

May 22, 2026

## Three Take-Aways

- 1) US-Iran negotiations are showing tentative signs of progress, but unresolved core disputes mean geopolitical risk premia are likely to remain supported in the near term.
- 2) Australia's softer April labour print should reinforce a near-term RBA hold, but the broader trend still points to a labour market that is slowing rather than deteriorating.
- 3) Koeda's hawkish remarks strengthen the case for a June BoJ rate hike.

## MACRO THEME: Some Good Signs

- US-Iran headlines remain marginally constructive, with Tehran saying the latest US proposal has "narrowed the gaps to some extent" and Secretary of State Rubio citing "some good signs", though neither side is signalling a breakthrough yet.
- That said, the main nuclear sticking points remain intact. Trump again said the US intends to secure Iran's highly enriched uranium stockpile, while Reuters reported that Iran's Supreme Leader Mojtaba Khamenei has directed that the material should not be sent abroad.
- The Strait of Hormuz is the second key fault line. Iranian and IRGC-linked reporting said 31 vessels transited the strait in the past 24 hours under Iranian coordination, but traffic remains well below pre-war norms, with disruption still amplified by the ongoing US blockade on Iranian ports and broader restrictions on shipping flows through the waterway.
- Separately, Iran is reported to be discussing a permanent toll regime with Oman, an idea Washington opposes, with Trump reiterating that Hormuz should remain open and toll-free.
- Overall, some diplomatic progress is emerging, but uranium and Hormuz tolling remain key obstacles, leaving geopolitical risk premia still supported near term.

## Hong Kong: Inflation Remains Contained

- April CPI came in below expectations, with headline inflation at 1.7% YoY, underscoring still-muted underlying price pressures. While energy-related components are beginning to firm—electricity, gas and water rose 5.5% YoY—their limited direct weight in the CPI basket continues to constrain overall pass-through.
- More importantly, inflation among heavily weighted components remained subdued, with food (+0.7% YoY) and housing (+1.0% YoY) providing a key anchor to headline inflation.
- In contrast, prices of clothing and footwear (-0.3% YoY) and durable goods (-1.9% YoY) declined, reflecting intensifying retail competition and weak pricing power in core goods.
- We maintain our 2.0% inflation forecast for 2026, as targeted relief measures should mitigate fuel-related pass-through, while heightened competition is likely to cap core goods inflation.

## DATA/EVENTS

| Overnight  | Actual      | Exp.        | Prior       |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| (US) Housing Starts/Building Permits (Apr/Apr P) | 1465k/1442k | 1410k/1384k | 1502k/1363k |
| (US) Initial Jobless Claims                      | 209k        | --          | 211k        |
| (US) Philadelphia Fed Business Outlook (May)     | -0.4        | 17.8        | 26.7        |
| (US) Kansas City Fed Manf. Activity (May)        | 8           | 9           | 10          |
| (EZ) ECB Current Account SA (Mar)                | 14.9b       | --          | 24.9b       |
| (EZ) Consumer Confidence (May P)                 | -19         | -20.6       | -20.6       |
| (JP) Trade Balance (Apr)                         | ¥301.9b     | -¥44.5b     | ¥643.0b     |
| (JP) Core Machine Orders MoM (Mar)               | -9.4%       | -8.4%       | 13.6%       |
| (AU) Emp. Change/Unemployment Rate (Apr)         | -18.6k/4.5% | 15.0k/4.3%  | 17.9k/4.3%  |
| (KR) PPI YoY (Apr)                               | 6.9%        | --          | 4.1%        |
| Today  | Actual      | Exp.        | Prior       |
| (JP) Natl CPI/Ex Fresh Food, Energy YoY          | 1.4%/1.4%   | 1.6%/1.7%   | 1.5%/2.4%   |
| (GE) IFO Business Climate/Expectations           |             | 84.2/83.5   | 84.4/83.3   |
| (ID) BoP Current Account Balance (1Q)            |             | -\$4737m    | -\$2500m    |
| (KR) Consumer Confidence (May)                   |             | --          | 99.2        |
| (TW) Unemployment Rate (Apr)                     |             | 3.35%       | 3.35%       |

## Australia Labour: Down But Not Out

- Australia's April jobs report came in below market expectations with employment declining by 18.6k workers while the unemployment rate edged up to 4.5%.
- This print is likely to solidify a hold at the next RBA meeting though excessive pessimism ought to be pared back even as a slippage in participation rates remain somewhat a concern on discouraged worker effects.
- While current YTD employment gains are much smaller than previous years, these figures remain well in the vicinity of pre-Covid pace of hiring and in fact, there is an underlying favourable full time employment skew. With 3 consecutive months of hiring gains in 2026, this mild slippage in April ought to be not too surprising.
- Furthermore, with the entirety of employment decline driven by lower female employment, this points to the possibility that this came on the back of redundancies in the public administration or health care sectors.
- As such, due caution should be taken in extrapolating this jobs report onto RBA policy implications in H2 2026.

## Bank of Japan: Koeda Reinforces the Case for a June Hike

- Following Masu's hawkish pivot last week, Koeda's remarks yesterday reinforce a hawkish signal ahead of the June meeting.
- She argues that Japan is facing a negative supply shock from the Middle East via higher crude oil prices, which weakens activity but pushes up prices, and she stresses that the BOJ must assess persistence and second-round effects rather than treat the shock as purely temporary.
- Crucially, she states that financial conditions remain accommodative, with short-term real rates still negative, and that underlying inflation is already around 2%. On that basis, she explicitly says the BoJ needs to continue raising the policy rate at appropriate pace
- Her rate hike framework also leans toward pre-empting an inflation overshoot. She sees a "possibility" that underlying inflation could exceed 2% going forward, and notes that long-term inflation expectations have risen slightly, warranting vigilance on anchoring.
- For June specifically, she flags the upcoming interim assessment of JGB purchase reductions, signalling the BOJ is prepared to keep normalization moving on multiple fronts.
- Koeda's speech further increases the likelihood of a June rate hike. In particular, a Koeda-Masu alignment would likely be sufficient to secure a majority in favor of tightening, alongside the three dissenting votes recorded in April. Reflecting this shift in policy expectations, market-implied probabilities have risen to about 80% for a 25bp increase at the upcoming meeting.

Yields (2Y: +2.8bp; 10Y: -1.4bp; 30Y: -3.1bp)

Equities (Nasdaq: +0.1%; S&P500: +0.2%; Dow: +0.6%)

FX (DXY: +0.2%)

## FX OUTLOOK

| FX     | Close (NY) | Open*  | Daily %Δ | Forecast        |
|--------|------------|--------|----------|-----------------|
| USDJPY | 158.98     | 159.03 | +0.04%   | 158.20 - 160.00 |
| EURUSD | 1.1619     | 1.1617 | ▼0.04%   | 1.1550 - 1.1680 |
| GBPUSD | 1.3431     | 1.3432 | ▼0.03%   | 1.3350 - 1.3500 |
| AUDUSD | 0.7150     | 0.7147 | ▼0.01%   | 0.7100 - 0.7200 |
| DX     | 99.3       | --     | +0.17%   | 98.4 - 99.6     |
| USDCNY | 6.8014     | --     | +0.04%   | 6.7600 - 6.8300 |
| USDCNH | 6.8001     | 6.7989 | ▼0.03%   | 6.7600 - 6.8300 |
| USDHKD | 7.8341     | 7.8342 | +0.01%   | 7.8150 - 7.8500 |
| USDSGD | 1.2780     | 1.2779 | ▼0.01%   | 1.2710 - 1.2850 |
| USDKRW | 1507       | 1509   | +0.00%   | 1490 - 1510     |
| USDTWD | 31.60      | --     | ▼0.17%   | 31.40 - 31.80   |
| USDINR | 96.20      | --     | ▼0.64%   | 96.00 - 97.50   |
| USDIDR | 17654      | --     | +0.28%   | 17500 - 17750   |
| USDMYR | 3.960      | 3.9597 | ▼0.25%   | 3.940 - 3.990   |
| USDPHP | 61.59      | --     | ▼0.23%   | 61.40 - 62.20   |
| USDTHB | 32.64      | 32.60  | ▼0.16%   | 32.4 - 32.8     |
| USDVND | 26355      | 26355  | ▼0.05%   | 26200 - 26550   |

\*Open is as at 8am HKT/SGT.

## MARKET MOVES

| Bond Yields | 2Y Close | 10Y Close | 2Y Δ (bps) | 10Y Δ (bps) |
|-------------|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| UST (US)    | 4.084    | 4.572     | 2.8        | -1.4        |
| JGB (JP)    | 1.436    | 2.761     | -0.8       | -1.1        |
| Bunds (GE)  | 2.683    | 3.098     | 3.0        | 0.3         |
| Gilts (UK)  | 4.372    | 4.965     | 0.9        | -2.2        |
| AGB (AU)    | 4.619    | 4.965     | -8.9       | -10.4       |
| SGS (SG)    | 1.627    | 2.167     | -3.2       | -6.0        |
| CGB (CN)    | 1.259    | 1.749     | 1.3        | 0.5         |
| KGB (KR)    | 3.624    | 4.172     | 1.5        | -2.7        |
| SDL (IN)    | 6.482    | 7.113     | 5.6        | 3.7         |

| G3 Equities  | Close    | Net Chg | Daily %Δ |
|--------------|----------|---------|----------|
| S&P500 (US)  | 7445.72  | 12.75   | +0.17%   |
| Nasdaq (US)  | 26293.1  | 22.74   | +0.09%   |
| DJIA (US)    | 50285.66 | 276.31  | +0.55%   |
| N225 (JP)    | 61684.14 | 1879.73 | +3.14%   |
| STOXX50 (EU) | 5960.32  | -15.75  | ▼0.26%   |

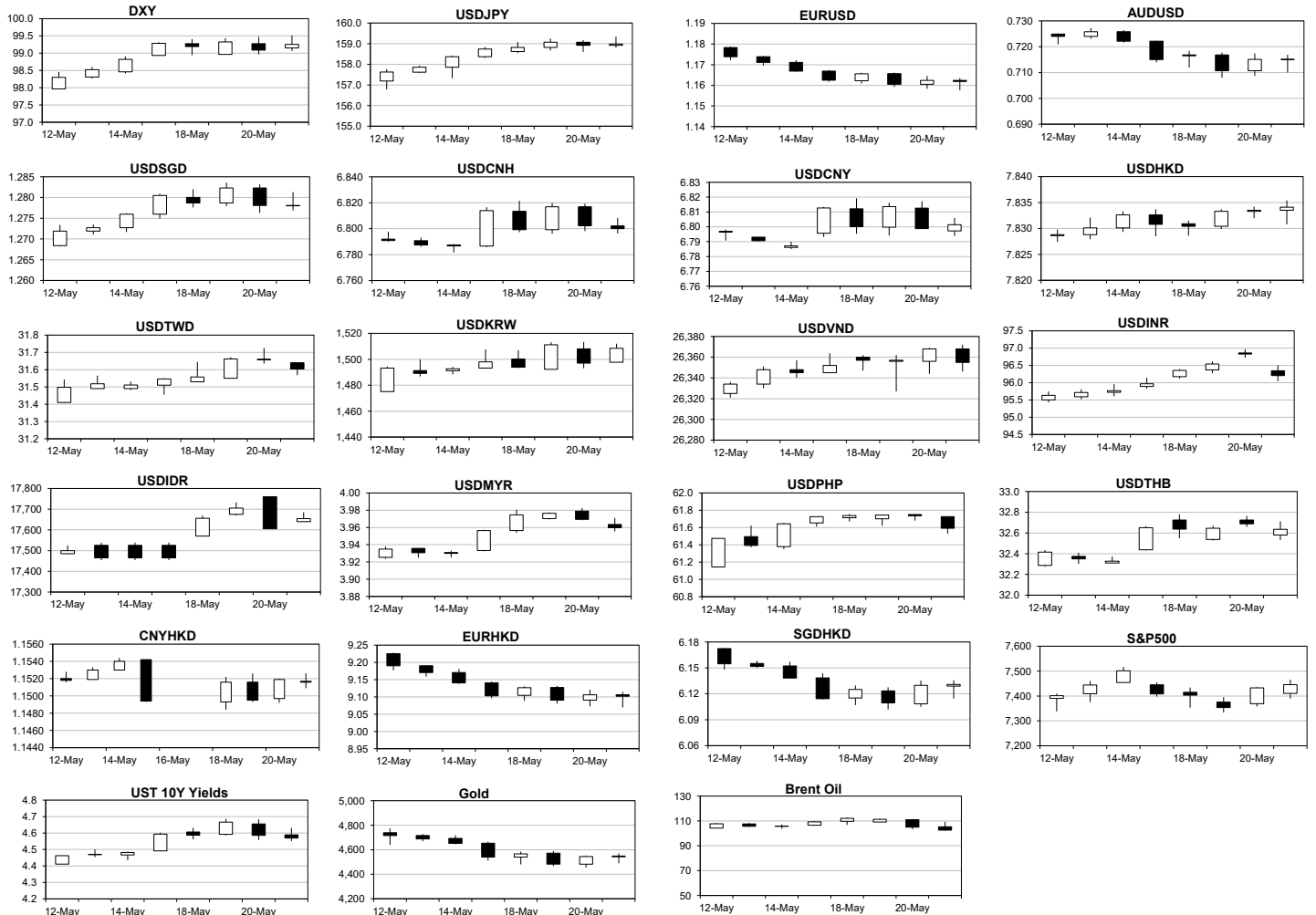
| Commodity     | Close     | Net Chg | Daily %Δ |
|---------------|-----------|---------|----------|
| COPPER (LME)  | 13,455.86 | -139.77 | ▼1.03%   |
| IRON ORE (CN) | 108.90    | -2.33   | ▼0.45%   |
| GOLD          | 4,543.05  | -1.14   | ▼0.03%   |
| SILVER        | 76.68     | 0.01    | +0.47%   |
| OIL (BRENT)   | 102.58    | -2.44   | ▼2.32%   |
| OIL (WTI)     | 96.35     | -1.91   | ▼1.94%   |
| NATURAL GAS   | 3.02      | 0.78    | +1.02%   |

| Cross FX         | Close (NY) | Open*   | Daily %Δ |
|------------------|------------|---------|----------|
| EUR/JPY          | 184.72     | 184.75  | +0.00%   |
| GBP/JPY          | 213.515    | 213.583 | +0.01%   |
| JPY/SGD (100yen) | 0.8037     | 0.8036  | ▼0.05%   |
| JPY/HKD (100yen) | 4.9276     | 4.9267  | ▼0.03%   |
| CNH/JPY          | 23.384     | 23.378  | +0.10%   |
| CNH/HKD          | 1.1517     | 1.1517  | ▼0.02%   |
| EUR/GBP          | 0.86498    | 0.86495 | ▼0.03%   |
| AUD/NZD          | 1.217      | 1.2161  | ▼0.11%   |
| EUR/CNH          | 7.9004     | 7.8986  | ▼0.08%   |
| GBP/CNH          | 9.1322     | 9.1319  | ▼0.06%   |
| CNY/HKD          | 1.1517     | 1.1517  | ▼0.02%   |
| EUR/HKD          | 9.1019     | 9.1014  | ▼0.04%   |
| SGD/HKD          | 6.1309     | 6.1311  | +0.02%   |

\*Open is as at 8am HKT/SGT.

| Asia Equities | Close    | Net Chg | Daily %Δ |
|---------------|----------|---------|----------|
| ASX (AU)      | 5607.09  | 8.24    | +0.15%   |
| STI (SG)      | 5045.71  | 0.80    | +0.02%   |
| SHCOMP (CN)   | 4077.277 | -84.91  | ▼2.04%   |
| SZCOMP (CN)   | 2800.366 | -68.80  | ▼2.40%   |
| HSI (HK)      | 25386.52 | -264.60 | ▼1.03%   |
| SENSEX (IN)   | 75183.36 | -135.03 | ▼0.18%   |
| JSE (ID)      | 6094.941 | -223.56 | ▼3.54%   |
| KLSE (MY)     | 1708.36  | -9.33   | ▼0.54%   |
| PSE (PH)      | 5920.7   | 27.30   | +0.46%   |
| SET (TH)      | 1532.67  | 4.24    | +0.28%   |
| VNINDEX (VN)  | 1896.89  | -0.01   | ▼0.85%   |

## CHARTS



## RESEARCH TEAM

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