

GAD-2 / PHQ-2

Clinician interpretation guide for the Anxiety and Depression Screening (GAD-2 / PHQ-2) to support early identification of symptoms.

What is the GAD-2 / PHQ-2 screening?

The GAD-2 (Generalized Anxiety Disorder-2) and PHQ-2 (Patient Health Questionnaire-2) are ultrabrief screening tools for anxiety and depression in primary care.

Interpreting Scores

GAD-2 ≥ 3 (POSITIVE FOR ANXIETY) A score of 3 or higher suggests a positive screen for possible generalized anxiety disorder. Refer directly to behavioral health or counseling.

PHQ-2 ≥ 3 (POSITIVE FOR DEPRESSION) A score of 3 or higher indicates a positive screen for possible major depressive disorder. Consider a safety assessment if there are concerns about suicidal ideation.

In-the-Moment Mindfulness & Stress Relief

- **5-4-3-2-1 Grounding**: Name 5 things you see, 4 you feel, 3 you hear, 2 you smell, 1 you taste.
- **Box Breathing**: Inhale $4 \rightarrow \text{hold } 4 \rightarrow \text{exhale } 4 \rightarrow \text{hold } 4$.
- Mindful Breathing: Focus on the breath for 1–3 minutes.

When to Refer

- Persistent symptoms: Moderate-to-severe anxiety, low mood, or ongoing impairment.
- Complex cases: Patients with chronic illness, chronic pain, or cancer.
- Patient preference: Expresses interest in counseling or specialized support.



For referrals or staff support, call (239) 837-8879 or visit capeclarity.com. We partner with primary care teams to care for the whole person.