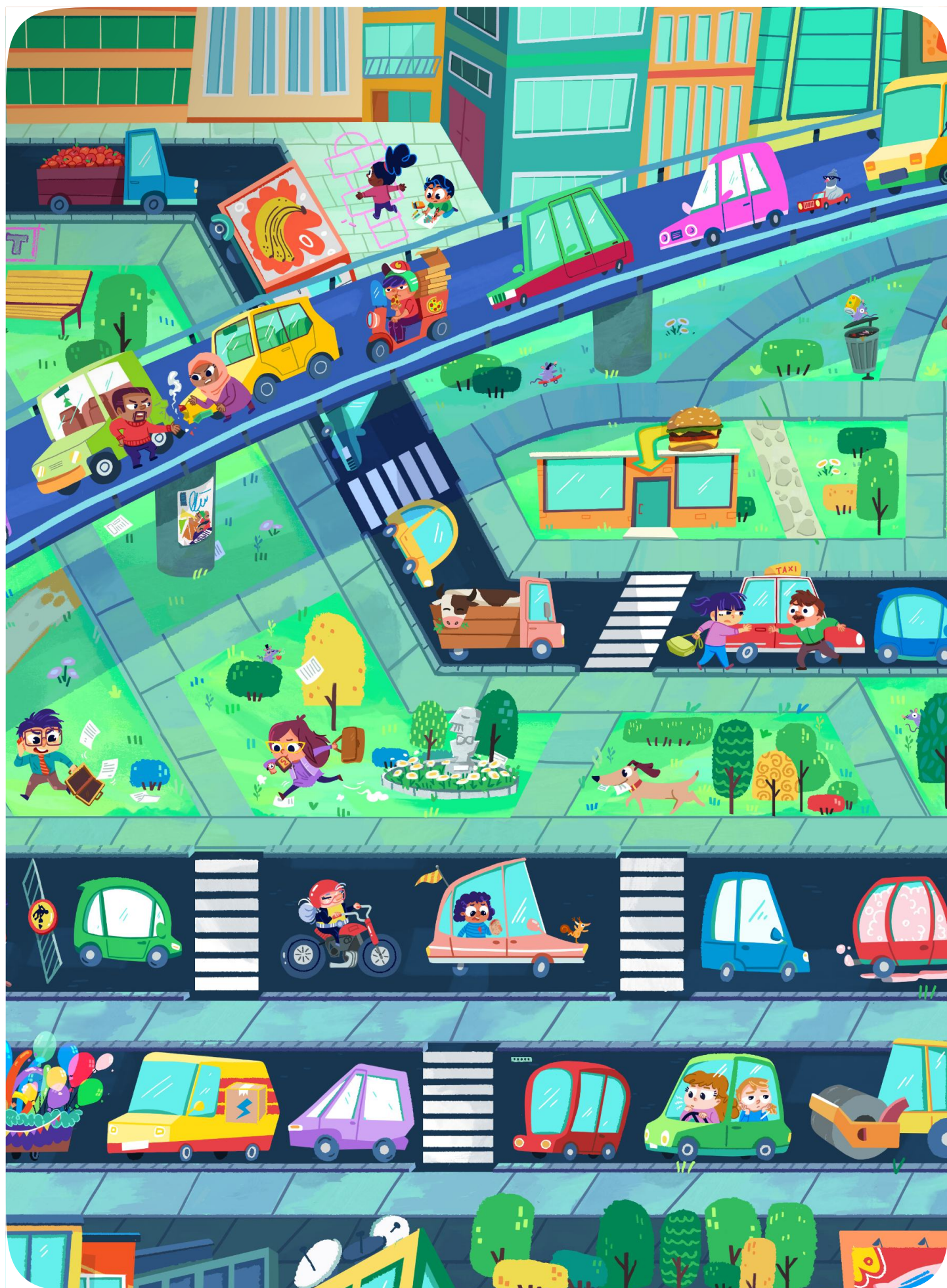




**Złość**