

Get the latest update from our own Jeff Bridges, Chief Economist at Enact. Check out some key economic observations from the **week of Sept. 2 – 6, 2024.**

Key Points:

- The <u>August unemployment rate</u> fell to 4.2% from 4.3% in July the first monthover-month decrease since March.
 - One supportive factor in August was a <u>sharp 18% decrease in the number of</u> <u>workers on temporary layoff</u>.
 - July saw a <u>31% monthly increase</u> in the number of workers on temporary layoff.



Unemployment Trends

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

- According to the <u>Job Openings and Labor Turnover Survey (JOLTS)</u>, the number of job openings per unemployed worker dipped below 2019 average levels for the first time since mid-2021.
 - The labor market in 2024 has been characterized by relatively <u>low</u> <u>layoff/discharge rates</u> alongside a relatively <u>slow rate of hiring</u>.
 - The <u>hiring rate rose to 3.5%</u> from the cyclical low of 3.3% seen last month, though the pace of hiring has been sluggish compared with the 3.9% 2019 average.
 - The <u>layoff/discharge rate stands at 1.1%</u> vs a 1.2% average in 2019.



Job Openings vs Unemployment

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics



