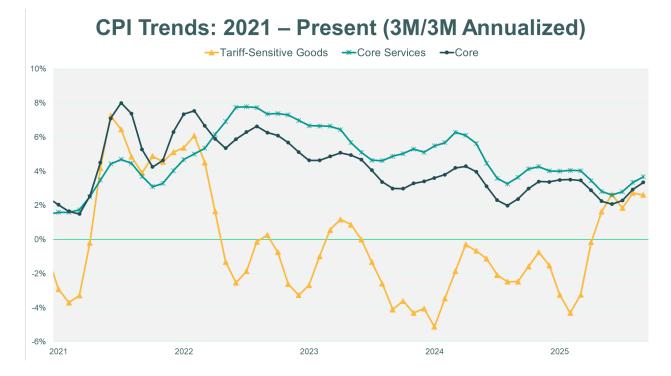
Get the latest update from our own Jeff Bridges, Chief Economist at Enact. Check out some key economic observations from the week of Oct. 20 – 24, 2025.

## **Key Points:**

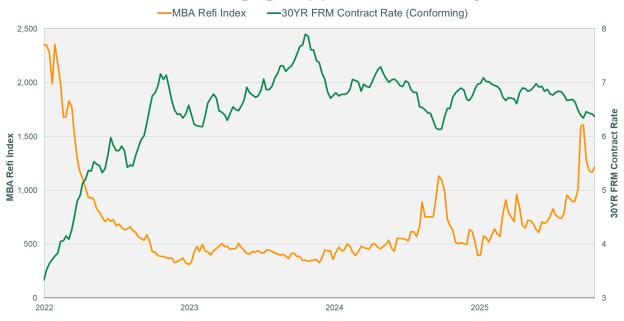
- Core Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation, which excludes volatile food and energy components, continued to accelerate on a 3-month annualized basis in September.
  - While prices across tariff-sensitive goods have generally declined in recent years, price growth has turned positive in 2025.
  - In the chart below, core inflation is compared with inflation across apparel, consumer electronics, recreational goods, furniture and appliances.



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

- Refinancing activity measured by MBA's weekly application survey reached the highest level seen since Q1 2022 in September.
  - Conforming mortgage rates remain near the lowest levels of the year.

## **MBA Mortgage Application Survey**



Source: Mortgage Bankers Association

