

AFRICA RISK CONSULTING

Kenya Monthly Briefing August 2025

Kenya Summary 13 August 2025

President William Ruto (2022-present) signs the Conflict of Interest Bill on 30 July, repealing the Public Officer Ethics Act and establishing stricter rules on self-dealing, disclosure, and recusals across government. The health ministry suspends 40 facilities over Social Health Authority (SHA) claims fraud and rolls out free outpatient care. Transport authorities pledge to intensify infrastructure upgrades, automated enforcement, and anti-corruption crackdowns as a surge of road, rail, and air accidents kill 40 people in one week and expose systemic safety failures.

Ruto signs landmark Conflict of Interest Bill

President **William Ruto** (2022-present) [signed](#) the **Conflict of Interest Bill, 2023** into law on 30 July, repealing the **Public Officer Ethics Act** and establishing stricter rules on self-dealing, disclosure and recusals across government. The legislation empowers the **Ethics and Anti-Corruption Commission (EACC)** to supervise compliance and maintain publicly available conflict-of-interest registers. At the signing ceremony at **State House**, Ruto [stated](#) “we are making it much more difficult for people to take advantage of the offices they occupy,”.

The law follows months of parliamentary debate to seek tougher enforcement tools and broader definitions of private interest. Despite being [passed](#) by the **National Assembly** in November 2023 and endorsed by the **Senate** in June 2024, Ruto [declined](#) to sign the law in April 2025, referring it back to parliament to strengthen its provisions on transparency and enforcement.

The bill is closely tied to Kenya’s budget support - the **World Bank** [set](#) the bill as a requirement for a \$750m Development Policy Operation (DPO) loan, withholding it in July due to Kenya’s delays in implementing the agreed reforms and consequently [widening](#) near-term financing pressures. The **International Monetary Fund (IMF)** has also highlighted governance and anti-corruption measures as central to future support, with a [draft](#) diagnostic on corruption risks expected by December 2025. IMF spokesperson **Julie Kozack** [said](#) “promoting good governance remains an essential part of the IMF’s engagement with Kenya.”

The World Bank [warned](#) that despite recent improvements, Kenya’s fiscal path remained fragile with a high risk of debt distress. Despite a modest [decline](#) in the debt-to-GDP ratio from over 70% to about 66–67%, country director **Qimiao Fan** [cautioned](#) that sustainability “is not static; it must be looked at dynamically,” adding:

“There’s nothing intrinsically wrong with debt. The question is how you use that debt.”

Fan [noted](#) that roughly a third of tax revenue goes to interest payments and, when combined with wages and pensions, totals more than 86% of government expenditure which leaves little for roads, schools and health facilities.

The Conflict of Interest Bill is a governance milestone that will help reduce procurement waste, improve value-for-money, and strengthen debt sustainability. The core [obligations](#) are plainly outlined:

- Public officers must avoid preferential treatment;
- Public officers may not be parties to, beneficiaries of, or influence awards of contracts where they or their family have private interests;
- Public officers must recuse themselves from conflicted deliberations; and

- Public officers must submit biennial [declarations](#) of income, assets and liabilities (including spouses and dependent children).

The EACC will [monitor](#) its implementation to ensure that personal benefit does not supersede national interest and is empowered to investigate breaches. An early test of the new framework is under way in **Bungoma County** where the EACC is [investigating](#) six members of county assembly over alleged awards worth KSh144.2m (\$1.11m) to 40 proxy companies linked to relatives and close associates.

The EACC has requested original tender files, pay slips, wealth declarations and the Assembly's conflict-of-interest registers. This case will signal to observers whether enforcement is applied timely and consistently, and it stands to encourage entities to maintain robust documentary trails. If implemented as outlined, these clear conflict-of-interest controls especially around procurement and decision-making will reduce leakage risks and reinforce lender confidence.

Health ministry suspends 40 health facilities in claims fraud crackdown

The health ministry [announced](#) on 8 August the suspension of 40 healthcare facilities from the **Social Health Authority (SHA)** after a forensic [review](#) flagged upcoding, falsified records, conversions of outpatient visits to inpatient claims, and 'ghost billing'. The ministry also [withdrew](#) platform access for eight doctors and four clinical officers and referred the cases to the **Directorate of Criminal Investigations (DCI)** and professional regulators. This recent spate of suspensions comes after the health ministry shut down 35 private hospitals across the country on 30 June over similar allegations.

Health cabinet secretary (CS) **Aden Duale** defended the drastic action [stating](#):

"The goal is clear: to eliminate fake, unlicensed facilities operating across the country so as to guarantee quality of care for all Kenyans."

During a [press briefing](#) principal secretary (PS) for health, **Elizabeth Mutunga**, added:

"This crackdown sends a clear message: fraud and abuse will not be tolerated in our healthcare system. Every shilling meant for patient care must be protected."

While suspended the facilities do not receive any payments, reimbursements, or benefits from SHA. Although the upheaval threatens to disrupt service delivery across the country, in the long-run it stands to restore long-lost integrity and accountability to the sector.

On 10 August Duale [outlined](#) that under Ruto's directive, outpatient care has been made free at Level 2–4 facilities (public dispensaries, health centres, and sub-county hospitals) for citizens registered with SHA. The [package](#), backed by KSh 13 billion (\$100m) for primary care and KSh 8 billion (\$61.6m) for emergencies covers, per health ministry guidelines:

- Consultations, diagnosis and treatment for common conditions;
- Lab tests;
- Basic radiology (x-rays, ultrasounds);
- Medicines;
- Health education, counselling, and mental-health support;
- Management of non-communicable diseases (NCDs), enteric infections, and STIs (including HIV/AIDS);
- Minor outpatient procedures (including under local anaesthesia);
- Immunisations under kepi and recommended special vaccines;
- Maternal/child services including antenatal and postnatal care.

Despite these reforms, Kenya's health system is unlikely to consistently meet citizens' needs due to limited [capacity](#). Only 11% of healthcare workers have received Integrated Disease Surveillance and Response training, only 60% of counties report reliable diagnostic capabilities, and nearly 40% of facilities remain outside the national disease-surveillance reporting system. Additionally, according to

the recently published EACC 2024 [survey](#), 19.7% of respondents ranked the health ministry among the most corruption-prone national institutions.

Amid doubts about the sector's accountability, tensions flared on [8 August](#) when a **Nation Media Group** reporter **Leon Lidigu** pressed Duale about alleged delayed SHA remittances, citing SHA's failure to [remit](#) KSh 500,000 (\$3,849) for the overseas medical treatment of a 10-month-old baby. Duale rebuffed the questioning, chastised the media outlet, and cut off further questions. This [exchange](#) quickly circulated on social media. The clash came amid scepticism of the institution's accountability following the **Rural & Urban Private Hospitals Association's (RUPHA)** allegations that SHA collected KSh 56 billion (\$431.1m) in the nine months to July against KSh 89 billion (\$685.1m) in billed claims, implying a KSh 32 billion (\$246.3m) deficit that the agency [stated](#) is "*financially unsustainable*" for providers.

Although there has been no public backlash against the expanded SHA coverage, trust in institutions is fragile and these incidents underline the public's growing demand for transparent data and straightforward answers on SHA finances and hospital payments. The test now is whether the enforcement of SHA policies and health ministry guidelines can be fair and transparent enough to build credibility without disrupting care, particularly in counties where suspending providers could create access blockages and limit citizen's access to care during the audit. These changes are occurring against a challenging funding context: global health aid is [estimated](#) to be down 21% in 2025 (about \$10 billion) driven largely by a 67% cut in financing from the **United States (US)**. This means that pressure has heavily increased on Kenya's domestic services to meet increasing healthcare demands.

Transport incidents skyrocket

Kenya has recorded a marked increase in transport incidents in the past month including mass-casualty events between 7 and 10 August across road, rail and air systems. A bus carrying mourners overturned at **Kisumu's** Coptic roundabout on [8 August](#), killing at least 25 people and injuring dozens more. The day before, a **Kenya Pipeline Company (KPC)** staff bus [collided](#) with a freight train at the **Morendat** level crossing near **Naivasha**. KPC [confirmed](#) 9 deaths with several more being treated for injuries. The same day, an **AMREF** Flying Doctors Cessna 560XL [crashed](#) shortly after take-off from Nairobi's **Wilson Airport** en-route to **Hargeisa (Somalia)**, killing six.

A wider view of incidences is troubling; in [2024](#), Kenya recorded over 4,748 road deaths, and crashes are frequently [estimated](#) to cost between 3% and 5% of gross domestic product (GDP), an annual loss of \$ 3.1 billion, in medical, productivity and congestion losses.

The **National Police Service (NPS)** [announced](#) on 10 August that it was undertaking a multi-agency investigation to determine the causes of the accidents and intensify actions to prevent further tragedies. In its [press statement](#) issued on **X**, the NPS pledged to intensify checks such as speed monitoring for public service vehicles (PSVs) and freight as well as step up anti-drink-driving operations, route-compliance enforcement, removal of unroadworthy vehicles, and verification of licences. The NPS also published public hotlines and urged passengers to report reckless driving. Ruto [urged](#) agencies to "*act swiftly*" and to "*bring to book those responsible for any acts of negligence.*"

However, the prevalence of severe accidents at known '[blackspots](#)'- specific road locations with a high incidence of accidents, often linked to inadequate signage, poor visibility, or hazardous design features - suggests systemic and structural risks beyond the responsibilities of individual drivers and raises accountability questions for national and county agencies. Kisumu's Coptic roundabout is notoriously dangerous due to steep slopes, poor layout, insufficient signage, and lack of speed control mechanisms. It is known locally as "Corner Mbaya" or "dangerous corner. **Kisumu County** governor **Anyang' Nyong'o** [pressed](#) for the **Kenya National Highways Authority (KeNHA)** to redesign the roundabout.

Kenya's [statutory](#) framework outlined in **Traffic Act (Cap. 403)** and the **National Transport and Safety Authority (NTSA) Act (2012)** mandates speed limits, sobriety rules and vehicle fitness, with

penalties for non-compliance. However, enforcement integrity is highly contentious. According to the EACC's latest [report](#), 48.2% of survey respondents identified the police as the most corrupt government department with traffic policing explicitly cited among the worst-rated enforcement areas. The EACC warns that "*bribery... compromises road safety to the extent of claiming lives*" and the organisation has periodically [arrested](#) traffic officers at alleged extortion points.

Although NPS notices emphasise speed checks, anti-drink-driving operations and removing unroadworthy vehicles, outcomes will largely hinge on curbing roadside graft engaged in by citizens and authorities. NTSA has taken [initiatives](#) to reduce bribery by rolling out digital speed cameras that issue instantaneous SMS notices and e-fines, intended to curb both speeding and the roadside cash interactions that enable petty graft.

The near-term outlook largely depends on agency follow-through. If the recent surge in deaths motivates transport authorities to undertake rapid engineering fixes, intensify enforcement, issue actionable safety directives, and reduce bribery risks, incident rates are likely to decrease. Visible progress at recurrent accident sites such as the Coptic roundabout and vulnerable level crossings would also restore a degree of public trust in the state's capability to keep its citizens safe.

Planner

19-21 Aug 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya) East African Community (EAC) Global Connect Summit & Expo 2025**

Sep 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya) International Monetary Fund (IMF) mission** expected

9-10 Sep 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya) Nairobi Climate Tech Summit 2025**

9-11 Sep 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya) International telecoms week featuring Datacloud Africa**

24-25 Sep 2025 **London (United Kingdom) African Business Chamber (AfBC) UK - Africa Forum 2025**

29 Sep – 3 Oct **Nairobi (Kenya) CyberWeek Africa 2025**

25 Oct 2025 **TBA (India) Kenya-India Investment Forum**

11-12 Feb 2026 **Nairobi (Kenya) Africa Tech Summit**

2026 **Nairobi (Kenya) Africa-France Summit 2026**

Chronology

12 Aug 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya) People Daily**. President **William Ruto** launches an initiative aimed at transforming Kenya's youth economic landscape by empowering 190,000 young people through savings schemes and startup grants.

12 Aug 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya) The Star**. Prime cabinet secretary **Musalia Mudavadi** criticises former deputy president **Rigathi Gachagua** for making "*divisive and unpatriotic*" remarks during his ongoing visit to the **United States (US)** that risk undermining national unity;

11 Aug 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya) Daily Nation**. High Court suspends government's plan to import 500,000 tonnes of Grade 1 milled white rice following a petition by the **Farmers Party**, which claims the importation is harmful to local farmers and traders;

11 Aug 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya) The Standard**. Inspector general of police **Douglas Kanja** announces that recruitment of new police officers is to begin in September, estimating that there is a shortage of 5,000 officers due to the three year freeze on enlistment enacted in 2022 due to financial constraints;

11 Aug 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *Daily Nation*. Ahead of the 2027 presidential election, the judiciary is currently handling key legal disputes, including electoral disputes and reform suggestions, which are expected to have a significant impact on the political landscape;

11 Aug 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *British High Commission Nairobi*. **British** high commissioner **Neil Wigan** announces his upcoming departure to take up a high level position at the **Foreign, Commonwealth, and Development Office (FCDO)**, with his successor to be announced in the coming months, but deputy high commissioner **Ed Barnet** will be *Charge de affaires*;

10 Aug 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *Business Daily*. In latest published data, **Standard Chartered Bank Kenya** reveals that it has doubled its revenue earned from financing green projects in 2024 to \$23m;

9 Aug 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *The East African*. Trade cabinet secretary **Lee Kinyanjui** is expected to lead a delegation to the **United States (US)** next week to restart negotiations on a bilateral **Free Trade Agreement (FTA)**;

9 Aug 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *Business Daily*. **South Africa**-based **DealMakersAfrica** magazine's review of continental transactions shows Kenyan deals fell to 12 deals valued at KSh 3.4 billion (\$25.83m) in the first quarter of the year from KSh 5.7 billion (\$43.91m) in 2024 due to uncertainty in **United States (US)-Africa** investment relationships following the re-election of US President **Donald Trump**;

9 Aug 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *Eastleigh Voice*. At the ongoing **United Nations (UN)** plastics treaty negotiation in **Geneva (Switzerland)** Kenya's ambassador to the **UN Environment Programme (UNEP)** **Ababu Namwamba** urges swift agreement on a robust, inclusive plastics pollution treaty and insists the treaty's secretariat be headquartered in Nairobi;

8 Aug 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *Money Academy KE*. The **United Nations (UN)** will spend KSh 44 billion (\$338m) expanding its base in Nairobi;

7 Aug 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *Daily Nation*. President **William Ruto** and opposition party **Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)** leader **Raila Odinga** commit to holding quarterly parliamentary group meetings between their parties, a hint at a potential collation ahead of 2027;

7 Aug 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *People Daily*. **Nakuru County** governor **Susan Kihika** orders a full-scale crackdown on child prostitution rings in **Mai Mahiu** following a damning exposé that uncovered a disturbing pattern of trafficking and commercial sexual exploitation involving underage girls;

7 Aug 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *People Daily*. Parliament announces that the annual **Devolution Conference** - one of Kenya's most anticipated forums for reviewing the progress of county governments, assessing policy frameworks, and shaping the future of devolved governance - will be held in **Homa Bay** from 12 - 15 August under the theme 'For the people, for prosperity: devolution as a catalyst for equity, inclusion, and social justice';

7 Aug 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *Daily Nation*. Former deputy president **Rigathi Gachagua** tells the **United States (US)** that he will share information on alleged meetings between Kenyan government officials with leaders of armed groups involved in regional conflicts and urges the US to "impose sanctions on Ruto as a person" rather than on the country;

6 Aug 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *The Standard*. President **William Ruto** and opposition leader **Raila Odinga** form a five-member committee chaired by former nominated senator **Agnes Zani**, to lead the execution of memorandum of understanding (MoU) signed by Ruto's **United Democratic Alliance (UDA)** and Odinga's **Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)** in March;

6 Aug 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *Daily News*. **United States (US)** senator and chair of the **Senate** foreign relations committee **Jim Risch** proposes changes to the **US National Defence Authorisation Act for 2026** in which he wants Congress to order a review of Kenya's **Major Non-Nato Ally (MNNA) status**;

5 Aug 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *Business Daily*. **Central Bank of Kenya's (CBK)** official forex reserves has fallen by KSh 65.8 billion (\$509m) in the last three weeks following external debt repayments amid a delay in disbursement of new foreign currency loans;

4 Aug 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *The Star*. **German** ambassador to Kenya **Sebastian Groth** voices concern over a "significant erosion of trust in public institutions" following last year's June protests;

4 Aug 2025 **Kwale (Kenya)** *K24*. **Directorate of Criminal Investigations (DCI)** officers bust a fortified clandestine drug lab and arrest three suspects linked to coastal trafficking;

3 Aug 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *Business Daily*. Kenyan **Stanbic Bank** and **Spire Bank** face financial exposure worth billions of shillings after courts rule that lenders cannot alter interest rates on loans without formal approval from the treasury cabinet secretary;

1 Aug 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *The Star*. **Agriculture and Food Authority** announces that it has geo-mapped 30% of the land occupied by coffee ahead of the 31 December deadline set by the **European Union (EU)** to fulfil strict **European Union Deforestation Regulations (EUDR)**;

1 Aug 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *Capital DM*. **Zimbabwe's** President **Emmerson Mnangagwa** arrives in Nairobi for the **Joint East African Community (EAC)-Southern African Development Community (SADC) Co-Chairs' Meeting** hosted by President **William Ruto**;

1 August 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *The East African*. **East African Community (EAC)** and **Southern African Development Community (SADC)** leaders agree to merge **Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)** peace missions under **African Union (AU)** oversight to streamline operations;

31 Jul 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *Reuters*. **Kenya National Bureau of Statistics** data shows consumer inflation climbed to 4.1% year-on-year, compared to 3.8% last month, as higher food, transport and housing costs squeeze households;

31 Aug 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *Daily Nation*. Global human rights watchdog **Civicus Monitor** adds Kenya on the list of 51 countries world-wide with worsening conditions for civic freedoms and human rights;

31 Jul 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *Reuters*. **Institute of Economic Affairs** economist **Moses Muchiri Mwangi** warns that **United States (US)** tariffs taking effect 1 August will erode Kenya's textile-export edge and trigger factory layoffs and raises concerns over the potential lapse of the **African Growth and Opportunity Act (AGOA)**;

31 Jul 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *CBK Weekly Bulletin*. **Eurobond** yields fall 17 basis points week-on-week as reserves top \$11.1 billion, easing rollover concerns;

31 Jul 2025 **Canberra (Australia)** *Smartraveller*. **Australia** renews "high-degree-of-caution" advisory for Kenya, citing terror threats and protest-related violence;

30 Jul 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *Parliament of Kenya*. Lawmakers debate the **Gambling Control Bill**, proposing strict advertising limits and a 15% gross-winnings levy to curb addiction;

30 Jul 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *Reuters*. A High Court orders fresh exhumations in the Shakahola cult case to be followed by postmortem examinations, DNA testing and toxicological analysis;

30 Jul 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *Citizen Digital*. President **William Ruto** affirms Kenya's strong bilateral ties with **Uganda** after signing eight memoranda of understanding (MoU) that seek to strengthen partnerships on mining, transport, quality assurance, agriculture, fisheries, urban development, tourism and trade with his Ugandan counterpart **Yoweri Museveni**;

29 Jul 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *Citizen Digital*. **KenGen** commissions its first grid-scale battery-storage system to secure renewable power for a new modular data centre;

29 Jul 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *The Standard*. Treasury cabinet secretary **John Mbadi** claims that the government could no longer fully fund free primary and secondary education;

29 Jul 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *The Star*. Cabinet approves partial privatisation of **Kenya Pipeline Company (KPC)**, clearing the way for a **Nairobi Stock Exchange (NSE)** listing and private capital inflows;

28 Jul 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *EnergyNews.pro*. Peak electricity demand hits a record 2,362 megawatts (MW) as **KenGen** targets 1,500 MW of new renewables over the next decade;

27 Jul 2025 **Kampala (Uganda)** *Monitor*. A **London-based (United Kingdom)** international arbitration tribunal clears Uganda of any wrongdoing in a \$2.3 billion dispute brought by the **Rift Valley Railways' (RVR)** investors against the Ugandan and **Kenyan** governments;

27 Jul 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *Business Daily*. Auditor general **Nancy Gathungu** questions the accuracy of KSh 14.05 billion (\$108.57m) compensation to judiciary staff amid uncertainty over the employment records of some 2,180 employees;

26 Jul 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *PD Online*. **China's** ambassador to Kenya, **Guo Haiyan** reaffirms its commitment to strengthening economic ties with Kenya through continued investment and collaboration between the two countries' public and private sectors;

25 Jul 2025 **London (UK)** *Fitch Ratings*. **United States**-headquartered **Fitch Ratings** affirms Kenya's Long-Term Foreign-Currency (LTFC) Issuer Default Rating (IDR) at B- with a stable outlook, warning that high deficits and governance risks still hamper credit-profile improvement;

24 Jul 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *Tech Africa News*. **Safaricom** surpasses 50 million domestic subscribers, underscoring market dominance ahead of its 25-year anniversary;

24 Jul 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *The Star*. **Independent Policing Oversight Authority (IPOA)** reports 65 protesters were killed and 513 injured in the June/July political unrest and highlights disproportionate force by security services;

23 Jul 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *Reuters*. **United States**-headquartered **Moody's** flags debt-service costs set to absorb 41% of revenue, exposing Kenya to liquidity stress despite tax-reform pledges.;

23 Jul 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *Daily Nation*. President **William Ruto** criticises opposition parties, challenging them to present better proposals on key national issues;

23 Jul 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *PD Online*. **National Treasury's** issues a directive noting that all public procurement processes will exclusively be conducted through the electronic Government Procurement (e-GP) system to enhance transparency, accountability, and efficiency;

22 Jul 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *DW*. A Nairobi court charges prominent activist **Boniface Mwangi** with unlawful possession of ammunition and frees him on bond in a case stemming from his alleged role in anti-government protests;

21 Jul 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *Daily Nation*. Former **Meru County** governor **Kawira Mwangaza** takes control of the opposition **Umoja na Maendeleo (UMP)** party and appoints her husband, son, and sister to key leadership positions, prompting debate;

18 Jul 2025 **Gilgil (Kenya)** *Reuters*. Kenyan-based **Octavia Carbon** starts direct-air carbon capture (DACC) positioning Kenya in the carbon dioxide removal market; ;

17 Jul 2025 **Nairobi (Kenya)** *Daily Nation*. Police arrest **Naivasha** member of parliament (MP) **Jayne Kihara**, with detectives blocking journalists and the public from accessing her residence;

About Africa Risk Consulting:

Africa Risk Consulting (ARC) is a pan-African consulting company that provides timely, relevant information and advice that enables its clients to take informed investment decisions and to safeguard their reputations.

ARC's core consulting services include integrity due diligence and corporate investigations, political advisory and country assessments, opportunity monitoring and reputation risk management. Most relevant to private equity firms is ARC's integrity due diligence and corporate investigations capability. Specifically, ARC offers pre-deal integrity checks to highlight red flags before negotiations start; full detailed multi-jurisdictional reputation due diligence; and supplier and senior hire vetting and repeat due diligence for compliance programmes. ARC is unique in that it offers a 10-day delivery for a routine integrity due diligence. ARC also offers a suite of corporate investigations services from immediate investigation, evidence gathering, e-discovery, forensic accounting and whistle-blower support on one end to crisis media management and regular monitoring on the other.

www.africariskconsulting.com

About ARC Briefing:

ARC Briefing is ARC's essential business information service.

Companies at any stage in their Africa expansion, whether building or communicating an Africa strategy, investing directly, expanding current operations, financing other investors, doing the legal leg-work or researching the Africa growth trend, need ARC Briefing.

ARC Briefing is an information service keeping you:

- Up to date with Country Chronologies of business-critical events
- In the know via Country Briefings on political, economic, business and operating trends. Written in-country, ARC experts analyse and comment
- Ahead with Country Planner which details future elections, budgets, regulatory changes etc.

www.africariskconsulting.com

Getting in touch

Please contact us by email info@africariskconsulting.com

Africa Risk Consulting (ARC) Pty Ltd expressly forbids the collection of information and content from ARC Briefing as data to train generative artificial intelligence models.

© Africa Risk Consulting (ARC)