### JOHN DORSCH

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Google Scholar ORCID LinkedIn

### **CURRENT POSITION**

– 2024 – Present: **Postdoctoral Researcher**, Center for Environmental and Technology Ethics, Prague (CETE-P). Institute of Philosophy, Czech Academy of Sciences. Funded by Horizon Europe, 101086898.

## PREVIOUS POSITIONS

- 2022 - 2024: Postdoctoral Researcher, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München (LMU), Munich Interactive Intelligence Initiative (MI3); Cognition, Values, and Behaviour Lab, funded by the Bavarian Research Institute for Digital Transformation. Project title: *Digital Workplace and Human-AI Assisted Training*.
 - 2018 - 2022: Lecturer, University of Edinburgh (UoE), School of Philosophy, Psychology, and Languages Sciences (PPLS). Philosophy, Psychology and Informatics Group.

### **EDUCATION**

- 2018 2022: PhD in Philosophy of Cognitive Science. Awarded Nov 2022. University of Edinburgh.
   Supervisors: Prof. Tillmann Vierkant & Dr. Dave Ward. Examiners: Prof. Andy Clark & Dr. Alistair Isaac.
   Passed without corrections (summa cum laude). Thesis: Embodied Metacognition. UoE Archive.
- 2016 2018: **Master's** (research) Philosophy (GPA 3.95; Note: 1,1). Universität Tübingen, Center for Integrative Neuroscience. Supervisor: Prof. Hong Yu Wong. Thesis: *Phenomenology of Meaning Experience*.
- 2012 2016: **Bachelor's** (honours) Philosophy (GPA 3.7; Note: 1,5). Universität Tübingen, Center for Integrative Neuroscience. Supervisor: Prof. Hong Yu Wong. Thesis: *Phenomenology of the 'Aha!' Experience*.
- 2001 2004: Associate's Computer Science (GPA 3.5). Keiser University, Florida, USA.

### **PUBLICATIONS**

- **Dorsch**, **J**. (forthcoming). *Origins and Future of Self-Knowledge: Epistemic Agency, 4E Metacognition, and Artificial Intelligence*. Springer Nature: Studies in Brain and Mind. Pre-Print Excerpt available at: https://zenodo.org/records/16637192
- Moll, M. & **Dorsch**, **J.** (2025). A Systematic Review of Human-Centered Explainability in Reinforcement Learning: Transferring the RCC Framework to Support Epistemic Trustworthiness. *Human-Intelligent Systems Integration*. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s42454-025-00084-w">https://doi.org/10.1007/s42454-025-00084-w</a>
- Schadd, M., Berman, D.S., Chen, C., Cohen, M., **Dorsch, J.**, Gegov, A., Moll, M., Rose, O., Rösner, A., Saastamoinen, K., Schiller, T., Strand, A., Vasankari, L., Rempel, M. (forthcoming). Reinforcement Learning for Decision Support in Defense and Security: A Systematic Review. *Annals of Operations Research*.
- Dorsch, J. & Moll, M. (forthcoming). Explainable AI for Decision Support Systems: The Theory of Epistemic Quasi-Partnerships. Müller, Vincent C.; Dewey, Aliya R; Dung, Leonard and Löhr, Guido (eds.), *Philosophy of Artificial Intelligence: The State of the Art*. AAM available at <a href="https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2409.14839">https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2409.14839</a>
- **Dorsch**, **J**. (forthcoming). Why AI Cannot Be a Bona Fide Moral Agent (Yet): Trustworthiness, Moral Normativity, and Giving a Damn. *American Philosophical Quarterly*.
- Dorsch, J., Goddu, M. K., Nave, K., Vierkant, T. Coeckelbergh, M., Gürtler, P., Urban, P., Spang, F. Moll, M. (2025). Against AI Welfare: Care Practices Should Prioritize Living Beings Over AI. *AI Magazine*. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1002/aaai.70016">https://doi.org/10.1002/aaai.70016</a>
- **Dorsch**, **J**. (2025). Mindshaping and AI: Will mindshaping a robot create an artificial person? In T. Zawidzki, T. & R. Tison (Eds.), *The Routledge Handbook of Mindshaping* (pp. 406-417). Routledge. AAM available at <a href="https://philpapers.org/rec/DORMAA-3">https://philpapers.org/rec/DORMAA-3</a>
- **Dorsch, J.**, & Deroy, O. (2025). The impact of labeling automotive AI as trustworthy or reliable on user evaluation and technology acceptance. *Nature Scientific Reports*, 15, 1481. <a href="https://www.nature.com/articles/s41598-025-85558-2">https://www.nature.com/articles/s41598-025-85558-2</a>
- **Dorsch**, **J**. (2024). Epistemic and Moral Agency in a Crisis of Trust? A Critical Notice of The Tinkering Mind *International Journal of Philosophical Studies*. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/09672559.2024.2437269">https://doi.org/10.1080/09672559.2024.2437269</a>
- Dorsch, J., & Deroy, O. (2024). Quasi-Metacognitive Machines: Why We Don't Need Morally Trustworthy AI

and Communicating Reliability is Enough. *Philosophy & Technology*, 37, 62. https://doi.org/10.1007/s13347-024-00752-w

- **Dorsch**, J. (2024). Can You See a Ganzfeld? A Critical Notice of The Unity of Perception *International Journal of Philosophical Studies*. https://doi.org/10.1080/09672559.2024.2360782
- **Dorsch**, **J**. (2023). Are Noetic Feelings Embodied? The Case for Embodied Metacognition. *Philosophical Psychology*. https://doi.org/10.1080/09515089.2023.2197937
- **Dorsch**, **J**. (2022). Hijacking Epistemic Agency: How Emerging Technologies Threaten our Wellbeing as Knowers. *Proceedings of the AAAI and ACM on Artificial Intelligence, Ethics, and Society,* 5. https://doi.org/10.1145/3514094.3539537
- **Dorsch, J**. (2022). Embodied Metacognition: How we feel our hearts to know our minds. Doctoral Dissertation, University of Edinburgh. *Edinburgh Research Archive*. https://dx.doi.org/10.7488/era/2763
- De Preester, H. & **Dorsch, J**. (2021). Descartes's Passions of the Soul, Epistemic Affect and the Challenges for Interoception Research in Emotions. *Danish Yearbook of Philosophy*, 54 (1), 65-92. https://doi.org/10.1163/24689300-bja10021
- **Dorsch**, **J**. (2018). *Prescribing Proficiency: Ethical Medical Practice in English-Speaking Contexts*. German American Institute (DAI), Tübingen. (Course book for teaching cultural competency and ethical medical practices in patient encounters, published by the DAI and actively used in their curriculum).
- **Dorsch**, **J**. (2017). On Experiencing Meaning: Irreducible Cognitive Phenomenology and Sinewave Speech. *Phenomenology and Mind* 12, 218-227. <a href="https://doi.org/10.13128/PHE\_MI-21120">https://doi.org/10.13128/PHE\_MI-21120</a>
- **Dorsch**, **J**. (2016). Irreducible Cognitive Phenomenology and the 'Aha!' Experience. *Phenomenology and Mind* 10, 108-121. <a href="https://doi.org/10.13128/PHE\_MI-20095">https://doi.org/10.13128/PHE\_MI-20095</a>

### Work under review

- **Dorsch**, **J**., Coeckelbergh, M, Vierkant, T. (under review). Undermining Democratic Deliberation? Algorithmic Mindshaping and the Crisis of Epistemic Agency
- Dorsch, J. (under review). Can Metacognition Still Be Truly Meta? Confronting The Twin Triviality Problem
- **Dorsch**, **J.**, Moll, M., Deroy, O. (under review). Why We Need Epistemically, Not Morally, Trustworthy AI: Decision Support and the Need for Collective Accountability

## Work in preparation

- Kopecky, R., & **Dorsch**, **J**. (in prep). Uncanny Valley in Children's Perception: Likeability Ratings of Robot Faces Varying in Human Likeness
- Schadd, M., Berman, D.S., Chen, C., Cohen, M., **Dorsch, J**., Gegov, A., Moll, M., Rose, O., Rösner, A., Saastamoinen, K., Schiller, T., Strand, A., Vasankari, L., Rempel, M. (in prep). A Framework for Exploiting Reinforcement Learning to Achieve Decision Advantage.
- Krutský, M., Gürtler P., Peleška, J., Souregus, G., Němeček, J., **Dorsch, J**. (in prep.). XAI Desiderata for Ethical AI: Insights from the AI Act

# GRANTS, FELLOWSHIPS, MENTORSHIPS, AND AWARDS

- 2024–2027: **Funded Research Position** supported by Horizon EU awarded to Institute of Philosophy, CAS, Project ID:101086898 for *Establishing the Center for Environmental and Technology Ethics, Prague*.
- 2022–2024: **Funded Research Position** supported by BIDT Consortium Projects, awarded to Prof. Deroy, Project ID: KON-21-0000048 for *Co-Learn: Humans in the Learning Loop*.
- -2018 2022: **PhD Scholarship**, University of Edinburgh, PPLS Scholarship. £100,000.
- 2022: **Associate Fellow of the Higher Education Academy**. University of Edinburgh.
- 2022: **Mentorship on AI Ethics**, University of Oxford, Mentor: Dr. Atoosa Kasirzadeh.
- 2022: **Finalist for Tutor of the Year,** (in top three, university-wide), University of Edinburgh.
- 2019 2022: **Nominated Tutor of the Year**, University of Edinburgh. Thrice nominated.
- 2017 2019: **Germany Scholarship**, Universität Tübingen. Twice awarded. €8,000.
- 2017: **Best Presentation Award**, Conference of Junior Neuroscientists, Universität Tübingen.
- 2017: **Best Essay Award**, International Competition for Master's Students. University of Edinburgh.

## TEACHING ACTIVITIES

- 2023 - 2024: Course Organizer, LMU (taught in German) (I): Einführung in die Philosophie der

Metakognition (taught for two semesters). (II): Einführung in die Philosophie der Technologie.

- 2022: **Lecturer**, LMU: Cognitive Maps and their Implications for Human-AI Interaction.
- 2022: **Lecturer**, UoE: *Topics in Mind and Cognition*.
- 2018 2022: **Tutor**, UoE: (I): *Logic I.* (II): *Philosophy of Science I.* (III): *Greats: From Plato to the Enlightenment.* (IV): *Mind, Matter and Language.* (V): *Knowledge and Reality.*
- 2012 2016: **Tutor**, Universität Tübingen (taught in German): *Oberseminar: Philosophy and the Cognitive Sciences*. (I/II): *Vorlesung: Die groβen Gestalten der griechischen Philosophie Teil I und Teil II*.
- 2016 2018: Course Organizer, Universität Tübingen. Ethics in Medical Practice (taught for six semesters).
- 2010 2018: **Course Organizer**, German American Institute. *English as a Foreign Language* (various).
- 2007 2010: Course Organizer, Universität Tübingen. Programming in Java and C# (taught for four years).

## **SUPERVISION**

- **PhD** in Philosophy: Co-Supervisor & Mentor
  - 2024 Present: Czech Academy of the Sciences, Paula Gürtler; Theme: Political Philosophy of AI
- **BA** (**Honours**) in Philosophy: Thesis/Examination
  - 2024: LMU München, Fabian Segatto; Theme: Metacognition, Mindfulness, and Mental Wellbeing.
  - 2024: LMU München, Elias Fleischmann; Theme: AI, Consciousness, and Personhood.

## **PRESENTATIONS** (Peer-Reviewed / Since completing PhD)

- Against "AI Welfare" (2025). (I) Neuroethics and Ethics of AI, Forschungszentrum Jülich.
- Epistemic Agency in the Age of the Algorithm. (2024-2025). (I): Responsible AI Group. Charles Technical University, Prague. (II): Philosophy, Psychology, and Informatics Group, University of Edinburgh. (III): AI & Propaganda Workshop, Czech Academy of Sciences
- Explainable and Human-Grounded AI for Decision Support Systems: The Theory of Epistemic Quasi-Partnerships. (2024). (I): *NATO STO Group SAS-181. Ottawa*. (II): *Society for the Philosophy of AI, 5. University of Erlangen*.
- Algorithm Aversion: Trustworthy vs Reliable AI. Between-Subject Study on Technology Acceptance. (2024).
   (I): Bavarian Research Institute for Digital Transformation. Bavarian Academy of the Sciences and Humanities, München. (II): Cognition, Values & Behaviour Research Group, LMU. (III): Ethics of AI Colloquium, LMU.
- Why AI Cannot be Morally Trustworthy (2023). (I): Workshop on Human-AI Interactions: Peace Research Institute, Oslo. (II): NATO: MSCoE Group (North Atlantic Treaty Organization: Modelling & Simulation Centre of Excellence). (III): Cognition, Values & Behaviour Research Group, LMU. (IV): socialBRIDGES: Trust: Bridge Between Society and Technology. Universität Dresden.
- EU Regulations of AI. (2023). Cognition, Values & Behaviour Research Group, LMU, München.
- Knowing Ourselves Together Through Embodied Entanglement: The Role of Embodied Confidence on the
   Path of Self-Knowledge. (2023). 4th International Conference on Philosophy of Mind: 4E's Approach to
   Mind/Brain. Universidade Católica Portuguesa. Braga, Portugal
- Co-Learn: Trust in AI Assistants and Humans in the Learning Loop. (2022/23). Bavarian Research Institute for Digital Transformation. Bavarian Academy of the Sciences and Humanities, München.
- Hijacking Epistemic Agency: How Emerging Technologies Threaten Our Wellbeing as Knowers. (2022). The
  Fifth Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence & Association for Computing Machinery
  Conference on Artificial Intelligence, Ethics, and Society, Keble College, University of Oxford.
- What Do You Feel When You Feel Confident? The Bayesian Brain and Embodied Metacognition. (2022). Consciousness Club, Wellcome Centre, University College London.

# ACADEMIC SERVICE

# - Grant / Funding Review

- External Expert Evaluator, COST (European Cooperation in Science and Technology), 2025–2026:
  - 29444: AI and (Mis)Information Ethics
  - 28839: Ordinary Moral Constructions and Rethinking Ethical AI

# - Manuscript Peer Review

- American Philosophical Quarterly, Theoria, Philosophy & Technology, Philosophical Psychology, Topoi, AI & Society, Science and Engineering Ethics, Oxford Intersections.
- Frontiers in Psychology, Frontiers in Sociology, Humanities and Social Sciences Communication, Discover

Psychology, Perspectives on Psychological Science.

### - Event Organization

- Inaugural Karel Čapek Lecture Series (2025). Invited speaker: Shannon Vallor (University of Edinburgh)
- CETE-P Workshop on AI Ethics with Shannon Vallor (2025).
- Days of AI/CETE-P Seminar (2025). Invited speaker: Tillmann Vierkant (University of Edinburgh).
- Edinburgh Workshop: Mental Action (2019).
- Edinburgh Conference: Metacognition (2020).
- Edinburgh Work in Progress Seminar (2019-2020).

# **LEADERSHIP**

- 2025 Present: Founder & Organizer, Karel Čapek Lecture Series, CETE-P, Czech Academy of Sciences.
- 2024 Present: Research Leader, NATO SAS-181 for XAI; CETE-P for "Against AI-Welfare".
- 2023: Development of Policy Governing Use of AI by Students in Submitted Materials, LMU Munich.
- 2021: Achieved Financial Support for PhD Students Impacted by Covid-19, University of Edinburgh
- 2002 2005: **IT Manager**, 8 full-time & 6 part-time computer technicians. Best Buy Inc., Florida, USA.

## **EXPERIMENTAL SKILLS**

- **Experimental Design**: Likert-scales, vignette studies, pre-reg., ethics approval, Qualtrics, Prolific, MTurk.
- **Technical Proficiency**: R Studio, Python, JsPsych.
- Collaboration & Open Science: Team-based research, open science principles, transparent methodology.

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE IN IT AND IT CERTIFICATIONS

- 2007 2010: **Web Developer**, Zentrum für Datenverarbeitung, University of Tübingen; *back-end development: PHP and SQL; front-end development: HTML and JavaScript.*
- 2006 2007: **Server Support Engineer**, Intel Corporation, Oregon, USA, *diagnose and repair disk, memory, and processor incidents; develop and deploy firmware updates.*
- 2005 2006: **Network Administrator**, McInerny Holdings, Maryland, USA, *Install, configure, update and maintain company network on MS 2003 Server.*
- 2001 2005: **Computer Technician**, Best Buy Inc., Florida, USA, *diagnose and repair hardware and software issues in MS Windows Operating Systems*.
- IT Certifications: Microsoft Certified Professional (3381844); CompTIA: A+, Net + (COMP001004382519).

## SCHOLARLY AFFILIATIONS

- 2023 Present: **Member of NATO STO GROUP: SAS-181**, System Analysis and Studies Panel: *Exploiting Reinforcement Learning to Achieve Decision Advantage;* interdisciplinary group, researching civil defence systems. *https://www.sto.nato.int/Lists/test1/activitydetails.aspx?ID=17310*
- 2022 Present: **Member of AI PARTNERS**, interdisciplinary group from various organizations and universities researching human-AI interactions, based at LMU, Munich. *https://www.ai-partners.org/*

# LANGUAGES

- Human: English: Native; German: C2 (DSH, 2010); Latin: Latinum 3.0 (2015); Spanish: A2.
- Machine: R; Python, C#, Java, PHP, SQL, LaTeX; HTML: intermediate.