



# 12-Year Data collection Wave: Main Cohort

# **Mother Questionnaire**

Te Kohikohi Raraunga 12Y: Te Rōpū Pīata

Pukapuka Uiui Mātua

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## Growing Up in New Zealand

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#### 0.1 What is your usual country of residence?

(Choose one only)

Please specify.......(dropdown list with all country names) [IF OTHER THAN NZ THEN GO TO 0.2]

## 0.2 What currency do you use in your country of residence?

(Choose one only)

CURRENCY\_y12M

COUNTRYM y12M

Please specify.......(dropdown list with all currency names) [OVERSEAS FAMILIES - FEED CURRENCY SELECTED TO ANY FINANCE QUESTIONS]

## 1 Introduction – Whakatakinga

Section 1) Welcome to the 12 Year Interview- Whakatakinga

## Thank you very much for your time and your support of the *Growing up in New Zealand* study.

The information you provide in this questionnaire is completely private and confidential. No information that could identify you (or your {CHILD/CHILDREN} or other family members) will be used in any publications from this study.

This questionnaire has received ethical approval from the Health and Disability Ethics Committee.

## Things to consider:

The first part of your questionnaire is all about you and your life and the second part is about your {CHILD/CHILDREN}. There are 10 sections in the first part and 7 in the second.

Remember that there are no right or wrong answers in this questionnaire and your honesty is greatly appreciated.

You may recognise some questions that we have asked you previously—we have tried to minimise these questions, but we need to update this information.

If you need to stop part way through the questionnaire, just close your browser. You will be able to continue the questionnaire from where you left off when you begin again.

You also can't use the back button once you have moved to a new page. If you think you have made a mistake you can either send us a message using the LiveChat function and tell us what section you are in and the question you want the answer changed to and why or email us using the contact address and we can change your answer for you in the database. There may be a time delay if you are not in New Zealand.

If you require further assistance or have any other questions about the questionnaire or *Growing Up in New Zealand* in general, please email contact@growingup.co.nz or free phone 0508 476 946.

## 2 Education – Mātauranga

Section 2) Your education, your ethnicity, where you live and the house you live in – Mātauranga, Ō iwi/ ō rōpū ahurea, Tō kāinga

We are going to start by asking about your education.

## 2.1 What is your highest level of education?

(Choose one only)

- O 0. No secondary school qualification
- O 1. Secondary school/NCEA 1-4
- O 2. Diploma/Trade cert./NCEA 5-6
- O 3. Bachelor's degree
- O 4. Post-graduate and honours degree
- O 5. Master's degree
- O 6. Doctorate degree
- O 97. Other (Please specify):
- O 99. Don't know
- O 98. Prefer not to say

ED4\_y12M

## 3 Ethnicity

## 3.1 Which ethnic group or groups do you belong to?

ETH5\_1\_y12M to ETH5\_974\_y12M

(Choose all that apply, there is no wrong answer, you can select as many as you need)

0	1. New Zealand European
0	2. Māori
0	3. Samoan
0	4. Cook Island Māori
0	5. Tongan
0	6. Niuean
0	7. Chinese
0	8. Indian
0	971. Other Ethnicity (Please tell us)
0	972. Other Ethnicity (Please tell us)
Ο	973. Other Ethnicity (Please tell us)
Ο	974. Other Ethnicity (Please tell us)

## 4 Housing

These questions refer to your housing situation over the past two years. This includes how often you have moved house, house ownership, as well as questions around housing finance and expenses.

## 4.1 Do you have internet access at home?

(Choose one only)

- O 1. Yes
- O 0. No -> Go to 4.3
- O 99. Don't know -> Go to 4.3

## 4.2 How do you access the internet?

(Choose all that apply)

WW22\_1\_y12M to WW2\_99\_y12M

WW1\_y12M

- O 1. Dial-up internet connection
- O 2. Mobile phone internet connection
- O 3. Through mobile phone data as a hot spot for internet connection
- O 4. Broadband internet connection
- O 99. Don't know

## [Note: 99 is an exclusive code]

## 4.3 How would you describe the condition of your house/flat?

## (Choose one only)

- O 1. Excellent—no immediate repair and maintenance needed
- O 2. Good—minor maintenance needed
- O 3. Average—some repair and maintenance needed
- O 4. Poor—immediate repairs and maintenance needed
- O 5. Very poor—extensive and immediate repair and maintenance needed
- O 98. Prefer not to say
- O 99. Don't know

## Is your house / flat / living space insulated?

(Choose one per row)	Variable name	1. Yes	0. No	99. Don't know
4.4 In the ceiling	HH32_1_y12M			
4.5 Under the floor	HH32_2_y12M			
4.6 In the walls	HH32_3_y12M			

## 4.7 Did you use any heating when your house was cold during the most recent winter?

(Choose one only)

HOU1\_y12M

- O 1. Yes, always
- O 2. Yes, most of the time
- O 3. Yes, sometimes
- O 4. No, I did not use any heating even though the house was cold -> Go to 5.1
- O 5. No, I did not use any heating because my house was not cold —> Go to 5.1
- O 6. No, I did not have access to any heating even though the house was cold --> Go to 5.1
- O 98. Prefer not to say -> Go to 5.1
- O 99. Don't know —> Go to 5.1

HH30\_y12M

## 4.8 What types of heating do you use when your house is cold?

#### (Choose all that apply)

NHOU2\_1\_y12M to NHOU2\_97\_y12M

O 1. Fire/wood burner, such as an open fire (with no glass in front of the flames), or an enclosed fire (wood burner, multiburner, or wood pellet burner)

O 2. Flued gas heater, which burns gas that comes from a gas outlet in the wall or floor, or from a gas bottle, and is attached to a flue or chimney

O 3. Unflued gas heater, which is not attached to a flue or chimney

O 4. Heat pump

O 5. Electric fixed heater e.g. wall mounted panel heaters, night store heaters (do not include heat pumps)

O 6. Electric portable heater - e.g. fan heater, a radiant heater with glowing bars, a box-type heater with a grille at the top, electrically powered oil-filled column heaters

O 7. Central heating

O 97. Other (please specify):

## 5 Housing Tenure

## [REMOVE THIS 5.1 FOR OVERSEAS PARTICIPANTS]

5.1 How much are your usual housing costs per month? This includes all rent/mortgage expenses, rates and other mandatory expenses and excludes insurance, utility, and other costs.

## (Choose one only)

- O 1. Monthly Amount \_\_\_\_(range \$0 50,000)
- O 99. Don't know
- O 98. Prefer not to say

## [ADD THIS 5.1 OVERSEAS PARTICIPANTS]

How much are your usual housing costs per month? This includes all rent/mortgage expenses, rates and other mandatory expenses and excludes insurance, utility, and other costs.

(Choose one only)

- O 96. Currency \_\_\_\_\_ (prepopulated from Q0.2)
- O 1. Monthly Amount \_ \_ \_ (limit to numeric entry only)
- O 99. Don't know
- O 98. Prefer not to say

# 5.2 Do you or anyone else who lives there, own, or partly own the house/flat you live in (with or without a mortgage)?

(Choose one only)

- O 1. Yes
- O 0. No
- O 98. Prefer not to say
- O 99. Don't know

5.3 Do you or anyone else who lives with you, pay rent to an owner or to an agent for this house/flat you live in?

(Choose one only)

- O 1. Yes
- O 0. No
- O 98. Prefer not to say
- O 99. Don't know

# 5.4 Do you, or anyone else who lives with you, make mortgage payments for the house/flat you live in?

(Choose one only)

- O 1. Yes -> Go to 5.6
- O 0. No -> Go to 5.5
- O 98. Prefer not to say -> Go to 5.6
- O 99. Don't know -> Go to 5.6

1129\_y12W

HH29\_y12M

HH29\_y12M

HH6\_y12M

HH8 y12M

HH9 y12M

## [REMOVE 5.5 FOR OVERSEAS PARTICIPANTS]

## 5.5 Who owns the house/flat you live in?

(Choose one only)

- O 1. Private person, trust, or business
- O 2. Family owned with no mortgage
- O 3. Family trust
- O 4. Public-owned housing provided by Kāinga Ora (e.g. KiwiBuild, Housing New Zealand)
- O 5. Non-profit community housing provider (not the government or council)
- O 6. Local authority/City Council
- O 7. Other state-owned
- O 8. Other family member with or without a mortgage
- O 97. Other. Please specify (\_\_\_\_\_)
- O 98. Prefer not to say
- O 99. Don't know

## 5.6 How many times have you moved house since your {CHILD was/CHILDREN were} eight years old?

(Choose one only)

- O 0. None -> Go to 6.1
- O 1. One
- O 2. Two
- O 3. Three
- O 4. Four or more
- O 98. Prefer not to say -> Go to 6.1
- O 99. Don't know -> Go to 6.1

HH10\_y12M

NE31\_y12M

## 5.7 Thinking about your most recent move, what is the most important reasons why you have moved house?

#### (Choose one only)

NE32\_y12M

- O 1. We wanted to move into a warmer, drier and/or safer house
- O 2. We wanted to move into a bigger property/house
- O 3. We wanted to move into a smaller property/house
- O 4. We wanted to move to a different neighbourhood
- O 5. We bought our own house
- O 6. We needed to move for employment/work/business reasons
- O 7. To have more family support near by
- O 8. To be closer to a particular school for your Growing Up in New Zealand {CHILD/CHILDREN}
- O 9. To be closer to a particular school for other children in the family
- O 10. We moved for financial reasons
- O 11. We lived in a rental property and it was sold
- O 12. We lived in a rental property and the rent was increased
- O 13. Our lease on our rental property expired or we were given notice by our landlord (for reason other than the rental property being sold)
- O 14. Because of the breakdown of a marriage or relationship
- O 15. Because of a new marriage or relationship
- O 16. We moved in with family
- O 17. We just wanted to move
- O 97. Other, please specify \_\_\_\_\_
- O 98. Prefer not to say
- O 99. Don't Know

## 6 Work/Employment – Mahi

Section 3) Your work, finances, and the impact of Covid-19 – Mahi, Moni, te Mate Korona

# 6.1 Which of the following best describes your current situation in regard to work that generates income?

(Choose one only)

- O 1. A paid employee
- O 2. Self-employed and NOT employing others
- O 3. An employer of other persons in my own business
- O 4. Working in a family business or family farm with or without pay
- O 5. Not currently in paid work and have a new job to start within four weeks -> Go to 6.8
- O 6. Not currently in paid work and seeking work -> Go to 6.8
- O 7. Not currently in paid work and not seeking work -> Go to 6.8
- O 8. Not currently in paid work and unavailable to work -> Go to 6.8
- O 99. Don't know -> Go to 6.8
- O 98. Prefer not to say -> Go to 6.8

6.2 How many jobs do you currently have? This includes working in a family business or family

farm with or without pay, but your family business/farm generates income.

(Choose one only)

- O 1. One job
- O 2. More than one job: \_ \_ jobs (numerical range 2-10)
- O 98. Prefer not to say

## 6.3 In the job that you spend the most time on, what is your occupation? Some examples of occupations are primary school teacher, clothing machinist, motel manager, receptionist.

The following five-level dropdown list is based on the latest version of ANZSCO (v1.3.0), which is used by Stats NZ and NZ Immigration to classify occupations. As you proceed from Category 1 to Category 5, you will find the more detailed classifications of an occupation. You may start over again from an earlier category at any time. If you cannot find the categories that best describe your job, you can choose the "other" option any time (from Category 2 to 5) and then type your job title in the text box provided. Alternatively, you can click the "Next" button any time after Category 1 if you think the categories you provided are sufficient to describe your occupation.

## Please try your best to find your occupation down to Category 5.

## (Choose one only)

- O 1. (multiple drop down, standard list of occupations)
- O 97. Other please specify \_\_\_\_\_
- O 98. Prefer not to say

OC103\_y12M

OCC19\_y12M

OCC7\_y12M

## 6.4 Including overtime, how many hours a week do you usually work in ALL your jobs?

If you work variable hours, please provide the <u>average</u> number of hours worked per week over the past 4 weeks. If on leave, please state 0 hours. Overtime includes both paid and unpaid work.

## (Choose one only)

- O 1. Number of hours \_ (numerical range 0-90)
- O 98. Prefer not to say
- O 99. Don't know

## 6.5 Which of these options best describes your current work schedule(s)?

## (Choose one only)

- O 1. A regular daytime schedule
- O 2. A regular evening shift
- O 3. A regular night shift
- O 4. A rotating shift (changes from days to evenings and nights)
- O 5. Split shift (two distinct periods each day)
- O 6. On call
- O 7. Irregular schedule
- O 8. Casual hours
- O 96. None of the above

## 6.6 Do you usually work on weekends?

## (Choose one only)

- O 1. Yes
- O 0. No

## 6.7 How far in advance do you usually know what days and hours you will need to work?

## (Choose one only)

- O 1.1 day or less in advance
- O 2. 2 to 3 days in advance
- O 3.4 to 7 days in advance
- O 4. Between 1 and 2 weeks
- O 5. Between 3 and 4 weeks
- O 6.4 weeks or more
- O 7. My schedule does not change

## 6.8 Are you currently attending, studying, or enrolled at an educational institute or anywhere else?

(Choose one only)

- O 1. Yes, full-time (20 hours a week or more)
- O 2. Yes, part-time (less than 20 hours per week)
- O 3. No
- O 98. Prefer not to say
- O 99. Don't know

OC51 y12M

OC48\_y12M

OC50\_y12M

OCC5 y12M

NOC52 y12M

## 7 Covid-19 Job Changes – Te Mahi me te Huaketo Korona

[REMOVE SECTION 7 FOR OVERSEAS PARTICIPANTS]

The next set of questions are about your employment experience since the Covid-19 lockdown in March 2020.

7.1 Thinking back to the period just before the Alert Level 4 lockdown (March 2020), were you employed, either working for wages or salary or in self-employment?

(Choose one only)

O 1. Yes

- O 0. No -> Go to 7.3
- O 98. Prefer not to say -> Go to 7.3
- O 99. Don't know -> Go to 7.3

7.2 Thinking back to the total weekly pay you made in your main job immediately before the Alert Level 4 lockdown (March 2020), how has your current total weekly pay changed? This could be because of a change in hours or a change in your base hourly pay rate or salary:

(Choose one only)

- O 0. I am not currently working for pay or in paid employment
- O 1. Lower by 20% or more now
- O 2. 1-19% lower now
- O 3. About the same now
- O 4. 1-19% higher now
- O 5. Higher by 20% or more now
- O 98. Prefer not to say
- O 99. Don't know

7.3 Thinking back to the period just before the Alert Level 4 lockdown (March 2020) through to today, have you had any job changes? This could be moving to a new position, starting a new job, or leaving a job.

(Choose one only)

- O 1. Yes
- O 0. No -> Go to 8.1
- O 98. Prefer not to say -> Go to 8.1
- O 99. Don't know -> Go to 8.1

7.4 How many jobs or positions have you left since the Alert Level 4 lockdown (March 2020) and today? This could be changing or losing a job and could be your main job or a second or third job.

(Choose one only)

O 1. Number of job exits \_ (range 0-15) {if n=0 -> Go to 8.1} {if n=1 -> Go to 7.5 & then go to 8.1} {if n=2 -> Go to 7.5 & then 7.6 & then go to 8.1} {if n≥3 -> Go to 7.5}

- O 98. Prefer not to say ->Go to 8.1
- O 99. Don't know ->Go to 8.1

COV18\_y12M

COV19 y12M

COV14\_y12M

COV15 y12M

## 7.5 Thinking about the first job you have left since lockdown (March 2020), what was the reason you left this job?

(Choose all that apply)

COV20\_1\_y12M to COV20\_99\_y12M

O 1. Laid off or made redundant—due to the Covid-19 crisis, including the Alert Level 4 lockdown or Auckland Alert Level 3 lockdown

O 2. Laid off or made redundant—not related to Covid-19 crisis, or the Alert Level 4 lockdown or Auckland Alert Level 3 lockdown

- O 3. The job just wasn't working for me
- O 4. To improve your job situation
- O 5. To go to school
- O 6. Your health
- O 7. Your child or children's health
- O 8. Another family member's health
- O 9. Childcare problems
- O 10. Wanted to spend more time with your child
- O 11. Work-family demands in conflict
- O 12. A new baby
- O 971. Other employer reasons (please specify)
- O 972. Other reason (please specify)
- O 99. Don't know
- O 98. Prefer not to say

#### [Note: 99 and 98 are exclusive codes]

## 7.6 Thinking about the second job you have left since lockdown (March 2020), what was the reason you left this job?

## (Choose all that apply)

COV23\_1\_y12M to COV23\_99\_y12M

O 1. Laid off or made redundant—due to the Covid-19 crisis, including the Alert Level 4 lockdown or Auckland Alert Level 3 lockdown

O 2. Laid off or made redundant—not related to Covid-19 crisis, or the Alert Level 4 lockdown or Auckland Alert Level 3 lockdown

- O 3. The job just wasn't working for me
- O 4. To improve your job situation
- O 5. To go to school
- O 6. Your health
- O 7. Your child or children's health
- O 8. Another family member's health
- O 9. Childcare problems
- O 10. Wanted to spend more time with your child
- O 11. Work-family demands in conflict
- O 12. A new baby
- O 971. Other employer reasons (please specify)
- O 972. Other reason (please specify)
- O 99. Don't know
- O 98. Prefer not to say

## [Note: 99 and 98 are exclusive codes]

## 7.7 Thinking about the third job you have left since lockdown (March 2020), what was the reason you left this job?

(Choose all that apply)

COV24\_1\_y12M to COV24\_99\_y12M

O 1. Laid off or made redundant—due to the Covid-19 crisis, including the Alert Level 4 lockdown or Auckland Alert Level 3 lockdown

O 2. Laid off or made redundant—not related to Covid-19 crisis, or the Alert Level 4 lockdown or Auckland Alert Level 3 lockdown

- O 3. The job just wasn't working for me
- O 4. To improve your job situation
- O 5. To go to school
- O 6. Your health
- O 7. Your child or children's health
- O 8. Another family member's health
- O 9. Childcare problems
- O 10. Wanted to spend more time with your child
- O 11. Work-family demands in conflict
- O 12. A new baby
- O 971. Other employer reasons (please specify)
- O 972. Other reason (please specify)
- O 99. Don't know
- O 98. Prefer not to say

## [Note: 99 and 98 are exclusive codes]

## 8 Finances – Moni

## 8.1 Which of the following do you have?

## (Choose all that apply)

DP30\_1\_y12M to DP30\_99\_y12M

- O 1. Savings for your {CHILD/CHILDREN}
- O 2. Savings for yourself
- O 3. Kiwisaver for your {CHILD/CHILDREN} [REMOVE FOR OVERSEAS FAMILIES]
- O 4. Kiwisaver for yourself [REMOVE FOR OVERSEAS FAMILIES]
- O 5. A bank account for your {CHILD/CHILDREN}
- O 6. Investment products or other savings for your {CHILD/CHILDREN}
- O 7. Loan from bank, building society, or credit union (not mortgage)
- O 8. Student loan
- O 9. Loan from finance company
- O 10. Loan on credit card (e.g. credit card debt)
- O 11. Loan from family or friends
- O 12. Regular contributions of money to individuals, organisations or family not living in this household. This includes sending money overseas or charitable donations
- O 13. Debt that is currently being managed by a debt collection agency
- O 14. Unpaid fines
- O 15. Debt from hire purchase (including mobile trading businesses or 'truck shops')
- O 96. None of the above
- O 97. Other (please specify)
- O 98. Prefer not to say
- O 99. Don't know

## [Note: 96, 98 and 99 are exclusive options]

## [REMOVE THIS 8.2 FOR OVERSEAS FAMILIES]

## 8.2 Thinking about all the debt that your household may have (excluding your mortgage/home

## loan). What is the approximate combined total value of debt that you currently have?

(Choose one only)

DP48\_y12M

- O 0. I don't have any debt -> Go to 8.4
- O 1. \$1 \$500
- O 2. \$501 \$1000
- O 3. \$1001 \$2500
- O 4. \$2501 \$5000
- O 5. \$5001 \$10000
- O 6. \$10001 \$50000
- O 7. More than \$50000
- O 98. Prefer not to say
- O 99. Don't know

#### [ADD THIS 8.2 FOR OVERSEAS FAMILIES]

## Thinking about all the debt that your household may have (excluding your mortgage/home loan). What is the approximate combined total value of debt that you currently have?

DP48\_y12M

O 96. Currency \_\_\_\_\_ (prepopulated from Q0.2)
 O 97. Please tell us \_\_\_\_ (limit to numeric entry only)\_\_\_\_\_

- O 0. I don't have any debt skip to 8.5
- O 98. Prefer not to say
- O 99. Don't know

## 8.3 How long do you think it will take to pay this debt off?

(Choose one only)

- O 1.1 3 months
- O 2.3-6 months
- O 3.6 12 months
- O 4. More than 12 months
- O 98. Prefer not to say
- O 99. Don't know

DP50\_y12M

## [REMOVE QUESTION 8.4 FOR OVERSEAS FAMILIES]

## 8.4 Which of the following are current sources of income for your household?

## (Choose all that apply)

FIN57\_0\_y12M to FIN57\_99\_y12M

- O 1.Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, etc. paid by an employer
- O 2.Self-employment or business
- O 3.Interest, dividends, rent, other investments
- O 4.Regular payments from ACC or a private work accident insurer
- O 5.Jobseeker Support
- O 6.Sole Parent Support
- O 7.Supported Living Payment
- O 8.NZ superannuation or veteran's pension
- O 9.0ther superannuation pensions, annuities
- O 10.Accommodation supplement
- O 11.Student allowance (including scholarships or stipends)
- O 12.Paid parental leave
- O 13.0ther sources of income, counting support payments from people who do not live in your household
- O 14.Child support payments
- O 15.Family tax credits e.g. Working for Families
- O 16.Child disability allowance
- O 17.Disability allowance
- O 18.OSCAR subsidy
- O 19. Training Incentive Allowance
- O 20.Income related rent subsidy
- O 97.Other, please tell us \_
- O 0.No source of income
- O 98. Prefer not to say
- O 99. Don't Know

## [Note: 0, 99 and 98 are exclusive options]

## [REMOVE THIS 8.5 FOR OVERSEAS FAMILIES]

# 8.5 In the last 12 months what was your household's total income, before tax or anything else was taken out of it? Please include your personal income in this total.

(Choose one only)

- O 1. Loss
- O 2. Zero Income
- O 3. \$1-\$5,000
- O 4. \$5,001-\$10,000
- O 5. \$10,001-\$15,000
- O 6. \$15,001-\$20,000
- O 7. \$20,001-\$25,000
- O 8. \$25,001-\$30,000
- O 9. \$30,001-\$40,000
- O 10. \$40,001-\$50,000
- O 11. \$50,001-\$70,000
- O 12. \$70,001-\$100,000
- O 13. \$100,001-\$150,000
- O 14. \$150,001-\$200,000
- O 15. \$200,001-\$250,000
- O 16. \$250,001 or more
- O 98. Prefer not to say
- O 99. Don't know

[ADD THIS 8.5 FOR OVERSEAS FAMILIES]

8.5 In the last 12 months what was your household's total income, before tax or anything else was taken out of it? Please include your personal income in this total.

FIN7\_y12M

Currency	(prepopulated from Q0.2)
----------	--------------------------

- O 97. Please tell us \_\_\_\_\_ (limit to numeric entry only)\_
- O 1.Loss
- O 2. Zero Income
- O 98. Prefer not to say
- O 99. Don't know

FIN7\_y12M

## 9 Material Wellbeing – Oranga Tonutanga

Section 4) Your material wellbeing - Oranga tonutanga

Below is a list of things some people do to help keep costs down. This is not about choosing to spend less. It is about being forced to keep costs down to pay for other basic things that you need.

## In the last 12 months, have you had to do any of these things to keep down costs?

(Choose one only for each row)	Variable name	0. Not at all	1. A little	2. A lot	99. Don't know
9.1 Go without fresh fruit and vegetables	DP5_y12M	0	0	0	0
9.2 Buy cheaper cuts of meat or buy less meat (or vegetarian equivalent) than you would like	DP39_y12M	0	0	0	0
9.3 Postpone or put off visits to the doctor	DP51_y12M	0	0	0	0
9.4 Postpone or put off visits to the dentist	DP42_y12M	0	0	0	0
9.5 Put up with feeling cold	DP2_y12M	0	0	0	0
9.6 Do without or cut back on trips to the shops or other local places	DP8_y12M	0	0	0	0
9.7 Delay replacing or repairing broken or damaged appliances	DP10_y12M	0	0	0	0
9.8 Continue wearing clothing that was worn out	DP40_y12M	0	0	0	0
9.9 Spend less on hobbies or other special interests than you would like	DP41_y12M	0	0	0	0

	(Choose one only for each row)	Variable name	1.Yes	0. No	99. Don't know
9.10	Do you have a meal with meat, fish or chicken (or vegetarian equivalent) at least each second day?	DP35_y12M	0	0	0
9.11	Do you have two pairs of shoes in good condition that are suitable for your daily activities?	DP32_y12M	0	0	0
9.12	Do you have suitable clothes for important or special occasions?	DP33_y12M	0	0	0
9.13	Do you have home contents insurance?	DP34_y12M	0	0	0
9.14	Do you have a good bed?	DP36_y12M	0	0	0
9.15	Do you have a holiday away from home at least once every year?	DP38_y12M	0	0	0
9.16	Do you have an overseas holiday at least once every three years?	DP47_y12M	0	0	0
9.17	Do you give presents to family or friends on birthdays, Christmas or other special occasions?	DP37_y12M	0	0	0

Now we are going to ask you about some things you may or may not have or do.

9.18 When buying, or thinking about buying, clothes or shoes for yourself, how much do you usually feel limited by the money available?

(Choose one only)

DP11\_y12M

- O 1. Very limited
- O 2. Quite limited
- O 3. A little limited
- O 4. Not at all limited
- O 98. Prefer not to say
- O 99. Don't know

## [REMOVE QUESTIONS 9.19 FOR OVERSEAS FAMILIES]

9.19 If you had an unexpected and unavoidable expense of \$500 in the next week, could you pay it within a month without borrowing money?

(Choose one only)

- O 1. Yes
- O 0. No
- O 98. Prefer not to say
- O 99. Don't know

[REMOVE QUESTIONS 9.20 FOR OVERSEAS FAMILIES]

9.20 Imagine that you have come across an item in a shop or on the internet that you would really like to have. It has a price tag of \$300. It is not an essential item but an extra. If this happened in the next month, how limited would you feel about buying it?

(Choose one only)

- O 1. Couldn't buy it
- O 2. Very limited
- O 3. Quite limited
- O 4. A little limited
- O 5. Not at all limited
- O 98. Prefer not to say
- O 99. Don't know

## In the last 12 months, have any of the following happened because of a shortage of money?

(Choose one only for each row)	Variable name	1. Not at all	2.Once only	3.More than once	99.Don't know
9.21 You could not pay electricity, gas, rates or water bills on time	DP13_y12M	0	0	0	0
9.22 You borrowed money from family or friends to meet everyday living costs	DP52_y12M	0	0	0	0

DP45\_y12M

DP12\_y12M

## [REMOVE QUESTIONS 9.23 FOR OVERSEAS FAMILIES]

## 9.23In the last 12 months how many times have you been behind on payments of your car registration, Warrant of Fitness (WOF) or car insurance

(Choose one only)

DP46\_y12M

- O 0. Never
- O 1. Once only
- O 2. More than once
- O  $\,$  95. Not applicable/We don't own a car  $\,$
- O 99. Don't know

## Does your accommodation have any problems with the following?

(Cho row)	pose one only for each	Variable name	1.Major problem	2.Minor problem	3.No problem	99.Don't know
9.24	Dampness or mould	DP43_y12M	0	0	0	0
9.25	Heating and/or keeping it warm in winter	DP44_y12M	0	0	0	0
9.26	Keeping it cool in summer	DP61_y12M	0	0	0	0

## [REMOVE QUESTIONS 9.28 AND 9.29 FOR OVERSEAS FAMILIES]

## In the last 12 months have you personally:

(Cho	ose one only for each row)	Variable name	1. Yes	0. No	99. Don't know
9.27	been forced to buy cheaper food so that you could pay for other things you needed?	DP1_y12 M	0	0	0
9.28 [Note:	been out of paid work at any time for more than one month? if you are a full-time, unpaid caregiver or 65 years and older, please select "no"]	DP58_y12 M	0	0	0
9.29	received payments from any of these three benefits: Jobseeker Support, Sole Parent Support or Supported Living Payment?	DP59_y12 M	0	0	0
9.30	received payments from the COVID-19 Income Relief Payment?	DP60_y12 M	0	0	0
9.31	Put up with feeling cold to save heating costs?	DP62_y12 M	0	0	0
9.32	Made use of special food grants or food banks because you did not have enough money for food?	DP3_y12 M	0	0	0
9.33	Continued wearing shoes with holes because you could not afford replacement?	DP4_y12 M	0	0	0
9.34	gone without fresh fruit and vegetables, often, so that you could pay for other things you needed?	DP63_y12 M	0	0	0
9.35	received help in the form of clothes or money from a community organisation (like the Salvation Army)?	DP6_y12 M	0	0	0

#### **10** Severe Housing Deprivation

## 10.1 Since your {CHILD was/CHILDREN were} eight years old, has your family experienced any of the following living situations because you had nowhere else to live?

(Choose all that apply)

*NE36\_1\_y12M* to *NE36\_98\_y12M* 

O 1. Staying with friends or family

O 2. Living rough or 'on the street' (not in an enclosed structure)

O 3. Living in a car, caravan, garage or similar. This includes dwellings that are enclosed, but without secure tenure and without one or more basic amenities (drinkable water, toilet, bath or shower, cooking facilities, energy/power source)

- O 4. Living in a night shelter
- O 5. Living in a women's refuge
- O 6. Living in transitional housing supported by a community organization
- O 7. Living in a camping ground or motor camp because you had nowhere else to live

O 8. Living in a motel or hotel arranged with help from the government or paid out of your income support as emergency accommodation because you had nowhere else to live

O 9. Living in a motel or hotel <u>not</u> arranged with help from the government or paid out of your income support as emergency accommodation because you had nowhere else to live

O 10. Living in other commercial accommodation (such as a boarding house) as emergency accommodation because you had nowhere else to live

- O 11. Living at a marae as emergency accommodation because you had nowhere else to live
- O 97. Living in another situation where you felt you were "homeless". Please specify:
- O 96. None of the above
- O 98. Prefer not to say

#### [Note: 96 and 98 are exclusive options]

## 11 Food Insecurity – Whakatiki

The next questions are about particular foods you choose, and the buying of food or gifting of food. We are interested in whether you feel you always have sufficient resources to have the food you need for yourself and the people you live with. We are not concerned with your budget, or how you spend money, but we are more interested in finding out about how people get the food that they need for their household to eat and share.

Some families can't afford to eat properly and we are interested in whether you think your household eats properly. It's what you think eating properly is – not what anyone else thinks.

Please consider each statement and respond with the option that best fits you and your household. In each case "we" refers to your household.

# 11.1 We <u>can</u> afford to eat properly. How often has this been true for your household over the past year?

(Choose one only)

- O 0. Never
- O 1. Sometimes
- O 2. Often
- O 99. Don't know

We are interested in whether you run out of basics, like bread, milk, potatoes, because you do not have enough money. We are NOT referring to treats or special foods.

# 11.2 Food runs out in our household due to lack of money. How often has this been true for your household over the past year?

(Choose one only)

- O 0. Never
- O 1. Sometimes
- O 2. Often
- O 99. Don't know

Now we are interested in whether a lack of money leads you to sometimes have smaller meals than you would like or whether a lack of money means there isn't enough food for seconds and/or you sometimes skip meals?

# 11.3 We eat less because of lack of money. How often has this been true for your household over the past year?

(Choose one only)

- O 0. Never
- O 1. Sometimes
- O 2. Often
- O 99. Don't know

DP14\_y12M

DP15 y12M

DP16\_y12M

Now we are going to talk about the variety of foods you eat. By variety, we mean the number of different kinds of food you have.

## 11.4 The variety of foods we are able to eat is limited by lack of money. How often has this been true for your household over the past year?

(Choose one only)

- O 0. Never
- O 1. Sometimes
- O 2. Often
- O 99. Don't know

Some people rely on support and assistance from others for supplying their regular food and we are interested in finding out how many people fall into this group.

11.5 We rely on others to provide food and/or money for food, for my/our household when we don't have enough money. How often has this been true for your household over the past year?

(Choose one only)

- O 0. Never
- O 1. Sometimes
- O 2. Often
- O 99. Don't know

Also, some people have to rely on other sources of help such as food grants or food banks.

## 11.6 We make use of special food grants or food banks when I/we do not have enough money for food. How often has this been true for your household over the past year?

(Choose one only)

- O 0. Never
- O 1. Sometimes
- O 2. Often
- O 99. Don't know

We know that some people get quite stressed and worried about providing enough food even though they don't actually go without food.

11.7 I feel stressed not having enough money for food. How often has this been true for your household over the past year?

(Choose one only)

- O 0. Never
- O 1. Sometimes
- O 2. Often
- O 99. Don't know

DP17\_y12M

DP18 y12M

DP31 y12M

DP19\_y12M

We recognise that for some people food and sharing food with others is important, to the point that they won't have enough food for themselves. In this question we are only interested in social situations which are gatherings within, or outside, the household. As a result people may find themselves stressed/ whakamā (embarrassed) about their koha (gift) when providing food for others.

## 11.8 I feel stressed because I can't provide the food I want for social occasions. How often has this been true for your household over the past year?

(Choose one only)

DP20\_y12M

- O 0. Never
- O 1. Sometimes
- O 2. Often
- O 99. Don't know

#### 12 Discrimination – Toihara

Section 5) How you have been treated, your general health, and how you have been feeling recently – Toihara, Hauora tinana, Hauora hinengaro

The next set of questions ask about times and places you may have felt like you were treated unfairly or discriminated against. These questions focus particularly on your interactions with public sector and service agencies.

## 12.1 Have you ever been treated unfairly in New Zealand [REPLACE 'NEW ZEALAND' WITH 'YOUR CURRENT COUNTRY' FOR OVERSEAS FAMILIES] because of any of the following?

(Choose all that apply)

DIS0\_1\_y12M to DIS0\_972\_y12M

- O 1. Your gender
- O 2. Your age
- O 3. Your religious or spiritual beliefs
- O 4. Your weight
- O 5. The shade or colour of your skin
- O 6. Your ethnicity
- O 7. Your sexual orientation
- O 8. Your socio-economic status (e.g., educational level, income level or type of job/occupation)
- O 9. A disability
- O 10. You have children
- O 11. Your marital status
- O 12. Your migrant status
- $\bigcirc$  96. None of these  $\rightarrow$  **Go to 13.1**
- O 98. Prefer not to say  $\rightarrow$  **Go to 13.1**
- O 99. Don't know  $\rightarrow$  **Go to 13.1**

#### [Note: 96, 98, and 99 are exclusive codes]

## 12.2 Please indicate who treated you unfairly because of {seeded from 12.1}

#### (Choose all that apply)

DIS2 1 y12M to DIS2 99 y12M

- O 1. Employers, bosses, supervisors, and other people at work, or when applying for a job
- O 2. Landlords, rental property managers, real estate agents or people selling houses
- O 3. The police, people working in the justice system (courts) or the department of corrections
- O 4. People working in banks, other finance or loan companies, hire purchase or credit providers/services
- O 5. Teachers or other staff in learning institutions such as pre-schools, schools, technical institutes or universities
- O 6. Health workers or health services
- O 7. Neighbours
- O 8. Retail
- O 9. Hospitality
- O 10. Wider community
- O 11. Friends
- O 96. None of these
- O 971. Other (please specify)\_\_\_\_\_
- O 972. Other (please specify)\_\_\_\_\_
- O 98. Prefer not to say
- O 99. Don't know

#### [Note: 96, 98, and 99 are exclusive codes]

#### 13 General Health – Hauora Tinana

The following questions ask about YOUR health and wellbeing.

#### 13.1 In general, would you say your health is...?

(Choose one only)

- O 1. Excellent
- O 2. Very good
- O 3. Good
- O 4. Fair
- O 5. Poor
- O 99. Don't know
- O 98. Prefer not to say

This question is about disability. Disability is defined as any self-perceived limitation in activity resulting from a long-term condition or health problem lasting or expected to last 6 months or more and not completely eliminated by an assistive device.

#### 13.2 Do you currently have a disability that is long-term (lasting 6 months or more)? (Choose one only) GH2 y12M

O 1. Yes

○ 0. No —>Go to 14.1

○ 99. Don't know —> Go to 14.1

O 98. Prefer not to say ->Go to 14.1

## 13.3 How does this disability affect you?

(Choose all that apply)

NGH3\_1\_y12M to NGH3\_97\_y12M

#### O 1. Hearing

- O 2. Seeing
- O 3. Speech
- O 4. Mobility
- O 5. Agility
- O 6. Intellectual function
- O 7. Psychiatric/psychological function
- O 97. Other (please tell us)

#### 13.4 Does your disability impact upon your ability to care for your {CHILD/CHILDREN}? GH13 y12M

(Choose one only)

- O 1. Yes
- O 0. No
- O 99. Don't know
- O 98. Prefer not to say

GH14\_ y12M

#### 14 Depression – Pāpouri

These are questions about your thoughts and feelings.

#### Over the LAST TWO WEEKS, how often have you been bothered by the following problems?

(Cho belo	oose one only for each row w)	Variable name	1. Not at all	2.Several days	3. More than half the days	4. Nearly every day
14.1	Little interest or pleasure in doing things	PH1_y12M	0	0	0	0
14.2	Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless	PH2_y12M	0	0	0	0
14.3	Trouble falling or staying asleep, or sleeping too much	РН3_у12М	0	0	0	0
14.4	Feeling tired or having little energy	PH4_y12M	0	0	0	0
14.5	Poor appetite or overeating	PH5_y12M	0	0	0	0
14.6	Feeling bad about yourself - or that you are a failure or have let yourself or your family down	PH6_y12M	0	0	0	0
14.7	Trouble concentrating on things, such as reading the newspaper or watching television	PH7_y12M	0	0	0	0
14.8	Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed? Or the opposite - being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual	PH8_y12M	0	0	0	0
14.9	Thoughts that you would be better off dead or of hurting yourself in some way	РН9_у12М	0	0	0	0

[If option 3 or 4 selected for ANY of 14.1 – 14.9 above (i.e. if there are indications of moderate to serious difficulties) then ask the next questions. Otherwise go to 15.1.

## 14.10 How difficult have these things made it for you to do your work?

## (Choose one only)

- O 1. Not difficult at all
- O 2. Somewhat difficult
- O 3. Very difficult
- O 4. Extremely difficult
- O 99. Don't know
- O 98. Prefer not to say

## 14.11 How difficult have these things made it for you to take care of things at home?

(Choose one only)

- O 1. Not difficult at all
- O 2. Somewhat difficult
- O 3. Very difficult
- O 4. Extremely difficult
- O 99. Don't know

0 0

Ο

0 0

Ο

O 98. Prefer not to say

## 14.12 How difficult have these things made it for you to get along with other people?

(Choose one only)

Very difficult
 Extremely difficult

99. Don't know

1. Not difficult at all

2. Somewhat difficult

98. Prefer not to say

PH19\_y12M

PH17\_y12M

PH18\_y12M

#### 15 Anxiety – Manawapā

(Ch	oose one only for each row)	Variable name	1. Not at all	2. Several days	3. More than half the days	4. Nearly every day
15.1	Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge	AX1_y12M	0	0	0	0
15.2	Not being able to stop or control worrying	AX2_y12M	0	0	0	0
15.3	Worrying too much about different things	AX3_y12M	0	0	0	0
15.4	Trouble relaxing	AX4_y12M	0	0	0	0
15.5	Being so restless that it is hard to sit still	AX5_y12M	0	0	0	0
15.6	Becoming easily annoyed or irritable	AX6_y12M	0	0	0	0
15.7	Feeling afraid as if something awful might happen	AX7_y12M	0	0	0	0

[If option 3 or 4 selected for ANY of 15.1 – 15.7 above (i.e. if there are indications of moderate to serious difficulties) then ask the following 3 questions, if not then go to 16.1]

15.8 How difficult have these things made it for you to do your work?

(Choose one only)

- O 1. Not difficult at all
- O 2. Somewhat difficult
- O 3. Very difficult
- O 4. Extremely difficult
- O 99. Don't know
- O 98. Prefer not to say

AX8\_y12M

## 15.9 How difficult have these things made it for you to take care of things at home?

(Choose one only)	AX9_y12M
(Choose one only)	AX9_y12M

- O 1. Not difficult at all
- O 2. Somewhat difficult
- O 3. Very difficult
- O 4. Extremely difficult
- O 99. Don't know
- O 98. Prefer not to say

#### 15.10 How difficult have these things made it for you to get along with other people?

(Choose one only)

AX10\_y12M

- O 1. Not difficult at all
- O 2. Somewhat difficult
- O 3. Very difficult
- O 4. Extremely difficult
- O 99. Don't know
- O 98. Prefer not to say

## 16 Perceived Stress – Tāmitanga

This section of the questionnaire includes questions from the Perceived Stress Scale which have been redacted for copyright reasons. Please contact the team at Growing Up in New Zealand (dataaccess@growingup.co.nz) for more information

#### 17 Resilience – Manawaroa

This section of the questionnaire includes questions from the Connor Davidson Resilience Scale (CD-RISC-2), which have been redacted for copyright reasons. Please contact the team at Growing Up in New Zealand (dataaccess@growingup.co.nz) for more information

For each item, please click the circle below that best indicates how much you agree with the following statements as they apply to you over the <u>last month</u>. If a particular situation has not occurred recently, answer according to how you think you would have felt.

(C	hoose one only for each row)	Variable name	0. Not true at all	1. Rarely true	2. Sometimes true	3. Often true	4. True nearly all the time
17.3	When I make a mistake or fail something that is important to me, I always stop and reflect and try to learn from it	RES16_y12M	0	0	0	0	0

#### 18 Life Satisfaction – Ora

This section of the questionnaire includes questions from the Cantril Self-Anchoring Striving Scale which have been redacted for copyright reasons. Please contact the team at *Growing Up in New Zealand* (dataaccess@growingup.co.nz) for more information

#### 19 Worries and Fears Regarding Covid-19 – Māharahara ki te Huaketo Korona

### Thinking about COVID-19 (Corona virus), how much have the following things been affecting you on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is *not at all* and 5 is *very much*.

(Ch	oose one only for each row)	Variable name	1. Not at all	2. A little	3. Somewhat	4. Quite a bit	5. Very much
19.1	Worries and fears of socially mixing	COV1_y12M	0	0	0	0	0
19.2	Worries and fears about disruption of employment	COV3_y12M	0	0	0	0	0
19.3	Worries and fears about money or loss of income	COV4_y12M	0	0	0	0	0
19.4	Worries and fears about having to move	COV7_y12M	0	0	0	0	0
19.5	Worries and fears about your family relationships	COV8_y12M	0	0	0	0	0
19.6	Worries and fears about the future	COV9_y12M	0	0	0	0	0
19.7	Worries and fears about your health	COV10_y12M	0	0	0	0	0
19.8	Worries and fears about your family and wider family (e.g. regarding their health, employment situation etc.)	COV11_y12M	0	0	0	0	0

#### 20 Conviction – Pirihimana

Section 7) This section deals with criminal convictions, drinking and smoking, as well as other activities you may do. Remember these questions are anonymous and no one will know what answers you give here – Taihara, Inu waipiro, Puhipuhi, Tarukino

#### 20.1 Have you ever been convicted of a crime?

(Choose only one)

- O 0. Never -> Go to 21.1
- O 1. Yes
- O 99. Don't know -> Go to 21.1
- O 98. Prefer not to say -> Go to 21.1

### 20.2 When were you convicted?

(Choose only one)

- O 1. Since the last interview when my study {CHILD/CHILDREN} was/were eight years old
- O 2. Before my study {CHILD/CHILDREN} {was/were] eight years old
- O 3. Before my study (CHILD/CHILDREN) (was/were) born

### 20.3 Did this conviction, or any of the convictions, end in a jail sentence?

(Choose one only)

- O 1. Yes
- O 0. No
- O 99. Don't know
- O 98. Prefer not to say

AS3\_y12M

AS20\_y12M

AS21 y12M

#### 21 Alcohol, Smoking and Cannabis Use – Te Waiwaihā, te Puhipuhi, me te Tarukino

#### 21.1 How often do you have a drink containing alcohol?

O 4. 4 or more times a week

(Choose one only)

 $\bigcirc$  0. Never → **Go to 21.4**  $\bigcirc$  1. Monthly or less  $\bigcirc$  2. 2-4 times a month  $\bigcirc$  3. 2-3 times a week

- $\bigcirc$  99. Don't know  $\rightarrow$  **Go to 21.4**
- $\bigcirc$  98. Prefer not to say  $\rightarrow$  **Go to 21.4**

Consider a drink (standard drink) to be a glass/330ml can or bottle of beer/cider, a small glass of wine (100ml), a 30 ml shot or a nip of spirits, a bottle (275ml) of an RTD/ready mix drink.



#### 21.2 How many standard drinks did you have on a typical day when you were drinking?

(Choose one only)

- O 0. 1 or 2
- O 1. 3 or 4
- O 2. 5 or 6
- O 3. 7, 8 or 9
- O 4. 10 or more
- O 99. Don't know
- O 98. Prefer not to say

#### 21.3 How often did you have 6 or more standard drinks on one occasion in the past year?

(Choose one only)

- O 0. Never
- O 1. Less than monthly
- O 2. Monthly
- O 3. Weekly
- O 4. Daily or almost daily
- O 99. Don't know
- O 98. Prefer not to say

ALC11\_y12M

ALC10 y12M

ALC9\_Y12M

21.4	Do you currently smoke at least one cigarette a day?	
(0	Choose one only)	SM4_y12M
	<ol> <li>Yes</li> <li>No → Go to 21.6</li> </ol>	
21.5	How many cigarettes do you smoke per day, on average?	
(0	Choose one only)	SM5_y12M
Ν	umber of cigarettes smoked per day (range 1–100)	
21.6	Does anyone (including yourself) smoke inside your house?	
(0	Choose one only)	SM14_y12M
0	<ul><li>2. Yes, sometimes</li><li>1. Yes, all the time</li><li>0. No</li></ul>	
21.7 t	Thinking about the car that your {child/children} usually travel/s in, does anyo nat car?	ne smoke in
(0	Choose one only)	SM15_y12M
0	<ul><li>2. Yes, sometimes</li><li>1. Yes, all the time</li><li>0. No</li><li>99. Don't know</li></ul>	
21.8 P	Have you ever tried an electronic cigarette or vaping device (also called vapes ods, vape pens, mods)?	, pods,
(0	Choose one only)	SM16_y12M
0	<ul> <li>3. Yes, and it had nicotine in it</li> <li>2. Yes, and sometimes it had nicotine in it, sometimes it didn't</li> <li>1. Yes, but I don't know if it had nicotine in it</li> <li>0. No → Go to 21.10</li> </ul>	
	9.9 How often do you <u>currently</u> use e-cigarettes or vaping devices?	
•	choose one only)	SM17_y12M
0 0 0	<ul><li>0. I don't use them now</li><li>1. At least once a day</li><li>2. At least once a week</li><li>3. At least once a month</li><li>4. Less often than once a month</li></ul>	

#### 21.10 Have you used cannabis in the last 12 months?

(Choose one only)

- 0 1. Yes
- $\bigcirc$  0. No  $\rightarrow$  Go to 21.12
- O 99. Don't know  $\rightarrow$  **Go to 21.12**
- O 98. Prefer not to say  $\rightarrow$  **Go to 21.12**

#### 21.11 In the last 12 months, how often did you use cannabis?

(Choose one only)

- Ο 1. Daily
- Ο 2. Weekly
- Ο 3. Monthly
- Ο 4. Every few months
- Ο 5. Once or twice in the last 12 months
- Ο 99. Don't know
- Ο 98. Prefer not to say
- 21.12 In the last 12 months have you used any other drugs, such as amphetamines (e.g. P, Pure, crystal meth, speed), cocaine, ecstasy, opiates (e.g. methadone, heroin, homebake, MSTI), hallucinogens (e.g. Magic mushrooms, LSD), or party pills?

(Choose all that apply)

- Ο 1. Yes
- 0. No  $\rightarrow$  Go to 22.1 Ο
- Ο 99. Don't know  $\rightarrow$  **Go to 22.1**
- Ο 98. Prefer not to say  $\rightarrow$  **Go to 22.1**

#### 21.13 How often do you use other drugs?

#### (Choose one only)

- Ο 1. Daily
- Ο 2. Weekly
- Ο 3. Monthly
- Ο 4. Every few months
- Ο 5. Once or twice in the last 12 months
- Ο 99. Don't know
- $\bigcirc$ 98. Prefer not to say

DU11 y12M

DU12\_y12M

DU9 y12M

DU8\_y12M

[REMOVE THE WHOLE SECTION 22 FOR OVERSEAS FAMILIES]

#### 22 Access to Services – Ngā Ratonga Hauora Kua Mahia

Section 8) The social services you may have needed to use for your family - Ngā Ratonga Hauora Kua Mahia

People may have contact with social service agencies, support services, or professionals about a range of things associated with their child. For these questions, we would like to know about any contact you may have had with any social service agencies in relation to your {CHILD/CHILDREN}.

### 22.1 In the past 12 months, have you NEEDED to access any of the following services (even if you weren't able to access or use them)?

#### (Choose all that apply — at least one)

SPE11\_1\_y12M to SPE11\_96\_y12M

- O 1. Emergency housing
- O 2. Parenting courses and programmes
- O 3. Budgeting advice
- O 4. Special food grant from Work and Income (WINZ)
- O 5. Other special grant from Work and Income (WINZ)
- O 6. Family violence services
- O 96. None of the above/none of these

#### [Note: Option 96 is an exclusive option]

#### 22.1 In the past 12 months, were you able to access any of the following services?

(Choose all that apply — at least one)

SPE12\_1\_y12M to SPE12\_96\_y12M

- O 1. Emergency housing
- O 2. Parenting courses and programmes
- O 3. Budgeting advice
- O 4. Special food grant from Work and Income (WINZ)
- O 5. Other special grant from Work and Income (WINZ)
- O 6. Family violence services
- O 96. None of the above/none of these  $\rightarrow$  Go to 22.5

#### [Note: Option 96 is an exclusive option]

### 22.3 In the past 12 months, when you had contact with {seeded from 21.2 for each selected individually}, did you/your family....?

#### (Choose one only)

- O 1. Receive everything you needed  $\rightarrow$  Go to 22.5
- O 2. Received some of what you needed
- O 3. Did not receive what you needed at all
- O 99. Don't know  $\rightarrow$  **Go to 22.5**

SPE20 y12M

### 22.4 What was/were the reason/s you were unable to receive or did not receive all of the service you needed from {seeded from 21.2 for each selected individually}?

(Choose all that apply — at least one)

SPE28\_1\_y12M to SPE28\_99\_y12M

- O 1. Had no transport to get there.
- O 2. We weren't eligible
- O 3. I couldn't find the time
- O 4. I couldn't get an appointment soon enough/at a suitable time
- O 5. Lack of childcare
- O 6. I have had a bad experience before with this service
- O 7. I did not feel the service met my cultural needs
- O 8. They were not accessible in my language
- O 9. It wasn't clear how to access the service/get an appointment
- O 10. I was worried about what other people might think
- O 11. Because of Covid-19/Lockdown
- O 97. Other, please specify\_\_\_\_
- O 99. Don't know

#### [Note: Option 99 is an exclusive option]

(Choose one only for each row)	Variable name	1.Yes	0. No	99. Don't know	98. Prefer not to say
22.5 {NAME}	SPE38_y12M	0	0	0	0
22.6 {NAME2}	SPE39_y12M	0	0	0	0
22.7 {NAME3}	SPE40y12M	0	0	0	0
22.8 Your other children (not in the study)	SPE41_y12M	0	0	0	0

### Since the last interview when your {CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE} 8 years old, have you had contact with Oranga Tamariki (Ministry for Children, previously known as CYFS) in relation to:

#### [Note: For this question, NAME is seeded depending on singletons or multiples]

#### 23 Family Environment – Te Taiao o te Whānau

Section 9) Your family life, parenting and your relationships - Whanaungatanga

Firstly, we are interested in what life is like in your home.

### For each statement below, please indicate how much each statement describes your home environment.

	(Choose one only for each row)	Variable name	1. Very much like your own home	2. Somewhat like your own home	3. A little bit like your own home	4. Not at all like your own home
23.1	You can't hear yourself think in our home	HE10_y12M	0	0	0	0
23.2	lt's a real "zoo" in our home	HE6_y12M	0	0	0	0
23.3	The atmosphere in our home is calm	HE14_y12M	0	0	0	0
23.4	The children have a regular bedtime routine	HE15_y12M	0	0	0	0
23.5	We are usually able to "stay on top of things"	HE4_y12M	0	0	0	0
23.6	There is usually a TV or screen turned on somewhere in our home	HE16_y12M	0	0	0	0

#### 24 Parenting Experiences – Wheako o Ngā Mātua

We are interested in your experiences as parents, bringing up your tamariki/children in NZ today. Everyone has different experiences of how enjoyable and challenging it can be as a parent, and this can change as you watch your tamariki grow.

### 24.1 Overall, as a parent of your *Growing Up in New Zealand* study {CHILD/CHILDREN}, do you feel that you are...

(Choose one only)

INV7\_y12M

- O 1. A very good parent
- O 2. A better than average parent
- O 3. An average parent
- O 4. A person who has some trouble being a parent
- O 5. Not very good at being a parent
- O 99. I don't know
- O 98. Prefer not to say

# 24.2 How often do you feel that you have enough support for parenting your *Growing Up in New Zealand* {CHILD/CHILDREN}?

(Choose one only)

- O 0. Never
- O 1. Rarely
- O 2. Sometimes
- O 3. Most of the time
- O 4. Always
- O 99. I don't know
- O 98. Prefer not to say

SPE9\_y12M

#### 25 Family Cohesion – Te Mahi Ngatahi o te Whānau

We are interested in how NZ families or whanau think about each other and look after each other.

### Thinking about the members of your family/whānau, to what extent do the following statements apply?

(Cl	hoose one only for each row)	Variable name	0. Never	1. Sometimes	2. Usually	3. Always
25.1	People in our family/whānau ask each other for help when they need it	COH1_y12M	0	0	0	0
25.2	When someone does something good for our family/whānau, we try to do something back for that person	COH2_y12M	0	0	0	0
25.3	There are times when our family enjoys doing activities that are just with our family/whānau	СОН3_у12М	0	0	0	0
25.4	People in our family/whānau would provide for each other even if there is very little to go around	COH4_y12M	0	0	0	0
25.5	We feel very close to each other in our family/whānau	COH5_y12M	0	0	0	0
25.6	People in our family/whānau support each other at difficult times	СОН6_у12М	0	0	0	0
25.7	When our family/whānau has an important activity such as a wedding or hui, everyone tries to be present	СОН7_у12М	0	0	0	0
25.8	We can easily think of things to do together as a family/whānau group	COH8_y12M	0	0	0	0
25.9	We ask each other for advice about important decisions in our family/whānau	СОН9_у12М	0	0	0	0

#### 26 Relationships – Whanaungatanga

This set of questions asks about your relationship and connections with other whānau in your {CHILD/CHILDRENS} {LIFE/LIVES}.

#### 26.1Do you have a current (intimate/romantic) partner?

(Choose one only)

- O 1. Yes
- $O \quad 0. \ \text{No} \rightarrow \textbf{Go to 27.1}$
- $O \quad 98. \ \text{Prefer not to say} \rightarrow \textbf{Go to 27.1}$

#### 26.2What best describes the nature of your relationship with your current partner?

(Choose one only)

- O 1. Dating AND not co-habiting (not living together)
- O 2. Co-habiting (de facto, living together)
- O 3. Married
- O 4. Civil union
- O 99. I don't know
- O 98. Prefer not to say

#### The next set of questions is about you and your partner.

Please think about a time <u>during the past four weeks</u> when you and your partner spent time talking or doing things together. With those times in mind, please select how often your partner acted in the following ways <u>towards you</u> during the past four weeks.

#### How often did any of the following things happen in your relationship?

(Chc	oose one only for each row below)	Variable name	0. Never or almost never	1. Not very often	2. Quite Often	3. Very often	4. Extremely often or all	98. Prefer not to say
26.3	Your partner listened to your opinions; was positive and encouraged you; accepted what you wore and how you looked	CFL45_y12M	0	0	0	0	0	0
26.4	Your partner made you feel like you couldn't do anything right; sulked or got angry when they didn't get what they wanted; blamed you for their problems	CFL46_y12M	0	0	0	0	0	0

PQ5\_y12M

REL2 y12M

(Cho	ose one only for each row below)	Variable name	0. Never or almost never	1. Not very often	2. Quite Often	3. Very often	4. Extremely often or all	98. Prefer not to say
26.5	Your partner insisted on knowing where you were at all times; made it hard for you to see your friends and family and got jealous when you did	CFL47_y12M	0	0	0	0	0	0
26.6	Your partner raised their voice at you when you were arguing; swore or yelled at you when they were angry	CFL48_y12M	0	0	0	0	0	0
26.7	Your {CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE} present when you had arguments with your partner	CFL24_y12M	0	0	0	0	0	0
26.8	Your partner insulted you or made you feel bad about yourself; belittled you or humiliated you in front of other people; did things to scare or intimidate you on purpose		0	0	0	0	0	0
26.9	Your {CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE} present when your partner insulted or frightened you	CFL28_y12M	0	0	0	0	0	0
26.10	Your partner slapped you or threw things at you that could have hurt you; pushed or shoved you or pulled your hair; hit you with a fist or something else that could have hurt you		0	0	0	0	0	0
26.11	Your {CHILD WAS/CHILDREN WERE} present when you had a physical conflict with your partner	CFL32_y12M	0	0	0	0	0	0

#### 27 Co-Parenting – Te Mahi Ngatahi o Ngā Mātua

#### 27.1 Do you consider that there is someone else who shares the parenting of your child (a coparent)?

parenty:

(Choose one only)

O 1. Yes, please tell us who that is (your {CHILD'S/CHILDREN'S}):

{drop down box with these responses: 1. Biological mother, 2. Birth mother (not biological), 3. Adoptive mother, 4. Foster mother, 5. Stepmother, 6. Grandmother, 7. Aunt, 8. Biological father, 9. Adoptive father, 10. Foster father, 11. Stepfather, 12. Grandfather, 13. Uncle, 97. Other}

- O 2. No -> Go to 28.1
- O 99. I don't know -> Go to 28.1
- O 98. Prefer not to say -> Go to 28.1

We are interested in how you make decisions together with your {CHILD/CHILDREN}'s other parent.

#### 27.2Who is mostly involved in making decisions about parenting your {CHILD/CHILDREN}? (e.g.

#### what they eat, what they are allowed to do after school, what time they can go to bed etc.)

(Choose one only)

- O 1. Mainly me
- O 2. Mainly my {CHILD/CHILDREN}'s other parent
- O 3. Both of us equally
- O 4. Whichever parent my {CHILD IS/CHILDREN ARE} with at the time
- O 5. Someone else
- O 98. Prefer not to say

#### 27.3How often do you disagree with the other parent about basic parenting issues?

(Choose one only)

- O 0. Never/almost never
- O 1. Rarely
- O 2. Sometimes
- O 3. Often
- O 4. Always/Almost always
- O 98. Prefer not to say

#### 27.4How often is there anger or hostility between you and the other parent?

(Choose one only)

- O 0. Never/almost never
- O 1. Rarely
- O 2. Sometimes
- O 3. Often
- O 4. Always/Almost always
- O 98. Prefer not to say

\_\_\_\_\_

PCOM2 y12M

PCOM1\_y12M

PCOM4 y12M

PCOM3 y12M

MAO1\_y12M

MAO3 y12M

#### 28 Our Place in Aotearoa NZ – Tauranga ō Aotearoa

Section 10) Your place in Aotearoa NZ- Tauranga ō Aotearoa

These few questions are about your connection to Māori culture and practices.

### 28.1 How often do you learn about Māori culture, such as language, songs, cultural practice, or

#### family history/ancestry (whakapapa)?

(Choose one only)

- O 0. Never or almost never
- O 1. Once a week
- O 2. Several times a week
- O 3. Once a day
- O 4. Several times a day
- $\bigcirc$  99. I don't know  $\rightarrow$  **Go to 28.3**

#### 28.2 Who taught you and/or where did you learn about Māori culture?

(Choose all that apply)

O 1. Parents

- O 2. Relatives
- O 3. On the Marae
- O 4. At Kohanga Reo
- O 5. At pre-school
- O 6. At primary school
- O 7. At intermediate school
- O 8. At secondary school
- O 9. A language group
- O 10. As part of a community or sports group
- O 11. At my workplace
- O 97. Other\_

### 28.3 I feel comfortable in Māori social surroundings, events, or gatherings (e.g. hui, sports etc.)

(Choose one only)

O 1. Strongly disagree

- O 2. Disagree
- $\bigcirc$  3. Neither agree or disagree
- O 4. Agree
- O 5. Strongly agree
- O 95. Not applicable
- O 99. I don't know

MAO2\_1\_y12M to MAO2\_97\_y12M

### 28.4 I feel comfortable in formal Māori social surroundings, events, or gatherings (e.g. tangi, speechmaking or whaikōrero, etc.)

(Choose one only)

MAO4\_y12M

O 1. Strongly disagree
O 2. Disagree
O 3. Neither agree or disagree
O 4. Agree
O 5. Strongly agree
O 95. Not applicable
O 99. I don't know

#### Congratulations you have finished the first part of the questionnaire!

#### HOUSEHOLD GRID COMPLETED BY INTERVIEWER AT PRE-DCW TELEPHONE CALL

#### 29 Who Lives at Your House? – Nga Tangata o te Whare

Now we would like to gather some information about the people who live in your house. To get an idea of the relationship between each household member and {NAME}, you will be asked whether each household member is:

- immediate family such as mother, father, brother or sister;
- extended family such as aunt, uncle, grandparent or cousin; or
- non-kin (not related) such as a flatmate, friend or boarder.

#### 29.1 Firstly, can I please confirm the age and gender of {NAME/NAMES}?

Name (prepopulated)	Age variable name	Age of Child (Range:11- <del>13</del> 14 years) (prepopulated)	Gender variable name	Gender of Child (prepopulated)
Growing Up in New Zealand child 1	HHA1_1_y12M	—	HHG1_1_y12M	1. Male 2. Female 3. Another gender
Growing Up in New Zealand child 2 (if twins or triplets)	HHA1_2_y12M	_	HHG1_2_y12M	1. Male 2. Female 3. Another gender
Growing Up in New Zealand child 3 (if triplets	HHA1_3_y12M	_	HHG1_3_y12M	1. Male 2. Female 3. Another gender

Now, I would like to ask about any other children and household members aged 20 and under.

### 29.2 Apart from {NAME/NAMES} how many other children and young adults aged 20 and under live with you?

(Choose one only)

HHA2CT\_y12M

 $\begin{array}{ll} O & 0. \text{ None} \rightarrow \textbf{Go to 29.4} \\ O & 1. 1 \end{array}$ 

- O 2.2 O 3.3
- O 4.4
- O 5.5
- O 6.6
- O 7.7
- O 8.8
- O 9.9
- O 10.10

#### 29.3 Thank you for confirming that you have {number seeded from above} {CHILD/CHILDREN} {OR/AND} young {ADULT/ADULTS} in addition to {NAME/NAMES} living in your house. Now we will confirm some details about {THIS/THESE} {CHILD/CHILDREN} {OR/AND} young {ADULT/ADULTS}

*Interviewers note:* Sister / brother also includes any stepsiblings, half-siblings, adopted siblings, and any other that is considered by participant to be a sibling

	Age of child or adolescent (Range under 1-20 years)	This person is part of {NAME/NAMES}'s:	Relationship to {NAME/NAMES}
(Please choose one only for each household member)	HHA2_1_y12M to HHA2_10_y12M	NHH2B16_1_y12M to NHH2B16_20_y12m	NHH2B17_1_y12M to NHH2B17_20_y12M
Household member (Rows 1- 10)		<ol> <li>Immediate family</li> <li>Extended family</li> <li>Non-kin</li> </ol>	1=Aunt2=Boarder – female3=Boarder – male4=Brother5=Brother-in-law40=Brother's partner6=Cousin – female7=Cousin – male8=Father9=Flatmate – female10=Flatmate – male11=Friend – female12=Friend – male21=Homestay student – female22=Homestay student – male23=Mother24=Mother's partner – female25=Mother's partner – female26=Nanny/Au pair/Caregiver – female27=Nanny/Au pair/Caregiver – male28=Nephew29=Niece972=Other – female32=Sister33=Sister-in-law39=Sister's partner35=Stepfather36=Stepmother34=Uncle

### 29.4 Thank you. Now, I would like to ask how many other adults aged 21 and over, including you, are living in your house?

(Choose one only)

HHA3CT\_y12M

O 1.1

- O 2.2 O 3.3
- O 4.4
- O 5.5
- O 5.5 O 6.6
- O 0.0 O 7.7
- O 8.8

O 9.9

O 10. 10

- O 11. 11
- O 12.12

O 12. 12 O 13. 13

- O 14. 14
- O 15.15
- O 16.16
- O 17.17
- O 18.18
- O 19.19
- O 20.20

#### 29.5 Thank you for confirming that you have {number seeded from above} {ADULT/ADULTS} aged 21 and over, including you living in your house. Now, we will confirm some details about (THESE ADULTS, STARTING WITH YOU FIRST/YOU}.

*Interviewer note:* Sister / brother also includes any step-siblings, half-siblings, adopted siblings, and any other that is considered by participant to be a sibling

	Age group	This person is part of {NAME/NAMES}'s	Relationship to {NAME/NAMES}
(Please choose one only for each household member)	HHA3_1_y12M to HHA3_20_y12 M	NHH3B18_1_y12M to NHH3B18_20_y12M	NHH3B19_1_y12M to NHH3B19_20_y12M
Household member (Rows 1-20)	1=21 - 30 2=31 - 40 3=41 - 50 4=51 - 60 5=61 - 70 6=71 - 80 7=81 - 90 8=91+ 9=Over 21 age unknown	<ol> <li>Immediate family</li> <li>Extended family</li> <li>Non-kin</li> </ol>	1= Aunt 2= Boarder - female 3= Boarder - male 4= Brother 5= Brother-in-law 40= Brother's partner 6= Cousin - female 7= Cousin - male 8= Father 9= Flatmate - female 10= Flatmate - male 11= Friend - female 12= Friend - male 13= Grandfather 14= Grandmother 15= Great Aunt 16= Great Grandfather 17= Great Grandmother 18= Great Uncle 21= Homestay student- female 22= Homestay student- female 22= Homestay student- female 23= Mother 24= Mother's partner- female 25= Mother's partner- male 26= Nanny/ Au pair/ caregiver- female 27= Nanny/ Au pair/ caregiver- male 28= Nephew 29= Niece 972= Other- female 971= Other- male 32= Sister 33= Sister-in-law 39= Sister's partner 35 = Step father 36= Step mother 34=Uncle

HCI6 y12M to HCI6s y12M

HCI7\_ y12M to HCI7s\_ y12M

# Which of the following rooms or areas (other than bedrooms) are regularly used for sleeping in your house? HCI8\_0\_y12M to HCI8\_99\_y12M O 0. No rooms other than bedrooms are used for sleeping O 1. Lounges and/or living spaces O 2. Caravans O 3. Garages O 4. Sleep outs O 97. Other (Please specify ) O 99. Don't know O 98. Prefer not to say [Note: 0, 98 and 99 are exclusive options] **END OF QUESTIONNAIRE**

#### 29.6 How many couples live in your house?

#### (Choose one only)

- O 1. Number of couples (Range 1 10)
- O 0. None
- O 99. Don't know
- O 98. Prefer not to say

#### 29.7 How many bedrooms are there in your house?

(Choose one only)

- O 1. Number of bedrooms \_\_\_\_\_ (Range 0 -15)
- O 99. Don't know
- O 98. Prefer not to say

## 29.8

#### (Choose all that apply)

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