| Date Comple | ted: |
|---------------|------|
| Mentor Initia | als: |

ESM PREP

Verbs (Basic)

- **1.** Amidst the rapid changes of the industrial revolution, cities <u>had began</u> to seek new ways to solve the burdening health problems resulting from rapidly increasing populations.
 - A. NO CHANGE
 - **B.** begun
 - C. began
 - D. would have began
- 2. Since the construction of the new gym around the block, he had spent all his free time there.
 - A. NO CHANGE
 - **B.** will spend
 - C. spent
 - **D.** has spent
- **3.** The Amazon rainforest, one of the world's biggest forests, <u>are</u> full of exotic animals.
 - A. NO CHANGE
 - B. is
 - C. have been
 - **D.** were
- **4.** Artists throughout history <u>will be using</u> artistic techniques to express complex opinions about their era, often indirectly to avoid scrutiny from government officials.
 - A. NO CHANGE
 - B. can use
 - **C.** have used
 - **D.** are using
- 5. The tourists on the hill <u>has seen</u> toucans high up in the trees.
 - A. NO CHANGE
 - **B.** see
 - C. sees
 - **D.** have saw
- **6.** The green iguana of Central and South America <u>blend</u> in with the foliage to hide from predators.
 - A. NO CHANGE
 - **B.** blending
 - C. has blent
 - **D.** blends



- 7. Up above the tourists' heads, a family of sloths <u>crawl</u> slowly along the branches.
 - A. NO CHANGE
 - **B.** crawls
 - **C.** are crawling
 - **D.** crawling.
- **8.** Baskets of grass <u>is</u> often used in various Native American communities, both for practical use and art.
 - A. NO CHANGE
 - **B.** is being
 - C. are
 - **D.** has been
- **9.** Groups of macaws <u>flocks</u> together over the rainforest canopy, where their colorful feathers catch the sunlight.
 - A. NO CHANGE
 - **B.** flock
 - C. flocking
 - **D.** flocked
- **10.** Jaguars, the only living member of the genus Panthera native to the Americas, <u>has crept</u> through the jungle as they search for prey.
 - A. NO CHANGE
 - **B.** does creep
 - C. creep
 - **D.** creeps
- 11. The vibrant dart frog ward off predators with its aposematic colors.
 - A. NO CHANGE
 - **B.** has wards
 - **C.** warding
 - **D.** wards
- **12.** The Kinkajou mammals, a relative of raccoons, <u>has</u> tails designed to grip branches while climbing.
 - A. NO CHANGE
 - **B.** have
 - **C.** having
 - **D.** is having
- 13. Swinging from the trees were a mother tamarin as she carried her baby on her back.
 - A. NO CHANGE
 - **B.** was
 - C. have been
 - **D.** are



- 14. In 2015, the city asked him whether he was to have built a new theater in 2019.
 - A. NO CHANGE
 - **B.** would build
 - C. built
 - **D.** builds
- **15.** One of the most creative designs, produced by a team of college students, <u>were</u> in New York for a significant amount of time before being moved.
 - A. NO CHANGE
 - **B.** have remained
 - C. were remained
 - **D.** remained