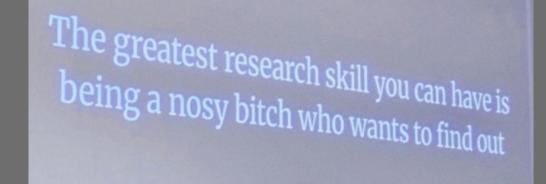
Psycholinguistics 101

EVERY CONSCIENCE IS A PRISM

ROAD-MAP

- 1. Why a prism?
- 2. Vygotsky's perezhivanie consciousness as refracted experience
- 3. Neural filtering: selective attention & salience landscapes
- 4. Reception raw awareness
- 5. Perception constructive cognition
- 6. Deception adaptive self-distortion
- 7. Integrative models (Global Workspace)
- 8. Clinical & developmental implications
- 9. Paradox & take-aways





WHY A PRISM?

- A prism both clarifies (reveals colours) and distorts (bends light).
- Consciousness likewise clarifies subjective reality while inevitably filtering and warping input.
- Sets up a triadic architecture : Reception → Perception →
 Deception.

VYGOTSKY'S PEREZHIVANIE: CONSCIOUSNESS AS REFRACTIVE MEDIUM

- Perezhivanie = the "psychological prism" through which environment is refracted.
- Functions as an "apperceptual organ of selection" shaping development.

ap·per·cep·tion | apər'sepSHən |

noun Psychology dated

the mental process by which a person makes sense of an idea by assimilating it to the body of ideas he or she already possesses.

 fully conscious perception: an immediate apperception of a unity lying beyond.

VYGOTSKY'S PEREZHIVANIE: CONSCIOUSNESS AS REFRACTIVE MEDIUM

• Replaces the mirror metaphor (simple reflection) with refraction (active transformation).

Key takeaway: nothing reaches the psyche unfiltered.

NEUROBIOLOGICAL SUBSTRATE OF FILTERING

- Prefrontal cortex acts as a gate for sensory streams, allocating selective attention.
- Conscious perception requires brain-wide information integration yet is capacity-limited.
- "Salience landscaping" turns raw data into meaningful priorities

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sa·li·ence | 'sālyəns | (also saliency | 'seɪliənsi | )

noun

the quality of being particularly noticeable or important; prominence: the political salience of religion has a considerable impact.
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RECEPTION: INPUT LAYER

- Pre-reflective self -awareness precedes explicit thought.
- Multimodal sensory convergence binds disparate channels into coherent moments.
- Knowledge and value filters decide what gets in.

PERCEPTION: CONSTRUCTIVE COGNITION

- Reality assembled via schemas, expectations, metaphors . .
- "Mental filtering" (Aaron Beck) highlights negatives or confirms biases.
- Language anchored metaphors both illuminate and limit our grasp of abstractions.

DECEPTION: SELF-PROTECTIVE DISTORTION

- Self-deception recruits anterior medial PFC to sustain favourable illusions.
- Evolutionary angle: reduces social cost of overt lying; maintains motivation.
- Manifests as confirmation bias , self-serving bias , attribution errors.

UNIFIED ARCHITECTURE & GLOBAL WORKSPACE

- Consciousness = information -producing system , not mere transmitter.
- Global Workspace Theory (GWT): content becomes conscious when "broadcast" across widely distributed networks.
- Reception, perception, deception operate within the workspace — competing for the spotlight.

THE CLARITY-DISTORTION PARADOX

- Like white light splits into colours, consciousness reveals hidden structure and fragments unity .
- Rich phenomenal <u>certainty</u> masks vast unseen <u>processing</u>.
- Accepting the paradox is key to <u>realistic self-knowledge</u>.

DEVELOPMENTAL & CLINICAL IMPLICATIONS

- Therapy: CBT re-grinds the prism—identifies distortions, teaches balanced refraction.
- Education: cultural tools (language, narrative) reshape children's perezhivanie, altering future filtering.
- Neurorehabilitation: targeting attentional networks may widen or refine the receptive "aperture."

MULTIPLE PERSPECTIVES

Cultural -Historical (Vygotsky)	Explains socio-cultural shaping of prism	Less detail on neural mechanisms
	Actionable techniques to modify distortions	May neglect deep embodiment and emotion
	Maps circuitry and integration	Hard problem of <u>qualia</u> remains

MULTIPLE PERSPECTIVES

qua·li·a | 'kwälēə |

plural noun Philosophy

the internal and subjective component of sense perceptions, arising from stimulation of the senses by phenomena.

FUTURE QUESTIONS

- How do large-language-model interfaces influence our personal prisms?
- 2. Can non-invasive neuromodulation re-calibrate deceptive filters without harming adaptive optimism?
- 3. Do infant sensory interventions change lifelong perezhivanie trajectories?

KEY TAKE**-**AWAYS

- 1. Consciousness is active, selective, and self-editing.
- 2. The prism metaphor unifies psychological, linguistic, and neural evidence.
- 3. Growth involves re-shaping the prism, not erasing it.

FOOD FOR THOUGHTS

"If perception is always partly deception, what counts as **authenticity**?"