

# Malware and Device infections

Malware, short for “malicious software”, is a common threat to children and teens online. It often hides in games, fake apps, links, or attachments sent through group chats, emails, or social media.

## Once it's on the device, it can:

- Spy on your child's activity
- Steal sensitive information
- Cause long-term system damage
- Open the door to more dangerous threats

## Signs of infection

- Slow or crashing devices
- Sudden battery drain or increased data usage
- Unrecognised apps or pop-ups
- Passwords not working or unknown logins
- Antivirus has been disabled or removed

## How to protect your child

- Talk about safe downloading habits, stick to official stores and trusted websites
- Help them enable automatic updates
- Turn on built-in device protection and antivirus software
- Encourage regular backups of schoolwork, photos, and other important files
- Help them remove unused apps

## What to do if malware is suspected

- Disconnect the device from the internet
- Run a full antivirus scan
- Delete suspicious files or apps
- Back up safe data, then factory reset the device if needed
- Change passwords using another clean device

## What parents need to know

Online threats don't always knock loudly, sometimes they sneak in through curiosity, shortcuts, or boredom. Teach your child that every click is a choice, one that could open a door to danger or help keep it