



# DAILY READS

**TAFSIR OF THE LAST TEN SURAHS**

# سورة الفيل

## SURAH AL-FIL

- **Makkan**
- **Surah Number:** 105
- **Number of Ayat:** 5
- **Period of Revelation:** Early Makkah
- **Themes:**
  - Allah's protection of the Ka'bah
  - Destruction of arrogant oppressors
  - Divine intervention
  - Establishing Allah's power before the Prophet's mission

# سورة الفيل

## SURAH AL-FIL

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ  
أَلَمْ تَرَ كَيْفَ فَعَلَ رَبُّكَ بِأَصْحَابِ الْفِيلِ ﴿١﴾ أَلَمْ يَجْعَلْ كَيْدَهُمْ فِي تَضْلِيلٍ  
﴿٢﴾ وَأَرْسَلَ عَلَيْهِمْ طَيْرًا أَبَابِيلَ ﴿٣﴾ تَرْمِيهِمْ بِحِجَارَةٍ مِّن سِجِّيلٍ ﴿٤﴾  
فَجَعَلَهُمْ كَعَصْفٍ مَّأْكُولٍ ﴿٥﴾

**In the name of Allah, the Entirely Merciful, the Especially Merciful.**  
Have you not considered, [O Muhammad], how your Lord dealt with the companions of the elephant? (1) Did He not make their plan into misguidance? (2) And He sent against them birds in flocks, (3) Striking them with stones of hard clay, (4) And He made them like eaten straw. (5)

# سورة قريش QURAYSH

- **Makkan**
- **Surah Number:** 106
- **Number of Ayat:** 4
- **Period of Revelation:** Early Makkah
- **Themes:**
  - Blessings granted to Quraysh
  - Security and prosperity
  - Obligation to worship Allah alone
  - Connection between worldly blessings and gratitude

# سورة قريش QURAYSH

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ  
لِإِيلَافِ قُرَيْشٍ ﴿١﴾ إِيْلَافِهِمْ رِحْلَةَ الشِّتَاءِ وَالصَّيْفِ ﴿٢﴾ فَلْيَعْبُدُوا رَبَّ هَذَا  
الْبَيْتِ ﴿٣﴾ الَّذِي أَطْعَمَهُمْ مِنْ جُوعٍ وَآمَنَهُمْ مِنْ خَوْفٍ ﴿٤﴾

**In the name of Allah, the Entirely Merciful, the Especially Merciful.**  
For the accustomed security of the Quraysh - (1) Their  
accustomed security [in] the caravan of winter and summer - (2)  
Let them worship the Lord of this House, (3) Who has fed them,  
[saving them] from hunger and made them safe, [saving them]  
from fear. (4)

# سورة الماعون

## AL-MA'UN

- **Makkan** (majority opinion)
- **Surah Number:** 107
- **Number of Ayat:** 7
- **Period of Revelation:** Early Makkah
- **Themes:**
  - Sincerity in worship
  - Faith must manifest in care for others.

# سورة الماعون AL-MA'UN

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ  
أَرَأَيْتَ الَّذِي يُكَذِّبُ بِالذِّينِ ﴿١﴾ فَذُكِّى الَّذِي يَدُعُّ الْيَتِيمَ ﴿٢﴾ وَلَا يَحْضُرُ  
عَلَى طَعَامِ الْمِسْكِينِ ﴿٣﴾ فَوَيْلٌ لِلْمُصَلِّينَ ﴿٤﴾ الَّذِينَ هُمْ عَنْ صَلَاتِهِمْ  
سَاهُونَ ﴿٥﴾ الَّذِينَ هُمْ يُرَاءُونَ ﴿٦﴾ وَيَمْنَعُونَ الْمَاعُونَ ﴿٧﴾

**In the name of Allah, the Entirely Merciful, the Especially Merciful.**  
Have you seen the one who denies the Recompense? (1) For that is the one who drives away the orphan (2) And does not encourage the feeding of the poor. (3) So woe to those who pray (4) [But] who are heedless of their prayer - (5) Those who make show [of their deeds] (6) And withhold [simple] assistance. (7)

# سورة الكوثر

## AL-KAWTHAR

- **Makkan** (majority opinion)
- **Surah Number:** 108
- **Number of Ayat:** 3
- **Period of Revelation:** Early Makkah
- **Cause of revelation:** Revealed when enemies mocked the Prophet ﷺ after the death of his son, claiming his legacy would end.
- **Themes:**
  - Allah's gifts outweigh worldly losses.
  - Honor comes from Allah.
  - The enemies of truth are ultimately forgotten.

# سورة الكوثر

## AL-KAWTHAR

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ  
إِنَّا أَنْعَمْنَاكَ الْكَوْثَرَ ﴿١﴾ فَصَلِّ لِرَبِّكَ وَأَنْحَرْ ﴿٢﴾ إِنَّ شَانِئَكَ هُوَ الْأَبْتَرُ  
﴿٣﴾

**In the name of Allah, the Entirely Merciful, the Especially Merciful.**  
Indeed, We have granted you, [O Muhammad], al-Kawthar. (1)  
So pray to your Lord and sacrifice [to Him alone]. (2) Indeed,  
your enemy is the one cut off. (3)

# سورة الكافرون

## AL-KAFIRUN

- **Makkan**
- **Surah Number:** 109
- **Number of Ayat:** 6
- **Period of Revelation:** Mid-Makkah
- **Cause of revelation:** The Quraysh proposed mutual worship arrangements whereby both sides would alternate worshipping each other's deities.
- **Themes:**
  - Truth cannot be compromised.
  - Respectful but firm disagreement.
  - Tawhīd remains non-negotiable.

# سورة الكافرون AL-KAFIRUN

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ  
قُلْ يَا أَيُّهَا الْكَافِرُونَ ﴿١﴾ لَا أَعْبُدُ مَا تَعْبُدُونَ ﴿٢﴾ وَلَا أَنْتُمْ عَابِدُونَ مَا  
أَعْبُدُ ﴿٣﴾ وَلَا أَنَا عَابِدٌ مَّا عَبَدْتُمْ ﴿٤﴾ وَلَا أَنْتُمْ عَابِدُونَ مَا أَعْبُدُ ﴿٥﴾  
لَكُمْ دِينُكُمْ وَلِيَ دِينِ ﴿٦﴾

**In the name of Allah, the Entirely Merciful, the Especially Merciful.**  
Say, "O disbelievers, (1) I do not worship what you worship. (2)  
Nor are you worshippers of what I worship. (3) Nor will I be a  
worshipper of what you worship. (4) Nor will you be  
worshippers of what I worship. (5) For you is your religion, and  
for me is my religion." (6)

# سورة النصر AN-NASR

- **Madinan**
- **Surah Number:** 110
- **Number of Ayat:** 3
- **Period of Revelation:** Late Madinah, after the conquest of Makkah
- **Cause of revelation:** Revealed after the Conquest of Makkah when people entered Islam in large numbers.
- **Themes:**
  - Victory and divine support
  - Gratitude after success
  - Preparation for the Prophet's departure

# سورة النصر AN-NASR

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ  
إِذَا جَاءَ نَصْرُ اللَّهِ وَالْفَتْحُ ﴿١﴾ وَرَأَيْتَ النَّاسَ يَدْخُلُونَ فِي دِينِ اللَّهِ أَفْوَاجًا  
﴿٢﴾ فَسَبِّحْ بِحَمْدِ رَبِّكَ وَاسْتَغْفِرْهُ إِنَّهُ كَانَ تَوَّابًا ﴿٣﴾

**In the name of Allah, the Entirely Merciful, the Especially Merciful.**  
When the victory of Allah has come and the conquest, (1) And you see the people entering into the religion of Allah in multitudes, (2) Then exalt [Him] with praise of your Lord and ask forgiveness of Him. Indeed, He is ever Accepting of repentance. (3)

# سورة المسد AL-MASAD

- **Makkan**
- **Surah Number:** 111
- **Number of Ayat:** 5
- **Period of Revelation:** Early Makkah
- **Cause of revelation:** Revealed regarding Abu Lahab and his wife after their public opposition to the Prophet ﷺ.
- **Themes:**
  - Consequences of hostility to Islam
  - Punishment of arrogance

# سورة المسد AL-MASAD

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ  
تَبَّتْ يَدَا أَبِي لَهَبٍ وَتَبَّ ﴿١﴾ مَا أَغْنَىٰ عَنْهُ مَالُهُ وَمَا كَسَبَ ﴿٢﴾ سَيَصْلَىٰ  
نَارًا ذَاتَ لَهَبٍ ﴿٣﴾ وَامْرَأَتُهُ حَمَّالَةَ الْحَطَبِ ﴿٤﴾ فِي جِيدِهَا حَبْلٌ مِّنْ  
مَّسَدٍ ﴿٥﴾

**In the name of Allah, the Entirely Merciful, the Especially Merciful.**  
May the hands of Abu Lahab be ruined, and ruined is he. (1) His  
wealth will not avail him or that which he gained. (2) He will  
[enter to] burn in a Fire of [blazing] flame (3) And his wife [as  
well] - the carrier of firewood. (4) Around her neck is a rope of  
[twisted] fiber. (5)

# سورة الإخلاص

## AL-IKHLAS

- **Makkan**
- **Surah Number:** 112
- **Number of Ayat:** 4
- **Period of Revelation:** Early Makkah
- **Cause of revelation:** Revealed in response to questions about the nature and attributes of Allah.
- **Themes:**
  - Allah is One.
  - Allah is independent of creation.
- **Virtue:**
  - The Prophet ﷺ taught that it equals one-third of the Qur'an in reward and meaning.

# سورة الإخلاص AL-IKHLAS

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ  
قُلْ هُوَ اللَّهُ أَحَدٌ ﴿١﴾ اللَّهُ الصَّمَدُ ﴿٢﴾ لَمْ يَلِدْ وَلَمْ يُولَدْ ﴿٣﴾ وَلَمْ يَكُنْ  
لَهُ كُفُوًا أَحَدٌ ﴿٤﴾

**In the name of Allah, the Entirely Merciful, the Especially Merciful.**  
Say, "He is Allah, [who is] One, (1) Allah, the Eternal Refuge. (2)  
He neither begets nor is born, (3) Nor is there to Him any  
equivalent." (4)

# سورة الفلق AL-FALAQ

- **Makkan** (majority opinion)
- **Surah Number:** 113
- **Number of Ayat:** 5
- **Period of Revelation:** Late Makkah
- **Themes:**
  - Seeking Allah's protection
  - Protection from evil

# سورة الفلق

## AL-FALAQ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ  
قُلْ أَعُوذُ بِرَبِّ الْفَلَقِ ﴿١﴾ مِنْ شَرِّ مَا خَلَقَ ﴿٢﴾ وَمِنْ شَرِّ غَاسِقٍ إِذَا وَقَبَ  
﴿٣﴾ وَمِنْ شَرِّ النَّفَّاثَاتِ فِي الْعُقَدِ ﴿٤﴾ وَمِنْ شَرِّ حَاسِدٍ إِذَا حَسَدَ ﴿٥﴾

**In the name of Allah, the Entirely Merciful, the Especially Merciful.**  
Say, "I seek refuge in the Lord of daybreak (1) From the evil of that which He created (2) And from the evil of darkness when it settles (3) And from the evil of the blowers in knots (4) And from the evil of an envier when he envies." (5)

# سورة الناس AL-NAS

- **Makkan** (majority opinion)
- **Surah Number:** 114
- **Number of Ayat:** 6
- **Period of Revelation:** Late Makkah
- **Themes:**
  - Seeking refuge in Allah

# سورة الناس AL-NAS

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ  
قُلْ أَعُوذُ بِرَبِّ النَّاسِ ﴿١﴾ مَلِكِ النَّاسِ ﴿٢﴾ إِلَهِ النَّاسِ ﴿٣﴾ مِنْ شَرِّ  
الْوَسْوَاسِ الْخَنَّاسِ ﴿٤﴾ الَّذِي يُوَسْوِسُ فِي صُدُورِ النَّاسِ ﴿٥﴾ مِنَ الْجِنَّةِ  
وَالنَّاسِ ﴿٦﴾

**In the name of Allah, the Entirely Merciful, the Especially Merciful.**  
Say, "I seek refuge in the Lord of mankind, (1) The Sovereign of  
mankind. (2) The God of mankind, (3) From the evil of the  
retreating whisperer - (4) Who whispers [evil] into the breasts of  
mankind - (5) From among the jinn and mankind." (6)