



2025

Proposed Amendments to the Wild Rice Electric Cooperative Bylaws

While the proposed amendments have been approved by the Board of Directors, they will not go into effect until approved by a majority vote of the membership at the Annual Meeting to be held on Thursday, April 10, 2025.

**AMENDED AND RESTATED
BYLAWS
-of-
WILD RICE ELECTRIC
COOPERATIVE, INC.**

**ARTICLE I
MEMBERS**

Section 1. Qualifications and Obligations

Any person or entity that has the legal capacity to enter into a binding contract may become a member of the Cooperative by:

- (a) completing an application for membership;
- (b) agreeing to purchase from the Cooperative the amount of electric energy as hereinafter specified;
- (c) consuminges, receivinges, purchasinges, or otherwise usinges (“Use(s)”), or requestings or agreeings to Use when available, electric energy generated, transmitted, distributed, sold, supplied, furnished, or otherwise provided by the Cooperative; and
- (d) agreeing to comply with and be bound by the Articles of Incorporation, the Bylaws and the rules, ~~and~~ regulations, and policies as may from time to time be adopted by the ~~B~~board of ~~d~~Directors and any amendments to them (hereinafter the “Governing Documents”).

The Board of Directors may waive the requirements of Section 1(a) and impose such other conditions as it determines necessary or desirable if such person or entity refuses, is unable to or neglects to complete a written application for membership but consumes, receives, purchases, or otherwise uses any electric energy or utility service provided by the Cooperative.

Section 2. Joint Membership

Any two (2) or more potential qualified members who are residents of the same household may jointly become a member and their application may be accepted in accordance with the provisions found in this article. The term “member” includes all those holding a joint membership. Any provisions relating to the rights and liabilities of membership apply equally to all holders of a joint membership, specifically and without limitation:

- (a) The presence at a meeting of any member constitutes the presence of all joint members and is a joint waiver of notice of the meeting.
- (b) The vote of any of those holding joint membership, separately or all, jointly constitutes one joint vote.

- (c) A waiver of notice signed by any of those holding the joint membership is a joint waiver.
- (d) Notice to any of those holding the joint membership is notice to all holding the joint membership.
- (e) Expulsion or withdrawal of any of those holding a joint membership terminates the joint membership.
- (f) No more than one of those holding a joint membership may be elected or appointed as an officer or director, provided that all of those holding the joint membership meet the qualifications for such position.
- (g) Upon the death of any of those holding a joint membership, such membership shall be held solely by the survivor(s):
 - (1) If one joint member remains qualified to be a ~~m~~Member and continues to Use a ~~e~~Coperative service at the same location, then the joint membership converts to a membership compromised of this person;
 - (2) If more than one joint member remains qualified to be a joint member and continues to Use a ~~C~~operative service at the same location, then the joint membership converts to a joint membership compromised of the survivors; ~~or~~
 - (3) If no joint member remains qualified to be a member and continues to Use a ~~C~~operative service at the same location, then the joint membership terminates.
- (h) Joint membership shall not automatically be terminated by divorce or separation.
- (i) Joint membership shall continue until such time as the Cooperative shall receive sufficient notice, in writing, of any change in status, signed by all of the joint members.

Section 3. Fee

- (a) There shall be no membership fee as such; but each applicant for membership shall pay into the general fund of the Cooperative a non-refundable fee as established by the Board of Directors to, in part, defray the cost of processing such application.
- (b) Upon acceptance into membership, the member shall become eligible for one service connection.
- (c) Any member desiring more than one service connection shall pay into the general fund of the Cooperative the fee as established by the Board of Directors for each additional service connection.

Section 4. Purchase of Electric Energy

As soon as electric energy shall become available, each member shall:

- (a) purchase from the Cooperative all electric energy purchased for Use on the premises specified in the application for membership; and
- (b) shall pay therefor at rates and under such rules and regulations which shall from time to time be fixed by the Board of Directors; and
 - (1) The Board of Directors may limit the amount of electric energy which the Cooperative shall be required to furnish to any one member.
 - (2) It is expressly understood that amounts paid for electric energy in excess of the cost of service are furnished by members as capital as provided in these Bylaws.
- (c) pay to the Cooperative such minimum amount per month, regardless of the amount of electric energy consumed, as shall be fixed by the Board of Directors from time to time; and
- (d) pay all amounts owed to the Cooperative as and when the same shall become due and payable.

Production or Use of electric energy on such premises, regardless of the source thereof, by means of facilities, shall be subject to appropriate regulations as shall be fixed from time to time by the Board of Directors.

The Cooperative shall provide ~~e~~Cooperative ~~s~~Services to Members in a reasonable manner. The Cooperative, however, does not insure, guarantee or warrant that it will provide adequate, continuous, or non-fluctuating electric energy or other cooperative services. The Cooperative is not liable for damages, costs, or expenses, including, attorney fees or legal expenses, caused by the Cooperative ~~p~~Providing inadequate, noncontinuous, or fluctuating electric energy or other Cooperative Service, unless the damages, costs, or expenses are caused by the Cooperative's negligence, gross negligence or willful misconduct. The Cooperative's responsibility and liability for Providing a Cooperative Service terminate upon delivery of the Cooperative Service to a Member. In case of emergency, or as requested by government or emergency officials or representatives, the Cooperative may interrupt the Provision of Cooperative Services to Members.

Section 5. Non-liability for Debts of the Cooperative

The private property of the members shall be exempt from execution for the debts of the Cooperative, and no member shall be individually responsible for any debts or liabilities of the Cooperative.

Section 6. Forfeiture of Membership

- (a) The Board of Directors may, by the affirmative vote of not less than two-thirds (2/3) of the entire Board, expel any member of the Cooperative, if such member shall have violated or refused to comply with any of the provisions of the Governing Documents, in which case the Cooperative shall make such refunds as required by law.
- (b) The membership so forfeited and surrendered shall be retired and cancelled by the Board of Directors, and such member shall thereafter have no rights, privileges, or benefits in the Cooperative.
- (c) Any member so expelled may be reinstated as a member by vote of the members at any regular or special members' meeting. The action of the members with respect to any such reinstatement shall be final.

Section 7. Withdrawal of Membership

Any member may withdraw from membership upon payment in full of all liabilities of such members to the Cooperative and upon compliance with such terms and conditions as the Board of Directors may prescribe.

Section 8. Transfer and Termination of Membership

- (a) Membership in the Cooperative shall be transferable only with the approval and consent of the Board of Directors, except as hereinafter otherwise provided.
- (b) Upon the death, cessation of existence, expulsion or withdrawal of a member, the membership of such member shall thereupon terminate. Termination of membership in any manner shall not release the member from the debts and liabilities of such member of the Cooperative.
- (c) A membership may be transferred by a joint member to the remaining holder(s) of the joint membership upon written request of such member and compliance by such remaining holder(s) of the joint membership with the provisions of subdivisions (b) and (c) of Section 1 of this article. Such transfer shall be made and recorded on the books of the Cooperative.

Section 9. Voting Privileges

- (a) A member of the Cooperative is only entitled to one vote.
- (b) Any member having more than one electric service shall use the service located at the member's principal place of residence, or non-natural member's principal place of business, within the service territory for voting and representation purposes.
- (c) If a vote of members is taken on any matter, the spouse of the member may vote on behalf of the member, unless the member has indicated otherwise.

- (d) A member may exercise voting rights on any matter that is before the members at a members' meeting from the time the member arrives at the members' meeting until the voting closes.
- (e) A member's vote at a members' meeting must be in person, by mail or electronic transmission, only as provided in these Bylaws, and in a manner determined by the Board of Directors, and not by proxy except as provided above for a vote by a spouse.
- (f) A member who is absent from a members' meeting may vote by mail or electronic transmission on a ballot (an "Absentee Ballot") as prescribed in this section, and in conjunction with a member's meeting, on any motion, resolution, or amendment, and/or for the election of directors.
- (g) Request for and form of the Absentee Ballot shall be prescribed by the Board and the form shall contain:
 - (1) The exact text of the proposed motion, resolution, or amendment to be acted on at the meeting; or
 - (2) The names of the candidates, submitted by the committee on nominations and by the members via petition, for the director position(s) to be filled; and
 - (3) Spaces opposite the text of the motion, resolution or amendment, or candidate's name, in which the member may indicate an affirmative or negative vote.
- (h) The member may express a choice by marking an "X" in the appropriate space on the Absentee Ballot and mail or deliver the Absentee Ballot to the Cooperative in a plain, sealed envelope inside another envelope bearing the member's name. The member may vote by electronic means on the ballot on any motion, resolution or amendment or director election that the Board submits for vote by electronic means to the members, and in a manner as determined by the Board.
- (i) Any material soliciting approval of any action by Absentee Ballots must:
 - (1) contain, or be accompanied by, a copy or summary of such proposed action;
 - (2) indicate the number of responses needed to meet the Member quorum;
 - (3) state the percentage of approvals necessary to approve the action; and
 - (4) specify the time by which the Cooperative must receive the completed mailed Absentee Ballot.
- (j) A properly executed Absentee Ballot received on or before the date of the members' meeting shall be accepted by the Board of Directors and counted as the vote of the absent member at the meeting.

- (k) A member who is other than a natural person must designate a natural person to represent it by giving the Cooperative a written notice at or before the member meeting, which shows that the named representative has been authorized by the managing board of such member to represent it at the meeting of this Cooperative. An individual may represent no more than one such member, but may also vote as an individual if he is a member individually.
- (l) A majority of the member votes cast, either in person, by mail or electronic transmission, shall determine the passage of any motion, resolution or amendment submitted to the membership. The candidate receiving a plurality of the votes cast, either in person or by mail, for each directorship shall be elected. A coin flip shall resolve any tie.

Section 10. Member Grants of Property Rights

Each member shall ~~exea~~ecute and deliver to the Cooperative, without charge to the Cooperative, a) grants of easement of right-of-way on or over such lands owned by members, in accordance with such reasonable terms and conditions as the Cooperative shall require for the furnishing of ~~electrical~~ cooperative services to himself/herself or other members or for the construction, operation and maintenance of the Cooperative's ~~electric~~ facilities and b) the right to access and duly authorize third parties to access the easements to maintain the easements and the lines and other equipment thereon in such condition as may be necessary or desirable, including, without limitation, the right to cut trees, apply herbicides for vegetation management, and remove or trim other obstacles, including trees, on or adjacent to the easements which may endanger the lines or other equipment on the easements or the public. The granting by a member of such easements and rights to the Cooperative shall be effective upon the member's admission to membership in the Cooperative, and the granting of such easements and rights shall be effective and enforceable even in the absence of a separate written easement agreement executed by the member. The member shall, nevertheless, execute a separate written easement agreement for recording purposes if requested by the Cooperative to do so.

Section 11. Newsletter

One (\$1.00) Dollar of the amount accruing to the member each year is for a year's subscription to the Cooperative's newsletter.

ARTICLE II MEETINGS OF MEMBERS

Section 1. Annual Meetings

- (a) A regular members' meeting must be held annually at a time determined by the Board of Directors.
- (b) The regular members' meeting shall be held at the principal place of business of the Cooperative or at another conveniently located place within the Cooperative's service

territory, as determined by the Board of Directors, for the purpose of electing directors, passing upon reports covering the previous fiscal year and transacting such other business as may come before the meeting.

- (c) If the election of directors shall not be held on the day designated for any regular members' meeting or at any adjournment thereof, the Board of Directors shall cause the election to be held at a special meeting of the members as soon thereafter as may be convenient.
- (d) Failure to hold the regular members' meeting at the designated time shall not work a forfeiture or dissolution of the Cooperative.

Section 2. Special Meetings

Special members' meetings may be called by:

- (a) a majority vote of the Board of Directors; or
- (b) a written petition of a least 20% of the members submitted to the board chair.

Special meetings of the members may be held at any place within the service territory of the Cooperative and as specified in the notice of the meeting.

Section 3. Notice

- (a) The secretary shall give notice of a members' meeting by:
 - (1) publication in a legal newspaper published in the county of the principal place of business of the Cooperative;
 - (2) publication in a magazine, periodical, or other publication of the Cooperative that is regularly published by or on behalf of the Cooperative and circulated generally among members; or
 - (3) mailing or use of electronic means, the members' meeting notice to each member personally at the person's last known post office address or email address as supplied by the member to the Cooperative.
- (b) The regular members' meeting notice must be published at least two (2) weeks before the date of the meeting or mailed at least fifteen (15) days before the date of the meeting.
- (c) The board chair shall give notice of a special members' meeting by:
 - (1) publication in a legal newspaper published in the county of the principal place of business of the Cooperative;

- (2) publication in a magazine, periodical, or other publication of the Cooperative that is regularly published by or on behalf of the Cooperative and circulated generally among members; or
- (3) mailing or use of electronic means, the members' meeting notice to each member personally at the person's last known post office address or email address as supplied by the member to the Cooperative.
- (d) The special members' meeting notice shall state the time, place, and purpose of the special members' meeting.
- (e) The special members' meeting notice shall be issued within ten (10) days from and after the date of the presentation of a members' petition, and the special members' meeting must be held by thirty (30) days after the date of the presentation of the members' petition.
- (f) If mailed, the regular or special members' meeting notice shall be deemed to be delivered when deposited in the United States mail so addressed, with postage thereon prepaid.
- (g) The regular or special members' meeting notice shall contain language regarding the availability of Absentee Ballots for members that are unable to attend. The acceptable methods of requesting the Absentee Ballot shall be in a manner determined by the Board.
- (h) Any member may waive, in writing, any notice of meetings required to be given by law, the Articles of Incorporation or these Bylaws.

Section 4. Certification of Mailed Meeting Notice

- (a) After mailing special or regular members' meeting notices, the secretary shall execute a certificate containing:
 - (1) a correct copy of the mailed or published notice;
 - (2) the date of mailing or publishing the notice; and
 - (3) a statement that the special or regular members' meeting notices were mailed or published as prescribed by Section 3 above.
- (b) The certificate shall be made a part of the record of the meeting.

Section 5. Failure to Receive Meeting Notice and/or Absentee Ballot

Failure of a member to receive a special or regular members' meeting notice and/or Absentee Ballot does not invalidate an action that is taken by the members at a members' meeting.

Section 6. Quorum

- (a) The quorum for a members' meeting to transact business is fifty (50) members.
- (b) In determining a quorum at a meeting, on a question submitted to a vote by mail or electronic means, members present in person, represented by mail vote or electronic transmission shall be counted. In determining a quorum on a question submitted to a vote by mail or electronic transmission, members present in person or represented by mail ballot or electronic transmission shall be counted. The attendance of a sufficient number of members to constitute a quorum shall be established by a registration of the members of the Cooperative present at the meeting. The registration shall be verified by the board chair and secretary of the Cooperative and shall be reported in the minutes of the meeting.
- (c) An action by the Cooperative is not valid or legal in the absence of a quorum at the meeting at which the action was taken.
- (d) If an insufficient number of members is present to constitute a quorum, a majority of the members present may adjourn the meeting from time to time without further notice.
- (e) Upon a member being present for any purpose at a members' meeting, the member is deemed present for member quorum purposes for the remainder of the member's meeting and for any adjourned member's meeting, unless a new meeting notice must be set for that adjourned member's meeting.

Section 7. Order of Business

The Board of Directors shall determine the agenda and order of business for member meetings; provided, however that the order of business at any meeting may be amended by motion and majority vote of the members at such meeting.

ARTICLE III DIRECTORS

Section 1. General Powers

The business and affairs of the Cooperative shall be managed by a board of nine (9) directors, which shall exercise all the powers of the Cooperative except such as are by law or by the Articles of Incorporation of the Cooperative or by these Bylaws conferred upon or reserved to the members.

Section 2. Qualifications

Persons eligible to become or remain a director of the Cooperative shall:

- (a) be a natural person and member in good standing of the Cooperative, receiving Electric service at the member's primary residence in the district from which the director is elected prior to being nominated for director; provided further that "primary residence" is defined as

the residence that is the chief or main residence of the member and where the member actually lives for the most substantial portion of the year;

- (b) have voting rights within the district from which the director is to be elected;
- (c) not be employed by, materially affiliated with, or have a material financial interest in any individual or entity which either is:
 - (1) directly or substantially competing with the Cooperative; or
 - (2) selling goods and services in substantial quantity to the Cooperative; or
 - (3) possessing a substantial conflict of interest with the Cooperative;
- (d) for purposes of this section, the terms “material” or “substantially” shall be interpreted as constituting a minimum of 5% of a member’s total hours of employment, sales or income on an annual basis;
- (e) not be an employee or not have been an employee of the Cooperative within the last three (3) years;
- (f) not be a close relative of an employee, whereas found in these Bylaws “close relative” means any individual who is, either by blood, law, or marriage, including fiancé, half, step, foster, and adoptive relations, a spouse (including adults who reside together in a conjugal relationship though not legally married), child, grandchild, parent, grandparent, ~~or~~ sibling, aunt, uncle, niece, nephew, or legal guardian~~principally resides in the same residence~~;
- (g) be only one, and not more than one, member of a joint membership; provided, however, that none shall be eligible to become or remain a director or to hold a position of trust In the Cooperative unless all shall meet the qualifications hereinabove set forth;
- (h) if a natural person is appointed or elected by a member who ~~representative or agent of a member that~~ is not a natural person, i.e., a corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or ~~similar~~ other entity, then the said natural person representative or agent designated as a nominee for director shall not be eligible for election as a director to the board. an individual residing within the external boundaries of the district from which (s)he is nominated Notwithstanding the foregoing, a member that is a family farm corporation or an authorized farm corporation under Minnesota Statute 500.24 may elect or appoint an individual stockholder of the farm corporation residing on or actively operating the farm to be eligible for election as a director to the board.
- (i) never have been convicted of a felony; and
- (j) agree to regularly attend all board, regular and special meetings.

Nothing contained in this section shall, or be construed to, affect in any manner whatsoever the validity of any action taken at any meeting of the ~~b~~Board of ~~d~~Directors.

Section 3. Director Districts and Election

The Cooperative's service territory shall be divided into three (3) director districts by the Board of Directors. The boundaries of said districts shall follow geographic township lines. Each of said districts shall be represented by three (3) directors, who are qualified members and reside within the district to be represented.

One director from each district shall be elected at each regular members' meeting, and shall serve for a term of three (3) years, or until their successors shall have been elected and shall have qualified, subject to the provisions of these ~~b~~Bylaws with respect to the removal of directors.

Section 4. Nominations

- (a) It shall be the duty of the Board of Directors to appoint, not less than forty-five (45) days nor more than One Hundred and Twenty (120) days before the date of a members' meeting at which directors are to be elected, a committee on nominations consisting of nine (9) members in good standing, whereby three (3) members shall be selected from each district of the Cooperatives so as to give equitable representation on the committee to the geographical area served by the Cooperative.
- (b) No officer or member of the Board of Directors nor employee of the Cooperative shall be appointed a member of such committee.
- (c) The committee shall nominate one or more qualified member(s) from each district for each office of director slated for election to be elected by the membership at large at said meeting, and shall prepare and post at the principal office of the Cooperative at least thirty (30) days before said meeting, a list of said nominations.
- (d) Any fifteen (15) or more members may make other nominations in writing over their signatures not less than thirty (30) days prior to the meeting, and the secretary shall post the same at the same place where the list of nominations made by the committee is posted.
- (e) The members may, at any meeting at which a director(s) shall be removed, as heretofore provided, elect a successor(s) thereto without compliance with the provisions found herein with respect to nominations.
- (f) If a member is absent from any meeting, the member may vote by mail or electronic means for the election of directors as provided in these Bylaws, or as may be permitted by law.
- (g) Directors may only be nominated by the committee on nominations or by petition. Write-in ballots shall not be accepted nor nominations from the floor.

- (h) Failure to comply with any of the provisions of this section shall not affect in any manner whatsoever validity of any election of directors.

Section 5. Filling Vacancies

Subject to the provisions of the Bylaws with respect to the removal of directors, vacancies occurring in the Board of Directors shall be filled by a majority vote of the remaining directors, and directors thus elected shall serve until the next regular members' meeting or until their successors shall have been elected or shall have qualified.

Section 6. Removal

By Members:

- (a) Members may remove a director for cause related to the duties of the position of director and fill the vacancy caused by the removal.
- (b) Any member may bring charges against a director by filing them in writing with the secretary, together with a petition signed by ten (10%) percent of the members, requesting the removal of the director in question.
- (c) The removal shall be voted upon at the next regular or special members' meeting, and any vacancy created by such removal may be filled by the members at such meeting.
- (d) The director against whom such charges have been brought shall be informed in writing of the charges previous to the meeting and shall have an opportunity at the meeting to be heard in person or by counsel and to present evidence: and the person or persons bringing the charges against the director shall have the same opportunity.

By Directors:

- (a) Upon a director's absence from three (3) consecutive meetings, the board of directors may remove a director at a Board of Director's meeting and fill the vacancy caused by the removal pursuant to Section 5.
- (b) Upon failure of a director to meet or maintain the qualifications described in these ~~b~~Bylaws, the ~~b~~Board of ~~d~~Directors shall remove a director at a Board of Director's meeting and fill the vacancy caused by the removal pursuant to Section 5.

Section 7. Compensation

- (a) Directors are not employees of the Cooperative and shall not receive any salary for their services as such, but by resolution of the Board, may receive a fixed sum for each day or portion thereof spent on Cooperative business and reasonable expenses for attendance may be allowed for each meeting of the board, and such other meetings and conferences as may be approved by resolution of the Board from time to time.

- (b) Except in emergencies, no director shall receive compensation for serving the Cooperative in any other capacity, nor shall any close relative (as defined hereinabove at Section 2) of a director receive compensation for serving the Cooperative unless such compensation shall be specifically authorized by a vote of the members.

Section 8. Rules and Regulations

The Board of Directors shall have power to make and adopt such rules and regulations, not inconsistent with law, the Articles of Incorporation of the Cooperative or these Bylaws, as it may deem advisable for the management, administration and regulation of the business and affairs of the Cooperative.

Section 9. Accounting System and Reports

- (a) The Board of Directors shall cause to be established and maintained a complete accounting system which, among other things subject to the applicable laws, and rules and regulations of any regulatory body, shall conform to such accounting system as may from time to time be designated by the Administrator of the Rural Utilities Service of the United States of America.
- (b) The Board of Directors shall cause to be made and submitted periodically for their review a detailed financial report.
- (c) The Board of Directors shall also, within ninety (90) days after the close of each fiscal year, cause to be made a full and complete audit of the accounts, books and financial condition of the Cooperative. As of the end of such fiscal year, such audit reports shall be made available to the members at the Cooperative's headquarters.

Section 10. Change in Rates

Written notice of any proposed change in the rates charged by the Cooperative for electric energy shall be given pursuant to the rules and regulations of any regulatory body.

ARTICLE IV MEETINGS OF DIRECTORS

Section 1. Regular Meetings

- (a) A regular meeting of the Board of Directors shall be held, without notice other than these Bylaws, immediately after and at the same place as the members' meeting.
- (b) A regular meeting of the Board of Directors shall also be held monthly at such time and place as the Board of Directors may provide by resolution.

- (c) Such regular monthly meetings may be held without notice other than such resolution fixing the time and place thereof.

Section 2. Special Meetings

- (a) Special meetings of the Board of Directors may be called by the board chair or any three (3) directors.
- (b) The person or persons authorized to call special meetings of the Board of Directors may fix the time and place for the holding of any special meeting of the Board of Directors called by them.
- (c) The matters that may be acted upon at a special meeting are restricted to those stated in its call and notice.

Section 3. Notice

- (a) Notice of the time, place and purpose of any special meeting of the Board of Directors shall be given at least five (5) days previous thereto, by written notice, delivered personally, electronically or mailed to each director their last known address.
- (b) If mailed, such notice shall be deemed to be delivered when deposited in the United States mail so addressed, with postage thereon prepaid.
- (c) The attendance of a director at any meeting shall constitute a waiver of notice of such meeting, except in a case where a director shall attend a meeting for the express purpose of objecting to the transaction of any business because the meeting shall not have been lawfully called or convened.
- (d) Any director may waive, in writing, any notice of meetings required to be given by law, the Articles of Incorporation or these Bylaws.

Section 4. Quorum

A majority of the Board of Directors shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business at any meeting of the Board of Directors; provided, that, if less than a majority of the directors are present at said meeting, a majority of the directors present may adjourn the meeting from time to time without further notice.

Section 5. Manner of Acting

The act of the majority of the directors present at a meeting at which a quorum is present shall be the act of the Board of Directors.

Section 6. Emergencies

Any or all directors may participate in any meeting of the Board of Directors by any means of communication through which the directors may simultaneously hear and speak to each other during such meeting. For purposes of establishing a quorum and taking any action, such directors participating pursuant to this section shall be deemed present in person at the meeting. This section is intended to be utilized only in unusual or emergency situations and not to replace normal attendance at Board of Director's meetings.

ARTICLE V OFFICERS

Section 1. Number

Annually the following officers shall be elected by ballot by and from the board at its first meeting following the regular members' meeting:

- (a) Board Chair;
- (b) Vice-Chair;
- (c) Secretary; and
- (d) Treasurer.

The secretary and treasurer may be combined, and the person filling the office shall be termed "secretary-treasurer".

If the election of officers shall not be held at such meeting, such election shall be held as soon thereafter as conveniently may be.

Section 2. Vacancies

Each officer shall hold office until the first board meeting following the next members' meeting or until the officer's successor has been elected and qualified. Except as otherwise provided by law, a vacancy in any office may be filled by the Board for the unexpired portion of the term. Any officer elected by the Board may be removed by the Board whenever in its sole judgment the best interests of the Cooperative will be served.

Section 3. Board Chair

The board chair shall:

- (a) be the principal executive officer of the Cooperative and shall preside at all meetings of the members and of the Board of Directors;
- (b) sign any deeds, mortgages, deeds of trust, notes, bonds, contracts or other instruments authorized by the Board of Directors to be executed, except in cases in which the signing and executing thereof shall be expressly delegated by the Board of Directors or by these Bylaws

to some other officer or agent of the Cooperative, or shall be required by law to be otherwise signed or executed; and

- (c) in general perform all duties incident to the office of board chair and such other duties as may be prescribed by the Board of Directors from time to time.

Section 4. Vice-Chair

In the absence of the board chair, or in the event of the chair's inability or refusal to act, the vice-chair shall perform the duties of the board chair, and when so acting, shall have all the powers of and be subject to all the restrictions upon the board chair and shall perform such other duties as from time to time may be assigned by the Board of Directors.

Section 5. Secretary

The secretary shall, through the employees of the Cooperative:

- (a) keep the minutes of meetings of the members and the Board of Directors in one or more books provided for that purpose;
- (b) see that all notices are duly given in accordance with these Bylaws or as required by law;
- (c) execute certifications of mailed or published meeting notices in accordance with these Bylaws or as required by law;
- (d) be custodian of the corporate records and the seal of the Cooperative and see that the seal of the Cooperative is affixed to all documents, the execution of which on behalf of the Cooperative under its seal is duly authorized in accordance with the provisions of these Bylaws;
- (e) keep a register of the post office address of each member which shall be furnished to the secretary by such member;
- (f) have general charge of the books of the Cooperative in which a record of the members is kept;
- (g) keep on file at all times a complete copy of the Bylaws of the Cooperative containing all amendments thereto, which copy shall always be open to the inspection of any member, and at the expense of the Cooperative, forward a copy of the Bylaws and of all amendments thereto to each member upon request; and
- (h) in general perform all duties incident to the office of secretary and such other duties as from time to time may be assigned by the Board of Directors.

Section 6. Treasurer

The treasurer shall, through the employees of the Cooperative:

- (a) have charge and custody of, and be responsible for, all funds and securities of the Cooperative;
- (b) receive and give receipts for monies due and payable to the Cooperative from any source whatever, and deposit all such monies in the name of the Cooperative in such bank or banks as shall be selected in accordance with these Bylaws; and
- (c) in general perform all the duties incident to the office and such other duties as may be assigned by the Board.

Section 7. President and CEO

The Board of Directors shall appoint a president and CEO who may be, but who shall not be required to be, a member of the Cooperative. The president and CEO shall perform such duties as the Board of Directors may from time to time require and shall have authority as the Board of Directors may, from time to time, vest in the position.

Section 8. Director and Officer Liability Insurance/Indemnity

The Board of Directors shall require the purchase by the Cooperative of officers' and directors' liability insurance to cover the acts and/or omissions of such persons while working in their capacity on behalf of the Cooperative. The Cooperative shall indemnify, to the fullest extent authorized by law at the time the first act giving rise to the duty to indemnify occurred, any present or former director or officer against judgments, fines, settlements, and reasonable expenses incurred by such person while such person is or was serving as a director or officer. The indemnification obligations herein shall be separate and distinct from the insurance obligations set forth herein.

Section 9. Compensation

The compensation, if any, of any officer or agent who is also a director or close relative of a director shall be determined by the members as provided elsewhere in these Bylaws, and powers, duties and compensation of any other officers, agents and employees shall be fixed by the Board of Directors.

Section 10. Reports

The officers of the Cooperative shall submit at each regular members' meeting reports covering the business of the Cooperative for the previous fiscal year showing the condition of the Cooperative at the close of such fiscal year.

Section 11. Additional Officers

The Board may appoint such additional officers that may be directors or members, but shall not be required to be, as the Board determines is in the best interests of the Cooperative. Such officers shall serve for a term not exceeding the term of the board chair and shall have such power and duties as the Board determines.

Section 12. Delegation of Duties

If the Board delegates any responsibilities and duties of the officers to employees or agents of the Cooperative, to the extent that the Board delegates those duties and responsibilities, the officer whose duties and responsibilities are delegated shall be released from such duties and responsibilities.

ARTICLE VI CONTRACTS, CHECKS AND DEPOSITS

Section 1. Contracts

Except as otherwise provided in these Bylaws, the Board of Directors may authorize any officer(s), agent(s), or employee(s) to enter into any contract or execute and deliver any instrument in the name and on behalf of the Cooperative, and such authority may be general or confined to specific instances.

Section 2. Checks, Drafts, Etc.

Checks, drafts or other orders for the payment of money and all notes, bonds or other evidences of indebtedness issued in the name of the Cooperative shall be signed by such officer(s) of the Cooperative or such other employee(s) of the Cooperative and in such a manner as shall be determined by resolution of the directors. All notes, bonds or other evidences of indebtedness shall from time to time be determined by resolution of the Board of Directors.

Section 3. Deposits

All funds of the Cooperative shall be deposited from time to time to the credit of the Cooperative in such bank(s) or other financial institution(s) as the Board of Directors may select.

ARTICLE VII DISTRIBUTION OF EARNINGS

Section 1. Interest or Dividends Prohibited

The Cooperative shall at all times be operated on a cooperative nonprofit basis for the mutual benefit of its members. No interest or dividends shall be paid or payable by the Cooperative on any capital furnished by its patrons.

Section 2. Capital Furnished by Members

- (a) In the furnishing of electric energy, the Cooperative's operations shall be so conducted that all members will, through their patronage, furnish capital for the Cooperative. In order to induce patronage and to assure that the Cooperative will operate on a nonprofit basis, the Cooperative is obligated to account, on a patronage basis, to all its members for all amounts received and receivable from the furnishing of electric energy in excess of operating costs and expenses properly chargeable against the furnishing of electric energy. All such amounts in excess of operating costs and expenses at the moment of receipt by the Cooperative are receivable with the understanding that they are furnished by the members as capital.
- (b) The Cooperative is obligated to pay, by credits to a capital account for each patron, all such amounts in excess of operating costs and expenses.
- (c) The books and records of the Cooperative shall be set up and kept in such a manner that at the end of each fiscal year the amount of capital, if any, so furnished by each patron, is clearly reflected and credited in an appropriate record to the capital account of each member; and
- (d) The Cooperative shall, within a reasonable time after the close of the fiscal year, notify each member of the amount of capital credited to their account.
- (e) All such amounts credited to the capital account of any member shall have the same status as though they had been paid to the member in cash in pursuance of a legal obligation to do so and the member had then furnished the Cooperative corresponding amounts for capital.
- (f) All other amounts received by the Cooperative from its operations in excess of costs and expenses shall, insofar as permitted by law, be:
 - (1) used to offset any losses incurred during the current or any prior fiscal year;
 - (2) to the extent not needed for that purpose, allocated to its patrons on a patronage basis; and
 - (3) any amount so allocated shall be included as a part of the capital credited to the accounts of members, as herein provided.

Section 3. Repayment of Capital Furnished

- (a) in the event of dissolution or liquidation of the Cooperative, after all outstanding indebtedness of the Cooperative shall have been paid and the membership fee, if any, paid by each member returned, outstanding capital credits shall be retired without priority on a pro rata basis.

- (b) If, at any time prior to dissolution or liquidation, the Board of Directors shall determine that the financial condition of the Cooperative will not be impaired thereby, the capital then credited to the patrons' accounts may be retired in full or in part.
- (c) The Board of Directors shall determine the method, basis, priority and order of retirement, if any, for all amounts heretofore and hereafter furnished as capital.

Section 4. Assignment or Transfer

Capital credited to the account of each member shall be assignable only on the books of the Cooperative pursuant to written instruction from the assignor and only to successors in interest or successors in occupancy in all or a part of such member's premises served by the Cooperative unless the Board of Directors, acting under policies of general application, shall determine otherwise.

Section 5. Right to Capital Credit Recoupment and Offset

The Cooperative shall at no time be required to retire the equity account of any member or the membership capital of any member who has not paid the member's obligations to the Cooperative and the board may, in its discretion, recoup, offset, or set off ~~apply~~ any member's capital pursuant to Section 2 of this article ~~then credited~~ against the unpaid obligations for electric service of the member in the same manner as if the member were deceased.

Section 6. Early Repayment

The Board of Directors, at its discretion, shall have the power at any time upon the death of any member who was a natural person, if the legal representatives of the estate shall request in writing that the capital credited to any such member be retired prior to the time such capital would otherwise be retired under the provisions of these articles, to retire capital credited to any such member immediately upon such terms and conditions as the ~~b~~Board of ~~d~~Directors, acting under policies of general application, and the legal representatives of such member's estate shall agree upon; provided, however, that the financial condition of the Cooperative will not be impaired thereby.

Section 7. Patronage Refunds in Connection with Furnishing Other Services

In the event that the Cooperative should engage in the business of furnishing goods or services other than electric energy, all amounts received and receivable therefrom which are in excess of costs and expenses properly chargeable against the furnishing of such goods or services shall, insofar as permitted by law, be considered non-operating margins, and treated as shown in Section 8.

Section 8. Non-operating Margins

At the discretion of the Board of Directors, funds and amounts, other than operating margins, received by the Cooperative that exceed the Cooperative's costs and expenses may be:

- (a) allocated as capital credits to patrons in the same manner as the Cooperative allocates capital credits to members; and/or
- (b) used by the Cooperative as permanent, non-allocated capital.

Section 9. Article and Bylaw Provisions are a Contract

The members of the Cooperative, by dealing with the Cooperative, acknowledge that the terms and provisions of the Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws shall constitute and be a contract between the Cooperative and each member, and both the Cooperative and the members are bound by such contract, as fully as though each member had individually signed a separate instrument containing such terms and provisions. The provisions of this article shall be called to the attention of each member of the Cooperative by posting in a conspicuous place in the Cooperative's office. Except as otherwise provided in these Bylaws: (1) the duties, obligations, and liabilities imposed upon, and the rights granted to, the Cooperative by these Bylaws are binding upon, and inure to the benefit of, the Cooperative's successors and assigns; and (2) the duties, obligations, and liabilities imposed upon a Mmember by these Bylaws are binding upon the Mmember's successors and assigns. The binding nature of the duties, obligations, and liabilities imposed by these Bylaws upon the successors and assigns of the Cooperative or a Mmember does not relieve the Cooperative or Mmember of the duties, obligations, and liabilities imposed by these Bylaws.

ARTICLE VIII DISPOSITION OF PROPERTY

- (a) The Cooperative may at any meeting of its board of directors sell, mortgage, lease or exchange its property, rights, privileges and franchises upon such terms and conditions as the board of directors deems expedient and for the best interests of the Cooperative;
- (b) If such sale or transfer contemplates a sale of more than twenty-five (25%) percent of the property, rights, privileges and franchises of the Cooperative with no offsetting exchange of facilities, authorization therefor must be obtained by the affirmative vote of two-thirds (2/3) of the members, given at a members' meeting duly called for that purpose;
- (c) Notwithstanding anything herein contained, the Board of Directors, without authorization by the members, shall have full power and authority to borrow money from the United States of America or any agency or instrumentality thereof, or from any other lending institution approved by the United States of America or any agency or instrumentality thereof, and in connection with such borrowing to authorize the making and issuance of bonds, notes or other evidences of indebtedness and, to secure the payment thereof, to authorize the execution and deliverance of a mortgage or mortgages, or deed or deeds of trust, upon the pledging or encumbrancing of any or all of the property, assets, rights, privileges, licenses, franchises and permits of the Cooperative, whether acquired or to be acquired and wherever situated, all upon such terms and conditions as the ~~b~~Board of ~~d~~Directors shall determine.

**ARTICLE IX
MERGER OR CONSOLIDATION APPROVAL**

A plan of merger or consolidation shall be adopted If the plan is approved by two-thirds (2/3) of the votes cast by the members.

**ARTICLE X
FISCAL YEAR**

The fiscal year of the Cooperative shall begin on the first day of January of each year and end on the thirty-first day of December of the same year.

**ARTICLE XI
SEAL**

The corporate seal of the Cooperative shall be in the form of a circle and have inscribed thereon the name of the Cooperative and the words “Corporate Seal, Minnesota.”

**ARTICLE XII
AMENDMENTS**

These Bylaws may be altered, amended or repealed by the members at any regular or special members’ meeting, provided:

- (a) the notice of such meeting shall have contained a summary statement of the proposed alteration, amendment or repeal;
- (b) a quorum is registered as being present or represented by mail vote if authorized by the board; and
- (c) the alteration, amendment or repeal is approved by a majority of the votes cast.

**ARTICLE XIII
MISCELLANEOUS**

Section 1. Electronic Documents and Actions

If a ~~M~~member or ~~D~~director owns, controls, or has reasonable access to the applicable or necessary hardware and software, then, regardless of a contrary Bylaw, as determined by the Board, and as allowed by Law:

(a) The ~~M~~member or ~~D~~director consents and agrees to:

(1) use, accept, send, receive, and transmit an Electronic signature, contract, record, notice, vote, communication, comment, and other document regarding an action, transaction, business, meeting, or activity with, for, or involving the Cooperative (“Electronic Document”);

(2) Electronically conduct an action, transaction, business, meeting, or activity with, for, or involving the Cooperative; and

(3) Electronically give or confirm this consent and agreement;

(b) an Electronic Document sent or transmitted to, or received or transmitted from, the ~~M~~member or ~~D~~director satisfies a requirement imposed by the Governing Documents that the underlying signature, contract, record, notice, vote, communication, comment, or other document be in writing;

(c) Electronically sending or transmitting an Electronic Document to, or receiving or transmitting an Electronic Document from, the ~~M~~member or ~~D~~director satisfies a requirement imposed by the Governing Documents that the underlying signature, contract, record, notice, vote, communication, comment, or other document be sent or received personally or by mail; and,

(d) the ~~M~~member or ~~D~~director Electronically taking an action provided in these Bylaws satisfies a requirement imposed by the Governing Documents regarding the form or manner of taking the action.

Except as otherwise provided in these Bylaws, an Electronic Document ~~e~~Electronically sent or transmitted to a ~~M~~member or ~~D~~director or former ~~M~~member at the ~~M~~member or ~~D~~director or former ~~M~~member’s last known Electronic address is considered sent, received, transmitted, and effective on the date sent by the Cooperative. An Electronic Document Electronically received or transmitted from a ~~M~~member or ~~D~~director or former ~~M~~member is considered sent, received, transmitted, and effective on the date received by the Cooperative.

As used in these Bylaws, subject to the context requiring otherwise, and as determined by the Board:

(1) “Electronic” and “Electronically” mean relating to technology having electrical, digital, magnetic, wireless, optical, electromagnetic, or similar capabilities;

(2) To sign an Electronic Document means, with present intent to authenticate or adopt the Electronic Document, to attach to, or logically associate with, the Electronic Document an Electronic sound, symbol, or process; and

(3) Electronic transmission includes transmission through:

- i. Electronic mail;
- ii. the Cooperative's website; or
- iii. a website or information processing system that the Cooperative has designated or uses to send, receive, or transmit Electronic Documents or Electronic information, or to Electronically conduct an action, transaction, business, meeting, or activity.