

NEWS RELEASE

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Technical information:

Employment: (202) 691-6559 • sminfo@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/sae

Unemployment: (202) 691-6392 • lausinfo@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/lau

Media contact: (202) 691-5902 • PressOffice@bls.gov

STATE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — MARCH 2022

Unemployment rates were lower in March in 37 states and stable in 13 states and the District of Columbia, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. All 50 states and the District had jobless rate decreases from a year earlier. The national unemployment rate, 3.6 percent, declined by 0.2 percentage point over the month and was 2.4 points lower than in March 2021.

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 10 states and was essentially unchanged in 40 states and the District of Columbia in March 2022. Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 49 states and the District and was essentially unchanged in 1 state.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are modeled based largely on a survey of households. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Unemployment

Nebraska and Utah had the lowest jobless rates in March, 2.0 percent each. The next lowest rates were in Indiana, 2.2 percent, and Montana, 2.3 percent. The rates in these four states set new series lows, as did the rates in the following eight states (all state series begin in 1976): Alaska (5.0 percent), Arizona (3.3 percent), Georgia (3.1 percent), Idaho (2.7 percent), Mississippi (4.2 percent), Tennessee (3.2 percent), West Virginia (3.7 percent), and Wisconsin (2.8 percent). The District of Columbia had the highest unemployment rate, 6.0 percent, followed by New Mexico, 5.3 percent. In total, 15 states had unemployment rates lower than the U.S. figure of 3.6 percent, 13 states and the District had higher rates, and 22 states had rates that were not appreciably different from that of the nation. (See tables A and 1 and map 1.)

In March, 37 states had over-the-month unemployment rate decreases, the largest of which was in Rhode Island (-0.5 percentage point). California, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, and New Jersey had the next largest rate decreases (-0.4 percentage point each). Thirteen states and the District of Columbia

had jobless rates that were not notably different from those of a month earlier, though some had changes that were at least as large numerically as the significant changes. (See table B.)

The largest unemployment rate decrease from March 2021 occurred in Nevada (-4.2 percentage points). California and New York experienced the next largest decreases (-3.5 percentage points and -3.3 points, respectively). The smallest over-the-year jobless rate declines occurred in Nebraska and the District of Columbia (-0.6 percentage point each). (See table C.)

Nonfarm Payroll Employment

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 10 states and was essentially unchanged in 40 states and the District of Columbia in March 2022. The largest job gains occurred in California (+60,200), New York (+28,100), and Massachusetts (+21,000). The largest percentage increases occurred in Maine and Massachusetts (+0.6 percent each), followed by Minnesota, New Jersey, and North Carolina (+0.4 percent each). (See tables D and 3.)

Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 49 states and the District of Columbia and was essentially unchanged in 1 state. The largest job increases occurred in California (+1,041,900), Texas (+731,600), and Florida (+497,800). The largest percentage increases occurred in Nevada (+9.1 percent), California (+6.4 percent), and Hawaii (+6.3 percent). (See table E and map 2.)

The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for March is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, April 27, 2022, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The State Employment and Unemployment news release for April is scheduled to be released on Friday, May 20, 2022, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Table A. States with unemployment rates significantly different from that of the U.S., March 2022, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate ^P
United States ¹	3.6
Alabama	2.9
Alaska	5.0
California	4.9
Connecticut	4.6
Delaware	4.5
District of Columbia	6.0
Idaho	2.7
Illinois	4.7
Indiana	2.2
Kansas	2.5
Maryland	4.6
Massachusetts	4.3
Michigan	4.4
Minnesota	2.5
Montana	2.3
Nebraska	2.0
Nevada	5.0
New Hampshire	2.5
New Mexico	5.3
New York	4.6
North Dakota	2.9
Oklahoma	2.7
Pennsylvania	4.9
South Dakota	2.5
Texas	4.4
Utah	2.0
Vermont	2.7
Virginia	3.0
Wisconsin	2.8

¹ Data are not preliminary.

^P = preliminary.

Table B. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from February 2022 to March 2022, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate		Over-the-month change ^P
	February 2022	March 2022 ^P	
Alabama	3.0	2.9	-0.1
Alaska	5.3	5.0	-.3
Arizona	3.6	3.3	-.3
California	5.3	4.9	-.4
Colorado	4.0	3.7	-.3
Connecticut	4.9	4.6	-.3
Florida	3.3	3.2	-.1
Idaho	2.8	2.7	-.1
Illinois	4.8	4.7	-.1
Iowa	3.5	3.3	-.2
Kentucky	4.2	4.0	-.2
Maine	4.0	3.6	-.4
Maryland	5.0	4.6	-.4
Massachusetts	4.7	4.3	-.4
Michigan	4.7	4.4	-.3
Minnesota	2.7	2.5	-.2
Mississippi	4.5	4.2	-.3
Missouri	3.7	3.6	-.1
Montana	2.6	2.3	-.3
Nebraska	2.1	2.0	-.1
New Hampshire	2.7	2.5	-.2
New Jersey	4.6	4.2	-.4
New Mexico	5.6	5.3	-.3
New York	4.9	4.6	-.3
North Carolina	3.7	3.5	-.2
Oregon	4.0	3.8	-.2
Pennsylvania	5.1	4.9	-.2
Rhode Island	3.9	3.4	-.5
South Dakota	2.6	2.5	-.1
Tennessee	3.4	3.2	-.2
Texas	4.7	4.4	-.3
Utah	2.1	2.0	-.1
Vermont	2.9	2.7	-.2
Virginia	3.2	3.0	-.2
Washington	4.3	4.2	-.1
West Virginia	3.9	3.7	-.2
Wyoming	3.6	3.4	-.2

^P = preliminary.

Table C. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from March 2021 to March 2022, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate		Over-the-year change ^P
	March 2021	March 2022 ^P	
Alabama	3.7	2.9	-0.8
Alaska	7.0	5.0	-2.0
Arizona	5.8	3.3	-2.5
Arkansas	4.6	3.1	-1.5
California	8.4	4.9	-3.5
Colorado	6.1	3.7	-2.4
Connecticut	7.0	4.6	-2.4
Delaware	5.8	4.5	-1.3
District of Columbia	6.6	6.0	-.6
Florida	5.4	3.2	-2.2
Georgia	4.4	3.1	-1.3
Hawaii	6.6	4.1	-2.5
Idaho	3.9	2.7	-1.2
Illinois	6.7	4.7	-2.0
Indiana	4.2	2.2	-2.0
Iowa	4.4	3.3	-1.1
Kansas	3.5	2.5	-1.0
Kentucky	4.7	4.0	-.7
Louisiana	6.1	4.2	-1.9
Maine	4.8	3.6	-1.2
Maryland	5.7	4.6	-1.1
Massachusetts	6.4	4.3	-2.1
Michigan	6.2	4.4	-1.8
Minnesota	3.7	2.5	-1.2
Mississippi	6.4	4.2	-2.2
Missouri	4.8	3.6	-1.2
Montana	3.6	2.3	-1.3
Nebraska	2.6	2.0	-.6
Nevada	9.2	5.0	-4.2
New Hampshire	3.9	2.5	-1.4
New Jersey	6.9	4.2	-2.7
New Mexico	7.2	5.3	-1.9
New York	7.9	4.6	-3.3
North Carolina	5.2	3.5	-1.7
North Dakota	4.3	2.9	-1.4
Ohio	5.7	4.1	-1.6
Oklahoma	4.7	2.7	-2.0
Oregon	6.1	3.8	-2.3
Pennsylvania	7.1	4.9	-2.2
Rhode Island	6.0	3.4	-2.6
South Carolina	4.3	3.4	-.9
South Dakota	3.2	2.5	-.7
Tennessee	4.9	3.2	-1.7
Texas	6.4	4.4	-2.0
Utah	3.0	2.0	-1.0
Vermont	3.8	2.7	-1.1
Virginia	4.5	3.0	-1.5
Washington	5.8	4.2	-1.6
West Virginia	5.6	3.7	-1.9
Wisconsin	4.3	2.8	-1.5
Wyoming	5.0	3.4	-1.6

^P = preliminary.

Table D. States with statistically significant employment changes from February 2022 to March 2022, seasonally adjusted

State	February 2022	March 2022 ^P	Over-the-month change ^P	
			Level	Percent
California	17,336,200	17,396,400	60,200	0.3
Illinois	5,976,100	5,994,400	18,300	.3
Maine	635,100	638,700	3,600	.6
Massachusetts	3,630,100	3,651,100	21,000	.6
Michigan	4,315,400	4,330,300	14,900	.3
Minnesota	2,882,300	2,893,800	11,500	.4
New Jersey	4,157,400	4,175,200	17,800	.4
New York	9,347,100	9,375,200	28,100	.3
North Carolina	4,694,700	4,712,800	18,100	.4
Ohio	5,449,400	5,467,700	18,300	.3

^P = preliminary.

Table E. States with statistically significant employment changes from March 2021 to March 2022, seasonally adjusted

State	March 2021	March 2022 ^P	Over-the-year change ^P	
			Level	Percent
Alabama	2,030,500	2,066,500	36,000	1.8
Arizona	2,920,700	3,029,500	108,800	3.7
Arkansas	1,273,200	1,308,500	35,300	2.8
California	16,354,500	17,396,400	1,041,900	6.4
Colorado	2,703,300	2,834,500	131,200	4.9
Connecticut	1,598,700	1,646,400	47,700	3.0
Delaware	447,600	456,900	9,300	2.1
District of Columbia	728,900	763,800	34,900	4.8
Florida	8,733,700	9,231,500	497,800	5.7
Georgia	4,506,000	4,740,400	234,400	5.2
Hawaii	564,200	599,900	35,700	6.3
Idaho	787,100	812,500	25,400	3.2
Illinois	5,756,100	5,994,400	238,300	4.1
Indiana	3,058,400	3,172,000	113,600	3.7
Iowa	1,531,200	1,563,700	32,500	2.1
Kansas	1,370,300	1,390,200	19,900	1.5
Kentucky	1,891,700	1,938,100	46,400	2.5
Louisiana	1,859,100	1,905,100	46,000	2.5
Maine	619,500	638,700	19,200	3.1
Maryland	2,621,100	2,703,200	82,100	3.1
Massachusetts	3,464,700	3,651,100	186,400	5.4
Michigan	4,156,200	4,330,300	174,100	4.2
Minnesota	2,828,400	2,893,800	65,400	2.3
Mississippi	1,128,600	1,158,100	29,500	2.6
Missouri	2,822,200	2,904,300	82,100	2.9
Montana	487,800	505,200	17,400	3.6
Nebraska	1,002,600	1,025,400	22,800	2.3
Nevada	1,319,800	1,440,200	120,400	9.1
New Hampshire	654,800	679,900	25,100	3.8
New Jersey	3,957,900	4,175,200	217,300	5.5
New Mexico	798,800	845,900	47,100	5.9
New York	8,919,100	9,375,200	456,100	5.1
North Carolina	4,527,500	4,712,800	185,300	4.1
North Dakota	413,100	425,900	12,800	3.1
Ohio	5,354,300	5,467,700	113,400	2.1
Oklahoma	1,637,600	1,674,400	36,800	2.2
Oregon	1,852,900	1,936,200	83,300	4.5
Pennsylvania	5,706,400	5,902,300	195,900	3.4
Rhode Island	474,600	491,700	17,100	3.6
South Carolina	2,133,600	2,191,000	57,400	2.7
South Dakota	436,500	445,700	9,200	2.1
Tennessee	3,074,500	3,199,300	124,800	4.1
Texas	12,476,000	13,207,600	731,600	5.9
Utah	1,592,300	1,652,800	60,500	3.8
Vermont	289,400	299,600	10,200	3.5
Virginia	3,911,700	4,020,900	109,200	2.8
Washington	3,306,200	3,475,700	169,500	5.1
West Virginia	684,700	696,500	11,800	1.7
Wisconsin	2,867,000	2,927,900	60,900	2.1
Wyoming	276,500	284,600	8,100	2.9

^P = preliminary.

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and selected substate areas from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2). Also presented are nonfarm payroll employment estimates by state and industry supersector from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4). The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. Employed people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as bad weather, labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation.

Unemployed people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The civilian labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for 48 states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the balances of California and New York State are produced using time-series models. This method, which underwent substantial enhancement at the beginning of 2021, utilizes data from several sources, including the CPS, the CES, and state unemployment insurance (UI) programs. Estimates for the state of California are derived by summing the estimates for the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division and the balance of California. Similarly, estimates for New York State are derived by summing the estimates for New York City and the balance of New York State. Estimates for the five additional substate areas contained in this release (the Cleveland-Elyria and Detroit-Warren-Dearborn metropolitan areas and the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett metropolitan divisions) and their respective balances of state are produced using a similar model-based approach.

Each month, estimates for the nine census divisions first are modeled using inputs from the CPS only and controlled to the

national totals. State estimates then are controlled to their respective census division totals. Substate and balance-of-state estimates for the five areas noted above also are controlled to their respective state totals. This tiered process of controlling model-based estimates to the U.S. totals is called real-time benchmarking. Estimates for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the CPS. A more detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data for prior years reflect adjustments made after the end of each year. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model re-estimation. In most years, historical data for the most recent five years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to the release of January estimates. With the introduction of a new generation of time-series models in 2021, historical data were re-estimated back to the series beginnings in 1976, 1990, or 1994.

Seasonal adjustment. The LAUS models decompose the estimates of employed and unemployed people into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. The benchmarked signals of employed and unemployed people first are adjusted using an X-11 type of seasonal adjustment filter. The adjusted data then are smoothed using a Reproducing Kernel Hilbert Space (RKHS) filter. The smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates of employed and unemployed people are summed to derive the civilian labor force, and the unemployment rate then is calculated as the unemployed percent of the civilian labor force. The resulting smoothed-seasonally adjusted unemployment rate estimates are analyzed in this news release and published on the BLS website.

During estimation for the current year, the smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates for a given month are created using an asymmetric filter that incorporates information from previous observations only. For annual revisions, historical data are smoothed using a two-sided filter.

Area definitions. The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations that were issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where

possible, these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to decrease volatility in estimation.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted at the statewide expanded supersector level. In some cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is computed by aggregating the independently adjusted supersector series. In other cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is independently adjusted. Revisions to historical data for the most recent five years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Caution on aggregating state data. State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual state. BLS independently develops a national employment series; state estimates are not forced to sum to national totals. Each state series is subject to larger relative sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series. Summing state estimates cumulates individual state-level errors and can cause significant distortions at an aggregate level. Due

to these statistical limitations, BLS does not compile a "sum-of-states" employment series and cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used.

Use of error measures. Changes in state unemployment rates and state nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Furthermore, state unemployment rates for the current month generally are cited only if they have been determined to be significantly different from the U.S. rate at the 90-percent confidence level. The underlying model-based standard error measures for unemployment rates and over-the-month and over-the-year changes in rates are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. The underlying standard error measures for 1-month, 3-month, and 12-month changes in payroll employment data at the total nonfarm and supersector levels for states, and total nonfarm level for metropolitan areas and divisions, are available at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available.

Additional information

Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment from the LAUS program, as well as nonfarm payroll employment from the CES program, for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions are available in the news release Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment. Estimates of civilian labor force, employed people, unemployed people, and unemployment rates for approximately 7,500 subnational areas are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available online at www.bls.gov/sae/. If you are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability, please dial 7-1-1 to access telecommunications relay services.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, seasonally adjusted

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	Mar. 2021	Jan. 2022	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022 ^p	Number				Percent of labor force			
					Mar. 2021	Jan. 2022	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022 ^p	Mar. 2021	Jan. 2022	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022 ^p
Alabama.....	2,250,687	2,250,343	2,260,562	2,270,463	82,443	69,125	68,663	65,485	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.9
Alaska.....	351,509	361,049	361,562	361,758	24,678	20,069	19,243	18,085	7.0	5.6	5.3	5.0
Arizona.....	3,503,517	3,536,281	3,543,498	3,548,773	204,082	129,647	125,834	116,880	5.8	3.7	3.6	3.3
Arkansas.....	1,332,788	1,334,809	1,339,399	1,343,907	61,923	42,610	42,189	41,442	4.6	3.2	3.1	3.1
California.....	18,781,662	19,048,755	19,068,225	19,131,273	1,581,745	1,089,654	1,011,994	933,686	8.4	5.7	5.3	4.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	4,977,821	5,002,750	5,006,910	5,022,725	522,726	343,833	314,426	289,817	10.5	6.9	6.3	5.8
Colorado.....	3,136,851	3,187,407	3,199,344	3,211,692	191,313	132,294	127,172	118,216	6.1	4.2	4.0	3.7
Connecticut.....	1,847,871	1,867,297	1,869,116	1,879,419	128,969	98,820	91,096	86,167	7.0	5.3	4.9	4.6
Delaware.....	495,500	498,190	498,219	498,638	28,539	23,853	23,005	22,593	5.8	4.8	4.6	4.5
District of Columbia.....	376,646	385,288	384,825	385,337	25,013	24,315	23,365	23,022	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.0
Florida.....	10,187,675	10,448,575	10,470,721	10,513,164	545,718	363,397	347,444	339,259	5.4	3.5	3.3	3.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,295,021	1,315,910	1,322,851	1,333,276	85,339	47,457	44,466	45,202	6.6	3.6	3.4	3.4
Georgia.....	5,171,797	5,215,626	5,234,632	5,251,130	229,267	168,339	166,214	165,045	4.4	3.2	3.2	3.1
Hawaii.....	662,910	673,171	672,596	672,576	44,058	28,995	28,245	27,667	6.6	4.3	4.2	4.1
Idaho.....	912,023	924,378	927,196	932,278	35,601	27,410	26,126	24,741	3.9	3.0	2.8	2.7
Illinois.....	6,289,392	6,377,956	6,403,328	6,430,758	423,721	317,538	308,455	299,254	6.7	5.0	4.8	4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights ¹	3,668,946	3,762,780	3,784,426	3,804,212	264,478	192,378	186,295	180,678	7.2	5.1	4.9	4.7
Indiana.....	3,337,111	3,304,817	3,315,935	3,332,239	140,590	79,993	75,332	71,904	4.2	2.4	2.3	2.2
Iowa.....	1,671,505	1,680,392	1,686,648	1,692,502	73,846	62,735	59,499	55,445	4.4	3.7	3.5	3.3
Kansas.....	1,493,937	1,495,634	1,496,305	1,499,603	51,898	38,997	37,248	36,788	3.5	2.6	2.5	2.5
Kentucky.....	2,023,506	2,054,057	2,056,085	2,060,065	94,391	90,745	86,500	82,129	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0
Louisiana.....	2,062,079	2,069,077	2,078,228	2,089,731	126,442	89,808	89,275	87,800	6.1	4.3	4.3	4.2
Maine.....	682,910	679,474	680,015	679,433	32,508	28,181	26,870	24,787	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.6
Maryland.....	3,146,948	3,196,602	3,194,561	3,198,116	179,145	171,253	159,192	148,224	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.6
Massachusetts.....	3,735,369	3,766,929	3,772,543	3,775,288	238,659	180,304	175,888	160,609	6.4	4.8	4.7	4.3
Michigan.....	4,753,677	4,795,131	4,804,242	4,819,131	295,928	233,572	227,972	214,374	6.2	4.9	4.7	4.4
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn ²	2,096,876	2,131,569	2,139,723	2,145,294	139,511	107,738	106,429	100,971	6.7	5.1	5.0	4.7
Minnesota.....	3,007,868	3,045,355	3,059,493	3,071,594	110,689	88,808	82,939	75,536	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.5
Mississippi.....	1,258,348	1,252,196	1,255,930	1,259,602	80,162	57,444	56,474	52,887	6.4	4.6	4.5	4.2
Missouri.....	3,058,949	3,075,764	3,080,111	3,087,759	147,643	118,044	114,288	109,747	4.8	3.8	3.7	3.6
Montana.....	545,192	555,054	556,361	558,466	19,848	15,219	14,268	13,106	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.3
Nebraska.....	1,043,369	1,056,446	1,057,000	1,058,891	27,423	23,535	22,331	21,068	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.0
Nevada.....	1,520,768	1,493,909	1,498,303	1,503,263	140,120	77,051	76,158	75,555	9.2	5.2	5.1	5.0
New Hampshire.....	755,492	755,532	756,659	758,616	29,266	22,154	20,472	18,589	3.9	2.9	2.7	2.5
New Jersey.....	4,657,234	4,641,835	4,622,687	4,618,709	322,610	238,299	212,913	193,270	6.9	5.1	4.6	4.2
New Mexico.....	939,497	944,728	947,443	948,386	68,075	55,435	53,118	50,412	7.2	5.9	5.6	5.3
New York.....	9,548,482	9,386,918	9,369,054	9,376,546	758,289	498,661	458,954	431,255	7.9	5.3	4.9	4.6
New York City.....	4,140,646	4,002,747	3,977,372	3,968,220	465,753	302,417	274,577	257,301	11.2	7.6	6.9	6.5
North Carolina.....	4,919,387	5,007,104	5,015,299	5,030,542	258,037	197,415	187,183	177,303	5.2	3.9	3.7	3.5
North Dakota.....	406,489	408,106	409,405	409,949	17,338	12,470	12,017	11,684	4.3	3.1	2.9	2.9
Ohio.....	5,721,886	5,743,974	5,749,599	5,763,448	326,529	246,218	241,778	236,851	5.7	4.3	4.2	4.1
Cleveland-Elyria ²	1,001,434	1,020,029	1,018,042	1,017,696	62,692	53,622	53,572	55,048	6.3	5.3	5.3	5.4
Oklahoma.....	1,858,470	1,850,707	1,853,819	1,862,120	86,934	49,607	49,005	49,404	4.7	2.7	2.6	2.7
Oregon.....	2,143,183	2,166,854	2,174,003	2,184,140	129,866	91,904	86,874	82,688	6.1	4.2	4.0	3.8
Pennsylvania.....	6,443,504	6,371,408	6,370,062	6,387,365	455,647	341,023	327,861	313,010	7.1	5.4	5.1	4.9
Rhode Island.....	568,817	568,890	568,599	568,879	34,049	23,989	22,345	19,560	6.0	4.2	3.9	3.4
South Carolina.....	2,355,006	2,374,542	2,378,347	2,384,364	101,358	82,242	82,614	80,772	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.4
South Dakota.....	465,632	470,664	471,304	472,658	14,737	12,968	12,424	11,610	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.5
Tennessee.....	3,314,337	3,346,464	3,356,786	3,370,618	161,884	116,748	113,871	109,087	4.9	3.5	3.4	3.2
Texas.....	14,137,958	14,333,539	14,373,632	14,414,591	904,255	687,991	675,048	634,819	6.4	4.8	4.7	4.4
Utah.....	1,670,033	1,693,957	1,697,136	1,705,513	50,214	37,357	35,244	33,390	3.0	2.2	2.1	2.0
Vermont.....	327,547	329,365	330,023	331,412	12,547	9,943	9,527	8,783	3.8	3.0	2.9	2.7
Virginia.....	4,271,368	4,277,852	4,292,097	4,311,629	191,461	139,334	136,023	131,101	4.5	3.3	3.2	3.0
Washington.....	3,877,979	3,960,412	3,981,799	4,003,490	226,794	173,859	170,116	166,226	5.8	4.4	4.3	4.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,704,018	1,735,521	1,745,797	1,753,344	88,305	60,675	58,573	54,788	5.2	3.5	3.4	3.1
West Virginia.....	784,953	793,335	793,816	794,175	44,282	32,197	30,784	29,066	5.6	4.1	3.9	3.7
Wisconsin.....	3,131,595	3,137,011	3,139,677	3,144,673	135,838	93,107	90,778	88,516	4.3	3.0	2.9	2.8
Wyoming.....	290,946	290,102	290,282	290,365	14,407	11,039	10,591	9,878	5.0	3.8	3.6	3.4
Puerto Rico.....	1,140,362	1,209,935	1,215,116	1,216,611	93,204	86,434	83,051	79,670	8.2	7.1	6.8	6.5

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, not seasonally adjusted

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	February		March		February		March	
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
Alabama.....	2,245,086	2,282,284	2,240,631	2,281,792	90,280	70,038	81,602	56,553	4.0	3.1	3.6	2.5
Alaska.....	347,094	358,912	347,584	357,679	27,094	19,820	26,831	18,321	7.8	5.5	7.7	5.1
Arizona.....	3,500,114	3,575,703	3,507,434	3,565,640	212,730	127,819	200,107	100,583	6.1	3.6	5.7	2.8
Arkansas.....	1,329,596	1,349,554	1,333,827	1,353,653	71,942	51,418	63,044	43,909	5.4	3.8	4.7	3.2
California.....	18,786,310	19,336,327	18,800,220	19,374,110	1,670,382	940,597	1,622,335	823,020	8.9	4.9	8.6	4.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	4,982,248	5,083,253	4,988,683	5,072,344	532,176	272,866	519,169	247,710	10.7	5.4	10.4	4.9
Colorado.....	3,118,541	3,228,396	3,119,190	3,224,391	197,389	129,755	194,294	113,740	6.3	4.0	6.2	3.5
Connecticut.....	1,830,706	1,875,377	1,839,446	1,898,714	142,795	94,528	135,893	81,127	7.8	5.0	7.4	4.3
Delaware.....	493,300	498,126	496,699	498,838	30,055	23,217	29,426	23,214	6.1	4.7	5.9	4.7
District of Columbia.....	377,008	386,239	377,021	386,738	24,737	21,639	24,808	21,938	6.6	5.6	6.6	5.7
Florida.....	10,153,076	10,533,849	10,151,654	10,544,018	561,605	322,010	533,837	284,340	5.5	3.1	5.3	2.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,301,452	1,356,262	1,277,195	1,333,669	85,903	37,502	86,297	39,406	6.6	2.8	6.8	3.0
Georgia.....	5,178,850	5,295,529	5,186,684	5,306,586	241,536	173,819	225,608	175,518	4.7	3.3	4.3	3.3
Hawaii.....	657,610	672,090	659,436	669,338	43,006	25,511	38,749	23,191	6.5	3.8	5.9	3.5
Idaho.....	908,794	934,493	908,745	944,853	44,104	30,467	40,922	29,280	4.9	3.3	4.5	3.1
Illinois.....	6,249,679	6,432,523	6,257,339	6,458,110	456,786	321,905	419,661	302,487	7.3	5.0	6.7	4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights ¹	3,639,271	3,820,409	3,654,404	3,828,338	273,796	186,315	250,074	171,120	7.5	4.9	6.8	4.5
Indiana.....	3,301,704	3,348,010	3,319,913	3,363,596	155,609	89,696	152,000	91,475	4.7	2.7	4.6	2.7
Iowa.....	1,669,326	1,709,911	1,669,835	1,700,614	84,543	60,995	79,770	55,869	5.1	3.6	4.8	3.3
Kansas.....	1,491,577	1,501,749	1,487,544	1,505,842	56,733	39,093	52,025	43,633	3.8	2.6	3.5	2.9
Kentucky.....	2,006,677	2,048,211	2,025,059	2,071,223	103,897	82,821	103,623	87,187	5.2	4.0	5.1	4.2
Louisiana.....	2,030,031	2,078,942	2,047,172	2,097,026	118,191	80,060	113,912	80,667	5.8	3.9	5.6	3.8
Maine.....	675,348	675,761	677,577	675,623	37,077	28,274	36,601	27,455	5.5	4.2	5.4	4.1
Maryland.....	3,130,267	3,174,362	3,149,626	3,208,139	190,341	140,327	188,437	139,303	6.1	4.4	6.0	4.3
Massachusetts.....	3,723,612	3,759,275	3,727,618	3,782,686	269,767	160,202	249,178	142,458	7.2	4.3	6.7	3.8
Michigan.....	4,725,011	4,817,944	4,742,773	4,853,977	319,807	254,737	314,738	217,487	6.8	5.3	6.6	4.5
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn ²	2,072,607	2,149,221	2,091,920	2,148,198	145,411	116,177	144,840	99,508	7.0	5.4	6.9	4.6
Minnesota.....	3,003,994	3,083,087	3,000,619	3,082,725	137,228	81,175	132,263	84,846	4.6	2.6	4.4	2.8
Mississippi.....	1,251,704	1,265,710	1,252,474	1,264,662	82,640	56,211	80,113	44,343	6.6	4.4	6.4	3.5
Missouri.....	3,044,490	3,081,161	3,045,280	3,080,060	165,596	114,104	154,191	109,399	5.4	3.7	5.1	3.6
Montana.....	541,608	558,586	544,265	562,851	25,009	16,940	23,608	15,919	4.6	3.0	4.3	2.8
Nebraska.....	1,042,290	1,056,440	1,042,362	1,063,139	34,616	24,528	31,163	24,208	3.3	2.3	3.0	2.3
Nevada.....	1,522,732	1,507,280	1,516,751	1,503,227	144,122	70,565	136,196	66,387	9.5	4.7	9.0	4.4
New Hampshire.....	756,139	761,760	755,354	763,446	34,948	18,743	32,912	18,308	4.6	2.5	4.4	2.4
New Jersey.....	4,657,496	4,610,851	4,661,726	4,639,318	361,559	207,310	340,098	190,122	7.8	4.5	7.3	4.1
New Mexico.....	937,649	949,471	931,884	943,911	68,322	46,338	64,210	43,099	7.3	4.9	6.9	4.6
New York.....	9,340,538	9,400,085	9,552,051	9,442,439	861,392	477,134	789,070	446,066	9.2	5.1	8.3	4.7
New York City.....	3,973,098	4,000,729	4,161,200	3,989,210	509,331	262,513	469,141	244,118	12.8	6.6	11.3	6.1
North Carolina.....	4,906,409	5,032,835	4,927,647	5,085,521	282,517	185,637	259,442	182,334	5.8	3.7	5.3	3.6
North Dakota.....	402,452	407,300	403,208	406,134	20,941	12,661	19,720	13,306	5.2	3.1	4.9	3.3
Ohio.....	5,690,029	5,755,468	5,696,967	5,779,369	369,552	273,629	339,941	253,970	6.5	4.8	6.0	4.4
Cleveland-Elyria ²	993,848	1,006,806	990,248	1,008,155	73,967	64,370	64,831	67,616	7.4	6.4	6.5	6.7
Oklahoma.....	1,852,029	1,862,952	1,850,247	1,883,039	94,595	58,759	80,419	55,091	5.1	3.2	4.3	2.9
Oregon.....	2,125,838	2,184,960	2,144,981	2,203,720	143,174	85,488	139,822	87,787	6.7	3.9	6.5	4.0
Pennsylvania.....	6,421,847	6,352,104	6,394,362	6,403,341	485,503	316,045	450,900	292,496	7.6	5.0	7.1	4.6
Rhode Island.....	567,330	571,914	565,056	569,843	39,893	25,486	34,656	16,833	7.0	4.5	6.1	3.0
South Carolina.....	2,351,686	2,390,412	2,357,430	2,397,684	113,005	98,232	103,402	79,433	4.8	4.1	4.4	3.3
South Dakota.....	460,749	469,672	462,717	473,417	17,438	13,782	16,430	11,955	3.8	2.9	3.6	2.5
Tennessee.....	3,301,994	3,388,635	3,304,743	3,393,916	170,900	112,430	163,521	102,471	5.2	3.3	4.9	3.0
Texas.....	14,143,980	14,539,759	14,143,869	14,536,934	967,719	685,161	915,304	562,969	6.8	4.7	6.5	3.9
Utah.....	1,669,753	1,711,797	1,667,015	1,731,036	59,774	36,470	53,054	35,775	3.6	2.1	3.2	2.1
Vermont.....	325,774	330,969	327,725	334,426	14,195	9,238	14,421	7,879	4.4	2.8	4.4	2.4
Virginia.....	4,258,485	4,304,718	4,271,427	4,339,357	201,752	125,842	193,867	117,570	4.7	2.9	4.5	2.7
Washington.....	3,884,574	4,055,256	3,882,427	4,052,136	258,942	186,873	239,333	175,387	6.7	4.6	6.2	4.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,720,794	1,787,752	1,712,736	1,771,402	92,571	54,198	89,810	45,848	5.4	3.0	5.2	2.6
West Virginia.....	780,140	791,945	777,455	785,436	52,970	35,806	48,533	31,716	6.8	4.5	6.2	4.0
Wisconsin.....	3,112,165	3,137,147	3,114,001	3,139,733	156,727	107,168	148,520	105,181	5.0	3.4	4.8	3.3
Wyoming.....	290,079	288,712	289,646	290,048	17,366	11,560	15,737	10,758	6.0	4.0	5.4	3.7
Puerto Rico.....	1,122,160	1,221,134	1,150,909	1,214,827	88,654	73,617	84,963	70,320	7.9	6.0	7.4	5.8

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State	Total ¹				Construction				Manufacturing			
	Mar. 2021	Jan. 2022	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022 ^p	Mar. 2021	Jan. 2022	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022 ^p	Mar. 2021	Jan. 2022	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022 ^p
Alabama.....	2,030.5	2,055.8	2,064.1	2,066.5	93.5	98.7	98.0	98.9	263.2	266.0	267.9	266.8
Alaska.....	310.7	316.9	315.8	315.7	15.8	16.3	16.5	16.7	12.0	12.9	11.3	11.2
Arizona.....	2,920.7	3,022.3	3,033.2	3,029.5	177.7	181.0	181.6	182.6	180.3	184.7	186.1	186.8
Arkansas.....	1,273.2	1,309.0	1,308.8	1,308.5	55.1	55.6	55.2	55.5	157.1	161.0	161.2	161.7
California.....	16,354.5	17,200.8	17,336.2	17,396.4	885.3	885.5	907.0	915.9	1,268.5	1,288.6	1,294.4	1,297.3
Colorado.....	2,703.3	2,812.8	2,828.7	2,834.5	176.8	181.4	184.2	181.9	147.7	152.3	152.9	153.9
Connecticut.....	1,598.7	1,636.4	1,641.8	1,646.4	59.4	61.6	61.4	62.7	153.0	157.4	158.1	158.4
Delaware ²	447.6	453.4	455.5	456.9	23.1	23.6	23.9	23.6	24.7	25.1	25.4	25.7
District of Columbia ²	728.9	761.7	762.9	763.8	15.1	15.3	15.2	15.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Florida.....	8,733.7	9,176.5	9,221.3	9,231.5	573.2	586.0	589.2	588.1	384.2	396.1	400.7	405.2
Georgia.....	4,506.0	4,699.7	4,728.3	4,740.4	204.2	209.2	205.3	205.2	390.4	404.3	407.5	408.6
Hawaii ²	564.2	597.3	600.2	599.9	37.4	36.3	36.8	37.1	11.8	12.2	12.3	12.4
Idaho.....	787.1	813.6	812.9	812.5	59.3	61.2	61.7	61.7	70.4	72.3	72.0	71.5
Illinois.....	5,756.1	5,951.0	5,976.1	5,994.4	222.0	222.0	220.9	221.3	554.7	561.6	565.3	566.3
Indiana.....	3,058.4	3,150.7	3,163.1	3,172.0	146.9	157.8	159.5	160.9	523.1	534.6	536.7	538.8
Iowa.....	1,531.2	1,556.4	1,565.2	1,563.7	77.4	79.6	79.8	80.2	217.3	222.0	223.2	223.4
Kansas.....	1,370.3	1,385.6	1,392.5	1,390.2	63.8	67.2	68.1	67.2	160.7	163.6	164.5	164.5
Kentucky.....	1,891.7	1,929.9	1,936.2	1,938.1	78.8	79.9	79.2	77.9	243.7	238.7	241.1	237.2
Louisiana.....	1,859.1	1,902.4	1,905.2	1,905.1	124.8	131.8	132.6	134.3	128.3	132.1	133.9	134.1
Maine.....	619.5	631.6	635.1	638.7	31.8	33.2	32.7	32.4	53.6	54.8	55.0	55.3
Maryland.....	2,621.1	2,684.9	2,699.3	2,703.2	161.1	160.9	162.4	164.1	109.2	109.8	109.6	109.2
Massachusetts.....	3,464.7	3,607.8	3,630.1	3,651.1	163.2	170.4	171.8	171.9	230.9	235.0	236.9	237.5
Michigan.....	4,156.2	4,303.0	4,315.4	4,330.3	174.0	178.7	179.7	180.5	588.3	596.7	595.4	603.5
Minnesota.....	2,828.4	2,869.3	2,882.3	2,893.8	127.4	128.0	128.2	128.3	311.3	320.0	322.2	324.5
Mississippi.....	1,128.6	1,158.6	1,160.7	1,158.1	43.6	48.8	49.1	47.5	141.8	149.2	149.1	150.0
Missouri.....	2,822.2	2,895.3	2,904.5	2,904.3	130.6	137.0	138.3	140.3	270.4	272.6	272.8	270.7
Montana.....	487.8	503.5	504.7	505.2	32.7	34.0	34.8	34.3	21.1	22.5	22.5	22.5
Nebraska.....	1,002.6	1,012.4	1,025.0	1,025.4	55.7	56.2	57.5	57.3	99.1	101.2	101.6	101.3
Nevada.....	1,319.8	1,427.8	1,435.3	1,440.2	97.3	97.4	98.3	99.3	59.3	63.2	63.7	63.9
New Hampshire.....	654.8	671.6	676.7	679.9	28.5	30.3	30.4	30.8	67.4	68.6	68.7	68.5
New Jersey.....	3,957.9	4,128.2	4,157.4	4,175.2	156.0	161.4	162.6	162.9	239.9	241.9	243.0	244.0
New Mexico.....	798.8	836.1	842.5	845.9	47.7	49.5	51.0	52.7	27.6	29.0	29.4	29.5
New York.....	8,919.1	9,313.9	9,347.1	9,375.2	379.1	379.0	383.7	380.0	405.8	413.8	416.4	418.9
North Carolina.....	4,527.5	4,665.6	4,694.7	4,712.8	237.2	239.6	239.5	243.7	462.2	464.9	469.5	472.7
North Dakota.....	413.1	424.9	426.2	425.9	25.2	26.0	26.3	26.7	25.9	26.7	26.8	27.0
Ohio.....	5,354.3	5,432.7	5,449.4	5,467.7	223.4	237.2	235.0	235.7	664.2	674.7	674.3	677.2
Oklahoma.....	1,637.6	1,660.5	1,671.7	1,674.4	78.2	76.8	76.9	78.1	128.7	130.2	131.8	132.1
Oregon.....	1,852.9	1,920.9	1,930.6	1,936.2	111.4	113.8	116.0	117.5	185.7	192.3	192.7	193.5
Pennsylvania.....	5,706.4	5,856.4	5,886.5	5,902.3	254.7	252.3	251.3	252.5	541.3	548.2	558.6	558.2
Rhode Island.....	474.6	487.0	491.3	491.7	19.9	20.1	21.2	21.6	38.4	39.2	39.8	39.9
South Carolina.....	2,133.6	2,178.4	2,198.4	2,191.0	104.5	104.6	105.0	105.1	248.4	254.3	255.0	255.0
South Dakota.....	436.5	442.4	443.1	445.7	25.4	25.3	25.1	26.9	43.5	44.0	44.3	43.7
Tennessee.....	3,074.5	3,173.2	3,191.2	3,199.3	134.9	139.0	143.3	143.6	348.1	356.4	358.6	358.2
Texas.....	12,476.0	13,106.3	13,177.5	13,207.6	734.0	755.5	761.4	765.8	867.3	890.3	897.0	902.6
Utah.....	1,592.3	1,644.8	1,654.0	1,652.8	121.3	124.8	127.6	128.8	143.9	148.5	148.2	149.3
Vermont.....	289.4	298.9	299.7	299.6	15.0	15.7	15.8	15.7	28.6	28.8	28.9	28.8
Virginia.....	3,911.7	3,993.6	4,018.2	4,020.9	205.3	204.5	206.9	207.2	238.6	235.1	236.0	235.8
Washington.....	3,306.2	3,438.9	3,466.9	3,475.7	221.4	228.1	229.9	231.2	258.1	260.8	262.0	263.2
West Virginia.....	684.7	693.5	697.0	696.5	31.9	33.1	33.0	32.4	45.4	45.5	45.9	46.2
Wisconsin.....	2,867.0	2,904.0	2,926.9	2,927.9	125.9	129.1	130.3	130.6	464.2	473.8	477.4	478.3
Wyoming.....	276.5	283.1	285.6	284.6	20.7	22.7	23.4	23.0	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.8
Puerto Rico.....	861.0	900.2	906.2	908.2	28.7	30.7	30.9	30.9	76.6	80.4	81.7	82.0
Virgin Islands ³	34.8	34.7	34.9	35.1	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

² Mining and logging is combined with construction.

³ Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Trade, transportation, and utilities				Financial activities				Professional and business services			
	Mar. 2021	Jan. 2022	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022 ^p	Mar. 2021	Jan. 2022	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022 ^p	Mar. 2021	Jan. 2022	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022 ^p
Alabama.....	393.5	399.7	403.7	403.7	97.7	97.3	98.2	97.1	250.3	250.1	251.6	252.9
Alaska.....	62.2	63.1	63.5	63.2	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.1	26.4	26.8	26.7	26.6
Arizona.....	577.1	604.0	607.4	607.8	245.9	244.9	244.7	244.9	443.9	450.6	454.0	453.2
Arkansas.....	253.8	265.2	267.0	267.8	65.8	66.4	66.7	66.7	142.8	152.6	149.4	148.8
California.....	3,022.2	3,098.5	3,129.2	3,134.5	821.6	825.9	830.1	833.7	2,669.9	2,777.3	2,796.0	2,806.4
Colorado.....	484.7	495.6	499.3	498.9	177.1	180.0	179.9	180.4	444.8	468.9	473.8	475.1
Connecticut.....	290.0	292.9	296.9	297.8	118.8	117.6	118.3	117.7	210.9	213.7	212.1	215.0
Delaware.....	80.2	83.0	83.1	83.2	47.5	47.9	47.8	47.8	62.9	62.7	63.5	63.7
District of Columbia.....	28.8	30.3	30.7	30.1	28.2	27.4	27.7	27.6	164.2	172.7	173.2	173.8
Florida.....	1,812.6	1,899.7	1,922.0	1,922.1	611.1	638.6	643.3	647.5	1,420.2	1,504.0	1,510.5	1,519.9
Georgia.....	951.0	991.0	999.2	999.8	255.8	265.4	265.3	265.6	720.4	760.9	774.2	779.9
Hawaii.....	105.5	112.1	113.0	112.2	26.7	26.7	26.5	26.4	66.5	68.2	68.6	68.7
Idaho.....	157.0	163.5	164.9	163.4	38.7	39.5	39.8	40.2	102.4	104.0	104.2	104.6
Illinois.....	1,179.4	1,211.6	1,223.1	1,219.6	407.3	407.4	406.0	409.8	919.3	962.6	964.6	974.3
Indiana.....	609.3	620.0	623.2	623.3	143.9	145.4	147.1	148.4	340.3	359.2	363.9	365.2
Iowa.....	309.1	312.1	314.7	316.6	109.4	108.6	108.5	108.3	139.9	137.7	140.1	140.0
Kansas.....	265.8	267.6	270.8	270.6	76.6	75.3	74.7	74.0	169.7	169.1	172.2	172.1
Kentucky.....	410.7	421.6	424.2	425.9	95.8	95.3	95.3	96.8	218.2	224.5	225.6	226.1
Louisiana.....	365.1	367.7	370.6	368.9	88.9	89.5	89.7	89.8	209.7	217.6	219.6	220.9
Maine.....	117.7	117.2	118.5	119.5	33.0	33.0	33.2	33.0	71.9	72.5	73.1	74.4
Maryland.....	463.5	476.1	480.0	480.9	138.5	134.9	135.2	134.9	454.8	466.3	467.9	468.3
Massachusetts.....	551.9	560.7	566.3	568.3	221.5	217.6	217.4	217.3	599.8	624.9	625.9	633.1
Michigan.....	774.8	792.8	800.7	802.1	232.0	233.7	235.1	236.4	619.5	652.0	653.7	655.0
Minnesota.....	514.1	511.7	518.1	520.1	192.0	189.4	187.6	189.4	372.5	376.7	377.1	377.8
Mississippi.....	235.5	241.5	241.7	240.4	42.3	43.1	43.5	43.1	114.2	115.1	115.9	115.7
Missouri.....	543.5	555.2	557.6	554.6	179.0	175.2	176.2	176.4	370.8	389.5	391.1	391.1
Montana.....	96.2	98.8	99.1	99.2	26.8	27.4	27.8	27.9	46.0	48.2	47.8	47.8
Nebraska.....	193.7	195.4	198.7	199.1	73.0	72.1	72.1	71.5	117.2	118.2	119.1	120.0
Nevada.....	271.9	285.7	287.8	288.4	68.8	73.6	73.5	72.6	183.5	200.2	200.6	205.4
New Hampshire.....	138.1	139.2	140.7	141.0	34.5	35.0	35.0	34.9	85.6	93.5	93.2	93.9
New Jersey.....	858.4	887.0	896.5	900.7	250.4	256.8	256.8	258.0	674.5	703.6	707.2	711.5
New Mexico.....	134.6	139.1	140.1	140.2	33.5	33.3	33.5	34.0	110.5	113.7	115.1	114.8
New York.....	1,413.8	1,462.7	1,470.4	1,473.0	703.8	703.9	706.8	707.5	1,264.9	1,322.2	1,325.5	1,331.5
North Carolina.....	888.1	902.2	905.7	904.4	268.9	277.5	280.2	280.9	665.2	697.0	704.6	706.6
North Dakota.....	89.1	90.1	91.0	90.8	24.5	24.6	24.7	24.4	32.3	35.1	35.3	34.7
Ohio.....	1,031.5	1,048.3	1,054.2	1,055.4	307.7	310.5	309.8	308.6	715.7	724.2	726.8	731.0
Oklahoma.....	312.6	321.8	328.8	325.6	77.6	80.0	80.2	80.5	188.7	193.3	194.5	195.3
Oregon.....	363.1	367.0	367.8	367.8	103.7	104.9	105.6	107.0	248.2	256.4	257.4	256.5
Pennsylvania.....	1,102.4	1,136.5	1,151.9	1,150.0	328.4	329.1	328.6	328.8	792.2	812.9	813.7	821.3
Rhode Island.....	74.8	75.6	76.3	77.1	34.5	34.6	34.5	34.5	67.8	69.4	69.2	69.0
South Carolina.....	412.5	425.9	429.8	429.4	108.4	112.8	113.5	113.6	293.2	294.9	303.8	298.6
South Dakota.....	86.6	87.1	87.3	87.3	28.2	28.4	28.3	28.0	33.8	32.7	32.7	34.4
Tennessee.....	650.8	671.5	674.2	675.3	171.0	175.7	176.6	177.1	433.9	442.2	446.2	447.7
Texas.....	2,533.2	2,647.3	2,661.6	2,661.3	821.0	858.8	870.2	878.0	1,844.3	1,980.7	1,989.8	1,986.8
Utah.....	303.6	315.5	318.5	318.4	96.1	97.4	98.2	97.9	232.8	235.4	235.6	231.9
Vermont.....	51.7	51.2	51.6	51.7	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.1	29.6	30.8	30.6	30.1
Virginia.....	652.7	664.5	668.7	665.7	210.5	207.0	207.0	206.9	773.3	783.2	788.6	790.2
Washington.....	649.5	665.4	668.2	667.4	159.5	163.7	165.1	165.7	439.1	463.0	466.6	468.9
West Virginia.....	122.6	123.6	125.9	125.1	29.4	29.8	29.9	30.1	67.8	68.8	69.2	69.8
Wisconsin.....	534.7	533.8	537.2	539.7	154.7	154.0	154.8	154.1	316.7	316.5	321.7	321.4
Wyoming.....	51.2	51.6	52.1	52.2	11.0	11.4	11.4	11.2	19.4	20.2	20.1	20.7
Puerto Rico.....	172.2	183.3	184.2	183.7	43.7	44.7	44.9	45.1	125.4	132.8	135.0	135.9
Virgin Islands ¹	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Education and health services				Leisure and hospitality				Government			
	Mar. 2021	Jan. 2022	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022 ^p	Mar. 2021	Jan. 2022	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022 ^p	Mar. 2021	Jan. 2022	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022 ^p
Alabama.....	240.1	238.9	239.4	239.9	183.5	192.4	192.8	193.3	386.0	386.8	385.7	386.6
Alaska.....	50.8	50.5	50.2	50.0	30.5	32.7	33.2	33.2	77.0	77.4	77.0	77.0
Arizona.....	461.8	470.1	471.8	473.0	285.2	325.0	325.9	321.2	402.4	406.6	405.8	405.5
Arkansas.....	196.6	194.7	195.5	194.1	111.8	120.4	121.0	121.9	206.3	208.9	208.9	208.7
California.....	2,776.1	2,864.0	2,882.0	2,891.0	1,447.2	1,816.9	1,842.7	1,857.5	2,423.8	2,503.6	2,505.4	2,505.6
Colorado.....	347.3	348.6	349.9	349.6	284.3	328.2	331.8	336.0	433.2	444.0	442.3	443.0
Connecticut.....	333.2	334.3	334.0	334.2	124.1	141.9	144.1	144.6	222.6	226.2	225.6	224.7
Delaware.....	78.3	76.1	76.4	76.5	43.8	46.7	46.8	47.7	65.6	65.8	66.2	66.4
District of Columbia.....	120.0	119.7	120.7	121.8	40.3	62.5	62.0	62.6	240.8	240.6	240.4	240.1
Florida.....	1,331.7	1,351.1	1,356.1	1,357.8	1,043.4	1,212.5	1,206.8	1,201.3	1,090.6	1,096.2	1,094.8	1,091.8
Georgia.....	596.0	621.8	623.3	625.5	435.5	474.6	478.7	477.7	667.4	669.9	670.3	670.8
Hawaii.....	83.9	84.7	84.7	84.3	81.1	104.3	105.8	106.2	119.2	119.7	119.5	119.5
Idaho.....	116.4	118.5	116.8	117.2	81.7	86.7	87.0	87.3	123.8	128.9	127.2	126.9
Illinois.....	904.7	904.0	908.4	910.4	468.8	547.3	552.9	556.4	769.2	792.7	791.7	791.9
Indiana.....	467.6	461.1	461.4	463.6	273.3	297.9	296.3	296.0	406.0	417.7	416.5	418.1
Iowa.....	227.7	224.9	225.1	224.5	123.7	137.9	139.7	136.9	251.7	256.4	257.0	256.9
Kansas.....	198.9	196.2	196.2	195.7	116.4	123.6	123.9	124.1	249.4	250.5	249.3	248.8
Kentucky.....	283.8	283.4	282.5	285.8	177.5	195.2	197.2	197.6	292.9	299.4	299.2	299.4
Louisiana.....	316.4	315.9	316.3	316.4	193.9	211.2	210.8	209.3	313.5	312.5	308.8	308.3
Maine.....	126.4	124.5	125.2	126.1	58.1	67.1	67.8	67.9	97.5	98.1	98.3	98.4
Maryland.....	440.7	434.5	439.1	439.7	218.8	244.2	248.3	251.2	496.2	513.9	512.3	510.8
Massachusetts.....	783.2	802.1	806.7	813.6	272.5	333.1	338.0	341.9	430.2	440.2	441.3	442.1
Michigan.....	651.8	651.3	648.8	649.4	339.6	396.7	399.5	400.2	568.9	581.2	582.5	583.6
Minnesota.....	542.7	538.6	542.4	543.3	213.9	245.3	248.1	250.9	401.7	401.3	401.5	402.0
Mississippi.....	140.0	139.7	140.0	140.2	123.5	132.6	132.7	132.3	233.7	234.9	234.5	234.1
Missouri.....	481.3	478.0	479.2	482.0	264.1	293.3	295.2	295.7	420.9	426.5	426.2	425.4
Montana.....	79.8	80.5	80.8	80.4	64.3	69.7	69.8	70.7	90.2	91.2	90.8	91.0
Nebraska.....	156.2	159.0	159.4	159.3	84.0	88.1	90.1	90.5	169.6	166.9	170.1	170.6
Nevada.....	147.9	153.1	152.2	152.1	265.8	324.3	328.0	327.5	157.8	160.4	161.1	161.0
New Hampshire.....	118.2	119.7	121.9	121.1	62.1	64.1	65.7	67.9	84.7	85.4	84.4	84.9
New Jersey.....	685.6	701.4	707.3	708.4	306.6	363.5	367.8	372.7	568.1	581.2	582.1	582.3
New Mexico.....	138.6	139.5	140.3	140.4	78.5	96.4	98.3	98.5	174.0	179.7	178.5	178.5
New York.....	2,043.0	2,062.1	2,072.3	2,084.3	649.4	824.7	835.0	840.8	1,424.4	1,465.4	1,456.5	1,457.1
North Carolina.....	627.1	634.5	639.6	643.6	437.5	485.4	490.9	492.0	701.8	714.7	714.7	716.9
North Dakota.....	66.4	66.1	65.9	65.6	36.0	39.1	39.1	38.9	80.4	82.9	82.6	82.8
Ohio.....	901.1	886.2	889.5	889.9	488.1	524.9	529.1	536.6	751.7	747.0	750.2	753.4
Oklahoma.....	238.6	232.6	231.7	232.8	161.7	169.8	170.3	170.2	343.2	346.3	346.9	348.1
Oregon.....	299.6	299.4	301.5	302.0	163.5	198.4	201.0	201.9	278.3	287.3	287.8	288.5
Pennsylvania.....	1,226.3	1,230.6	1,234.7	1,238.3	450.6	512.6	515.2	520.7	673.4	676.9	675.9	676.0
Rhode Island.....	102.6	102.9	103.2	103.1	48.6	54.1	55.5	55.4	62.5	63.1	63.8	63.6
South Carolina.....	254.7	254.9	254.8	254.7	239.3	255.8	258.6	257.1	365.5	362.2	365.4	365.0
South Dakota.....	73.7	74.6	74.7	73.9	43.8	47.9	48.0	48.4	78.5	78.9	79.3	79.5
Tennessee.....	438.2	439.6	439.2	443.6	300.9	340.2	343.6	345.1	427.1	428.9	429.4	429.1
Texas.....	1,714.1	1,757.4	1,770.4	1,775.9	1,232.8	1,384.9	1,398.9	1,402.1	1,942.2	1,980.7	1,973.5	1,974.7
Utah.....	215.6	221.7	222.7	222.5	142.1	152.9	154.2	153.7	247.0	251.8	252.2	251.8
Vermont.....	60.2	60.7	60.6	60.6	26.5	31.7	32.7	33.3	52.1	52.7	52.3	52.0
Virginia.....	533.9	544.4	540.8	543.8	338.7	388.0	393.1	393.4	704.7	706.3	715.7	715.0
Washington.....	495.5	494.7	500.8	502.0	259.6	314.1	320.6	322.0	552.9	564.2	568.9	568.5
West Virginia.....	128.7	126.2	126.4	126.8	64.7	70.0	70.4	70.8	147.1	147.4	147.0	145.9
Wisconsin.....	454.6	444.4	445.0	444.8	238.6	270.5	277.9	274.6	387.2	392.1	390.1	390.6
Wyoming.....	28.7	28.6	29.0	28.6	35.2	37.7	38.0	37.8	67.6	67.0	67.0	67.1
Puerto Rico.....	112.6	116.9	117.0	117.5	73.0	83.4	84.5	85.2	196.3	194.0	194.1	194.0
Virgin Islands.....	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	5.4	6.1	6.1	6.1	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State	Total				Mining and logging				Construction			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
Alabama.....	2,017.3	2,061.2	2,024.9	2,065.0	9.1	8.4	9.2	8.4	92.6	96.2	93.9	98.4
Alaska.....	296.7	303.1	299.2	305.6	9.9	10.2	10.1	10.5	13.3	14.2	13.6	14.6
Arizona.....	2,914.9	3,041.5	2,926.9	3,035.8	11.6	12.4	11.6	12.6	174.4	181.2	176.2	181.5
Arkansas.....	1,256.4	1,300.2	1,272.2	1,305.5	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	52.1	53.0	54.5	54.2
California.....	16,146.8	17,240.8	16,289.2	17,341.8	18.3	18.9	18.6	19.1	861.9	889.0	867.0	900.7
Colorado.....	2,667.0	2,813.0	2,685.0	2,826.8	19.4	19.1	19.5	19.7	169.9	177.9	171.9	177.2
Connecticut.....	1,566.3	1,617.5	1,578.7	1,630.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	52.7	55.3	54.7	58.1
Delaware ¹	436.7	447.4	442.3	451.4	—	—	—	—	22.0	22.9	22.9	22.9
District of Columbia ¹	723.2	757.8	726.6	759.4	—	—	—	—	14.9	14.9	15.0	14.8
Florida.....	8,731.3	9,257.9	8,780.1	9,281.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.2	567.9	586.6	573.5	587.8
Georgia.....	4,473.6	4,717.4	4,496.2	4,735.1	9.5	9.7	9.5	9.8	201.3	202.7	203.3	204.3
Hawaii ¹	558.0	601.8	566.6	601.8	—	—	—	—	36.9	36.6	37.1	36.9
Idaho.....	772.8	803.2	779.5	805.2	3.8	4.1	3.6	4.1	55.6	58.7	57.3	59.5
Illinois.....	5,626.4	5,886.1	5,689.9	5,931.1	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.5	189.0	194.0	204.4	202.5
Indiana.....	3,008.2	3,132.8	3,036.2	3,154.6	4.7	5.1	4.8	5.2	133.7	148.0	139.8	152.8
Iowa.....	1,500.8	1,543.0	1,513.9	1,546.1	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.2	63.5	67.4	68.3	70.4
Kansas.....	1,346.9	1,382.2	1,362.6	1,384.9	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.9	56.4	63.8	62.0	64.7
Kentucky.....	1,851.7	1,916.7	1,876.5	1,924.2	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.5	72.9	74.2	76.0	74.1
Louisiana.....	1,843.3	1,901.9	1,857.3	1,904.2	28.5	30.7	29.1	31.2	121.4	131.4	125.1	133.9
Maine.....	598.5	614.4	602.4	618.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	29.1	29.4	29.4	29.3
Maryland.....	2,568.7	2,665.0	2,596.2	2,684.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	155.8	158.1	158.0	161.2
Massachusetts.....	3,377.0	3,564.5	3,403.8	3,588.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	149.4	159.0	152.8	161.2
Michigan.....	4,083.6	4,257.2	4,111.1	4,286.9	6.2	7.0	6.3	7.1	151.9	163.5	158.7	166.5
Minnesota.....	2,765.4	2,833.8	2,778.6	2,846.7	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.5	106.2	111.6	111.4	112.0
Mississippi.....	1,118.2	1,156.8	1,125.2	1,153.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.0	42.4	48.0	43.5	47.2
Missouri.....	2,767.8	2,873.4	2,805.3	2,887.6	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.5	114.5	130.3	126.1	136.2
Montana.....	473.7	493.5	479.4	496.4	6.4	6.8	6.6	6.9	27.7	30.3	29.8	30.7
Nebraska.....	983.9	1,013.4	992.9	1,017.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	49.5	52.9	52.6	54.6
Nevada.....	1,291.9	1,427.0	1,306.7	1,433.3	14.8	14.6	15.0	14.7	94.0	95.7	96.0	98.9
New Hampshire.....	645.0	672.4	649.0	672.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	26.6	28.6	26.7	28.9
New Jersey.....	3,869.6	4,081.9	3,906.4	4,119.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	142.4	150.3	148.9	154.8
New Mexico.....	788.2	839.4	797.0	845.3	17.7	19.0	17.9	19.3	46.3	50.3	47.2	52.6
New York.....	8,740.4	9,226.4	8,834.4	9,299.9	4.5	5.0	4.8	5.1	343.2	352.9	357.4	359.6
North Carolina.....	4,486.7	4,671.5	4,520.6	4,709.1	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.4	233.2	234.9	235.9	241.8
North Dakota.....	403.9	419.3	407.2	420.2	12.7	14.5	13.0	14.8	19.7	22.1	20.9	23.0
Ohio.....	5,257.8	5,369.2	5,290.4	5,409.0	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.5	198.2	213.3	208.0	219.9
Oklahoma.....	1,611.0	1,660.3	1,634.1	1,670.3	26.7	29.2	27.2	30.3	73.3	74.6	77.9	77.0
Oregon.....	1,814.1	1,913.5	1,843.2	1,926.8	6.5	6.0	6.5	6.1	106.3	111.5	108.5	114.0
Pennsylvania.....	5,592.0	5,820.3	5,661.6	5,855.2	21.0	22.2	21.4	22.6	227.3	232.1	239.2	238.4
Rhode Island.....	461.3	480.6	466.1	481.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	17.5	19.1	18.2	19.6
South Carolina.....	2,108.2	2,183.4	2,120.6	2,185.1	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.5	102.5	104.4	103.6	104.7
South Dakota.....	424.2	434.1	428.1	438.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	21.2	22.0	22.4	24.0
Tennessee.....	3,040.8	3,171.2	3,062.5	3,189.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	129.7	139.5	132.7	142.2
Texas.....	12,311.3	13,153.8	12,447.6	13,181.6	174.4	196.0	176.4	200.6	708.9	757.2	731.7	759.0
Utah.....	1,580.5	1,645.5	1,587.9	1,650.8	8.2	9.3	8.4	9.6	116.9	122.8	118.9	126.0
Vermont.....	287.6	298.3	288.8	297.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	13.0	13.3	13.2	13.2
Virginia.....	3,865.5	3,987.8	3,888.6	4,003.0	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.2	199.8	201.4	202.1	203.2
Washington.....	3,242.8	3,430.7	3,281.2	3,454.1	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	212.6	224.9	217.3	230.3
West Virginia.....	666.7	687.9	677.2	692.4	17.2	18.1	17.2	18.5	26.0	29.7	28.3	30.4
Wisconsin.....	2,810.1	2,875.3	2,827.9	2,887.4	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.5	107.9	117.0	114.5	119.2
Wyoming.....	268.1	278.9	270.3	278.5	14.3	15.4	14.3	15.1	18.1	20.7	18.7	20.9
Puerto Rico.....	848.6	906.4	860.9	909.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	27.3	30.9	28.5	31.0
Virgin Islands ¹	34.9	35.1	35.0	35.3	—	—	—	—	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.3

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Manufacturing				Trade, transportation, and utilities				Information			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
Alabama.....	263.2	267.9	263.3	266.9	389.3	403.5	389.8	401.7	19.1	20.8	19.2	20.8
Alaska.....	10.5	10.3	10.9	10.6	58.7	59.7	58.8	59.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
Arizona.....	179.1	185.6	180.0	186.3	572.6	605.4	572.5	605.6	46.2	48.7	45.8	48.1
Arkansas.....	155.7	161.1	156.9	161.4	248.7	264.3	251.7	265.9	11.3	12.0	11.3	12.3
California.....	1,252.4	1,284.7	1,261.0	1,290.7	2,984.0	3,109.6	2,982.4	3,105.5	537.6	586.8	544.0	588.0
Colorado.....	146.9	152.7	147.3	153.4	481.4	499.5	480.3	497.9	75.0	77.5	75.0	77.5
Connecticut.....	151.2	157.2	152.3	157.8	284.8	294.1	284.3	295.2	29.2	30.6	29.2	30.5
Delaware.....	24.7	25.3	24.7	25.7	78.7	82.5	78.9	82.1	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.6
District of Columbia.....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	28.3	30.8	28.4	30.1	19.3	19.6	19.2	19.6
Florida.....	382.5	400.5	384.8	407.2	1,804.8	1,926.3	1,806.3	1,922.2	134.5	146.0	134.0	145.6
Georgia.....	389.7	408.6	391.3	408.8	941.5	999.1	943.6	1,000.6	119.1	132.0	122.3	134.5
Hawaii.....	11.6	12.2	11.7	12.3	103.8	112.9	104.4	111.4	8.3	8.2	8.7	8.2
Idaho.....	69.8	71.6	70.2	71.1	154.0	162.8	155.0	161.8	7.5	8.0	7.5	8.0
Illinois.....	551.3	563.6	553.6	566.0	1,159.6	1,208.5	1,162.6	1,203.8	86.9	91.3	87.5	93.8
Indiana.....	520.8	536.5	523.6	539.4	600.1	615.9	602.1	616.2	25.2	25.8	25.2	25.9
Iowa.....	215.7	222.2	216.2	222.2	302.9	310.9	304.5	312.6	18.6	19.2	18.6	19.3
Kansas.....	157.2	164.3	160.0	164.5	261.4	268.2	262.2	267.3	16.3	18.5	16.2	18.6
Kentucky.....	243.2	241.5	244.0	237.0	404.1	420.1	407.0	421.3	20.2	21.4	20.5	20.7
Louisiana.....	127.7	132.6	128.1	133.6	362.8	369.2	364.3	367.7	20.1	23.7	19.3	23.3
Maine.....	52.3	53.9	52.8	54.3	114.3	115.4	114.1	116.0	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.8
Maryland.....	107.9	109.1	108.3	108.5	454.9	472.9	455.5	474.2	32.5	35.0	32.6	35.1
Massachusetts.....	229.1	235.3	229.9	235.7	536.8	557.7	538.6	560.0	91.0	95.3	90.6	96.3
Michigan.....	583.5	590.7	586.9	599.3	760.7	788.0	760.8	792.0	50.0	53.4	50.2	53.5
Minnesota.....	306.9	318.1	307.8	320.7	504.1	509.3	504.5	513.0	41.8	42.6	41.7	43.3
Mississippi.....	142.9	149.8	141.5	149.9	231.1	241.2	233.0	238.7	9.5	9.6	9.3	9.6
Missouri.....	269.2	272.6	270.0	270.7	531.6	553.0	538.1	550.1	46.4	46.8	46.5	46.7
Montana.....	20.7	22.2	20.8	22.2	94.8	97.8	94.9	97.9	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5
Nebraska.....	99.0	101.7	99.3	101.1	190.3	196.4	191.3	197.7	17.2	18.0	17.3	18.2
Nevada.....	58.6	63.5	59.3	63.6	266.7	287.2	267.7	285.7	14.1	15.6	13.8	15.6
New Hampshire.....	66.8	68.5	67.2	68.0	136.4	138.8	135.6	139.3	11.5	12.0	11.6	12.0
New Jersey.....	237.8	241.8	239.3	243.5	842.1	884.9	844.0	887.5	68.9	69.1	68.9	68.8
New Mexico.....	26.9	29.1	27.1	29.2	132.6	138.8	133.1	138.8	10.1	9.9	9.4	9.4
New York.....	399.8	412.5	402.5	417.3	1,380.6	1,449.1	1,386.0	1,453.6	267.4	294.9	273.3	295.7
North Carolina.....	460.3	468.6	461.6	471.0	877.9	899.3	880.5	897.8	74.3	80.8	74.3	81.7
North Dakota.....	25.5	26.5	25.7	26.7	88.1	89.9	88.3	89.8	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.6
Ohio.....	661.6	673.9	663.3	677.3	1,015.7	1,044.1	1,017.1	1,041.9	63.2	66.4	62.9	66.5
Oklahoma.....	128.3	131.8	129.3	131.8	307.5	324.8	309.2	323.0	17.5	17.0	17.4	17.3
Oregon.....	183.1	190.7	184.2	190.8	356.8	363.7	358.2	363.4	34.1	36.0	33.9	35.6
Pennsylvania.....	536.0	554.6	539.3	556.7	1,085.3	1,143.1	1,089.0	1,140.8	82.4	87.3	83.3	87.5
Rhode Island.....	38.1	39.6	38.4	39.9	73.4	75.1	73.4	76.0	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.6
South Carolina.....	248.2	254.8	248.2	255.1	406.6	426.9	408.7	427.3	26.4	28.0	26.5	28.0
South Dakota.....	43.0	43.9	43.3	43.5	84.4	86.2	85.0	86.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.1
Tennessee.....	345.5	358.9	347.8	358.5	644.1	669.3	644.7	670.3	44.0	49.4	44.0	49.8
Texas.....	860.3	895.0	865.8	901.9	2,496.4	2,654.9	2,509.9	2,651.1	198.9	221.4	199.8	222.5
Utah.....	142.9	147.6	143.7	148.9	300.7	315.6	299.9	316.0	39.1	43.3	39.4	44.5
Vermont.....	28.2	28.6	28.3	28.5	50.9	51.2	50.8	51.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.1
Virginia.....	237.2	235.1	237.7	235.3	642.3	660.1	644.4	657.3	65.0	66.6	65.4	67.5
Washington.....	255.4	260.2	256.4	261.2	637.3	658.6	639.8	658.2	151.6	162.2	152.3	164.5
West Virginia.....	44.9	45.4	45.2	46.1	119.9	124.0	120.7	124.0	7.0	7.3	7.0	7.4
Wisconsin.....	458.2	474.0	460.6	474.6	524.7	527.0	526.8	530.2	44.5	46.0	44.4	46.0
Wyoming.....	9.4	9.6	9.5	9.6	50.1	51.4	50.2	51.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0
Puerto Rico.....	74.9	81.7	76.7	82.0	168.2	183.4	170.8	182.9	14.8	15.3	14.6	15.4
Virgin Islands.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Financial activities				Professional and business services				Education and health services			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
Alabama.....	96.3	97.3	97.0	96.2	249.9	252.0	250.2	252.7	240.1	240.2	239.1	239.5
Alaska.....	10.6	10.8	10.6	11.0	25.3	25.8	25.6	25.8	50.7	50.3	51.0	50.5
Arizona.....	244.3	245.1	245.7	244.0	442.2	453.3	442.7	450.6	462.8	473.1	462.5	474.8
Arkansas.....	65.4	66.1	65.4	66.1	142.3	148.9	143.1	149.1	195.2	196.0	197.3	194.6
California.....	816.8	828.4	816.7	830.8	2,641.5	2,776.5	2,651.4	2,790.4	2,773.9	2,889.3	2,786.6	2,902.3
Colorado.....	176.0	178.9	176.8	178.9	434.0	466.7	436.9	468.9	347.9	350.8	347.8	350.3
Connecticut.....	118.0	118.0	118.3	117.6	206.1	206.7	206.4	211.4	331.0	334.3	333.4	335.0
Delaware.....	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.7	61.2	62.6	61.9	63.1	77.8	76.2	78.4	76.5
District of Columbia.....	28.1	27.5	28.2	27.4	162.8	172.3	163.7	172.5	123.2	122.2	122.8	123.4
Florida.....	606.5	641.9	610.4	645.3	1,412.6	1,513.5	1,418.1	1,521.8	1,334.3	1,361.8	1,335.7	1,361.3
Georgia.....	253.8	265.5	255.0	265.2	718.0	771.2	717.3	776.4	595.5	624.5	597.6	627.0
Hawaii.....	26.5	26.4	26.7	26.3	65.9	68.5	66.6	68.9	84.0	84.7	84.6	84.7
Idaho.....	38.3	39.4	38.3	40.0	100.0	102.3	100.9	103.3	116.7	117.7	117.1	117.8
Illinois.....	403.4	403.8	404.4	407.7	898.5	943.4	900.1	953.3	904.1	913.4	909.9	916.2
Indiana.....	142.8	146.3	142.7	147.6	332.2	355.8	333.9	357.8	466.5	464.1	466.6	466.3
Iowa.....	108.6	108.2	108.7	107.8	136.9	137.3	137.2	137.1	231.0	227.9	231.7	227.4
Kansas.....	76.1	74.3	76.0	73.5	165.4	168.8	167.5	169.7	198.8	196.9	198.6	196.6
Kentucky.....	94.7	94.8	95.2	96.5	212.4	223.0	214.7	223.9	279.0	283.4	283.5	286.2
Louisiana.....	88.8	89.7	88.6	89.5	206.2	217.8	209.4	220.1	314.6	317.3	315.1	317.3
Maine.....	32.5	32.8	32.6	32.6	70.4	71.4	70.1	72.6	126.7	125.7	127.2	127.2
Maryland.....	136.9	134.2	137.6	133.4	444.5	461.0	450.0	463.7	439.3	440.8	442.4	442.5
Massachusetts.....	219.5	216.2	219.5	215.7	584.4	613.4	585.0	618.3	782.8	812.1	788.4	819.2
Michigan.....	229.4	233.1	229.9	235.1	615.0	649.2	614.2	650.8	652.8	650.5	653.5	651.7
Minnesota.....	190.9	186.6	190.3	188.7	363.0	369.6	363.3	368.5	546.0	542.3	544.2	543.9
Mississippi.....	41.9	43.4	42.1	42.8	112.5	114.1	113.4	114.7	139.5	140.9	140.0	141.1
Missouri.....	177.6	175.4	177.7	176.1	365.1	386.2	368.4	388.6	481.6	482.6	481.6	482.3
Montana.....	26.3	27.6	26.5	27.7	44.6	46.1	44.9	46.4	80.1	81.4	80.2	81.0
Nebraska.....	72.8	71.8	72.7	71.3	115.0	118.2	115.6	118.4	156.1	159.9	156.6	160.0
Nevada.....	68.4	73.4	68.7	72.7	179.3	198.5	180.2	203.6	147.1	153.7	147.8	152.2
New Hampshire.....	34.3	34.8	34.4	34.6	84.5	92.1	83.7	92.6	118.9	123.0	121.1	121.5
New Jersey.....	247.9	255.7	248.6	256.8	657.3	689.2	661.9	698.2	684.5	708.7	691.2	712.9
New Mexico.....	33.4	33.2	33.4	33.7	108.9	114.1	109.5	113.8	138.9	141.2	139.1	141.2
New York.....	696.8	701.8	697.4	703.3	1,232.4	1,307.1	1,245.0	1,318.9	2,059.7	2,087.8	2,075.9	2,111.1
North Carolina.....	265.3	278.2	266.4	279.9	658.6	704.1	660.5	704.7	628.7	638.9	628.6	646.1
North Dakota.....	24.4	24.8	24.5	24.4	31.1	34.3	31.5	33.8	66.5	65.9	66.5	65.7
Ohio.....	304.6	307.3	305.2	306.2	700.0	707.3	701.1	712.9	901.2	893.6	901.8	895.9
Oklahoma.....	76.8	80.1	77.0	80.3	182.8	190.8	187.1	193.1	236.0	231.9	237.9	232.1
Oregon.....	102.5	104.7	102.7	105.8	244.9	254.8	247.2	254.7	299.7	303.9	302.2	305.6
Pennsylvania.....	325.2	326.4	326.1	326.4	775.2	800.3	780.7	808.7	1,225.0	1,248.7	1,241.0	1,253.2
Rhode Island.....	34.3	34.1	34.3	34.1	65.9	66.8	66.1	66.1	102.7	104.7	104.1	105.2
South Carolina.....	107.2	113.4	107.5	113.3	291.1	303.3	290.9	297.5	254.6	254.5	255.6	254.7
South Dakota.....	28.0	28.1	28.0	27.9	33.0	32.2	33.4	33.8	73.8	75.5	74.0	75.1
Tennessee.....	169.5	175.4	170.2	176.5	426.8	441.6	428.3	443.1	438.3	440.6	440.4	445.4
Texas.....	810.6	866.7	817.1	875.5	1,812.3	1,977.8	1,834.4	1,966.9	1,703.2	1,779.3	1,709.3	1,777.0
Utah.....	95.2	98.1	95.4	97.4	230.0	229.9	229.3	227.6	219.2	225.1	218.7	225.5
Vermont.....	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.9	28.5	29.8	28.6	28.9	60.4	60.8	62.2	61.8
Virginia.....	209.0	206.7	209.1	206.0	763.5	780.3	766.9	783.1	537.0	543.6	537.7	546.8
Washington.....	157.5	164.3	158.5	163.8	430.7	460.4	436.1	466.2	495.9	501.8	498.7	504.9
West Virginia.....	29.0	29.7	29.3	30.0	66.1	68.4	67.1	69.3	128.1	126.4	128.9	127.2
Wisconsin.....	153.6	154.0	153.6	153.1	312.4	315.5	311.4	316.6	453.9	444.0	454.9	445.4
Wyoming.....	10.9	11.3	10.9	11.1	18.4	19.4	18.6	19.9	28.9	29.1	29.0	28.8
Puerto Rico.....	43.7	45.0	43.8	45.0	123.4	136.1	125.3	136.7	111.7	116.5	113.6	118.1
Virgin Islands.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-Continued
 [In thousands]

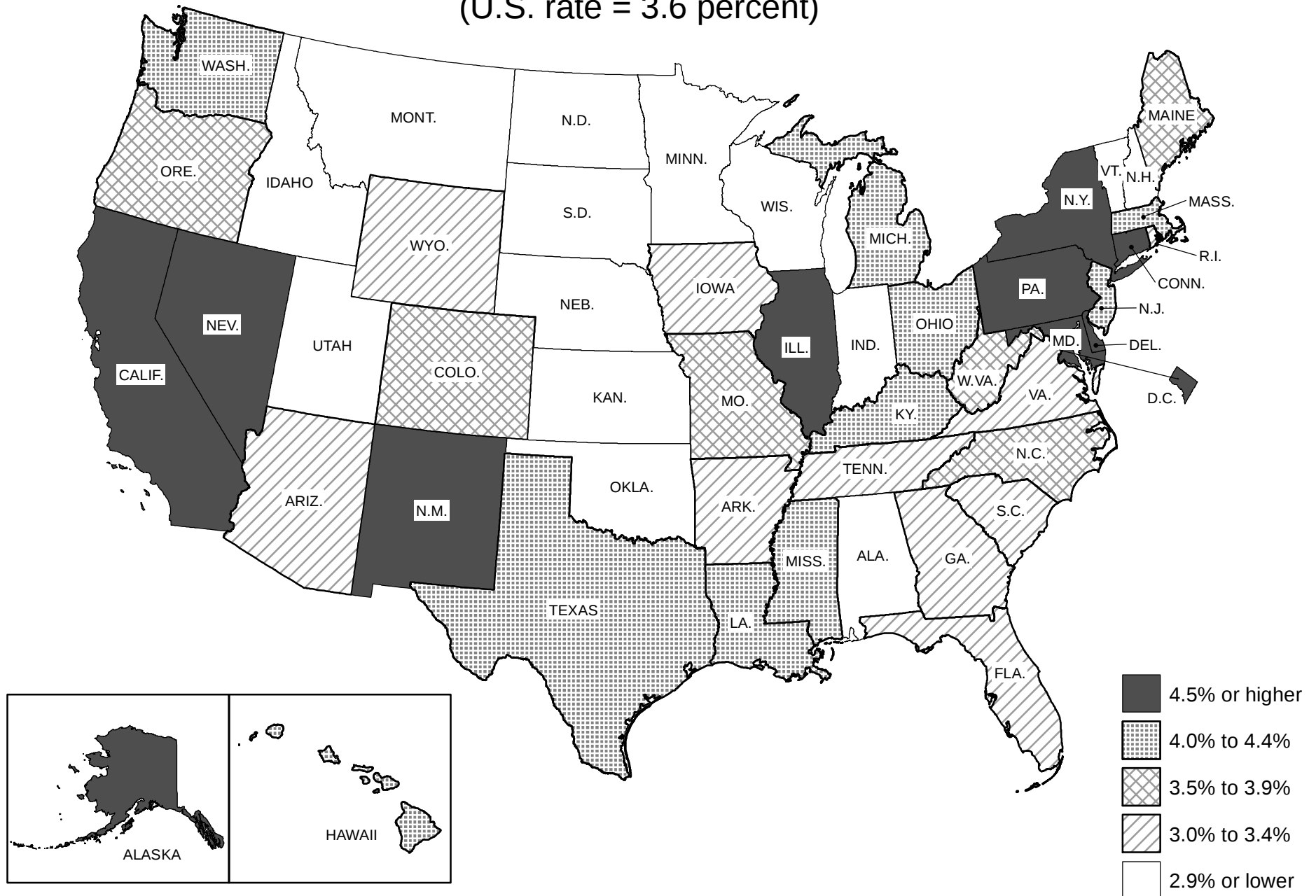
State	Leisure and hospitality				Other services				Government			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
Alabama.....	178.0	189.8	181.5	192.0	93.4	97.2	93.9	98.0	386.3	387.9	387.8	390.4
Alaska.....	25.4	28.4	26.1	29.1	10.0	11.0	10.0	11.1	77.6	77.7	77.8	77.9
Arizona.....	282.5	325.2	289.1	323.2	87.7	94.7	88.5	93.5	411.5	416.8	412.3	415.6
Arkansas.....	105.5	116.4	110.4	119.5	66.2	65.9	67.0	65.6	208.8	211.4	209.4	211.8
California.....	1,361.5	1,801.0	1,433.0	1,836.5	464.2	533.2	474.0	541.0	2,434.7	2,523.4	2,454.5	2,536.8
Colorado.....	273.1	330.7	280.2	337.5	110.5	116.4	111.2	117.8	432.9	442.8	438.1	447.7
Connecticut.....	111.6	131.8	116.0	135.6	55.3	59.0	55.9	59.0	226.0	230.0	227.8	229.8
Delaware.....	38.5	41.3	40.1	43.5	17.8	18.7	18.0	18.5	65.5	66.9	66.7	67.8
District of Columbia.....	35.7	58.9	37.9	60.7	70.7	71.5	70.8	71.4	239.2	239.0	239.5	238.4
Florida.....	1,046.6	1,215.9	1,072.2	1,226.8	325.9	346.7	328.1	346.3	1,110.3	1,113.4	1,111.6	1,112.0
Georgia.....	422.7	469.9	430.0	472.5	152.6	160.0	154.2	161.0	669.9	674.2	672.1	675.0
Hawaii.....	77.4	106.0	81.6	106.4	23.4	24.7	23.6	25.1	120.2	121.6	121.6	121.6
Idaho.....	77.0	83.7	78.5	84.2	25.3	26.4	25.5	26.8	124.8	128.5	125.6	128.6
Illinois.....	424.6	522.8	448.4	536.3	231.3	243.2	233.8	242.2	771.7	795.7	778.9	802.8
Indiana.....	258.7	283.0	265.7	289.1	115.2	126.7	116.8	126.2	408.3	425.6	415.0	428.1
Iowa.....	114.7	131.8	117.9	130.6	53.4	55.2	53.5	55.1	253.7	260.7	255.2	261.4
Kansas.....	110.5	119.4	113.4	121.1	46.6	48.7	46.6	48.9	252.7	253.6	254.4	254.1
Kentucky.....	163.0	188.7	170.8	191.8	61.2	61.7	62.1	62.7	293.7	300.4	295.2	302.5
Louisiana.....	188.2	209.0	192.7	208.1	67.9	68.9	69.2	68.6	317.1	311.6	316.4	310.9
Maine.....	45.9	55.0	47.9	55.5	20.2	22.1	20.3	22.3	98.5	99.9	99.4	100.1
Maryland.....	195.4	229.0	204.3	237.5	102.4	106.6	103.6	106.7	497.8	517.1	502.6	519.9
Massachusetts.....	234.1	303.0	244.5	308.3	114.6	125.3	116.3	124.7	434.5	446.3	437.3	447.8
Michigan.....	310.2	371.9	322.2	377.2	146.5	157.7	148.0	157.9	577.4	592.2	580.4	595.8
Minnesota.....	193.8	232.6	199.9	236.1	101.5	106.7	103.0	106.8	405.3	408.1	406.3	407.2
Mississippi.....	119.4	129.4	122.3	128.9	38.3	38.7	38.7	38.9	235.1	235.9	235.6	235.9
Missouri.....	242.3	275.4	254.8	285.3	108.4	115.5	109.6	115.0	427.1	431.2	428.2	432.1
Montana.....	59.9	66.2	61.2	67.5	17.9	18.6	18.1	18.7	89.7	91.0	90.9	91.9
Nebraska.....	78.4	86.1	80.9	87.6	35.2	37.1	35.5	36.4	169.5	170.3	170.1	171.3
Nevada.....	252.1	322.2	259.9	323.9	37.2	39.1	37.8	38.9	159.6	163.5	160.5	163.5
New Hampshire.....	56.1	62.6	57.3	62.9	22.2	23.2	22.4	23.5	86.8	87.9	88.1	88.2
New Jersey.....	270.1	332.3	281.0	343.5	143.6	160.8	145.2	161.8	573.7	587.8	576.2	590.2
New Mexico.....	71.8	95.6	77.2	97.3	25.6	26.7	25.7	27.8	176.0	181.5	177.4	182.2
New York.....	578.2	780.1	607.1	792.1	349.4	375.5	352.7	378.8	1,428.4	1,459.7	1,432.3	1,464.4
North Carolina.....	415.8	469.8	427.6	478.4	156.6	162.9	158.3	165.1	710.4	728.5	721.2	737.2
North Dakota.....	34.3	37.7	35.1	37.7	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.3	81.9	84.0	81.8	84.4
Ohio.....	451.2	493.3	464.8	510.9	195.2	203.5	197.0	203.4	758.7	758.1	760.7	765.6
Oklahoma.....	152.7	164.9	160.0	168.5	62.4	63.7	63.2	63.9	347.0	351.5	347.9	353.0
Oregon.....	142.2	191.9	157.7	197.9	57.0	58.3	57.9	59.5	281.0	292.0	284.2	293.4
Pennsylvania.....	408.6	481.7	427.4	494.5	226.2	242.0	229.3	242.3	679.8	681.9	684.9	684.1
Rhode Island.....	41.2	49.5	43.4	49.5	19.5	21.4	19.6	21.3	63.2	64.5	63.2	64.4
South Carolina.....	225.5	245.3	231.8	250.7	75.2	79.7	76.0	79.2	366.6	368.6	367.5	370.1
South Dakota.....	39.8	43.6	40.2	44.2	16.6	16.8	16.7	17.1	78.6	79.7	79.2	80.2
Tennessee.....	283.9	330.2	293.5	336.5	118.8	124.9	120.2	124.3	436.1	437.2	436.6	438.3
Texas.....	1,182.1	1,373.6	1,227.7	1,389.3	394.5	432.3	404.5	434.4	1,969.7	1,999.6	1,971.0	2,003.4
Utah.....	138.4	155.2	142.0	155.6	40.6	43.6	40.8	44.0	249.3	255.0	251.4	255.7
Vermont.....	27.4	33.6	27.4	33.4	8.8	10.1	8.9	10.2	53.9	54.1	53.0	53.7
Virginia.....	317.2	376.4	325.6	383.8	179.5	186.1	180.6	186.6	708.1	724.5	712.2	726.2
Washington.....	236.3	309.5	251.0	314.7	109.1	114.9	109.9	115.6	550.9	568.3	555.7	569.1
West Virginia.....	61.3	67.2	62.8	68.0	22.2	23.5	22.5	23.5	145.0	148.2	148.2	148.0
Wisconsin.....	217.5	254.5	223.3	256.7	140.5	141.9	141.2	143.6	393.7	398.0	393.9	398.5
Wyoming.....	32.0	35.9	32.3	35.2	15.5	16.1	15.6	16.0	67.6	67.1	68.3	67.6
Puerto Rico.....	70.5	84.7	72.4	85.3	17.0	17.8	17.2	17.9	196.5	194.4	197.4	194.4
Virgin Islands.....	5.4	6.1	5.6	6.1	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.1	10.5	10.7	10.5	10.8

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

Map 1. Unemployment rates by state, seasonally adjusted, March 2022

(U.S. rate = 3.6 percent)



Map 2. Percentage change in nonfarm employment by state, seasonally adjusted, March 2021 - March 2022

