

NEWS RELEASE

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STATE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — MARCH 2021

Unemployment rates were lower in March in 20 states and the District of Columbia and stable in 30 states, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Forty states and the District had jobless rate increases from a year earlier and 10 states had little or no change. The national unemployment rate, 6.0 percent, edged down by 0.2 percentage point over the month, but was 1.6 points higher than in March 2020.

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 29 states and was essentially unchanged in 21 states and the District of Columbia in March 2021. Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment decreased in 46 states and the District and was essentially unchanged in 4 states.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are modeled based largely on a survey of households. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Unemployment

Hawaii and New York had the highest unemployment rates in March, 9.0 percent and 8.5 percent, respectively. Nebraska, South Dakota, Utah, and Vermont had the lowest rates, 2.9 percent each. In total, 27 states had unemployment rates lower than the U.S. figure of 6.0 percent, 11 states and the District of Columbia had higher rates, and 12 states had rates that were not appreciably different from that of the nation. (See tables A and 1 and map 1.)

In March, North Carolina had the largest over-the-month unemployment rate decrease (-0.5 percentage point), followed by New York and North Dakota (-0.4 point each). Thirty states had jobless rates that were not notably different from those of a month earlier, though some had changes that were at least as large numerically as the significant changes. (See table B.)

The largest unemployment rate increase from March 2020 occurred in Hawaii (+6.9 percentage points). The next largest over-the-year jobless rate increases were in New York (+4.6 percentage points) and

Connecticut (+4.5 points), with another five states experiencing rate increases of at least 3.0 points. (See table C.)

Nonfarm Payroll Employment

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 29 states and was essentially unchanged in 21 states and the District of Columbia in March 2021. The largest job gains occurred in California (+119,600), Texas (+99,000), and New York (+63,700). The largest percentage increases occurred in New Mexico (+1.3 percent), Oregon (+1.1 percent), and Hawaii, Iowa, and Oklahoma (+1.0 percent each). (See tables D and 3.)

Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment decreased in 46 states and the District of Columbia and was essentially unchanged in 4 states. The largest job declines occurred in California (-1,350,500), New York (-880,800), and Florida (-445,800). The largest percentage declines occurred in Hawaii (-16.0 percent), Nevada (-9.4 percent), and New York (-9.1 percent). (See table E and map 2.)

The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for March is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, April 28, 2021, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The State Employment and Unemployment news release for April is scheduled to be released on Friday, May 21, 2021, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic Impact on March 2021 Establishment and Household Survey Data

BLS has continued to review all estimation and methodological procedures for the establishment survey, which included the review of data, estimation processes, the application of the birth-death model, and seasonal adjustment. Business births and deaths cannot be adequately captured by the establishment survey as they occur. Therefore, the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program uses a model to account for the relatively stable net employment change generated by business births and deaths. Due to the impact of COVID-19, the relationship between business births and deaths is no longer stable. Typically, reports with zero employment are not included in estimation. For the February final and March preliminary estimates, CES included a portion of these reports in the estimates and made modifications to the birth-death model. In addition for both months, the establishment survey included a portion of the reports that returned to reporting positive employment from reporting zero employment. For more information, see www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbd.htm.

In the establishment survey, workers who are paid by their employer for all or any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month are counted as employed, even if they were not actually at their jobs. Workers who are temporarily or permanently absent from their jobs and are not being paid are not counted as employed, even if they are continuing to receive benefits. The length of the reference period does vary across the respondents in the establishment survey; one-third of businesses have a weekly pay period, slightly over 40 percent a bi-weekly, about 20 percent semi-monthly, and a small amount monthly.

For the March 2021 estimates of household employment and unemployment from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program, BLS continued to implement level-shift outliers in the employment and/or unemployment inputs to the models, based on statistical evaluation of movements in each area's inputs. Both the Current Population Survey inputs, which serve as the primary inputs to the LAUS models, and the nonfarm payroll employment and unemployment insurance claims covariates were examined for outliers. The resulting implementation of level shifts preserved movements in the published estimates that the models otherwise would have discounted, without requiring changes to how the models create estimates at other points in the time series.

The "Frequently asked questions" document at www.bls.gov/covid19/employment-situation-covid19-faq-march-2021.htm extensively discusses the impact of a misclassification in the household survey on the national estimates for March 2021. Despite the considerable decline in its degree relative to prior months, this misclassification continued to be widespread geographically, with BLS analysis indicating that most states again were affected to at least some extent. However, according to usual practice, the data from the household survey are accepted as recorded. To maintain data integrity, no ad hoc actions are taken to reclassify survey responses. Hence, the household survey estimates of employed and unemployed people that serve as the primary inputs to the state models were affected to varying degrees by the misclassification, which in turn affected the official LAUS estimates for March 2021.

Household data for Puerto Rico are not modeled, but rather are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Due to the effects of the pandemic and efforts to contain the virus, Puerto Rico had not been able to conduct its household survey for March or April 2020. Since data collection resumed effective May 2020, the Puerto Rico Department of Labor has

reported a misclassification in its household survey similar in nature to the misclassification in the Current Population Survey.

Table A. States with unemployment rates significantly different from that of the U.S., March 2021, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate ^P
United States ¹	6.0
Alabama	3.8
Arkansas	4.4
California	8.3
Connecticut	8.3
District of Columbia	7.8
Florida	4.7
Georgia	4.5
Hawaii	9.0
Idaho	3.2
Illinois	7.1
Indiana	3.9
Iowa	3.7
Kansas	3.7
Kentucky	5.0
Louisiana	7.3
Maine	4.8
Michigan	5.1
Minnesota	4.2
Missouri	4.2
Montana	3.8
Nebraska	2.9
Nevada	8.1
New Hampshire	3.0
New Jersey	7.7
New Mexico	8.3
New York	8.5
North Carolina	5.2
North Dakota	4.4
Ohio	4.7
Oklahoma	4.2
Pennsylvania	7.3
South Carolina	5.1
South Dakota	2.9
Tennessee	5.0
Texas	6.9
Utah	2.9
Vermont	2.9
Virginia	5.1
Wisconsin	3.8

¹ Data are not preliminary.

^P = preliminary.

Table B. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from February 2021 to March 2021, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate		Over-the-month change ^p
	February 2021	March 2021 ^p	
Alabama	4.0	3.8	-0.2
Arizona	6.9	6.7	-.2
California	8.5	8.3	-.2
District of Columbia	8.1	7.8	-.3
Georgia	4.8	4.5	-.3
Illinois	7.4	7.1	-.3
Louisiana	7.6	7.3	-.3
Massachusetts	7.0	6.8	-.2
Minnesota	4.4	4.2	-.2
Montana	3.9	3.8	-.1
Nebraska	3.1	2.9	-.2
Nevada	8.4	8.1	-.3
New Hampshire	3.3	3.0	-.3
New York	8.9	8.5	-.4
North Carolina	5.7	5.2	-.5
North Dakota	4.8	4.4	-.4
Ohio	5.0	4.7	-.3
South Dakota	3.0	2.9	-.1
Utah	3.0	2.9	-.1
Washington	5.6	5.4	-.2
West Virginia	6.2	5.9	-.3

^p = preliminary.

Table C. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from March 2020 to March 2021, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate		Over-the-year change ^P
	March 2020	March 2021 ^P	
Alabama	2.6	3.8	1.2
Alaska	5.1	6.6	1.5
Arizona	5.0	6.7	1.7
Arkansas	3.9	4.4	.5
California	4.5	8.3	3.8
Colorado	4.7	6.4	1.7
Connecticut	3.8	8.3	4.5
Delaware	4.8	6.5	1.7
District of Columbia	5.2	7.8	2.6
Georgia	3.6	4.5	.9
Hawaii	2.1	9.0	6.9
Idaho	2.7	3.2	.5
Illinois	3.7	7.1	3.4
Indiana	3.3	3.9	.6
Iowa	2.9	3.7	.8
Kansas	3.2	3.7	.5
Kentucky	4.2	5.0	.8
Louisiana	5.3	7.3	2.0
Maine	3.1	4.8	1.7
Maryland	3.5	6.2	2.7
Massachusetts	2.7	6.8	4.1
Michigan	3.7	5.1	1.4
Minnesota	3.5	4.2	.7
Missouri	3.7	4.2	.5
Nevada	6.4	8.1	1.7
New Jersey	3.8	7.7	3.9
New Mexico	5.4	8.3	2.9
New York	3.9	8.5	4.6
North Carolina	3.9	5.2	1.3
North Dakota	2.3	4.4	2.1
Oklahoma	3.2	4.2	1.0
Oregon	3.6	6.0	2.4
Pennsylvania	5.1	7.3	2.2
Rhode Island	4.0	7.1	3.1
South Carolina	3.0	5.1	2.1
Tennessee	4.0	5.0	1.0
Texas	4.9	6.9	2.0
Utah	2.5	2.9	.4
Virginia	2.6	5.1	2.5
West Virginia	5.3	5.9	.6
Wisconsin	3.2	3.8	.6

^P = preliminary.

Table D. States with statistically significant employment changes from February 2021 to March 2021, seasonally adjusted

State	February 2021	March 2021 ^P	Over-the-month change ^P	
			Level	Percent
Arizona	2,876,300	2,888,500	12,200	0.4
California	16,014,000	16,133,600	119,600	.7
Florida	8,521,400	8,553,600	32,200	.4
Georgia	4,464,200	4,486,000	21,800	.5
Hawaii	545,100	550,400	5,300	1.0
Illinois	5,697,800	5,730,000	32,200	.6
Iowa	1,510,800	1,525,900	15,100	1.0
Kansas	1,360,200	1,373,000	12,800	.9
Maine	605,500	609,600	4,100	.7
Maryland	2,615,000	2,628,100	13,100	.5
Massachusetts	3,413,900	3,426,700	12,800	.4
Michigan	4,117,400	4,132,800	15,400	.4
Minnesota	2,783,600	2,805,200	21,600	.8
Missouri	2,796,500	2,811,900	15,400	.6
Montana	478,000	482,000	4,000	.8
Nebraska	1,002,100	1,008,100	6,000	.6
New Hampshire	652,800	657,500	4,700	.7
New Jersey	3,876,500	3,897,300	20,800	.5
New Mexico	783,600	794,100	10,500	1.3
New York	8,784,100	8,847,800	63,700	.7
North Carolina	4,452,300	4,469,600	17,300	.4
North Dakota	412,500	415,900	3,400	.8
Oklahoma	1,612,000	1,627,600	15,600	1.0
Oregon	1,820,500	1,840,600	20,100	1.1
Pennsylvania	5,654,500	5,678,500	24,000	.4
Tennessee	3,039,500	3,054,900	15,400	.5
Texas	12,401,800	12,500,800	99,000	.8
Washington	3,301,500	3,330,200	28,700	.9
Wisconsin	2,836,900	2,849,800	12,900	.5

^P = preliminary.

Table E. States with statistically significant employment changes from March 2020 to March 2021, seasonally adjusted

State	March 2020	March 2021 ^P	Over-the-year change ^P	
			Level	Percent
Alabama	2,077,700	2,022,400	-55,300	-2.7
Alaska	328,700	304,800	-23,900	-7.3
Arizona	2,976,200	2,888,500	-87,700	-2.9
Arkansas	1,287,800	1,261,700	-26,100	-2.0
California	17,484,100	16,133,600	-1,350,500	-7.7
Colorado	2,806,700	2,672,800	-133,900	-4.8
Connecticut	1,683,300	1,580,300	-103,000	-6.1
Delaware	465,200	445,200	-20,000	-4.3
District of Columbia	798,300	731,900	-66,400	-8.3
Florida	8,999,400	8,553,600	-445,800	-5.0
Georgia	4,637,000	4,486,000	-151,000	-3.3
Hawaii	655,200	550,400	-104,800	-16.0
Illinois	6,090,700	5,730,000	-360,700	-5.9
Indiana	3,138,400	3,031,900	-106,500	-3.4
Iowa	1,584,300	1,525,900	-58,400	-3.7
Kansas	1,421,900	1,373,000	-48,900	-3.4
Kentucky	1,945,300	1,861,000	-84,300	-4.3
Louisiana	1,971,100	1,837,800	-133,300	-6.8
Maine	636,600	609,600	-27,000	-4.2
Maryland	2,749,700	2,628,100	-121,600	-4.4
Massachusetts	3,699,400	3,426,700	-272,700	-7.4
Michigan	4,414,700	4,132,800	-281,900	-6.4
Minnesota	2,978,100	2,805,200	-172,900	-5.8
Mississippi	1,156,500	1,122,700	-33,800	-2.9
Missouri	2,912,400	2,811,900	-100,500	-3.5
Nebraska	1,026,200	1,008,100	-18,100	-1.8
Nevada	1,431,000	1,296,200	-134,800	-9.4
New Hampshire	681,900	657,500	-24,400	-3.6
New Jersey	4,197,200	3,897,300	-299,900	-7.1
New Mexico	859,100	794,100	-65,000	-7.6
New York	9,728,600	8,847,800	-880,800	-9.1
North Carolina	4,600,000	4,469,600	-130,400	-2.8
North Dakota	438,700	415,900	-22,800	-5.2
Ohio	5,558,100	5,314,900	-243,200	-4.4
Oklahoma	1,692,300	1,627,600	-64,700	-3.8
Oregon	1,958,400	1,840,600	-117,800	-6.0
Pennsylvania	6,047,700	5,678,500	-369,200	-6.1
Rhode Island	502,000	466,900	-35,100	-7.0
South Carolina	2,184,300	2,117,700	-66,600	-3.0
Tennessee	3,139,200	3,054,900	-84,300	-2.7
Texas	12,906,000	12,500,800	-405,200	-3.1
Vermont	312,400	288,700	-23,700	-7.6
Virginia	4,069,600	3,887,600	-182,000	-4.5
Washington	3,497,600	3,330,200	-167,400	-4.8
West Virginia	714,100	681,400	-32,700	-4.6
Wisconsin	2,978,800	2,849,800	-129,000	-4.3
Wyoming	287,900	274,800	-13,100	-4.6

^P = preliminary.

Technical Note

Special technical note: This technical note describes the procedures regularly used on a monthly basis to develop estimates from the CES survey and the LAUS program. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, some of the procedures described in this technical note have been modified. The modifications are briefly described in the box note of this news release. More information on the changes to the CES business birth-death model is available at www.bls.gov/web/emp/sit/cesbd.htm.

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and selected substate areas from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2). Also presented are nonfarm payroll employment estimates by state and industry supersector from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4). The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. Employed people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as bad weather, labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation.

Unemployed people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The civilian labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for 48 states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the balances of California and New York State are produced using time-series models. This method, which underwent substantial enhancement at the beginning of 2021, utilizes data from several sources, including the CPS, the CES, and state unemployment insurance (UI) programs. Estimates for the state of California are derived by summing the estimates for the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division and the balance of California. Similarly, estimates for New York State are derived by summing the estimates for New York City and

the balance of New York State. Estimates for the five additional substate areas contained in this release (the Cleveland-Elyria and Detroit-Warren-Dearborn metropolitan areas and the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett metropolitan divisions) and their respective balances of state are produced using a similar model-based approach.

Each month, estimates for the nine census divisions first are modeled using inputs from the CPS only and controlled to the national totals. State estimates then are controlled to their respective census division totals. Substate and balance-of-state estimates for the five areas noted above also are controlled to their respective state totals. This tiered process of controlling model-based estimates to the U.S. totals is called real-time benchmarking. Estimates for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the CPS. A more detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data for prior years reflect adjustments made after the end of each year. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model re-estimation. In most years, historical data for the most recent five years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to the release of January estimates. With the introduction of a new generation of time-series models in 2021, historical data were re-estimated back to the series beginnings in 1976, 1990, or 1994.

Seasonal adjustment. The LAUS models decompose the estimates of employed and unemployed people into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. The benchmarked signals of employed and unemployed people first are adjusted using an X-11 type of seasonal adjustment filter. The adjusted data then are smoothed using a Reproducing Kernel Hilbert Space (RKHS) filter. The smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates of employed and unemployed people are summed to derive the civilian labor force, and the unemployment rate then is calculated as the unemployed percent of the civilian labor force. The resulting smoothed-seasonally adjusted unemployment rate estimates are analyzed in this news release and published on the BLS website.

During estimation for the current year, the smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates for a given month are created using an asymmetric filter that incorporates information from previous observations only. For annual revisions, historical data are smoothed using a two-sided filter.

Area definitions. The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations that were issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay

period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases, a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted at the statewide expanded supersector level. In some cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is computed by aggregating the independently adjusted supersector series. In other cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is independently adjusted. Revisions to historical data for the most recent five years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Caution on aggregating state data. State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual state. BLS independently develops a national

employment series; state estimates are not forced to sum to national totals. Each state series is subject to larger relative sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series. Summing state estimates cumulates individual state-level errors and can cause significant distortions at an aggregate level. Due to these statistical limitations, BLS does not compile a "sum-of-states" employment series, and cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used.

Use of error measures. Changes in state unemployment rates and state nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Furthermore, state unemployment rates for the current month generally are cited only if they have been determined to be significantly different from the U.S. rate at the 90-percent confidence level. The underlying model-based standard error measures for unemployment rates and over-the-month and over-the-year changes in rates are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. The underlying standard error measures for 1-month, 3-month, and 12-month changes in payroll employment data at the total nonfarm and supersector levels for states, and total nonfarm level for metropolitan areas and divisions, are available at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available.

Additional information

Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment from the LAUS program, as well as nonfarm payroll employment from the CES program, for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions are available in the news release Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment. Estimates of civilian labor force, employed people, unemployed people, and unemployment rates for approximately 7,500 subnational areas are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available online at www.bls.gov/sae/. Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, seasonally adjusted

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	Mar. 2020	Jan. 2021	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021 ^p	Number				Percent of labor force			
					Mar. 2020	Jan. 2021	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021 ^p	Mar. 2020	Jan. 2021	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021 ^p
Alabama.....	2,234,170	2,257,961	2,248,764	2,236,280	57,895	97,725	91,041	84,670	2.6	4.3	4.0	3.8
Alaska.....	352,404	354,958	351,058	348,617	18,073	23,585	23,305	23,174	5.1	6.6	6.6	6.6
Arizona.....	3,587,701	3,571,263	3,580,631	3,587,380	180,953	239,896	247,405	240,454	5.0	6.7	6.9	6.7
Arkansas.....	1,372,102	1,375,929	1,363,690	1,359,901	53,851	63,524	61,606	60,199	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.4
California.....	19,168,665	18,668,523	18,942,703	18,902,983	864,091	1,679,840	1,610,021	1,560,415	4.5	9.0	8.5	8.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	4,938,802	4,877,008	5,116,841	5,104,945	265,453	613,077	587,265	579,091	5.4	12.6	11.5	11.3
Colorado.....	3,099,232	3,183,395	3,182,752	3,188,532	146,120	211,191	204,661	205,377	4.7	6.6	6.4	6.4
Connecticut.....	1,915,644	1,839,727	1,712,565	1,729,780	73,444	149,181	145,588	143,238	3.8	8.1	8.5	8.3
Delaware.....	481,344	487,378	488,751	489,462	23,144	29,503	30,966	31,640	4.8	6.1	6.3	6.5
District of Columbia.....	420,581	409,154	408,389	406,931	21,686	34,354	33,230	31,551	5.2	8.4	8.1	7.8
Florida.....	10,629,624	10,068,685	10,124,393	10,169,969	522,791	481,626	474,337	474,626	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,358,377	1,288,814	1,294,959	1,296,556	26,137	107,716	106,985	105,347	1.9	8.4	8.3	8.1
Georgia.....	5,205,472	5,112,237	5,145,336	5,161,098	186,995	258,460	246,082	231,990	3.6	5.1	4.8	4.5
Hawaii.....	671,079	655,766	655,838	649,537	13,993	67,650	60,578	58,750	2.1	10.3	9.2	9.0
Idaho.....	890,190	900,287	899,915	899,375	24,330	31,143	29,856	28,815	2.7	3.5	3.3	3.2
Illinois.....	6,345,433	6,146,410	6,138,656	6,129,626	235,624	472,929	454,527	436,373	3.7	7.7	7.4	7.1
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights ¹	3,686,683	3,572,488	3,578,310	3,577,646	135,324	317,556	310,487	293,543	3.7	8.9	8.7	8.2
Indiana.....	3,346,411	3,347,810	3,342,841	3,336,946	111,373	141,379	133,929	130,285	3.3	4.2	4.0	3.9
Iowa.....	1,721,723	1,625,153	1,630,927	1,634,307	50,101	58,010	60,695	60,875	2.9	3.6	3.7	3.7
Kansas.....	1,495,882	1,502,248	1,508,461	1,510,600	47,476	51,784	57,137	56,468	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.7
Kentucky.....	2,075,112	1,989,380	1,993,096	1,990,548	86,804	106,401	103,384	99,553	4.2	5.3	5.2	5.0
Louisiana.....	2,150,787	2,084,330	2,075,645	2,074,153	114,765	158,490	157,179	152,115	5.3	7.6	7.6	7.3
Maine.....	697,728	671,317	672,049	673,064	21,553	35,047	32,398	32,616	3.1	5.2	4.8	4.8
Maryland.....	3,298,663	3,106,287	3,103,085	3,108,329	116,706	198,767	193,520	191,509	3.5	6.4	6.2	6.2
Massachusetts.....	3,728,887	3,756,720	3,740,812	3,745,324	101,708	294,770	262,926	253,040	2.7	7.8	7.0	6.8
Michigan.....	4,917,789	4,736,547	4,695,097	4,703,446	182,929	270,762	243,259	239,101	3.7	5.7	5.2	5.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn ²	2,148,346	2,023,783	2,002,390	2,014,707	90,947	105,002	90,674	91,219	4.2	5.2	4.5	4.5
Minnesota.....	3,118,380	3,025,807	3,031,173	3,023,751	109,501	135,958	133,550	127,007	3.5	4.5	4.4	4.2
Mississippi.....	1,283,188	1,279,970	1,281,423	1,281,128	76,782	82,191	80,991	80,270	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.3
Missouri.....	3,096,593	3,042,955	3,054,095	3,064,712	114,188	130,549	132,538	128,920	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.2
Montana.....	542,146	532,910	531,262	531,701	20,489	21,219	20,749	19,978	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8
Nebraska.....	1,043,236	1,024,822	1,020,915	1,020,135	32,103	32,710	31,948	30,661	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9
Nevada.....	1,587,900	1,536,046	1,547,256	1,552,901	102,089	130,563	130,594	126,356	6.4	8.5	8.4	8.1
New Hampshire.....	768,900	762,932	761,266	759,400	20,598	27,135	24,757	22,936	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.0
New Jersey.....	4,576,233	4,403,593	4,400,717	4,422,173	172,081	343,736	341,786	338,601	3.8	7.8	7.8	7.7
New Mexico.....	963,348	958,879	959,116	956,691	52,130	83,276	79,688	79,052	5.4	8.7	8.3	8.3
New York.....	9,490,040	9,283,011	9,289,219	9,524,018	374,316	815,457	825,965	804,942	3.9	8.8	8.9	8.5
New York City.....	4,067,414	3,866,736	3,875,576	4,115,665	155,550	488,330	499,154	479,857	3.8	12.6	12.9	11.7
North Carolina.....	4,901,843	5,039,506	5,032,870	5,016,589	188,762	297,719	286,655	259,036	3.9	5.9	5.7	5.2
North Dakota.....	406,525	404,511	404,881	404,057	9,468	18,244	19,314	17,725	2.3	4.5	4.8	4.4
Ohio.....	5,836,682	5,768,594	5,754,831	5,751,459	286,964	306,082	287,758	272,068	4.9	5.3	5.0	4.7
Cleveland-Elyria ²	1,009,421	1,017,142	994,736	997,295	52,624	74,097	50,717	49,485	5.2	7.3	5.1	5.0
Oklahoma.....	1,844,387	1,864,691	1,865,515	1,865,329	59,716	81,269	81,293	79,214	3.2	4.4	4.4	4.2
Oregon.....	2,106,741	2,150,483	2,152,231	2,156,152	76,643	133,451	130,917	129,285	3.6	6.2	6.1	6.0
Pennsylvania.....	6,525,913	6,294,551	6,336,114	6,337,250	331,852	457,170	469,060	462,470	5.1	7.3	7.4	7.3
Rhode Island.....	562,287	540,236	538,742	541,555	22,696	39,043	39,163	38,191	4.0	7.2	7.3	7.1
South Carolina.....	2,367,167	2,360,747	2,377,180	2,388,111	69,844	125,444	123,928	120,783	3.0	5.3	5.2	5.1
South Dakota.....	462,755	470,476	472,209	469,154	13,510	14,443	14,149	13,554	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.9
Tennessee.....	3,328,051	3,317,190	3,308,398	3,314,748	134,201	170,240	162,310	166,704	4.0	5.1	4.9	5.0
Texas.....	13,986,789	14,063,544	14,005,206	14,032,203	680,008	958,561	970,315	967,516	4.9	6.8	6.9	6.9
Utah.....	1,631,706	1,630,721	1,630,643	1,632,094	41,397	50,194	48,899	46,570	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.9
Vermont.....	342,487	314,630	313,180	313,096	9,016	10,109	9,517	9,191	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.9
Virginia.....	4,447,482	4,254,052	4,236,621	4,238,239	114,298	227,214	219,727	214,676	2.6	5.3	5.2	5.1
Washington.....	3,932,003	3,835,229	3,837,024	3,849,546	207,210	228,591	215,552	209,467	5.3	6.0	5.6	5.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,711,996	1,737,793	1,742,021	1,747,228	86,599	100,369	94,990	93,606	5.1	5.8	5.5	5.4
West Virginia.....	805,737	796,469	796,069	795,653	42,686	51,604	49,663	47,273	5.3	6.5	6.2	5.9
Wisconsin.....	3,065,273	3,056,717	3,059,420	3,066,256	98,749	116,894	116,563	117,243	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.8
Wyoming.....	299,040	295,132	295,385	295,666	15,283	15,130	15,591	15,747	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3
Puerto Rico.....	-	1,050,739	1,048,203	1,051,542	-	98,128	96,044	92,430	-	9.3	9.2	8.8

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

p Preliminary

- Data not available

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, not seasonally adjusted

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	February		March		February		March	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
Alabama	2,236,698	2,228,554	2,227,126	2,213,630	62,212	83,386	61,666	75,633	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4
Alaska	350,046	346,481	349,989	343,912	18,227	24,507	21,832	24,588	5.2	7.1	6.2	7.1
Arizona	3,597,043	3,590,240	3,585,541	3,600,382	162,885	253,833	186,149	232,833	4.5	7.1	5.2	6.5
Arkansas	1,371,586	1,353,169	1,367,760	1,358,770	55,507	72,037	57,100	64,739	4.0	5.3	4.2	4.8
California	19,514,077	19,020,738	19,167,207	18,912,315	844,212	1,598,534	974,161	1,551,202	4.3	8.4	5.1	8.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	5,218,494	5,125,343	4,941,316	5,103,370	245,988	556,617	276,380	555,124	4.7	10.9	5.6	10.9
Colorado	3,163,054	3,178,875	3,079,676	3,156,337	91,030	211,931	153,311	206,319	2.9	6.7	5.0	6.5
Connecticut	1,912,972	1,685,742	1,903,646	1,724,725	76,856	140,032	80,956	143,201	4.0	8.3	4.3	8.3
Delaware	495,454	489,296	482,043	491,224	22,248	32,489	25,293	32,599	4.5	6.6	5.2	6.6
District of Columbia	425,308	407,673	420,428	403,736	20,714	30,949	22,944	28,128	4.9	7.6	5.5	7.0
Florida	10,501,385	10,221,907	10,566,114	10,271,970	321,065	516,995	531,061	543,013	3.1	5.1	5.0	5.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,385,366	1,314,453	1,331,833	1,285,555	22,521	103,447	29,164	105,441	1.6	7.9	2.2	8.2
Georgia	5,236,253	5,154,233	5,201,099	5,174,235	177,360	229,290	192,874	208,021	3.4	4.4	3.7	4.0
Hawaii	675,724	658,637	670,957	651,735	11,645	56,643	14,196	55,875	1.7	8.6	2.1	8.6
Idaho	889,882	896,782	884,713	894,390	26,414	40,053	29,288	36,108	3.0	4.5	3.3	4.0
Illinois	6,359,497	6,097,520	6,307,742	6,103,570	237,430	475,543	253,673	434,049	3.7	7.8	4.0	7.1
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights ¹	3,700,823	3,564,997	3,683,584	3,573,292	135,881	313,004	144,554	275,065	3.7	8.8	3.9	7.7
Indiana	3,360,761	3,300,840	3,313,299	3,296,498	114,552	155,827	123,603	153,805	3.4	4.7	3.7	4.7
Iowa	1,736,013	1,650,496	1,709,220	1,640,146	55,416	82,098	60,457	72,510	3.2	5.0	3.5	4.4
Kansas	1,505,032	1,500,139	1,487,454	1,507,020	49,549	58,056	52,338	57,536	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.8
Kentucky	2,073,203	1,974,131	2,071,046	1,981,069	90,378	100,063	100,710	99,174	4.4	5.1	4.9	5.0
Louisiana	2,138,252	2,041,035	2,146,472	2,059,165	90,410	144,228	113,933	135,345	4.2	7.1	5.3	6.6
Maine	692,530	666,069	692,623	668,089	23,859	37,182	29,481	36,120	3.4	5.6	4.3	5.4
Maryland	3,296,282	3,084,074	3,287,072	3,106,449	113,812	189,122	127,045	186,611	3.5	6.1	3.9	6.0
Massachusetts	3,758,153	3,708,222	3,712,130	3,702,706	117,212	269,738	116,907	243,164	3.1	7.3	3.1	6.6
Michigan	4,919,562	4,643,494	4,894,999	4,686,955	185,581	238,534	217,985	242,722	3.8	5.1	4.5	5.2
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn ²	2,141,857	1,978,549	2,138,004	2,016,622	85,710	84,678	103,866	90,940	4.0	4.3	4.9	4.5
Minnesota	3,118,067	3,009,494	3,111,045	3,003,073	112,407	146,150	139,838	136,004	3.6	4.9	4.5	4.5
Mississippi	1,277,395	1,268,332	1,281,468	1,265,696	68,048	77,591	79,363	79,454	5.3	6.1	6.2	6.3
Missouri	3,092,673	3,057,225	3,084,107	3,067,023	118,969	158,791	134,961	135,460	3.8	5.2	4.4	4.4
Montana	542,851	528,910	539,456	530,458	22,794	26,270	25,551	23,429	4.2	5.0	4.7	4.4
Nebraska	1,044,596	1,013,732	1,039,301	1,015,073	31,919	32,022	36,687	28,495	3.1	3.2	3.5	2.8
Nevada	1,611,382	1,552,065	1,586,360	1,548,115	57,476	124,289	105,533	117,885	3.6	8.0	6.7	7.6
New Hampshire	773,709	752,724	766,392	749,817	22,946	23,667	24,141	24,024	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2
New Jersey	4,596,012	4,403,221	4,560,340	4,436,700	181,355	363,133	189,899	344,023	3.9	8.2	4.2	7.8
New Mexico	966,815	955,199	955,595	947,531	49,236	78,941	52,848	75,461	5.1	8.3	5.5	8.0
New York	9,524,311	9,215,509	9,463,134	9,436,946	394,346	889,674	419,555	798,744	4.1	9.7	4.4	8.5
New York City	4,118,532	3,895,874	4,077,377	4,109,346	154,712	515,129	170,851	462,131	3.8	13.2	4.2	11.2
North Carolina	5,112,398	5,001,539	4,890,781	4,992,356	174,325	280,026	193,957	229,665	3.4	5.6	4.0	4.6
North Dakota	405,223	400,731	402,014	400,457	11,444	21,993	12,846	19,348	2.8	5.5	3.2	4.8
Ohio	5,882,748	5,704,897	5,821,848	5,721,419	292,656	316,838	337,584	280,126	5.0	5.6	5.8	4.9
Cleveland-Elyria ²	1,065,483	975,492	1,004,201	982,983	57,479	47,254	62,192	47,913	5.4	4.8	6.2	4.9
Oklahoma	1,851,114	1,863,302	1,834,662	1,854,700	57,949	95,622	61,962	75,918	3.1	5.1	3.4	4.1
Oregon	2,106,874	2,135,709	2,098,879	2,153,827	75,501	142,236	89,389	140,284	3.6	6.7	4.3	6.5
Pennsylvania	6,528,280	6,322,924	6,471,607	6,290,511	328,362	502,160	361,564	460,786	5.0	7.9	5.6	7.3
Rhode Island	562,428	536,759	558,186	539,748	24,047	42,248	27,014	38,993	4.3	7.9	4.8	7.2
South Carolina	2,368,555	2,379,174	2,354,415	2,392,993	70,660	122,983	73,206	115,056	3.0	5.2	3.1	4.8
South Dakota	460,964	468,708	459,393	466,772	14,905	16,798	16,100	15,309	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.3
Tennessee	3,341,965	3,298,451	3,306,102	3,298,593	128,090	160,386	142,819	167,333	3.8	4.9	4.3	5.1
Texas	14,262,779	14,047,933	13,953,661	14,096,630	501,576	1,058,776	704,889	1,009,732	3.5	7.5	5.1	7.2
Utah	1,640,139	1,641,809	1,626,054	1,636,857	43,633	59,216	47,156	47,017	2.7	3.6	2.9	2.9
Vermont	343,087	309,693	340,422	312,734	8,861	9,659	9,779	10,172	2.6	3.1	2.9	3.3
Virginia	4,461,764	4,224,831	4,436,793	4,249,613	111,375	226,104	123,223	217,904	2.5	5.4	2.8	5.1
Washington	3,988,229	3,874,189	3,930,706	3,892,706	177,565	246,890	229,593	238,866	4.5	6.4	5.8	6.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,766,052	1,766,168	1,719,132	1,757,694	45,152	98,744	90,813	99,161	2.6	5.6	5.3	5.6
West Virginia	805,171	790,202	794,966	783,020	46,326	54,312	49,152	47,923	5.8	6.9	6.2	6.1
Wisconsin	3,070,731	3,057,176	3,041,275	3,070,311	107,685	148,925	115,879	146,583	3.5	4.9	3.8	4.8
Wyoming	297,365	295,352	297,605	294,787	14,440	19,312	17,589	17,370	4.9	6.5	5.9	5.9
Puerto Rico	1,056,845	1,044,854	-	1,068,462	82,583	80,964	-	78,891	7.8	7.7	-	7.4

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

^p Preliminary

- Data not available

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

State	Total ¹				Construction				Manufacturing			
	Mar. 2020	Jan. 2021	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021 ^p	Mar. 2020	Jan. 2021	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021 ^p	Mar. 2020	Jan. 2021	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021 ^p
Alabama.....	2,077.7	2,014.3	2,020.9	2,022.4	94.0	95.4	94.6	94.1	270.8	264.1	267.1	267.9
Alaska.....	328.7	303.7	305.0	304.8	16.6	17.0	16.7	16.5	12.9	12.6	12.7	12.7
Arizona.....	2,976.2	2,877.6	2,876.3	2,888.5	175.5	173.7	172.4	174.3	180.7	177.5	177.7	178.8
Arkansas.....	1,287.8	1,259.0	1,258.3	1,261.7	53.6	55.2	54.5	54.6	160.1	157.4	160.9	161.7
California.....	17,484.1	15,857.9	16,014.0	16,133.6	893.3	877.7	880.2	886.2	1,322.7	1,242.1	1,248.4	1,249.8
Colorado.....	2,806.7	2,657.1	2,666.2	2,672.8	179.6	172.7	172.6	172.5	150.8	144.8	145.7	145.9
Connecticut.....	1,683.3	1,571.8	1,574.9	1,580.3	59.8	56.1	56.0	57.1	160.1	152.1	152.1	152.8
Delaware ²	465.2	443.3	442.9	445.2	23.2	22.5	22.7	23.3	27.1	25.0	24.8	25.0
District of Columbia ²	798.3	732.5	731.4	731.9	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Florida.....	8,999.4	8,492.5	8,521.4	8,553.6	573.7	565.4	563.0	566.8	387.7	378.0	380.8	380.5
Georgia.....	4,637.0	4,451.2	4,464.2	4,486.0	208.2	201.7	201.7	205.6	403.3	387.1	389.3	391.1
Hawaii ²	655.2	542.5	545.1	550.4	36.9	37.1	36.7	36.3	13.7	11.2	11.2	11.4
Idaho.....	772.9	780.1	782.7	783.8	55.5	59.5	59.5	59.4	69.1	69.4	69.1	69.2
Illinois.....	6,090.7	5,660.5	5,697.8	5,730.0	224.7	218.8	216.4	222.7	578.2	545.9	547.3	547.4
Indiana.....	3,138.4	3,031.3	3,030.0	3,031.9	147.8	150.2	145.7	149.0	533.7	520.8	526.5	525.5
Iowa.....	1,584.3	1,515.2	1,510.8	1,525.9	79.6	79.3	73.0	80.5	223.4	218.4	218.1	219.9
Kansas.....	1,421.9	1,363.5	1,360.2	1,373.0	64.8	63.4	60.2	66.2	170.7	157.8	157.3	158.0
Kentucky.....	1,945.3	1,852.3	1,857.7	1,861.0	81.1	79.2	78.7	78.4	249.1	240.0	241.6	243.1
Louisiana.....	1,971.1	1,834.9	1,834.9	1,837.8	133.3	117.2	116.5	116.8	137.8	128.2	127.0	127.3
Maine.....	636.6	603.0	605.5	609.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.4	53.6	52.6	52.9	52.9
Maryland.....	2,749.7	2,613.8	2,615.0	2,628.1	166.2	161.7	162.2	164.6	112.4	109.4	107.7	108.3
Massachusetts.....	3,699.4	3,394.2	3,413.9	3,426.7	166.2	163.6	162.0	164.5	242.5	228.5	230.8	230.6
Michigan.....	4,414.7	4,057.1	4,117.4	4,132.8	177.9	174.8	171.5	174.4	617.1	573.7	573.9	573.7
Minnesota.....	2,978.1	2,771.2	2,783.6	2,805.2	127.1	122.4	117.0	124.9	322.7	308.2	307.6	309.5
Mississippi.....	1,156.5	1,123.2	1,119.3	1,122.7	44.9	44.7	44.4	44.9	145.7	142.0	142.2	141.6
Missouri.....	2,912.4	2,807.7	2,796.5	2,811.9	128.3	125.2	123.8	127.7	276.1	270.3	266.6	269.7
Montana.....	487.6	477.7	478.0	482.0	31.0	31.1	31.2	31.5	21.1	20.6	20.7	21.5
Nebraska.....	1,026.2	999.3	1,002.1	1,008.1	56.4	56.2	56.2	57.7	99.7	99.3	99.3	99.7
Nevada.....	1,431.0	1,286.9	1,291.5	1,296.2	99.1	91.5	92.4	91.1	59.4	57.0	57.8	58.7
New Hampshire.....	681.9	648.3	652.8	657.5	28.8	27.6	27.9	27.9	70.8	66.4	66.7	67.6
New Jersey.....	4,197.2	3,865.7	3,876.5	3,897.3	163.4	149.5	145.1	148.9	249.8	239.0	240.2	242.3
New Mexico.....	859.1	777.8	783.6	794.1	51.9	48.2	48.9	48.7	28.8	26.0	26.5	27.0
New York.....	9,728.6	8,768.6	8,784.1	8,847.8	405.6	382.7	366.3	376.3	432.8	401.4	401.6	402.3
North Carolina.....	4,600.0	4,438.5	4,452.3	4,469.6	235.0	232.3	233.4	233.7	473.3	455.4	457.0	461.3
North Dakota.....	438.7	411.1	412.5	415.9	28.2	27.1	26.3	27.7	26.5	25.4	25.3	25.3
Ohio.....	5,558.1	5,304.3	5,302.2	5,314.9	229.5	223.2	223.6	226.5	692.4	657.7	657.2	659.4
Oklahoma.....	1,692.3	1,620.5	1,612.0	1,627.6	81.4	79.3	76.0	79.7	138.2	128.5	128.2	129.6
Oregon.....	1,958.4	1,805.2	1,820.5	1,840.6	111.8	109.0	108.9	109.6	195.1	184.8	184.5	186.5
Pennsylvania.....	6,047.7	5,640.1	5,654.5	5,678.5	263.4	251.6	252.3	251.4	568.8	537.0	537.8	542.0
Rhode Island.....	502.0	463.2	464.6	466.9	20.2	19.7	19.9	20.4	39.6	37.8	38.0	38.3
South Carolina.....	2,184.3	2,105.0	2,113.0	2,117.7	106.6	103.1	105.8	107.6	256.5	246.0	245.6	246.6
South Dakota.....	440.5	432.0	433.0	435.3	23.9	24.1	24.5	24.8	44.4	43.5	43.3	43.4
Tennessee.....	3,139.2	3,028.8	3,039.5	3,054.9	131.8	128.8	128.1	128.9	353.8	344.2	345.4	346.8
Texas.....	12,906.0	12,404.2	12,401.8	12,500.8	779.9	726.6	725.4	744.5	907.9	858.9	859.9	867.4
Utah.....	1,568.7	1,570.1	1,578.7	1,583.5	114.2	117.9	120.2	120.6	137.2	138.5	140.9	141.3
Vermont.....	312.4	287.4	287.1	288.7	15.3	14.7	14.8	15.1	29.8	28.6	28.6	28.8
Virginia.....	4,069.6	3,897.4	3,886.8	3,887.6	207.2	207.5	205.7	206.3	242.8	235.0	234.7	236.7
Washington.....	3,497.6	3,271.9	3,301.5	3,330.2	223.3	222.2	224.1	225.5	290.1	260.2	262.6	262.4
West Virginia.....	714.1	676.3	679.7	681.4	33.2	30.4	30.7	30.8	46.6	44.4	44.3	44.5
Wisconsin.....	2,978.8	2,837.7	2,836.9	2,849.8	126.7	123.0	119.5	122.1	478.2	467.5	469.4	471.5
Wyoming.....	287.9	273.0	273.8	274.8	22.9	20.2	19.8	20.0	9.9	9.4	9.6	9.5
Puerto Rico.....	887.3	847.4	848.8	851.2	27.8	29.7	29.7	29.8	76.0	76.7	77.3	77.6
Virgin Islands ³	40.1	34.1	34.4	34.4	4.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

² Mining and logging is combined with construction.

³ Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2020 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Trade, transportation, and utilities				Financial activities				Professional and business services			
	Mar. 2020	Jan. 2021	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021 ^p	Mar. 2020	Jan. 2021	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021 ^p	Mar. 2020	Jan. 2021	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021 ^p
Alabama.....	382.4	377.2	381.2	381.6	97.8	96.0	95.2	97.0	252.5	251.5	251.8	251.2
Alaska.....	64.0	58.9	59.4	59.7	11.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	28.3	26.6	26.5	25.7
Arizona.....	553.8	563.9	570.6	571.9	233.8	230.3	229.9	230.8	449.4	432.8	432.3	434.3
Arkansas.....	251.8	252.7	251.9	251.1	64.3	63.9	64.1	64.8	144.7	143.3	143.5	143.7
California.....	3,053.7	2,952.7	2,962.6	2,994.8	846.0	809.0	807.9	807.3	2,733.9	2,609.7	2,621.6	2,643.6
Colorado.....	482.4	484.4	486.0	487.3	176.0	175.3	173.6	173.1	447.6	439.2	436.4	439.7
Connecticut.....	293.1	290.6	291.4	289.3	122.5	118.9	118.6	119.2	217.8	203.3	205.6	203.0
Delaware.....	80.4	80.9	81.4	81.0	47.6	47.0	46.8	47.0	64.6	61.6	61.5	62.0
District of Columbia.....	33.1	29.3	29.3	29.1	29.8	28.2	28.0	28.0	174.4	165.0	165.0	165.0
Florida.....	1,812.8	1,748.5	1,757.4	1,763.7	602.1	597.5	598.9	599.8	1,399.7	1,366.2	1,376.1	1,381.7
Georgia.....	949.6	946.9	951.1	951.6	254.9	250.0	249.1	250.6	726.6	707.0	711.0	716.8
Hawaii.....	125.0	100.5	101.7	102.1	29.8	26.5	26.5	26.8	74.4	66.2	67.2	68.4
Idaho.....	147.2	153.6	154.0	154.5	37.2	39.7	40.0	40.7	99.8	101.0	101.4	99.7
Illinois.....	1,202.2	1,179.0	1,179.4	1,181.4	414.7	403.0	402.2	401.5	940.0	913.1	911.9	918.2
Indiana.....	598.9	606.0	601.2	598.2	142.7	140.7	140.3	141.0	344.9	334.1	332.9	329.2
Iowa.....	309.3	307.2	307.3	308.0	110.2	109.8	110.2	110.8	140.0	136.0	135.0	136.4
Kansas.....	266.8	267.9	266.1	267.5	78.0	76.3	75.9	75.7	174.9	170.6	171.3	173.3
Kentucky.....	405.6	404.5	403.0	404.0	95.3	95.4	95.1	95.7	217.6	211.5	212.5	213.4
Louisiana.....	375.7	362.0	364.2	364.2	93.8	87.1	88.2	88.4	215.0	204.1	205.9	205.4
Maine.....	118.0	113.8	114.4	114.7	33.3	32.7	32.4	32.4	69.8	69.1	69.3	69.5
Maryland.....	471.7	461.5	460.4	459.7	141.4	137.0	135.1	135.8	458.3	451.6	455.8	459.0
Massachusetts.....	578.0	552.8	554.5	555.4	222.5	218.6	219.2	219.2	610.7	588.5	596.2	594.9
Michigan.....	794.6	774.6	777.6	781.2	228.6	224.1	224.6	224.7	649.9	612.6	616.0	618.1
Minnesota.....	528.1	503.9	505.2	509.1	195.8	194.4	194.1	193.6	381.7	356.7	355.7	361.2
Mississippi.....	230.7	232.7	232.8	233.2	44.1	42.3	42.0	42.1	109.1	107.7	108.3	110.8
Missouri.....	539.7	542.1	541.2	540.9	176.4	172.9	171.9	170.2	383.6	373.3	370.4	372.6
Montana.....	94.1	94.5	94.5	93.8	26.6	26.0	25.7	26.2	44.4	45.2	45.0	44.7
Nebraska.....	195.9	195.4	194.7	196.2	75.4	74.4	73.8	74.0	121.2	117.9	118.8	118.7
Nevada.....	266.3	271.4	273.6	275.1	70.3	67.9	67.7	67.8	199.4	180.3	181.6	183.7
New Hampshire.....	140.0	136.8	138.8	138.8	34.4	33.8	34.2	34.3	84.9	87.4	87.5	88.3
New Jersey.....	889.7	842.5	843.3	846.6	251.6	248.5	249.3	249.7	687.0	649.3	653.3	653.5
New Mexico.....	136.8	132.0	133.2	133.4	35.6	32.2	31.9	32.1	113.3	108.7	108.5	110.1
New York.....	1,540.7	1,388.1	1,389.8	1,395.0	732.7	702.7	701.5	699.3	1,349.0	1,240.0	1,249.9	1,260.7
North Carolina.....	855.5	865.7	868.9	870.0	257.9	257.2	257.3	258.0	653.0	657.9	664.8	668.6
North Dakota.....	93.3	89.4	89.3	89.0	24.9	24.6	24.6	24.7	33.0	31.0	31.2	31.9
Ohio.....	1,032.7	1,030.7	1,030.7	1,032.2	307.7	307.9	308.2	309.1	727.2	697.0	698.1	700.3
Oklahoma.....	306.5	304.5	304.1	304.0	78.2	76.9	75.8	75.6	194.9	184.9	183.7	185.4
Oregon.....	360.9	358.2	360.2	361.5	104.7	102.2	103.1	103.1	255.2	245.7	246.8	248.1
Pennsylvania.....	1,126.7	1,100.4	1,100.7	1,101.9	333.4	323.3	323.3	323.4	811.4	771.6	769.8	770.6
Rhode Island.....	77.0	74.4	74.2	74.5	35.4	34.2	34.2	34.6	68.3	63.8	64.4	64.5
South Carolina.....	410.2	408.0	412.6	414.2	107.2	105.7	105.6	106.2	290.8	286.3	287.1	287.5
South Dakota.....	86.0	85.9	86.4	86.5	28.7	28.2	28.2	28.3	33.6	32.2	32.2	32.8
Tennessee.....	640.9	640.9	642.8	649.6	174.8	170.9	169.9	169.7	431.4	428.2	432.5	433.9
Texas.....	2,534.0	2,521.8	2,537.5	2,547.8	818.1	815.8	816.1	826.0	1,824.7	1,821.5	1,807.9	1,822.7
Utah.....	289.7	299.1	300.5	301.2	93.3	97.4	97.6	97.4	225.4	236.8	236.2	236.3
Vermont.....	53.4	50.9	50.5	50.7	12.3	11.9	11.8	11.8	29.8	29.6	29.6	29.7
Virginia.....	658.5	655.3	655.6	653.4	214.1	207.7	207.2	206.1	775.6	766.8	766.3	768.6
Washington.....	651.3	641.7	646.9	648.7	162.8	157.3	158.1	158.3	442.8	433.6	435.6	436.3
West Virginia.....	124.8	122.1	122.2	123.0	29.8	28.7	28.2	28.5	68.7	66.5	66.6	66.9
Wisconsin.....	535.6	528.0	528.2	528.0	155.0	150.3	150.0	151.3	321.5	319.1	321.2	319.5
Wyoming.....	51.7	50.8	51.3	51.3	11.2	10.9	11.0	11.2	19.0	18.7	18.8	18.5
Puerto Rico.....	172.9	168.9	169.9	170.7	45.2	43.1	43.2	43.3	124.4	119.5	118.7	119.1
Virgin Islands ¹	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2020 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Education and health services				Leisure and hospitality				Government			
	Mar. 2020	Jan. 2021	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021 ^p	Mar. 2020	Jan. 2021	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021 ^p	Mar. 2020	Jan. 2021	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021 ^p
Alabama.....	252.0	237.7	236.4	238.7	204.2	189.7	190.4	185.2	394.8	383.1	383.9	385.0
Alaska.....	51.1	49.2	49.4	49.4	35.6	27.1	27.3	27.4	79.5	76.5	76.8	76.8
Arizona.....	475.4	465.5	465.1	466.9	327.5	279.9	280.6	282.0	423.6	407.0	399.9	401.6
Arkansas.....	194.2	187.5	186.7	188.4	120.8	111.4	109.1	109.7	213.5	205.3	205.2	204.9
California.....	2,855.0	2,724.5	2,737.9	2,739.1	1,984.7	1,257.7	1,365.7	1,408.1	2,611.8	2,405.0	2,397.2	2,399.4
Colorado.....	351.4	339.0	340.0	341.1	338.1	264.8	277.3	276.2	461.9	436.8	435.0	435.8
Connecticut.....	348.8	324.3	322.9	328.3	150.7	118.9	121.0	122.6	234.4	221.0	220.9	221.3
Delaware.....	81.5	77.0	76.8	77.7	50.7	44.1	43.4	43.9	67.4	65.3	65.6	65.1
District of Columbia.....	130.1	123.9	122.8	122.6	77.2	37.6	39.5	40.1	238.3	241.7	240.8	240.9
Florida.....	1,362.2	1,308.4	1,311.4	1,317.1	1,239.2	990.7	994.1	1,003.2	1,130.6	1,080.7	1,081.2	1,080.5
Georgia.....	615.3	589.6	593.0	595.5	487.5	421.5	427.2	429.4	694.0	672.0	667.7	669.8
Hawaii.....	87.2	81.9	81.7	82.0	124.7	74.6	77.1	80.4	127.4	116.3	115.1	115.2
Idaho.....	114.5	112.9	114.1	114.9	83.6	82.3	82.7	83.2	127.5	125.8	126.0	126.2
Illinois.....	945.8	886.4	886.4	891.5	602.7	411.9	443.7	457.4	827.8	775.8	784.0	781.4
Indiana.....	478.9	461.5	463.2	464.9	304.4	272.7	273.8	276.9	427.6	402.7	403.7	405.7
Iowa.....	236.1	221.0	220.9	221.7	141.4	118.7	120.2	121.8	263.9	249.3	250.5	251.5
Kansas.....	203.6	198.1	197.9	198.9	127.3	111.3	114.1	115.7	260.0	247.1	246.4	246.8
Kentucky.....	290.3	275.5	276.2	276.1	197.1	167.1	166.9	166.1	310.8	290.1	294.8	294.8
Louisiana.....	326.4	314.0	313.3	313.2	229.7	192.7	195.4	197.2	330.9	316.8	313.1	313.2
Maine.....	129.3	124.6	124.7	126.1	68.5	54.4	55.5	57.0	102.1	95.8	96.3	96.9
Maryland.....	471.1	447.2	448.4	449.5	271.0	213.7	216.6	219.2	508.8	497.3	493.7	496.6
Massachusetts.....	820.4	751.9	755.7	758.7	361.9	257.5	268.3	274.3	463.4	429.1	423.6	425.3
Michigan.....	685.7	643.1	643.7	644.3	418.3	285.9	340.3	346.2	615.7	569.7	569.2	569.3
Minnesota.....	560.8	539.1	540.8	541.1	268.6	194.8	210.0	214.3	426.7	403.0	406.3	404.6
Mississippi.....	146.5	139.1	138.3	139.1	136.0	124.0	122.3	122.2	242.3	235.4	233.8	234.0
Missouri.....	497.1	484.2	480.0	488.1	303.2	257.1	261.6	262.2	439.4	422.0	421.3	421.3
Montana.....	79.7	78.5	78.2	79.0	67.3	62.1	63.0	64.3	91.5	88.6	88.6	89.4
Nebraska.....	155.8	155.3	156.3	157.5	91.9	82.0	82.5	83.4	174.6	165.8	167.7	167.8
Nevada.....	147.5	144.3	144.8	143.6	349.5	247.7	249.2	250.1	167.3	161.2	158.6	159.2
New Hampshire.....	123.9	116.9	117.4	118.4	71.4	61.0	61.4	62.4	89.3	84.3	84.7	85.4
New Jersey.....	723.8	666.3	669.6	673.8	386.2	293.1	299.1	304.8	604.9	566.9	565.5	566.3
New Mexico.....	141.3	134.9	135.4	136.6	98.7	71.4	74.9	81.0	188.2	172.3	172.1	172.9
New York.....	2,151.5	1,996.6	2,009.9	2,021.4	911.2	609.7	622.2	642.3	1,501.5	1,441.4	1,433.9	1,436.4
North Carolina.....	630.2	597.4	597.8	599.2	506.7	435.1	437.1	441.2	738.0	699.1	698.0	698.4
North Dakota.....	67.7	65.5	66.2	66.0	39.6	34.9	35.7	36.1	83.2	79.9	80.4	80.5
Ohio.....	941.8	899.6	892.0	895.6	554.3	480.9	486.5	485.4	788.0	744.6	743.0	744.1
Oklahoma.....	242.4	233.3	231.1	233.6	171.2	162.9	163.7	169.0	353.6	341.1	340.9	341.6
Oregon.....	314.1	294.1	295.1	296.1	211.0	139.0	148.8	162.7	299.8	275.0	275.1	275.3
Pennsylvania.....	1,304.3	1,233.9	1,231.2	1,239.7	560.0	426.4	441.4	447.5	706.0	669.2	667.3	669.2
Rhode Island.....	109.6	100.4	99.9	100.7	58.2	45.9	46.2	46.7	65.1	61.7	62.0	61.6
South Carolina.....	260.6	251.3	252.0	251.4	264.8	238.1	235.7	235.7	377.7	362.3	364.5	364.4
South Dakota.....	74.3	74.1	74.0	74.3	46.2	42.0	42.6	43.3	80.0	78.4	78.5	78.4
Tennessee.....	447.0	431.1	429.8	429.2	343.1	292.4	296.9	300.0	442.7	425.9	426.6	429.1
Texas.....	1,772.2	1,706.2	1,706.6	1,717.2	1,377.9	1,216.6	1,211.9	1,235.0	2,001.2	1,959.4	1,957.1	1,949.5
Utah.....	212.1	209.0	209.7	211.0	152.4	141.8	142.0	141.7	253.4	243.0	243.6	244.3
Vermont.....	65.3	62.4	62.1	62.4	35.6	24.4	24.7	25.0	55.8	50.8	50.9	51.0
Virginia.....	554.6	530.8	532.8	532.5	407.1	337.7	331.8	330.5	739.0	705.1	702.2	702.2
Washington.....	506.8	502.7	505.0	507.6	339.4	237.4	250.7	264.1	593.2	542.7	543.1	549.0
West Virginia.....	132.7	128.3	128.0	128.5	72.6	62.8	64.0	65.0	154.6	146.0	148.0	146.7
Wisconsin.....	467.3	447.6	446.7	448.7	279.4	225.4	227.8	231.8	411.7	382.5	379.2	381.0
Wyoming.....	28.7	28.5	28.1	28.2	37.2	35.6	36.2	36.8	68.4	66.0	65.8	65.9
Puerto Rico.....	119.1	111.2	110.6	111.4	80.5	70.9	73.0	72.3	204.1	195.8	194.8	195.2
Virgin Islands.....	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	6.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	10.9	10.5	10.5	10.5

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2020 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State	Total				Mining and logging				Construction			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
Alabama.....	2,073.8	2,010.4	2,070.4	2,019.5	9.9	9.8	9.6	9.8	93.6	92.0	94.4	92.6
Alaska.....	317.3	293.9	316.9	294.8	13.3	10.0	13.2	10.4	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.4
Arizona.....	3,007.6	2,885.6	2,987.7	2,901.7	12.7	12.5	12.8	12.6	175.2	170.4	174.4	173.6
Arkansas.....	1,287.6	1,249.3	1,287.9	1,258.7	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.3	51.8	52.7	52.7	53.3
California.....	17,604.1	15,945.6	17,439.8	16,080.9	21.6	18.4	21.5	18.5	891.9	860.4	876.3	866.5
Colorado.....	2,797.5	2,649.6	2,788.4	2,662.3	26.4	18.8	26.2	19.4	172.8	165.7	174.9	167.5
Connecticut.....	1,675.7	1,552.4	1,664.5	1,564.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	53.3	50.4	54.9	52.5
Delaware ¹	459.3	434.1	459.6	439.5	-	-	-	-	22.5	21.5	22.9	22.6
District of Columbia ¹	801.9	729.1	799.5	730.9	-	-	-	-	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.3
Florida.....	9,110.4	8,539.9	9,047.4	8,599.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	574.5	558.5	572.6	564.1
Georgia.....	4,646.2	4,444.1	4,628.8	4,474.4	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.6	206.5	200.0	206.9	205.2
Hawaii ¹	663.9	547.8	657.8	553.4	-	-	-	-	36.8	36.7	36.6	36.2
Idaho.....	763.8	771.5	766.4	776.3	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	51.9	55.9	53.4	56.7
Illinois.....	6,044.4	5,605.3	6,020.3	5,661.5	7.2	6.0	7.4	6.3	202.0	187.2	207.1	204.0
Indiana.....	3,131.8	2,994.7	3,118.7	3,010.4	5.7	4.9	5.7	5.2	138.7	134.3	140.9	140.3
Iowa.....	1,567.2	1,486.1	1,566.3	1,506.5	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	67.4	61.2	70.2	69.6
Kansas.....	1,418.7	1,347.7	1,414.6	1,368.0	6.4	5.6	6.3	5.7	61.0	55.3	62.9	63.3
Kentucky.....	1,935.2	1,833.9	1,929.5	1,845.0	8.4	7.2	8.2	7.1	75.4	73.5	77.8	75.0
Louisiana.....	1,988.6	1,826.7	1,968.5	1,833.8	35.0	27.2	34.7	28.3	135.5	115.5	134.0	115.7
Maine.....	621.9	587.2	618.5	590.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	28.1	27.1	28.0	27.3
Maryland.....	2,741.2	2,578.5	2,725.9	2,610.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	161.7	155.2	162.6	160.5
Massachusetts.....	3,668.2	3,344.4	3,641.8	3,367.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	153.4	148.0	155.0	152.9
Michigan.....	4,396.8	4,056.6	4,373.5	4,090.0	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.7	159.5	155.0	162.9	161.8
Minnesota.....	2,949.2	2,733.7	2,925.7	2,758.3	6.3	5.8	6.3	5.9	109.8	100.1	111.2	109.0
Mississippi.....	1,158.1	1,113.4	1,153.0	1,118.9	6.4	5.5	6.4	5.6	44.1	43.1	45.0	44.5
Missouri.....	2,892.3	2,759.9	2,891.8	2,797.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	120.9	113.8	123.8	122.6
Montana.....	478.6	466.4	478.7	473.0	6.8	6.3	6.7	6.3	27.0	26.6	28.0	28.1
Nebraska.....	1,018.5	986.8	1,017.3	999.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	51.6	50.9	53.4	54.3
Nevada.....	1,434.1	1,281.7	1,426.2	1,290.9	14.7	14.3	14.8	14.7	97.3	89.6	97.4	90.5
New Hampshire.....	683.5	644.8	676.6	648.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	26.8	26.1	27.1	25.9
New Jersey.....	4,158.3	3,806.5	4,145.0	3,846.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	152.9	133.4	155.6	140.8
New Mexico.....	858.6	778.8	856.2	790.6	25.3	17.4	25.0	17.7	51.0	48.1	51.3	48.2
New York.....	9,727.1	8,664.5	9,644.9	8,757.5	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	381.9	336.3	383.2	350.5
North Carolina.....	4,602.5	4,422.4	4,589.0	4,460.5	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.7	231.4	229.1	232.4	231.5
North Dakota.....	432.8	404.1	431.9	409.1	20.5	13.1	20.4	14.1	23.1	21.5	23.4	23.4
Ohio.....	5,532.3	5,219.9	5,497.2	5,257.8	10.2	8.5	10.2	8.9	210.8	199.8	214.0	209.4
Oklahoma.....	1,693.1	1,598.7	1,688.8	1,620.6	38.4	24.9	37.6	25.6	79.9	74.3	80.5	78.2
Oregon.....	1,957.2	1,803.2	1,945.6	1,828.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.0	108.3	103.8	108.5	105.2
Pennsylvania.....	6,024.4	5,580.9	6,001.3	5,625.1	25.5	20.8	25.3	21.1	242.6	232.2	247.5	236.0
Rhode Island.....	497.9	452.4	493.9	457.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	18.3	17.8	18.5	18.5
South Carolina.....	2,175.8	2,091.9	2,174.0	2,108.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	105.3	105.5	105.5	107.2
South Dakota.....	433.5	424.2	432.4	427.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	20.6	21.6	21.2	22.5
Tennessee.....	3,134.5	3,023.6	3,127.7	3,045.7	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	128.1	124.8	129.3	127.4
Texas.....	12,926.2	12,346.4	12,869.4	12,477.5	235.0	179.4	232.4	184.5	776.4	714.4	777.0	739.9
Utah.....	1,567.2	1,568.1	1,565.3	1,579.1	9.0	8.2	9.2	8.3	109.8	114.6	111.4	117.0
Vermont.....	315.7	287.9	312.4	290.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	13.5	12.1	13.4	12.5
Virginia.....	4,055.2	3,843.2	4,046.2	3,864.4	7.6	6.8	7.6	7.1	201.6	198.7	203.1	201.5
Washington.....	3,478.7	3,265.0	3,471.5	3,305.2	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.3	216.1	217.9	218.8	222.1
West Virginia.....	707.7	668.8	706.7	676.8	19.7	19.0	19.5	19.3	27.8	26.7	29.0	28.7
Wisconsin.....	2,950.2	2,790.1	2,940.2	2,810.2	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.4	113.9	105.4	115.7	110.9
Wyoming.....	281.8	266.6	281.4	268.6	19.8	14.5	19.5	14.9	20.3	17.5	20.7	18.2
Puerto Rico.....	878.0	847.4	887.1	851.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	27.0	29.5	27.4	29.8
Virgin Islands ¹	39.9	34.5	40.4	34.5	-	-	-	-	4.7	2.8	4.8	2.9

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2020 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-

Continued

[In thousands]

State	Manufacturing				Trade, transportation, and utilities				Information			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P
Alabama.....	270.4	266.6	270.6	268.3	379.7	378.9	379.2	380.5	20.8	18.7	20.5	19.0
Alaska.....	12.4	11.7	11.9	11.7	60.3	55.7	60.3	56.4	5.1	4.7	5.1	4.7
Arizona.....	180.3	176.9	180.2	178.1	550.6	567.1	550.0	569.1	50.1	45.3	49.2	44.5
Arkansas.....	161.1	160.5	160.0	161.3	249.1	248.6	249.5	248.4	12.6	11.5	12.6	11.3
California.....	1,319.3	1,238.2	1,316.8	1,243.4	3,038.8	2,939.8	3,012.1	2,955.8	592.4	523.1	587.7	528.3
Colorado.....	151.1	145.4	150.4	145.3	477.6	483.3	476.7	484.4	78.2	74.1	77.9	74.3
Connecticut.....	160.0	150.8	159.5	151.9	289.0	285.3	287.7	284.2	31.4	27.6	31.2	27.5
Delaware.....	27.0	24.6	27.0	24.8	79.4	80.4	79.1	79.8	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.6
District of Columbia.....	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	32.7	29.2	32.7	29.0	20.7	19.1	20.7	19.2
Florida.....	389.5	380.1	387.8	381.4	1,815.7	1,755.7	1,806.2	1,760.6	139.6	129.4	137.8	130.2
Georgia.....	404.7	389.6	403.8	390.9	943.6	944.1	941.6	947.5	120.4	112.8	121.8	113.9
Hawaii.....	13.7	11.1	13.7	11.3	125.2	101.6	124.0	101.9	9.9	6.5	8.0	6.5
Idaho.....	68.7	68.3	68.8	68.6	144.8	151.5	145.3	152.6	8.0	6.9	7.9	6.9
Illinois.....	578.9	544.8	576.8	545.8	1,186.8	1,162.6	1,185.9	1,164.3	93.9	86.2	93.5	85.7
Indiana.....	535.9	523.7	534.1	524.9	590.9	591.2	591.0	590.3	28.3	25.1	28.1	24.6
Iowa.....	222.7	216.7	222.4	218.5	304.4	302.5	304.4	302.7	20.5	17.8	20.4	17.7
Kansas.....	170.1	156.4	169.7	157.8	263.6	262.6	262.8	264.2	18.2	16.4	18.1	16.3
Kentucky.....	250.8	241.2	249.0	243.0	401.3	397.4	400.6	398.4	21.5	20.0	21.4	20.1
Louisiana.....	137.9	125.4	137.7	126.7	375.5	360.9	373.7	361.6	22.9	17.5	21.5	17.2
Maine.....	52.7	51.9	52.6	51.8	114.1	111.2	113.6	110.6	7.0	6.4	6.8	6.4
Maryland.....	111.7	107.2	111.3	107.8	463.8	451.6	462.2	452.1	35.6	31.3	35.3	30.8
Massachusetts.....	241.4	229.0	241.2	229.2	568.4	544.1	564.3	545.1	94.0	87.8	94.0	88.5
Michigan.....	618.1	570.7	615.1	570.2	782.4	760.9	780.0	767.1	55.0	48.9	54.9	49.5
Minnesota.....	319.2	302.5	319.1	305.4	520.9	495.8	517.5	501.1	45.8	40.1	45.2	39.8
Mississippi.....	147.2	142.5	145.9	141.0	228.6	231.0	228.1	231.3	10.4	9.4	10.3	9.3
Missouri.....	275.7	266.2	275.3	270.1	533.6	532.7	533.4	535.3	47.3	44.4	47.2	43.7
Montana.....	20.8	20.4	20.7	21.1	92.9	93.0	92.6	92.4	6.1	5.7	6.0	5.8
Nebraska.....	99.6	98.8	99.6	99.3	193.7	191.3	193.2	194.1	17.2	15.7	17.1	15.7
Nevada.....	59.3	57.5	59.5	58.4	262.7	270.7	262.2	272.1	15.3	13.3	14.7	13.1
New Hampshire.....	70.4	66.3	70.5	67.1	137.6	135.7	137.3	135.7	12.4	11.6	12.4	11.7
New Jersey.....	250.0	238.5	249.3	241.2	875.2	831.4	874.3	834.2	71.0	65.1	70.3	66.0
New Mexico.....	28.4	26.0	28.2	26.6	135.9	131.5	135.4	131.8	9.9	8.4	10.4	8.0
New York.....	431.9	399.2	429.9	402.5	1,522.0	1,365.4	1,511.8	1,369.3	292.3	265.0	293.5	269.3
North Carolina.....	474.2	456.2	472.3	459.5	846.4	857.8	846.7	861.1	76.2	76.6	76.2	77.0
North Dakota.....	26.1	24.8	26.2	25.0	92.0	88.0	92.1	88.0	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.7
Ohio.....	692.4	657.3	690.0	659.5	1,018.5	1,016.4	1,016.1	1,018.0	68.3	62.8	67.8	63.0
Oklahoma.....	139.1	127.4	138.9	129.3	302.5	299.1	303.0	300.1	19.8	17.4	19.7	17.3
Oregon.....	193.7	181.9	192.8	184.4	356.1	355.0	354.8	356.5	35.3	32.9	34.6	32.7
Pennsylvania.....	567.6	533.9	566.9	540.1	1,115.4	1,084.4	1,113.3	1,086.3	88.6	79.7	87.6	79.9
Rhode Island.....	39.8	37.8	39.6	38.4	75.8	72.5	75.7	72.7	5.8	5.0	5.7	4.9
South Carolina.....	256.8	245.5	256.1	246.1	405.4	407.7	406.0	410.8	25.7	25.0	26.0	24.9
South Dakota.....	44.3	43.0	44.2	43.3	84.3	85.1	84.3	85.0	5.5	4.7	5.4	4.8
Tennessee.....	353.8	346.6	352.9	347.4	636.8	638.3	634.8	643.5	45.5	43.4	45.1	43.4
Texas.....	909.5	858.2	906.6	866.7	2,513.9	2,520.1	2,506.0	2,529.1	210.9	200.3	209.2	201.6
Utah.....	136.9	140.4	136.8	140.9	287.0	297.6	286.6	298.6	39.7	38.1	39.5	39.0
Vermont.....	29.8	28.2	29.5	28.6	53.2	49.9	52.5	49.7	4.3	3.9	4.2	3.9
Virginia.....	241.9	234.1	241.8	236.6	649.9	645.1	649.2	644.0	68.1	64.4	68.5	63.0
Washington.....	290.5	260.6	287.7	260.5	640.3	636.3	641.0	639.1	148.2	151.9	148.9	153.3
West Virginia.....	46.5	44.2	46.4	44.5	122.8	119.2	122.3	121.0	7.9	7.2	7.9	7.3
Wisconsin.....	474.4	464.9	474.2	467.6	526.0	518.0	526.6	517.4	46.9	45.0	46.8	44.6
Wyoming.....	9.8	9.4	9.7	9.4	50.6	50.2	50.5	50.2	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.8
Puerto Rico.....	75.2	77.1	76.0	77.5	171.9	169.3	171.6	170.0	18.6	14.6	18.8	14.9
Virgin Islands.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	7.2	6.5	7.2	6.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2020 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-
Continued**
[In thousands]

State	Financial activities				Professional and business services				Education and health services			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P
Alabama.....	97.1	94.3	97.1	96.2	251.5	249.6	251.4	249.3	252.5	237.5	250.1	238.3
Alaska.....	11.1	10.4	11.1	10.4	27.2	25.7	27.4	24.9	51.4	49.8	51.3	49.8
Arizona.....	233.9	231.0	233.5	230.3	451.1	432.3	447.0	432.6	480.2	466.7	477.3	469.1
Arkansas.....	64.1	63.5	63.9	64.3	145.4	143.2	145.9	144.2	196.0	187.2	195.3	189.2
California.....	847.8	807.4	840.6	803.5	2,753.3	2,609.0	2,713.3	2,632.7	2,886.3	2,746.0	2,876.1	2,746.7
Colorado.....	175.9	173.1	175.3	172.0	439.8	428.2	439.0	432.4	354.6	342.3	351.5	342.7
Connecticut.....	121.8	117.9	121.6	118.9	211.9	200.8	213.3	199.5	353.3	325.1	349.3	328.0
Delaware.....	47.7	46.5	47.5	46.8	62.7	60.1	63.1	61.3	81.7	76.7	81.6	77.7
District of Columbia.....	29.7	27.8	29.8	27.7	174.2	164.3	173.9	163.9	133.5	125.5	133.6	125.3
Florida.....	602.7	598.0	601.0	599.0	1,409.8	1,376.0	1,394.5	1,380.2	1,375.9	1,315.1	1,366.9	1,322.7
Georgia.....	254.5	249.4	254.1	250.8	726.6	706.7	723.3	710.8	620.2	594.8	617.7	597.9
Hawaii.....	29.9	26.5	29.8	26.8	74.8	67.2	74.3	68.6	88.5	81.7	88.0	82.1
Idaho.....	36.9	39.7	36.9	40.4	97.5	99.5	98.4	98.3	115.5	114.7	115.3	115.4
Illinois.....	410.8	400.3	411.4	399.3	925.8	888.5	915.7	889.7	952.6	891.7	949.8	896.4
Indiana.....	142.2	139.7	141.3	139.6	338.8	323.0	337.4	320.8	483.2	466.5	479.9	468.9
Iowa.....	109.7	109.5	109.5	110.1	137.2	132.3	136.8	133.5	241.0	223.5	239.7	224.8
Kansas.....	77.7	75.4	77.3	75.2	172.5	167.9	172.4	171.0	205.6	198.2	203.4	199.7
Kentucky.....	93.9	94.6	94.4	95.4	214.0	208.5	213.4	209.4	291.3	277.3	289.6	276.4
Louisiana.....	93.9	88.3	93.4	88.1	218.3	204.9	215.0	204.5	326.2	313.5	323.6	313.2
Maine.....	32.8	31.9	32.8	32.0	68.6	67.8	67.9	67.6	130.8	125.1	130.2	126.5
Maryland.....	141.3	134.1	140.5	134.6	452.1	448.2	452.5	453.9	477.9	450.0	472.8	452.3
Massachusetts.....	221.0	217.6	220.1	217.1	597.6	581.5	595.5	580.1	831.8	759.3	826.3	762.6
Michigan.....	227.5	222.7	226.2	222.8	649.3	610.8	646.0	613.0	692.6	646.3	687.4	647.6
Minnesota.....	194.9	192.9	194.3	192.2	377.2	348.7	371.5	352.9	566.1	540.5	561.2	541.4
Mississippi.....	44.1	41.8	43.9	41.9	110.4	105.9	108.5	110.0	147.5	139.2	146.6	139.8
Missouri.....	175.2	171.1	174.8	169.2	379.7	366.5	379.4	370.9	501.4	483.5	496.2	489.8
Montana.....	26.3	25.6	26.3	26.0	43.2	43.4	43.2	43.2	80.5	78.4	80.2	79.6
Nebraska.....	75.0	73.1	75.0	73.6	119.4	117.3	119.6	117.6	157.2	156.5	156.4	158.2
Nevada.....	69.9	67.8	69.8	67.7	200.7	180.0	197.5	182.1	149.0	145.2	147.6	142.5
New Hampshire.....	34.2	34.0	34.1	34.1	83.3	86.0	83.1	86.0	129.1	118.5	126.8	119.2
New Jersey.....	249.9	247.9	249.7	248.0	669.3	636.9	673.5	641.0	733.4	670.4	729.3	678.7
New Mexico.....	35.8	31.7	35.4	31.8	112.7	107.0	112.1	109.1	142.4	136.1	141.7	137.1
New York.....	729.4	695.7	726.2	694.1	1,333.6	1,231.6	1,326.4	1,246.3	2,198.8	2,028.5	2,187.7	2,045.0
North Carolina.....	255.9	255.1	255.8	257.0	652.9	658.2	649.8	663.6	634.8	598.9	630.1	601.4
North Dakota.....	25.0	24.6	24.8	24.7	32.6	30.3	32.2	30.9	68.0	65.9	67.9	65.7
Ohio.....	306.0	305.6	305.1	306.4	717.9	677.7	712.7	682.4	947.8	896.5	942.1	901.2
Oklahoma.....	77.9	75.8	77.7	75.2	193.5	179.4	193.0	182.4	242.8	231.0	241.7	233.2
Oregon.....	104.6	102.6	103.5	102.3	255.0	244.3	252.3	246.5	318.2	297.4	317.1	298.8
Pennsylvania.....	331.3	321.5	331.0	321.8	797.3	757.1	796.9	756.7	1,324.2	1,242.9	1,317.7	1,253.0
Rhode Island.....	35.6	33.8	35.2	34.2	66.6	61.9	66.4	62.0	111.2	101.4	111.2	102.6
South Carolina.....	106.3	104.3	106.2	104.8	289.6	284.8	288.5	285.0	262.2	251.8	261.5	252.3
South Dakota.....	28.5	28.0	28.5	28.1	32.8	32.1	33.0	32.5	75.1	74.4	74.7	74.9
Tennessee.....	174.2	168.6	173.9	169.1	428.6	428.2	426.1	429.7	450.8	431.9	449.8	430.1
Texas.....	815.4	811.3	813.9	821.4	1,826.2	1,793.3	1,810.9	1,813.1	1,776.1	1,706.2	1,768.4	1,715.5
Utah.....	92.8	97.2	92.7	96.7	222.0	230.9	222.2	232.3	216.9	211.2	215.6	213.2
Vermont.....	12.2	11.7	12.2	11.7	29.0	28.8	28.7	28.6	66.1	62.9	67.6	65.0
Virginia.....	213.1	206.8	212.7	205.2	770.2	756.4	768.0	760.4	561.7	533.9	558.6	534.5
Washington.....	161.6	157.1	161.6	156.6	436.9	427.6	437.4	431.1	511.8	507.6	509.8	511.9
West Virginia.....	29.7	28.0	29.7	28.4	67.8	65.5	67.9	66.2	133.0	128.3	132.7	128.7
Wisconsin.....	153.5	149.0	153.7	150.0	319.3	315.7	315.5	315.3	469.3	447.8	467.9	449.9
Wyoming.....	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.1	18.1	18.2	18.1	17.8	29.3	28.5	29.0	28.4
Puerto Rico.....	45.0	43.2	45.2	43.2	123.9	118.4	124.4	118.5	118.6	110.4	120.2	112.2
Virgin Islands.....	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.1

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2020 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-
Continued**

[In thousands]

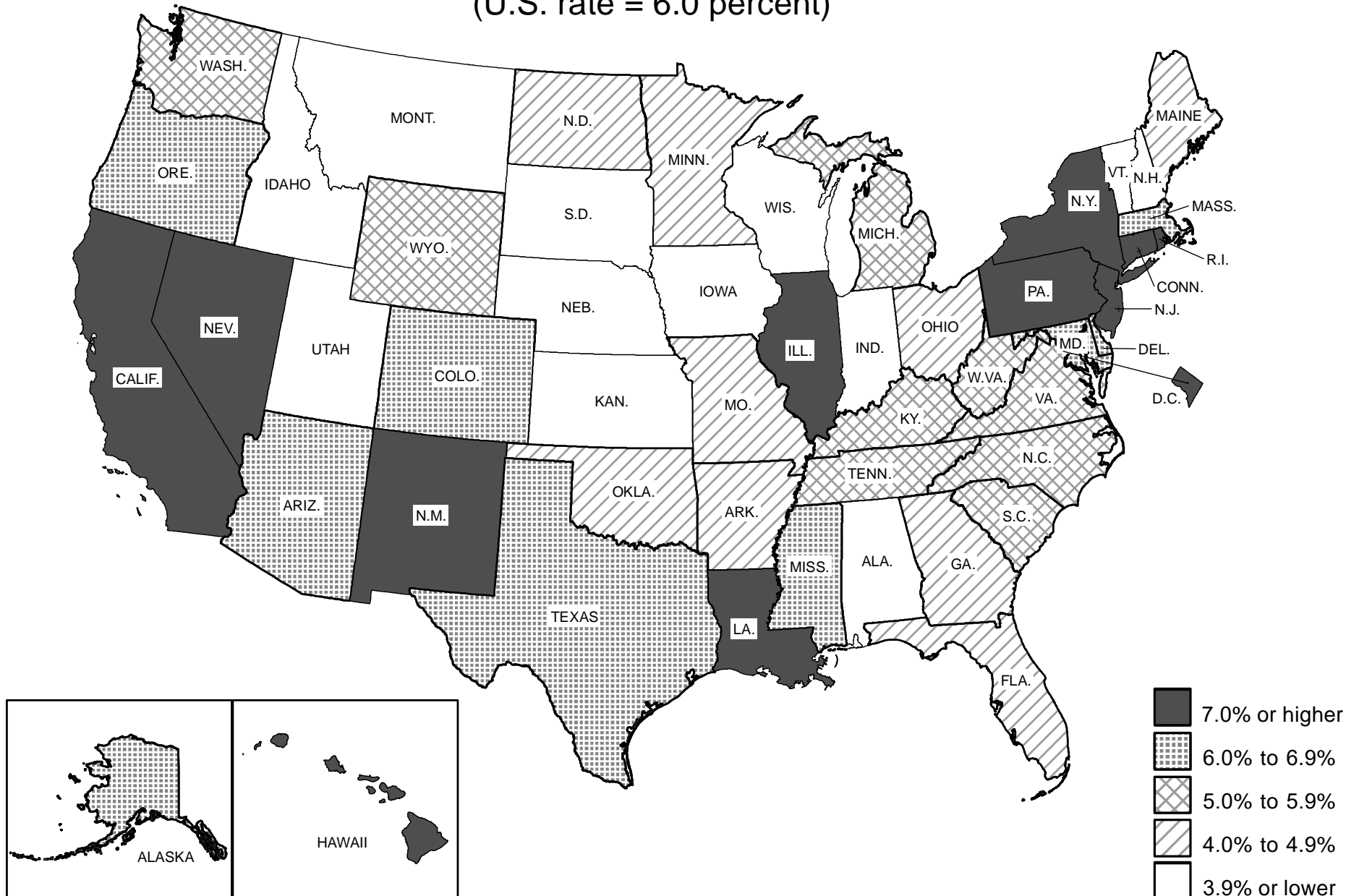
State	Leisure and hospitality				Other services				Government			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P
Alabama.....	204.0	185.4	202.4	184.4	99.4	91.0	99.2	92.5	394.9	386.6	395.9	388.6
Alaska.....	31.3	23.2	31.0	23.7	10.9	10.3	10.8	10.4	80.0	77.9	80.3	78.0
Arizona.....	340.6	281.2	334.8	288.1	94.8	90.0	94.2	90.5	438.1	412.2	434.3	413.2
Arkansas.....	119.8	104.2	119.4	107.4	66.1	65.1	65.9	65.9	216.1	207.6	217.1	208.1
California.....	2,028.3	1,336.8	1,968.7	1,391.2	588.9	450.0	575.3	458.3	2,635.5	2,416.5	2,651.4	2,436.0
Colorado.....	343.7	275.7	336.7	276.1	114.7	106.0	113.6	107.5	462.7	437.0	466.2	440.7
Connecticut.....	148.4	111.1	142.6	115.8	64.6	57.2	63.5	57.6	241.5	225.8	240.4	228.1
Delaware.....	48.2	38.4	47.2	39.8	18.6	16.1	18.5	16.5	67.6	66.2	68.8	66.6
District of Columbia.....	79.7	37.9	77.2	40.1	77.7	69.6	77.6	69.7	237.3	239.4	237.5	239.7
Florida.....	1,287.5	997.9	1,269.8	1,026.9	355.8	324.3	352.4	327.5	1,153.9	1,099.4	1,153.0	1,101.4
Georgia.....	494.8	416.5	484.5	424.3	167.6	149.4	166.3	150.1	697.7	671.3	699.2	673.4
Hawaii.....	127.1	77.1	125.1	80.3	28.2	21.5	28.0	21.5	129.8	117.9	130.3	118.2
Idaho.....	81.4	79.4	81.0	81.1	26.5	24.9	26.5	24.7	129.0	127.2	129.6	128.2
Illinois.....	598.4	415.7	582.2	440.9	255.2	232.3	252.8	234.7	832.8	790.0	837.7	794.4
Indiana.....	304.5	260.9	298.1	269.4	127.2	111.9	125.0	111.6	436.4	413.5	437.2	414.8
Iowa.....	138.0	111.2	136.0	115.9	57.6	55.0	57.2	55.0	266.7	254.4	267.5	256.6
Kansas.....	126.5	109.2	124.9	112.9	51.6	49.1	51.2	48.8	265.5	251.6	265.6	253.1
Kentucky.....	195.9	157.6	192.6	159.9	68.2	60.9	68.6	62.3	314.5	295.7	313.9	298.0
Louisiana.....	235.7	191.5	228.8	196.4	73.7	66.2	72.4	66.3	334.0	315.8	333.7	315.8
Maine.....	59.5	44.7	58.1	46.3	22.1	20.6	22.0	20.8	104.0	98.3	104.3	98.6
Maryland.....	265.8	198.5	258.3	206.2	113.2	101.0	111.3	102.7	516.8	500.2	517.8	508.4
Massachusetts.....	354.1	234.8	337.1	245.5	137.2	110.3	135.2	111.2	468.4	431.2	472.2	434.6
Michigan.....	412.9	312.2	401.4	325.2	165.1	142.5	163.4	143.3	627.9	579.9	629.7	582.8
Minnesota.....	262.1	194.1	254.4	199.7	113.9	100.0	113.1	100.9	433.0	413.2	431.9	410.0
Mississippi.....	133.9	119.2	132.8	119.8	40.5	40.5	40.5	39.7	245.0	235.3	245.0	236.0
Missouri.....	294.4	241.3	294.5	253.2	115.8	109.0	115.8	109.1	444.0	427.1	447.0	429.0
Montana.....	64.7	59.5	64.2	60.9	18.9	18.5	18.7	19.1	91.4	89.0	92.1	90.5
Nebraska.....	91.0	78.3	89.5	80.8	37.3	35.5	37.0	36.0	175.6	168.5	175.6	169.2
Nevada.....	352.7	244.5	350.1	248.7	42.7	37.2	41.8	38.3	169.8	161.6	170.8	162.8
New Hampshire.....	69.4	56.1	66.7	56.3	25.3	21.3	24.6	21.6	94.1	88.3	93.1	89.5
New Jersey.....	367.9	266.3	360.4	277.4	172.0	141.4	166.5	140.7	615.3	573.9	614.7	577.4
New Mexico.....	98.4	72.5	97.3	78.9	28.4	25.8	28.2	25.9	190.4	174.3	191.2	175.5
New York.....	914.9	569.4	870.5	593.9	412.1	332.3	401.4	336.5	1,505.4	1,436.3	1,509.4	1,445.1
North Carolina.....	500.9	416.6	495.0	430.1	168.3	155.2	167.6	156.6	755.7	713.1	757.3	717.0
North Dakota.....	39.6	34.2	38.5	35.1	15.6	14.3	15.5	14.5	84.4	81.7	84.9	82.0
Ohio.....	546.6	454.4	535.9	461.8	211.2	188.8	204.3	188.8	802.6	752.1	799.0	758.4
Oklahoma.....	171.0	158.9	169.7	167.3	68.2	65.3	68.2	65.8	360.0	345.2	358.8	346.2
Oregon.....	208.5	140.1	205.0	156.7	64.8	58.4	63.8	59.0	306.2	280.3	306.7	280.8
Pennsylvania.....	551.0	407.4	536.4	420.8	260.9	224.7	257.6	227.2	720.0	676.3	721.1	682.2
Rhode Island.....	55.7	39.7	52.9	41.5	22.6	19.9	22.3	20.1	66.3	62.4	66.2	62.5
South Carolina.....	260.4	221.3	259.3	229.6	79.8	74.0	79.5	74.6	379.9	367.5	381.0	368.5
South Dakota.....	44.1	38.4	42.9	39.1	16.8	17.1	16.7	17.3	80.6	79.0	80.6	79.2
Tennessee.....	338.2	285.0	336.1	292.9	123.5	118.2	123.2	119.5	450.8	434.4	452.3	438.6
Texas.....	1,388.5	1,184.4	1,371.6	1,224.5	447.4	394.9	441.3	400.9	2,026.9	1,983.9	2,032.1	1,980.3
Utah.....	155.3	142.7	153.1	143.8	41.4	41.0	41.2	41.5	256.4	246.2	257.0	247.8
Vermont.....	39.1	27.2	36.9	27.0	10.1	9.4	9.9	9.4	57.7	53.1	56.8	53.1
Virginia.....	401.5	310.7	394.9	320.5	195.4	177.6	193.8	179.5	744.2	708.7	748.0	712.1
Washington.....	338.0	239.5	330.8	255.9	131.5	114.6	131.1	115.7	598.3	546.6	598.9	553.7
West Virginia.....	72.3	60.8	70.9	62.7	23.6	21.2	23.5	21.0	156.6	148.7	156.9	149.0
Wisconsin.....	270.0	206.4	264.9	213.9	151.8	145.5	151.5	147.1	421.5	389.1	419.8	390.1
Wyoming.....	34.8	32.9	34.3	33.3	16.1	15.7	16.2	16.0	68.7	66.0	69.1	66.5
Puerto Rico.....	80.2	72.9	80.5	72.3	18.0	16.2	18.0	16.3	199.0	195.2	204.4	195.7
Virgin Islands.....	6.2	4.6	6.3	4.6	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.5	10.6	10.5	11.0	10.5

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2020 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

Map 1. Unemployment rates by state, seasonally adjusted, March 2021

(U.S. rate = 6.0 percent)



Map 2. Percentage change in nonfarm employment by state, seasonally adjusted, March 2020 - March 2021



- Above -3.0%
- 4.9% to -3.0%
- 7.0% to -5.0%
- 9.0% to -7.1%
- Below -9.0%

