

NEWS RELEASE

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

U. S. D E P A R T M E N T O F L A B O R



For release 10:00 a.m. (ET) Friday, May 21, 2021

USDL-21-0907

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STATE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — APRIL 2021

Unemployment rates were lower in April in 12 states and the District of Columbia and stable in 38 states, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Forty-eight states and the District had jobless rate decreases from a year earlier and two states had little change. The national unemployment rate, 6.1 percent, was little changed over the month, but was 8.7 percentage points lower than in April 2020.

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 9 states and the District of Columbia, decreased in 2 states, and was essentially unchanged in 39 states in April 2021. Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in all states and the District.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are modeled based largely on a survey of households. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Unemployment

Hawaii had the highest unemployment rate in April, 8.5 percent, followed by California, 8.3 percent, and New Mexico and New York, 8.2 percent each. Nebraska, New Hampshire, South Dakota, and Utah had the lowest rates, 2.8 percent each. In total, 27 states had unemployment rates lower than the U.S. figure of 6.1 percent, 11 states and the District of Columbia had higher rates, and 12 states had rates that were not appreciably different from that of the nation. (See tables A and 1 and map 1.)

In April, Rhode Island had the largest over-the-month unemployment rate decrease (-0.7 percentage point), followed by Hawaii (-0.6 point) and Virginia (-0.4 point). Thirty-eight states had jobless rates that were not notably different from those of a month earlier, though some had changes that were at least as large numerically as the significant changes. (See table B.)

The largest unemployment rate decrease from April 2020 occurred in Nevada (-21.5 percentage points). The next largest over-the-year jobless rate decrease was in Michigan (-18.7 percentage points), with another 10 states experiencing declines of 10.0 points or more. (See table C.)

Nonfarm Payroll Employment

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 9 states and the District of Columbia, decreased in 2 states, and was essentially unchanged in 39 states in April 2021. The largest job gains occurred in California (+101,800), New York (+29,200), and Colorado (+17,000). The largest percentage increase occurred in Hawaii (+1.8 percent), followed by the District of Columbia and Vermont (+0.7 percent each). Employment decreased in Michigan (-19,200, or -0.5 percent) and Alabama (-12,400, or -0.6 percent). (See tables D and 3.)

Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in all states and the District of Columbia. The largest job increases occurred in California (+1,302,100), New York (+1,029,800), and Texas (+1,007,100). The largest percentage increases occurred in Michigan (+21.1 percent), Nevada (+17.6 percent), and Rhode Island (+17.1 percent). (See table E and map 2.)

The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for April is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, June 2, 2021, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The State Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, June 23, 2021, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic Impact on April 2021 Establishment and Household Survey Data

BLS has continued to review all estimation and methodological procedures for the establishment survey, which included the review of data, estimation processes, the application of the birth-death model, and seasonal adjustment. Business births and deaths cannot be adequately captured by the establishment survey as they occur. Therefore, the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program uses a model to account for the relatively stable net employment change generated by business births and deaths. Due to the impact of COVID-19, the relationship between business births and deaths is no longer stable. Typically, reports with zero employment are not included in estimation. For the March final and April preliminary estimates, CES included a portion of these reports in the estimates and made modifications to the birth-death model. In addition for both months, the establishment survey included a portion of the reports that returned to reporting positive employment from reporting zero employment. For more information, see www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbd.htm.

In the establishment survey, workers who are paid by their employer for all or any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month are counted as employed, even if they were not actually at their jobs. Workers who are temporarily or permanently absent from their jobs and are not being paid are not counted as employed, even if they are continuing to receive benefits. The length of the reference period does vary across the respondents in the establishment survey; one-third of businesses have a weekly pay period, slightly over 40 percent a bi-weekly, about 20 percent semi-monthly, and a small amount monthly.

For the April 2021 estimates of household employment and unemployment from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program, BLS continued to implement level-shift outliers in the employment and/or unemployment inputs to the models, based on statistical evaluation of movements in each area's inputs. Both the Current Population Survey inputs, which serve as the primary inputs to the LAUS models, and the nonfarm payroll employment and unemployment insurance claims covariates were examined for outliers. The resulting implementation of level shifts preserved movements in the published estimates that the models otherwise would have discounted, without requiring changes to how the models create estimates at other points in the time series.

The "Frequently asked questions" document at www.bls.gov/covid19/employment-situation-covid19-faq-april-2021.htm extensively discusses the impact of a misclassification in the household survey on the national estimates for April 2021. Despite the considerable decline in its degree relative to prior months, this misclassification continued to be widespread geographically, with BLS analysis indicating that most states again were affected to at least some extent. However, according to usual practice, the data from the household survey are accepted as recorded. To maintain data integrity, no ad hoc actions are taken to reclassify survey responses. Hence, the household survey estimates of employed and unemployed people that serve as the primary inputs to the state models were affected to varying degrees by the misclassification, which in turn affected the official LAUS estimates for April 2021.

Household data for Puerto Rico are not modeled, but rather are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Due to the effects of the pandemic and efforts to contain the virus, Puerto Rico had not been able to conduct its household survey for March or April 2020. Since data collection resumed effective May 2020, the Puerto Rico Department of Labor has

reported a misclassification in its household survey similar in nature to the misclassification in the Current Population Survey.

Table A. States with unemployment rates significantly different from that of the U.S., April 2021, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate ^p
United States ¹	6.1
Alabama	3.6
Arkansas	4.4
California	8.3
Connecticut	8.1
District of Columbia	7.5
Florida	4.8
Georgia	4.3
Hawaii	8.5
Idaho	3.1
Illinois	7.1
Indiana	3.9
Iowa	3.8
Kansas	3.5
Kentucky	4.7
Louisiana	7.3
Maine	4.8
Michigan	4.9
Minnesota	4.1
Missouri	4.1
Montana	3.7
Nebraska	2.8
Nevada	8.0
New Hampshire	2.8
New Jersey	7.5
New Mexico	8.2
New York	8.2
North Carolina	5.0
North Dakota	4.2
Ohio	4.7
Oklahoma	4.3
Pennsylvania	7.4
South Carolina	5.0
South Dakota	2.8
Tennessee	5.0
Texas	6.7
Utah	2.8
Vermont	2.9
Virginia	4.7
Wisconsin	3.9

¹ Data are not preliminary.

^p = preliminary.

Table B. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from March 2021 to April 2021, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate		Over-the-month change ^P
	March 2021	April 2021 ^P	
Alabama	3.8	3.6	-0.2
District of Columbia	7.7	7.5	-.2
Georgia	4.5	4.3	-.2
Hawaii	9.1	8.5	-.6
Kansas	3.7	3.5	-.2
Kentucky	5.0	4.7	-.3
Massachusetts	6.7	6.5	-.2
Nebraska	2.9	2.8	-.1
New York	8.4	8.2	-.2
North Dakota	4.4	4.2	-.2
Rhode Island	7.0	6.3	-.7
Texas	6.9	6.7	-.2
Virginia	5.1	4.7	-.4

^P = preliminary.

Table C. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from April 2020 to April 2021, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate		Over-the-year change ^P
	April 2020	April 2021 ^P	
Alabama	13.2	3.6	-9.6
Alaska	11.8	6.7	-5.1
Arizona	14.2	6.7	-7.5
Arkansas	10.0	4.4	-5.6
California	16.0	8.3	-7.7
Colorado	12.1	6.4	-5.7
Delaware	13.4	6.4	-7.0
District of Columbia	11.1	7.5	-3.6
Florida	14.0	4.8	-9.2
Georgia	12.5	4.3	-8.2
Hawaii	21.9	8.5	-13.4
Idaho	11.6	3.1	-8.5
Illinois	16.5	7.1	-9.4
Indiana	16.9	3.9	-13.0
Iowa	11.1	3.8	-7.3
Kansas	12.6	3.5	-9.1
Kentucky	16.9	4.7	-12.2
Louisiana	13.1	7.3	-5.8
Maine	9.1	4.8	-4.3
Maryland	9.0	6.2	-2.8
Massachusetts	16.4	6.5	-9.9
Michigan	23.6	4.9	-18.7
Minnesota	9.0	4.1	-4.9
Mississippi	15.7	6.2	-9.5
Missouri	12.5	4.1	-8.4
Montana	11.9	3.7	-8.2
Nebraska	7.4	2.8	-4.6
Nevada	29.5	8.0	-21.5
New Hampshire	16.0	2.8	-13.2
New Jersey	16.6	7.5	-9.1
New Mexico	10.0	8.2	-1.8
New York	16.2	8.2	-8.0
North Carolina	13.5	5.0	-8.5
North Dakota	8.7	4.2	-4.5
Ohio	16.4	4.7	-11.7
Oklahoma	13.0	4.3	-8.7
Oregon	13.2	6.0	-7.2
Pennsylvania	16.2	7.4	-8.8
Rhode Island	17.4	6.3	-11.1
South Carolina	11.5	5.0	-6.5
South Dakota	9.2	2.8	-6.4
Tennessee	15.8	5.0	-10.8
Texas	12.9	6.7	-6.2
Utah	10.1	2.8	-7.3
Vermont	14.8	2.9	-11.9
Virginia	11.3	4.7	-6.6
Washington	16.3	5.5	-10.8
West Virginia	15.6	5.8	-9.8
Wisconsin	14.8	3.9	-10.9

^P = preliminary.

Table D. States with statistically significant employment changes from March 2021 to April 2021, seasonally adjusted

State	March 2021	April 2021 ^P	Over-the-month change ^P	
			Level	Percent
Alabama	2,023,500	2,011,100	-12,400	-0.6
California	16,146,400	16,248,200	101,800	.6
Colorado	2,673,900	2,690,900	17,000	.6
District of Columbia	732,000	737,000	5,000	.7
Hawaii	552,100	562,100	10,000	1.8
Michigan	4,133,600	4,114,400	-19,200	-.5
Minnesota	2,804,000	2,815,300	11,300	.4
Nevada	1,300,200	1,308,600	8,400	.6
New York	8,853,000	8,882,200	29,200	.3
Vermont	289,300	291,400	2,100	.7
Washington	3,328,500	3,343,200	14,700	.4
West Virginia	682,100	685,300	3,200	.5

^P = preliminary.

Table E. States with statistically significant employment changes from April 2020 to April 2021, seasonally adjusted

State	April 2020	April 2021 ^P	Over-the-year change ^P	
			Level	Percent
Alabama	1,839,700	2,011,100	171,400	9.3
Alaska	284,500	306,900	22,400	7.9
Arizona	2,661,600	2,898,300	236,700	8.9
Arkansas	1,165,200	1,261,600	96,400	8.3
California	14,946,100	16,248,200	1,302,100	8.7
Colorado	2,443,200	2,690,900	247,700	10.1
Connecticut	1,403,900	1,580,600	176,700	12.6
Delaware	399,300	444,300	45,000	11.3
District of Columbia	720,800	737,000	16,200	2.2
Florida	7,802,900	8,568,900	766,000	9.8
Georgia	4,057,000	4,473,600	416,600	10.3
Hawaii	509,800	562,100	52,300	10.3
Idaho	693,800	784,900	91,100	13.1
Illinois	5,318,600	5,727,000	408,400	7.7
Indiana	2,664,500	3,027,900	363,400	13.6
Iowa	1,412,500	1,517,400	104,900	7.4
Kansas	1,270,800	1,372,400	101,600	8.0
Kentucky	1,662,100	1,858,900	196,800	11.8
Louisiana	1,709,600	1,837,000	127,400	7.5
Maine	545,400	610,800	65,400	12.0
Maryland	2,379,000	2,631,600	252,600	10.6
Massachusetts	3,041,500	3,433,800	392,300	12.9
Michigan	3,397,600	4,114,400	716,800	21.1
Minnesota	2,580,000	2,815,300	235,300	9.1
Mississippi	1,012,000	1,121,300	109,300	10.8
Missouri	2,569,400	2,815,000	245,600	9.6
Montana	425,800	480,600	54,800	12.9
Nebraska	937,000	1,007,400	70,400	7.5
Nevada	1,112,400	1,308,600	196,200	17.6
New Hampshire	572,600	659,100	86,500	15.1
New Jersey	3,512,400	3,900,800	388,400	11.1
New Mexico	758,300	790,200	31,900	4.2
New York	7,852,400	8,882,200	1,029,800	13.1
North Carolina	4,051,400	4,459,800	408,400	10.1
North Dakota	386,000	417,500	31,500	8.2
Ohio	4,721,400	5,308,300	586,900	12.4
Oklahoma	1,535,100	1,625,400	90,300	5.9
Oregon	1,687,500	1,842,300	154,800	9.2
Pennsylvania	4,962,900	5,666,500	703,600	14.2
Rhode Island	399,200	467,600	68,400	17.1
South Carolina	1,888,600	2,113,300	224,700	11.9
South Dakota	398,400	435,600	37,200	9.3
Tennessee	2,773,900	3,061,300	287,400	10.4
Texas	11,517,400	12,524,500	1,007,100	8.7
Utah	1,432,200	1,590,700	158,500	11.1
Vermont	251,000	291,400	40,400	16.1
Virginia	3,611,000	3,889,700	278,700	7.7
Washington	3,101,200	3,343,200	242,000	7.8
West Virginia	617,700	685,300	67,600	10.9
Wisconsin	2,590,000	2,857,300	267,300	10.3
Wyoming	262,800	275,100	12,300	4.7

^P = preliminary.

Technical Note

Special technical note: This technical note describes the procedures regularly used on a monthly basis to develop estimates from the CES survey and the LAUS program. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, some of the procedures described in this technical note have been modified. The modifications are briefly described in the box note of this news release. More information on the changes to the CES business birth-death model is available at www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbd.htm.

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and selected substate areas from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2). Also presented are nonfarm payroll employment estimates by state and industry supersector from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4). The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. Employed people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as bad weather, labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation.

Unemployed people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The civilian labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for 48 states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the balances of California and New York State are produced using time-series models. This method, which underwent substantial enhancement at the beginning of 2021, utilizes data from several sources, including the CPS, the CES, and state unemployment insurance (UI) programs. Estimates for the state of California are derived by summing the estimates for the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division and the balance of California. Similarly, estimates for New York State are derived by summing the estimates for New York City and

the balance of New York State. Estimates for the five additional substate areas contained in this release (the Cleveland-Elyria and Detroit-Warren-Dearborn metropolitan areas and the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett metropolitan divisions) and their respective balances of state are produced using a similar model-based approach.

Each month, estimates for the nine census divisions first are modeled using inputs from the CPS only and controlled to the national totals. State estimates then are controlled to their respective census division totals. Substate and balance-of-state estimates for the five areas noted above also are controlled to their respective state totals. This tiered process of controlling model-based estimates to the U.S. totals is called real-time benchmarking. Estimates for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the CPS. A more detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data for prior years reflect adjustments made after the end of each year. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model re-estimation. In most years, historical data for the most recent five years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to the release of January estimates. With the introduction of a new generation of times-series models in 2021, historical data were re-estimated back to the series beginnings in 1976, 1990, or 1994.

Seasonal adjustment. The LAUS models decompose the estimates of employed and unemployed people into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. The benchmarked signals of employed and unemployed people first are adjusted using an X-11 type of seasonal adjustment filter. The adjusted data then are smoothed using a Reproducing Kernel Hilbert Space (RKHS) filter. The smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates of employed and unemployed people are summed to derive the civilian labor force, and the unemployment rate then is calculated as the unemployed percent of the civilian labor force. The resulting smoothed-seasonally adjusted unemployment rate estimates are analyzed in this news release and published on the BLS website.

During estimation for the current year, the smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates for a given month are created using an asymmetric filter that incorporates information from previous observations only. For annual revisions, historical data are smoothed using a two-sided filter.

Area definitions. The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations that were issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay

period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases, a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted at the statewide expanded supersector level. In some cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is computed by aggregating the independently adjusted supersector series. In other cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is independently adjusted. Revisions to historical data for the most recent five years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Caution on aggregating state data. State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual state. BLS independently develops a national

employment series; state estimates are not forced to sum to national totals. Each state series is subject to larger relative sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series. Summing state estimates cumulates individual state-level errors and can cause significant distortions at an aggregate level. Due to these statistical limitations, BLS does not compile a "sum-of-states" employment series, and cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used.

Use of error measures. Changes in state unemployment rates and state nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Furthermore, state unemployment rates for the current month generally are cited only if they have been determined to be significantly different from the U.S. rate at the 90-percent confidence level. The underlying model-based standard error measures for unemployment rates and over-the-month and over-the-year changes in rates are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. The underlying standard error measures for 1-month, 3-month, and 12-month changes in payroll employment data at the total nonfarm and supersector levels for states, and total nonfarm level for metropolitan areas and divisions, are available at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available.

Additional information

Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment from the LAUS program, as well as nonfarm payroll employment from the CES program, for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions are available in the news release Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment. Estimates of civilian labor force, employed people, unemployed people, and unemployment rates for approximately 7,500 subnational areas are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available online at www.bls.gov/sae/. Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, seasonally adjusted

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	Apr. 2020	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021 ^p	Number				Percent of labor force			
					Apr. 2020	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021 ^p	Apr. 2020	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021 ^p
Alabama.....	2,187,272	2,248,764	2,235,958	2,231,983	288,253	91,041	84,716	79,332	13.2	4.0	3.8	3.6
Alaska.....	345,671	351,058	348,796	351,084	40,680	23,305	23,355	23,629	11.8	6.6	6.7	6.7
Arizona.....	3,545,107	3,580,631	3,587,157	3,598,396	504,698	247,405	240,210	239,495	14.2	6.9	6.7	6.7
Arkansas.....	1,371,571	1,363,690	1,360,097	1,362,081	137,367	61,606	60,184	59,389	10.0	4.5	4.4	4.4
California.....	18,590,864	18,942,703	18,920,603	18,954,223	2,966,435	1,610,021	1,579,280	1,576,120	16.0	8.5	8.3	8.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	4,789,146	5,116,841	5,106,514	5,136,248	877,501	587,265	580,583	601,567	18.3	11.5	11.4	11.7
Colorado.....	2,983,132	3,182,752	3,188,386	3,197,304	361,769	204,661	205,220	204,565	12.1	6.4	6.4	6.4
Connecticut.....	1,826,611	1,712,565	1,729,562	1,741,765	156,868	145,588	143,026	140,517	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.1
Delaware.....	474,498	488,751	489,354	489,223	63,481	30,966	31,623	31,068	13.4	6.3	6.5	6.4
District of Columbia.....	406,769	408,389	406,901	406,239	45,122	33,230	31,516	30,551	11.1	8.1	7.7	7.5
Florida.....	9,765,316	10,124,393	10,170,003	10,242,509	1,364,803	474,337	474,423	487,388	14.0	4.7	4.7	4.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,195,522	1,294,959	1,296,562	1,296,349	123,670	106,985	105,336	99,625	10.3	8.3	8.1	7.7
Georgia.....	4,985,895	5,145,336	5,161,071	5,172,407	620,840	246,082	232,026	221,140	12.5	4.8	4.5	4.3
Hawaii.....	637,563	655,838	649,963	649,771	139,635	60,578	59,081	55,356	21.9	9.2	9.1	8.5
Idaho.....	876,528	899,915	899,355	900,324	101,309	29,856	28,790	28,156	11.6	3.3	3.2	3.1
Illinois.....	6,026,243	6,138,656	6,129,324	6,146,104	996,478	454,527	436,076	438,057	16.5	7.4	7.1	7.1
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights ¹	3,500,229	3,578,310	3,577,537	3,592,637	574,046	310,487	293,417	290,195	16.4	8.7	8.2	8.1
Indiana.....	3,225,032	3,342,841	3,336,773	3,336,918	544,935	133,929	130,146	131,101	16.9	4.0	3.9	3.9
Iowa.....	1,712,557	1,630,927	1,637,966	1,640,581	190,195	60,695	60,818	61,648	11.1	3.7	3.7	3.8
Kansas.....	1,485,985	1,508,461	1,510,302	1,508,429	187,075	57,137	56,316	52,717	12.6	3.8	3.7	3.5
Kentucky.....	2,087,483	1,993,096	1,990,742	1,989,946	352,568	103,384	99,621	94,016	16.9	5.2	5.0	4.7
Louisiana.....	2,041,667	2,075,645	2,074,302	2,070,417	268,196	157,179	152,530	150,425	13.1	7.6	7.4	7.3
Maine.....	654,335	672,049	673,127	673,930	59,662	32,398	32,591	32,531	9.1	4.8	4.8	4.8
Maryland.....	3,131,058	3,103,085	3,110,072	3,116,843	282,222	193,520	193,346	193,122	9.0	6.2	6.2	6.2
Massachusetts.....	3,409,863	3,740,812	3,744,412	3,746,359	558,382	262,926	252,157	241,669	16.4	7.0	6.7	6.5
Michigan.....	4,586,421	4,695,097	4,703,325	4,701,104	1,084,356	243,259	238,881	231,484	23.6	5.2	5.1	4.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn ²	1,948,195	2,002,390	2,014,655	2,015,565	480,837	90,674	91,108	86,707	24.7	4.5	4.5	4.3
Minnesota.....	3,012,976	3,031,173	3,022,453	3,022,528	272,406	133,550	126,006	122,934	9.0	4.4	4.2	4.1
Mississippi.....	1,218,052	1,281,423	1,280,842	1,280,784	191,000	80,991	79,988	79,305	15.7	6.3	6.2	6.2
Missouri.....	2,980,434	3,054,095	3,062,200	3,069,614	373,519	132,538	128,061	126,758	12.5	4.3	4.2	4.1
Montana.....	543,608	531,262	531,503	532,940	64,455	20,749	19,965	19,603	11.9	3.9	3.8	3.7
Nebraska.....	1,051,562	1,020,915	1,019,886	1,018,751	77,832	31,948	29,945	28,415	7.4	3.1	2.9	2.8
Nevada.....	1,497,652	1,547,256	1,552,395	1,559,811	442,217	130,594	125,900	124,962	29.5	8.4	8.1	8.0
New Hampshire.....	735,030	761,266	759,327	757,378	117,688	24,757	22,866	21,410	16.0	3.3	3.0	2.8
New Jersey.....	4,477,672	4,400,717	4,419,712	4,422,165	742,322	341,786	336,146	332,999	16.6	7.8	7.6	7.5
New Mexico.....	908,572	959,116	956,628	955,084	90,683	79,688	78,992	78,028	10.0	8.3	8.3	8.2
New York.....	8,870,365	9,289,219	9,523,660	9,505,870	1,435,688	825,965	804,285	778,389	16.2	8.9	8.4	8.2
New York City.....	3,706,625	3,875,576	4,115,279	4,116,984	576,804	499,154	479,438	468,751	15.6	12.9	11.7	11.4
North Carolina.....	4,689,755	5,032,870	5,016,451	5,012,839	634,823	286,655	258,974	250,865	13.5	5.7	5.2	5.0
North Dakota.....	410,490	404,881	403,880	403,507	35,580	19,314	17,646	16,838	8.7	4.8	4.4	4.2
Ohio.....	5,539,776	5,754,831	5,750,618	5,766,680	908,862	287,758	271,280	272,516	16.4	5.0	4.7	4.7
Cleveland-Elyria ²	991,906	994,736	997,182	1,000,267	212,543	50,717	49,361	47,455	21.4	5.1	5.0	4.7
Oklahoma.....	1,821,680	1,865,515	1,865,563	1,866,841	236,541	81,293	79,467	79,583	13.0	4.4	4.3	4.3
Oregon.....	2,049,533	2,152,231	2,156,656	2,161,932	270,838	130,917	129,914	129,279	13.2	6.1	6.0	6.0
Pennsylvania.....	6,313,806	6,336,114	6,335,821	6,337,905	1,023,035	469,060	461,514	466,316	16.2	7.4	7.3	7.4
Rhode Island.....	545,692	538,742	541,513	539,623	94,704	39,163	38,163	33,857	17.4	7.3	7.0	6.3
South Carolina.....	2,357,025	2,377,180	2,388,097	2,381,633	270,763	123,928	120,655	118,377	11.5	5.2	5.1	5.0
South Dakota.....	468,726	472,209	469,038	469,372	43,224	14,149	13,471	13,062	9.2	3.0	2.9	2.8
Tennessee.....	3,183,054	3,308,398	3,316,335	3,325,306	503,585	162,310	168,455	166,971	15.8	4.9	5.1	5.0
Texas.....	13,368,039	14,005,206	14,032,262	14,031,008	1,727,869	970,315	967,379	943,503	12.9	6.9	6.9	6.7
Utah.....	1,624,093	1,630,643	1,632,021	1,636,424	164,014	48,899	46,513	45,094	10.1	3.0	2.9	2.8
Vermont.....	353,857	313,180	313,062	312,813	52,219	9,517	9,160	8,967	14.8	3.0	2.9	2.9
Virginia.....	4,391,242	4,236,621	4,238,036	4,225,614	495,710	219,727	214,435	197,338	11.3	5.2	5.1	4.7
Washington.....	3,988,363	3,837,024	3,850,738	3,864,887	652,077	215,552	210,801	213,104	16.3	5.6	5.5	5.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,705,349	1,742,021	1,747,518	1,751,149	283,173	94,990	93,960	94,472	16.6	5.5	5.4	5.4
West Virginia.....	768,185	796,069	795,672	795,905	119,473	49,663	47,282	45,793	15.6	6.2	5.9	5.8
Wisconsin.....	3,061,130	3,059,420	3,066,278	3,075,289	453,138	116,563	117,330	119,254	14.8	3.8	3.8	3.9
Wyoming.....	290,960	295,385	295,613	296,101	16,038	15,591	15,725	15,918	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.4
Puerto Rico.....	—	1,048,203	1,051,542	1,057,626	—	96,044	92,430	88,360	—	9.2	8.8	8.4

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

p Preliminary

— Data not available

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, not seasonally adjusted

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	March		April		March		April	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
Alabama.....	2,227,126	2,213,954	2,175,494	2,222,921	61,666	75,788	276,037	65,164	2.8	3.4	12.7	2.9
Alaska.....	349,989	344,975	341,223	350,453	21,832	25,490	42,175	26,458	6.2	7.4	12.4	7.5
Arizona.....	3,585,541	3,599,372	3,523,144	3,607,237	186,149	231,829	499,744	230,441	5.2	6.4	14.2	6.4
Arkansas.....	1,367,760	1,359,037	1,367,099	1,365,153	57,100	64,627	132,291	56,479	4.2	4.8	9.7	4.1
California.....	19,167,207	18,911,292	18,451,970	18,812,393	974,161	1,549,839	2,944,524	1,519,999	5.1	8.2	16.0	8.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	4,941,316	5,111,304	4,759,257	5,110,520	276,380	563,493	866,928	562,384	5.6	11.0	18.2	11.0
Colorado.....	3,079,676	3,155,812	2,959,510	3,182,651	153,311	205,805	360,423	200,310	5.0	6.5	12.2	6.3
Connecticut.....	1,903,646	1,723,503	1,805,067	1,740,468	80,956	142,105	151,084	131,871	4.3	8.2	8.4	7.6
Delaware.....	482,043	490,936	473,726	489,695	25,293	32,463	63,108	29,868	5.2	6.6	13.3	6.1
District of Columbia.....	420,428	403,594	405,479	401,028	22,944	27,975	42,947	26,493	5.5	6.9	10.6	6.6
Florida.....	10,566,114	10,271,525	9,717,870	10,357,312	531,061	542,176	1,348,861	532,443	5.0	5.3	13.9	5.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,331,833	1,285,600	1,200,734	1,310,847	29,164	105,398	123,408	90,807	2.2	8.2	10.3	6.9
Georgia.....	5,201,099	5,174,762	4,950,530	5,170,111	192,874	208,569	602,733	196,478	3.7	4.0	12.2	3.8
Hawaii.....	670,957	652,552	636,024	653,202	14,196	56,542	139,050	52,991	2.1	8.7	21.9	8.1
Idaho.....	884,713	894,325	868,898	900,334	29,288	36,018	100,962	30,181	3.3	4.0	11.6	3.4
Illinois.....	6,307,742	6,102,774	5,964,800	6,155,621	253,673	433,143	970,481	434,308	4.0	7.1	16.3	7.1
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights ¹	3,683,584	3,572,940	3,469,702	3,610,490	144,554	274,627	569,547	284,011	3.9	7.7	16.4	7.9
Indiana.....	3,313,299	3,295,778	3,198,078	3,327,059	123,603	153,244	528,808	139,684	3.7	4.6	16.5	4.2
Iowa.....	1,709,220	1,646,332	1,704,471	1,651,244	60,457	73,935	188,141	63,523	3.5	4.5	11.0	3.8
Kansas.....	1,487,454	1,506,301	1,476,015	1,498,390	52,338	57,593	184,383	50,642	3.5	3.8	12.5	3.4
Kentucky.....	2,071,046	1,981,508	1,982,425	1,982,425	100,710	99,575	347,938	75,878	4.9	5.0	16.7	3.8
Louisiana.....	2,146,472	2,059,354	2,033,649	2,060,371	113,933	135,972	259,225	136,010	5.3	6.6	12.7	6.6
Maine.....	692,623	668,477	648,822	670,291	29,481	36,110	63,329	35,196	4.3	5.4	9.8	5.3
Maryland.....	3,287,072	3,108,211	3,104,331	3,111,886	127,045	188,570	273,123	181,434	3.9	6.1	8.8	5.8
Massachusetts.....	3,712,130	3,703,116	3,382,826	3,701,234	116,907	243,726	550,084	219,081	3.1	6.6	16.3	5.9
Michigan.....	4,894,999	4,687,935	4,530,016	4,646,095	217,985	242,997	1,070,661	213,593	4.5	5.2	23.6	4.6
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn ²	2,138,004	2,017,127	1,913,920	1,992,220	103,866	91,025	470,539	73,680	4.9	4.5	24.6	3.7
Minnesota.....	3,111,045	3,000,039	2,999,206	3,014,296	139,838	134,554	273,494	124,552	4.5	4.5	9.1	4.1
Mississippi.....	1,281,468	1,264,301	1,213,416	1,273,203	79,363	78,085	186,761	74,208	6.2	6.2	15.4	5.8
Missouri.....	3,084,107	3,065,763	2,971,380	3,077,629	134,961	134,452	365,793	124,065	4.4	4.4	12.3	4.0
Montana.....	539,456	530,088	538,926	535,361	25,551	23,387	64,616	20,465	4.7	4.4	12.0	3.8
Nebraska.....	1,039,301	1,014,719	1,048,382	1,014,655	36,687	28,747	77,217	24,189	3.5	2.8	7.4	2.4
Nevada.....	1,586,360	1,549,050	1,491,235	1,552,572	105,533	118,623	442,479	122,033	6.7	7.7	29.7	7.9
New Hampshire.....	766,392	749,468	728,134	743,532	24,141	23,691	117,573	20,026	3.1	3.2	16.1	2.7
New Jersey.....	4,560,340	4,439,157	4,439,001	4,397,265	189,899	346,824	729,319	315,274	4.2	7.8	16.4	7.2
New Mexico.....	955,595	947,280	904,428	949,776	52,848	75,222	88,126	72,626	5.5	7.9	9.7	7.6
New York.....	9,463,134	9,436,191	8,801,907	9,396,986	419,555	796,730	1,429,063	736,306	4.4	8.4	16.2	7.8
New York City.....	4,077,377	4,108,802	3,682,054	4,089,780	170,851	461,717	571,397	443,463	4.2	11.2	15.5	10.8
North Carolina.....	4,890,781	4,991,166	4,660,070	4,974,962	193,957	228,648	613,315	217,379	4.0	4.6	13.2	4.4
North Dakota.....	402,014	400,061	406,306	401,021	12,846	19,238	36,163	16,268	3.2	4.8	8.9	4.1
Ohio.....	5,821,848	5,719,585	5,521,458	5,758,674	337,584	278,590	921,291	272,508	5.8	4.9	16.7	4.7
Cleveland-Elyria ²	1,004,201	982,447	992,562	1,005,557	62,192	47,322	215,932	45,907	6.2	4.8	21.8	4.6
Oklahoma.....	1,834,662	1,855,835	1,805,213	1,854,824	61,962	77,150	230,094	79,551	3.4	4.2	12.7	4.3
Oregon.....	2,098,879	2,156,640	2,035,126	2,162,896	89,389	143,776	267,428	134,716	4.3	6.7	13.1	6.2
Pennsylvania.....	6,471,607	6,284,958	6,247,158	6,222,697	361,564	456,221	995,987	381,904	5.6	7.3	15.9	6.1
Rhode Island.....	558,186	539,706	537,571	533,412	27,014	38,993	94,316	26,992	4.8	7.2	17.5	5.1
South Carolina.....	2,354,415	2,392,634	2,339,790	2,372,303	73,206	114,498	258,154	103,534	3.1	4.8	11.0	4.4
South Dakota.....	459,393	466,364	466,394	468,202	16,100	15,200	44,088	13,873	3.5	3.3	9.5	3.0
Tennessee.....	3,306,102	3,299,464	3,161,316	3,327,563	142,819	168,629	492,948	155,240	4.3	5.1	15.6	4.7
Texas.....	13,953,661	14,094,131	13,326,311	14,043,919	704,889	1,006,954	1,698,726	881,310	5.1	7.1	12.7	6.3
Utah.....	1,626,054	1,636,759	1,611,373	1,641,386	47,156	46,785	163,709	45,678	2.9	2.9	10.2	2.8
Vermont.....	340,422	312,565	348,360	312,703	9,779	10,026	52,241	9,521	2.9	3.2	15.0	3.0
Virginia.....	4,436,793	4,248,551	4,369,898	4,216,889	123,223	216,835	481,130	165,997	2.8	5.1	11.0	3.9
Washington.....	3,930,706	3,899,305	3,964,302	3,918,653	229,593	246,226	646,752	240,101	5.8	6.3	16.3	6.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,719,132	1,759,336	1,700,133	1,755,920	90,813	101,141	274,790	94,232	5.3	5.7	16.2	5.4
West Virginia.....	794,966	783,154	763,219	792,245	49,152	48,011	118,890	44,822	6.2	6.1	15.6	5.7
Wisconsin.....	3,041,275	3,070,571	3,033,527	3,070,884	115,879	147,187	452,666	131,599	3.8	4.8	14.9	4.3
Wyoming.....	297,605	294,569	288,142	293,373	17,589	17,284	16,751	16,467	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.6
Puerto Rico.....	—	1,068,462	—	1,080,300	—	78,891	—	75,484	—	7.4	—	7.0

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

^p Preliminary

— Data not available

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State	Total ¹				Construction				Manufacturing			
	Apr. 2020	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021 ^p	Apr. 2020	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021 ^p	Apr. 2020	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021 ^p
Alabama.....	1,839.7	2,020.9	2,023.5	2,011.1	89.4	94.6	93.7	91.5	232.6	267.1	267.4	265.6
Alaska.....	284.5	305.0	305.8	306.9	14.3	16.7	16.5	16.5	11.2	12.7	13.2	13.5
Arizona.....	2,661.6	2,876.3	2,889.5	2,898.3	169.7	172.4	173.0	172.7	174.1	177.7	178.7	178.7
Arkansas.....	1,165.2	1,258.3	1,262.9	1,261.6	51.8	54.5	54.4	54.6	149.8	160.9	161.2	159.8
California.....	14,946.1	16,014.0	16,146.4	16,248.2	738.6	880.2	886.3	885.7	1,206.4	1,248.4	1,250.7	1,252.2
Colorado.....	2,443.2	2,666.2	2,673.9	2,690.9	168.3	172.6	172.1	171.6	140.2	145.7	146.0	145.8
Connecticut.....	1,403.9	1,574.9	1,580.1	1,580.6	49.5	56.0	57.0	57.6	148.2	152.1	152.2	151.6
Delaware ²	399.3	442.9	444.1	444.3	20.7	22.7	23.6	23.7	24.0	24.8	24.8	24.4
District of Columbia ²	720.8	731.4	732.0	737.0	13.7	15.6	15.5	15.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Florida.....	7,802.9	8,521.4	8,552.0	8,568.9	538.9	563.0	568.0	568.3	361.5	380.8	380.4	381.0
Georgia.....	4,057.0	4,464.2	4,482.9	4,473.6	196.6	201.7	206.6	204.6	359.5	389.3	391.0	389.3
Hawaii ²	509.8	545.1	552.1	562.1	34.3	36.7	36.5	37.2	10.5	11.2	11.4	11.3
Idaho.....	693.8	782.7	784.3	784.9	53.1	59.5	59.3	59.4	65.6	69.1	69.0	68.6
Illinois.....	5,318.6	5,697.8	5,726.7	5,727.0	199.0	216.4	222.8	226.8	532.4	547.3	548.3	540.5
Indiana.....	2,664.5	3,030.0	3,029.9	3,027.9	132.7	145.7	148.4	146.1	421.4	526.5	526.2	527.5
Iowa.....	1,412.5	1,510.8	1,523.2	1,517.4	74.6	73.0	79.5	76.4	212.9	218.1	219.8	219.4
Kansas.....	1,270.8	1,360.2	1,373.8	1,372.4	60.8	60.2	65.7	65.0	152.5	157.3	158.3	158.7
Kentucky.....	1,662.1	1,857.7	1,861.1	1,858.9	74.2	78.7	78.2	80.1	205.0	241.6	243.5	241.8
Louisiana.....	1,709.6	1,834.9	1,835.3	1,837.0	113.5	116.5	117.2	117.4	131.1	127.0	126.8	127.6
Maine.....	545.4	605.5	612.4	610.8	28.4	30.6	30.6	31.2	45.8	52.9	53.1	53.1
Maryland.....	2,379.0	2,615.0	2,627.8	2,631.6	151.1	162.2	162.4	160.6	104.7	107.7	108.3	109.4
Massachusetts.....	3,041.5	3,413.9	3,428.7	3,433.8	114.7	162.0	163.8	163.2	215.8	230.8	230.6	231.1
Michigan.....	3,397.6	4,117.4	4,133.6	4,114.4	106.6	171.5	174.3	175.0	415.6	573.9	573.6	562.4
Minnesota.....	2,580.0	2,783.6	2,804.0	2,815.3	117.4	117.0	125.5	126.6	301.6	307.6	309.2	309.3
Mississippi.....	1,012.0	1,119.3	1,123.0	1,121.3	41.7	44.4	44.8	44.1	123.0	142.2	141.5	140.2
Missouri.....	2,569.4	2,796.5	2,814.4	2,815.0	119.6	123.8	128.4	128.5	251.4	266.6	268.7	266.5
Montana.....	425.8	478.0	480.9	480.6	29.2	31.2	31.3	31.3	19.0	20.7	21.3	21.2
Nebraska.....	937.0	1,002.1	1,007.2	1,007.4	54.4	56.2	57.2	56.9	94.9	99.3	100.1	100.2
Nevada.....	1,112.4	1,291.5	1,300.2	1,308.6	91.6	92.4	91.1	92.2	52.6	57.8	58.5	60.3
New Hampshire.....	572.6	652.8	657.7	659.1	25.7	27.9	28.0	28.9	64.5	66.7	67.7	67.0
New Jersey.....	3,512.4	3,876.5	3,896.9	3,900.8	131.7	145.1	147.5	147.9	220.4	240.2	242.4	241.9
New Mexico.....	758.3	783.6	791.9	790.2	48.4	48.9	48.7	48.0	26.0	26.5	26.7	26.9
New York.....	7,852.4	8,784.1	8,853.0	8,882.2	251.2	366.3	375.1	371.2	352.7	401.6	402.6	405.0
North Carolina.....	4,051.4	4,452.3	4,465.6	4,459.8	223.8	233.4	235.0	236.6	426.0	457.0	460.8	462.9
North Dakota.....	386.0	412.5	415.2	417.5	25.8	26.3	27.7	27.8	23.6	25.3	25.3	25.5
Ohio.....	4,721.4	5,302.2	5,312.0	5,308.3	195.1	223.6	225.7	226.1	583.7	657.2	659.0	658.2
Oklahoma.....	1,535.1	1,612.0	1,626.7	1,625.4	78.3	76.0	79.0	78.0	129.6	128.2	129.6	130.0
Oregon.....	1,687.5	1,820.5	1,840.1	1,842.3	100.3	108.9	108.9	108.8	180.1	184.5	183.9	183.0
Pennsylvania.....	4,962.9	5,654.5	5,670.9	5,666.5	162.8	252.3	252.7	256.1	491.9	537.8	543.3	542.2
Rhode Island.....	399.2	464.6	467.2	467.6	16.1	19.9	20.5	21.0	33.2	38.0	38.4	38.5
South Carolina.....	1,888.6	2,113.0	2,117.5	2,113.3	101.3	105.8	107.9	108.5	224.6	245.6	247.5	245.0
South Dakota.....	398.4	433.0	435.3	435.6	24.1	24.5	24.9	25.4	42.6	43.3	43.5	43.8
Tennessee.....	2,773.9	3,039.5	3,051.5	3,061.3	125.9	128.1	128.9	128.7	294.7	345.4	346.5	345.1
Texas.....	11,517.4	12,401.8	12,511.5	12,524.5	721.0	725.4	749.5	735.9	855.2	859.9	869.9	868.8
Utah.....	1,432.2	1,578.7	1,584.6	1,590.7	112.3	120.2	120.1	119.3	133.3	140.9	141.5	142.4
Vermont.....	251.0	287.1	289.3	291.4	9.5	14.8	15.1	15.1	24.8	28.6	28.7	29.0
Virginia.....	3,611.0	3,886.8	3,887.3	3,889.7	196.4	205.7	206.0	204.6	224.9	234.7	236.4	237.7
Washington.....	3,101.2	3,301.5	3,328.5	3,343.2	184.7	224.1	226.2	227.0	270.3	262.6	262.0	261.3
West Virginia.....	617.7	679.7	682.1	685.3	26.5	30.7	30.7	30.5	43.2	44.3	44.6	45.2
Wisconsin.....	2,590.0	2,836.9	2,848.0	2,857.3	117.3	119.5	122.2	125.1	439.4	469.4	470.0	470.2
Wyoming.....	262.8	273.8	274.3	275.1	20.8	19.8	19.7	19.8	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.9
Puerto Rico.....	766.8	848.8	851.6	851.1	20.6	29.7	29.8	29.8	67.2	77.3	77.7	78.2
Virgin Islands ³	34.8	34.4	34.5	34.6	4.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

² Mining and logging is combined with construction.

³ Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2020 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Trade, transportation, and utilities				Financial activities				Professional and business services			
	Apr. 2020	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021 ^p	Apr. 2020	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021 ^p	Apr. 2020	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021 ^p
Alabama.....	351.0	381.2	380.4	380.4	95.9	95.2	97.2	95.4	220.0	251.8	252.6	247.4
Alaska.....	56.8	59.4	60.2	60.2	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.7	25.0	26.5	25.8	25.6
Arizona.....	507.6	570.6	572.1	569.8	229.1	229.9	231.1	232.5	413.6	432.3	432.5	434.5
Arkansas.....	233.8	251.9	251.4	250.1	63.0	64.1	65.0	64.4	129.3	143.5	143.8	143.9
California.....	2,630.2	2,962.6	2,982.5	2,983.7	800.2	807.9	809.5	807.8	2,473.7	2,621.6	2,643.9	2,662.9
Colorado.....	432.0	486.0	486.8	486.3	169.4	173.6	173.5	174.2	414.0	436.4	439.5	440.1
Connecticut.....	238.4	291.4	288.8	286.5	119.4	118.6	119.0	118.3	195.8	205.6	202.7	206.3
Delaware.....	68.7	81.4	81.0	80.6	46.9	46.8	46.9	47.1	59.8	61.5	61.2	61.1
District of Columbia.....	26.3	29.3	29.2	29.3	29.1	28.0	27.9	28.3	165.1	165.0	165.3	166.5
Florida.....	1,604.1	1,757.4	1,761.7	1,754.3	577.9	598.9	600.1	602.2	1,273.8	1,376.1	1,382.4	1,385.1
Georgia.....	860.6	951.1	950.2	945.5	247.4	249.1	250.8	250.4	650.0	711.0	715.6	714.7
Hawaii.....	95.8	101.7	102.3	102.9	27.0	26.5	27.0	27.1	62.3	67.2	68.4	68.8
Idaho.....	134.6	154.0	154.7	155.1	36.3	40.0	40.7	40.6	94.7	101.4	99.7	99.7
Illinois.....	1,071.4	1,179.4	1,182.0	1,179.2	403.1	402.2	401.9	402.5	853.9	911.9	915.1	910.2
Indiana.....	542.3	601.2	598.3	598.0	137.8	140.3	140.9	140.8	297.8	332.9	328.2	327.7
Iowa.....	281.6	307.3	306.8	304.3	108.3	110.2	110.7	110.3	129.6	135.0	136.0	134.5
Kansas.....	242.9	266.1	268.4	268.1	76.4	75.9	75.4	75.4	160.7	171.3	173.2	172.8
Kentucky.....	364.7	403.0	404.4	402.8	90.4	95.1	95.8	94.8	187.9	212.5	213.2	212.2
Louisiana.....	336.9	364.2	364.4	364.2	89.6	88.2	88.3	88.5	192.5	205.9	205.4	204.5
Maine.....	101.0	114.4	115.5	116.0	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	64.7	69.3	69.8	70.2
Maryland.....	405.2	460.4	460.3	460.4	135.2	135.1	135.6	135.4	423.9	455.8	459.4	460.8
Massachusetts.....	464.8	554.5	554.4	553.3	214.1	219.2	219.3	218.6	557.6	596.2	596.5	601.0
Michigan.....	636.2	777.6	778.9	775.5	215.7	224.6	225.3	226.0	506.5	616.0	619.6	620.8
Minnesota.....	464.6	505.2	508.7	511.2	191.7	194.1	193.3	192.1	346.8	355.7	360.5	365.3
Mississippi.....	212.3	232.8	233.1	232.3	43.0	42.0	42.4	42.5	96.5	108.3	110.7	109.7
Missouri.....	486.3	541.2	541.5	539.4	172.1	171.9	170.6	171.3	347.3	370.4	372.7	370.2
Montana.....	85.5	94.5	93.4	93.6	25.8	25.7	26.1	26.3	40.8	45.0	45.0	44.8
Nebraska.....	182.7	194.7	195.6	194.7	74.2	73.8	73.9	73.7	113.5	118.8	118.7	119.5
Nevada.....	224.6	273.6	275.7	273.2	64.2	67.7	68.2	68.4	162.0	181.6	184.3	187.0
New Hampshire.....	119.1	138.8	139.1	138.7	33.5	34.2	34.4	34.6	77.8	87.5	88.5	86.7
New Jersey.....	739.4	843.3	845.8	845.0	239.4	249.3	249.5	249.1	607.4	653.3	655.3	655.4
New Mexico.....	122.4	133.2	133.8	133.4	34.1	31.9	32.2	32.7	103.3	108.5	108.7	108.2
New York.....	1,168.4	1,389.8	1,398.5	1,398.8	701.8	701.5	699.0	696.3	1,173.5	1,249.9	1,264.6	1,267.6
North Carolina.....	779.9	868.9	868.4	864.0	251.4	257.3	258.0	257.8	599.8	664.8	666.9	660.4
North Dakota.....	85.1	89.3	88.8	90.2	24.3	24.6	24.6	24.5	30.5	31.2	31.9	32.0
Ohio.....	907.5	1,030.7	1,030.1	1,028.4	297.4	308.2	308.4	308.5	646.0	698.1	701.8	701.7
Oklahoma.....	281.2	304.1	304.8	304.9	76.2	75.8	75.8	74.9	177.2	183.7	186.1	186.7
Oregon.....	323.1	360.2	361.2	359.3	98.9	103.1	103.7	104.1	231.8	246.8	248.1	248.0
Pennsylvania.....	925.6	1,100.7	1,099.8	1,094.8	321.0	323.3	322.3	325.1	716.0	769.8	767.2	760.7
Rhode Island.....	60.1	74.2	74.7	73.4	33.8	34.2	34.6	34.7	59.2	64.4	64.4	64.7
South Carolina.....	371.9	412.6	414.0	413.2	103.5	105.6	106.7	105.4	255.6	287.1	287.0	284.7
South Dakota.....	78.5	86.4	86.4	86.0	28.1	28.2	28.2	28.1	31.9	32.2	32.7	32.9
Tennessee.....	588.2	642.8	647.2	655.8	168.8	169.9	169.4	170.2	387.2	432.5	433.7	431.9
Texas.....	2,327.6	2,537.5	2,553.4	2,550.4	793.4	816.1	825.8	826.1	1,677.8	1,807.9	1,822.4	1,830.7
Utah.....	268.3	300.5	301.3	300.6	91.7	97.6	97.8	97.8	217.2	236.2	236.7	238.4
Vermont.....	43.2	50.5	50.9	50.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.2	26.6	29.6	29.8	29.8
Virginia.....	589.1	655.6	654.0	656.4	208.3	207.2	206.2	205.9	739.4	766.3	767.9	767.2
Washington.....	588.8	646.9	650.2	651.0	156.2	158.1	158.5	159.2	410.1	435.6	434.9	431.5
West Virginia.....	110.8	122.2	122.9	122.5	28.7	28.2	28.9	29.2	62.8	66.6	66.8	66.9
Wisconsin.....	473.8	528.2	528.5	529.6	150.6	150.0	150.7	150.8	292.2	321.2	317.7	318.4
Wyoming.....	48.7	51.3	51.0	51.5	10.8	11.0	11.0	10.8	17.9	18.8	18.7	18.7
Puerto Rico.....	141.2	169.9	171.0	170.3	42.4	43.2	43.1	43.0	108.8	118.7	118.8	118.5
Virgin Islands ¹	5.7	6.4	6.5	6.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2020 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Education and health services				Leisure and hospitality				Government			
	Apr. 2020	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021 ^p	Apr. 2020	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021 ^p	Apr. 2020	Feb. 2021	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021 ^p
Alabama.....	224.8	236.4	238.8	239.1	128.1	190.4	187.5	185.9	385.3	383.9	384.8	386.2
Alaska.....	45.6	49.4	49.6	49.5	21.4	27.3	27.4	27.5	74.6	76.8	76.9	77.8
Arizona.....	430.6	465.1	467.7	469.1	191.6	280.6	284.2	292.3	415.0	399.9	401.6	400.8
Arkansas.....	176.8	186.7	188.0	188.5	75.1	109.1	109.8	110.6	206.3	205.2	205.2	205.5
California.....	2,578.1	2,737.9	2,747.5	2,758.7	1,072.7	1,365.7	1,418.0	1,480.8	2,520.5	2,397.2	2,400.9	2,402.4
Colorado.....	307.8	340.0	342.1	345.0	175.8	277.3	277.4	287.3	447.6	435.0	436.3	438.1
Connecticut.....	300.5	322.9	328.8	324.7	67.4	121.0	123.5	125.3	213.2	220.9	221.6	222.7
Delaware.....	72.6	76.8	77.6	78.1	25.9	43.4	43.9	44.0	64.2	65.6	64.9	65.3
District of Columbia.....	124.4	122.8	123.0	123.5	31.3	39.5	39.7	42.5	237.5	240.8	241.0	241.3
Florida.....	1,227.1	1,311.4	1,319.0	1,326.6	707.4	994.1	1,001.3	1,009.4	1,107.4	1,081.2	1,079.5	1,077.6
Georgia.....	546.0	593.0	596.0	599.2	285.0	427.2	427.8	423.6	677.0	667.7	669.8	670.4
Hawaii.....	76.3	81.7	82.4	81.9	59.8	77.1	80.8	86.3	116.0	115.1	115.4	118.4
Idaho.....	104.4	114.1	115.2	114.6	50.6	82.7	83.5	84.5	121.3	126.0	125.9	125.9
Illinois.....	849.7	886.4	891.2	888.4	328.5	443.7	455.4	463.5	782.9	784.0	781.5	785.8
Indiana.....	435.0	463.2	463.1	464.4	178.0	273.8	276.1	275.3	404.6	403.7	407.0	405.6
Iowa.....	207.6	220.9	221.5	221.1	78.3	120.2	121.9	123.0	250.2	250.5	251.5	251.8
Kansas.....	188.2	197.9	199.3	198.6	75.2	114.1	115.7	116.2	249.1	246.4	247.0	246.9
Kentucky.....	250.9	276.2	275.5	275.4	112.5	166.9	166.0	165.0	298.0	294.8	295.0	297.5
Louisiana.....	294.3	313.3	312.6	313.7	132.8	195.4	195.4	195.2	316.7	313.1	313.0	313.1
Maine.....	116.6	124.7	126.2	125.1	34.8	55.5	57.2	57.1	96.5	96.3	98.0	96.1
Maryland.....	413.1	448.4	449.8	449.9	134.1	216.6	218.7	221.1	493.2	493.7	497.1	497.6
Massachusetts.....	708.0	755.7	759.3	758.2	158.0	268.3	275.3	277.6	432.2	423.6	425.9	427.1
Michigan.....	582.1	643.7	644.8	640.9	193.5	340.3	346.7	341.1	572.7	569.2	569.8	571.6
Minnesota.....	505.1	540.8	539.3	536.3	129.3	210.0	214.4	217.5	397.0	406.3	405.8	409.0
Mississippi.....	132.2	138.3	139.4	140.1	84.2	122.3	121.8	122.7	229.6	233.8	234.1	234.5
Missouri.....	460.8	480.0	488.5	490.2	166.2	261.6	264.7	269.9	421.9	421.3	420.3	420.1
Montana.....	72.3	78.2	78.9	79.1	36.8	63.0	64.1	63.9	88.1	88.6	89.4	89.3
Nebraska.....	145.9	156.3	157.3	157.0	55.1	82.5	83.4	84.1	167.6	167.7	167.9	168.7
Nevada.....	128.8	144.8	144.1	144.1	173.9	249.2	252.0	256.6	158.9	158.6	159.3	160.3
New Hampshire.....	106.5	117.4	118.5	118.8	34.2	61.4	62.1	64.6	82.5	84.7	85.0	85.1
New Jersey.....	613.5	669.6	673.1	674.0	198.6	299.1	304.5	307.5	576.2	565.5	566.4	566.8
New Mexico.....	129.5	135.4	136.1	135.9	57.5	74.9	81.1	81.4	182.9	172.1	172.8	172.9
New York.....	1,867.2	2,009.9	2,023.7	2,027.5	368.5	622.2	641.1	665.3	1,437.5	1,433.9	1,435.9	1,437.0
North Carolina.....	566.1	597.8	600.1	600.2	287.0	437.1	440.0	441.5	714.2	698.0	697.3	696.6
North Dakota.....	63.7	66.2	65.9	65.8	22.3	35.7	36.5	37.0	75.0	80.4	80.3	80.4
Ohio.....	829.4	892.0	895.0	896.9	296.4	486.5	485.0	481.1	751.7	743.0	744.4	744.1
Oklahoma.....	223.7	231.1	233.7	234.2	115.0	163.7	167.6	166.4	345.3	340.9	340.8	341.3
Oregon.....	275.2	295.1	297.4	297.3	105.4	148.8	162.0	164.0	285.9	275.1	276.5	278.8
Pennsylvania.....	1,150.7	1,231.2	1,235.7	1,232.8	244.7	441.4	446.5	447.9	680.5	667.3	670.1	671.7
Rhode Island.....	89.8	99.9	100.8	100.4	23.4	46.2	46.7	47.1	63.1	62.0	61.6	62.0
South Carolina.....	231.3	252.0	252.2	254.5	147.7	235.7	234.6	233.3	362.4	364.5	365.2	365.8
South Dakota.....	70.3	74.0	74.3	74.4	27.7	42.6	43.1	42.6	73.9	78.5	78.7	78.9
Tennessee.....	413.9	429.8	429.9	430.0	217.1	296.9	299.8	302.2	426.9	426.6	428.2	428.5
Texas.....	1,599.0	1,706.6	1,712.7	1,712.1	854.2	1,211.9	1,233.5	1,247.6	1,949.3	1,957.1	1,953.5	1,964.8
Utah.....	194.7	209.7	211.8	212.0	92.6	142.0	142.0	146.5	241.9	243.6	243.8	244.1
Vermont.....	55.9	62.1	62.2	62.0	14.8	24.7	25.6	27.4	52.1	50.9	50.9	51.1
Virginia.....	493.0	532.8	531.4	531.2	216.8	331.8	329.8	330.8	713.3	702.2	703.2	702.2
Washington.....	461.7	505.0	508.1	509.4	207.0	250.7	262.4	274.0	560.7	543.1	547.9	551.5
West Virginia.....	120.5	128.0	128.4	128.3	38.8	64.0	64.9	66.3	143.7	148.0	147.3	147.3
Wisconsin.....	425.9	446.7	448.8	448.7	142.1	227.8	233.1	236.9	376.1	379.2	381.1	382.2
Wyoming.....	27.2	28.1	28.1	27.8	24.9	36.2	36.9	37.3	66.7	65.8	65.9	65.9
Puerto Rico.....	106.2	110.6	110.9	111.0	50.4	73.0	73.0	73.1	201.1	194.8	195.5	195.6
Virgin Islands.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	11.0	10.5	10.5	10.5

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2020 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State	Total				Mining and logging				Construction			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
Alabama.....	2,070.4	2,021.2	1,842.7	2,013.6	9.6	9.8	9.8	8.8	94.4	92.6	89.9	91.5
Alaska.....	316.9	296.3	278.1	300.3	13.2	10.3	11.9	10.3	14.5	14.4	13.3	15.5
Arizona.....	2,987.7	2,902.8	2,679.9	2,912.2	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.3	174.4	172.3	170.4	172.5
Arkansas.....	1,287.9	1,260.1	1,171.6	1,266.2	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.3	52.7	53.0	51.5	54.2
California.....	17,439.8	16,096.3	14,943.1	16,247.8	21.5	18.7	19.9	18.8	876.3	867.0	737.0	882.2
Colorado.....	2,788.4	2,662.9	2,438.6	2,683.3	26.2	19.3	23.9	20.1	174.9	167.3	168.1	167.3
Connecticut.....	1,664.5	1,564.1	1,399.2	1,579.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	54.9	52.3	48.6	56.3
Delaware ¹	459.6	438.2	398.2	443.0	—	—	—	—	22.9	22.8	20.8	23.3
District of Columbia ¹	799.5	731.0	723.1	739.1	—	—	—	—	15.3	15.3	13.7	15.4
Florida.....	9,047.4	8,600.0	7,854.0	8,609.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.3	572.6	566.6	537.2	565.2
Georgia.....	4,628.8	4,475.6	4,058.7	4,471.7	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.8	206.9	206.5	195.9	204.5
Hawaii ¹	657.8	554.8	508.8	563.3	—	—	—	—	36.6	36.3	34.0	37.1
Idaho.....	766.4	776.9	692.5	782.3	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.4	53.4	56.7	52.6	58.7
Illinois.....	6,020.3	5,658.2	5,310.3	5,720.9	7.4	6.2	6.7	6.3	207.1	203.5	195.6	222.3
Indiana.....	3,118.7	3,008.7	2,667.1	3,032.5	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.3	140.9	140.2	131.9	145.8
Iowa.....	1,566.3	1,504.7	1,416.8	1,518.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	70.2	69.5	73.6	75.2
Kansas.....	1,414.6	1,369.1	1,277.9	1,376.7	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.8	62.9	63.0	61.1	64.4
Kentucky.....	1,929.5	1,846.0	1,661.5	1,857.6	8.2	7.1	6.4	7.2	77.8	74.8	73.3	79.3
Louisiana.....	1,968.5	1,831.9	1,715.7	1,838.7	34.7	28.2	32.0	28.8	134.0	116.2	113.5	116.9
Maine.....	618.5	592.5	534.8	599.8	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7	28.0	27.4	27.0	29.7
Maryland.....	2,725.9	2,609.5	2,380.7	2,640.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	162.6	158.5	150.3	159.4
Massachusetts.....	3,641.8	3,367.7	3,037.3	3,423.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	155.0	152.6	112.4	159.5
Michigan.....	4,373.5	4,090.3	3,377.4	4,095.1	6.5	6.8	5.8	6.7	162.9	161.5	99.3	168.4
Minnesota.....	2,925.7	2,756.8	2,562.6	2,793.1	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.0	111.2	109.4	109.2	118.4
Mississippi.....	1,153.0	1,119.9	1,014.9	1,122.3	6.4	5.6	6.0	5.5	45.0	44.5	41.9	43.7
Missouri.....	2,891.8	2,800.6	2,583.8	2,823.8	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	123.8	123.4	120.3	126.9
Montana.....	478.7	472.1	423.1	476.5	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.3	28.0	27.9	28.6	30.4
Nebraska.....	1,017.3	999.1	937.2	1,007.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	53.4	53.8	54.2	56.3
Nevada.....	1,426.2	1,293.7	1,113.9	1,310.8	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.8	97.4	90.3	91.1	91.8
New Hampshire.....	676.6	647.8	569.8	651.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	27.1	25.9	25.1	27.8
New Jersey.....	4,145.0	3,845.6	3,490.6	3,887.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	155.6	139.2	130.8	146.3
New Mexico.....	856.2	788.5	761.0	791.4	25.0	17.1	22.1	17.0	51.3	48.3	48.6	48.0
New York.....	9,644.9	8,767.4	7,846.3	8,864.0	4.9	5.0	4.4	5.3	383.2	350.5	244.5	361.3
North Carolina.....	4,589.0	4,459.9	4,062.3	4,472.1	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	232.4	232.4	222.5	236.2
North Dakota.....	431.9	408.3	384.4	414.0	20.4	13.8	16.7	13.7	23.4	23.3	23.8	25.8
Ohio.....	5,497.2	5,254.4	4,721.0	5,299.4	10.2	8.8	9.6	8.9	214.0	208.5	191.4	222.1
Oklahoma.....	1,688.8	1,620.4	1,539.3	1,629.4	37.6	25.9	34.0	25.8	80.5	77.6	77.3	77.2
Oregon.....	1,945.6	1,826.9	1,687.5	1,840.0	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.1	108.5	104.6	99.2	106.7
Pennsylvania.....	6,001.3	5,620.1	4,972.9	5,671.5	25.3	21.4	23.3	21.9	247.5	236.7	161.4	253.4
Rhode Island.....	493.9	457.6	399.3	464.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	18.5	18.4	15.7	20.2
South Carolina.....	2,174.0	2,110.7	1,898.3	2,118.2	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.6	105.5	107.2	101.1	109.0
South Dakota.....	432.4	427.5	395.8	431.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	21.2	22.3	22.9	24.6
Tennessee.....	3,127.7	3,045.4	2,781.0	3,050.7	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	129.3	127.4	125.9	128.4
Texas.....	12,869.4	12,482.0	11,514.1	12,529.2	232.4	185.8	206.6	182.8	777.0	741.3	723.4	733.8
Utah.....	1,565.3	1,579.8	1,432.2	1,589.9	9.2	8.2	9.0	7.9	111.4	116.8	111.6	118.1
Vermont.....	312.4	290.1	248.7	288.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	13.4	12.5	8.8	13.5
Virginia.....	4,046.2	3,864.9	3,618.2	3,893.9	7.6	7.4	6.8	7.5	203.1	201.6	195.4	203.2
Washington.....	3,471.5	3,305.0	3,101.1	3,336.7	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.3	218.8	222.9	183.9	224.9
West Virginia.....	706.7	677.1	617.6	686.8	19.5	19.2	17.2	20.2	29.0	28.6	25.2	30.1
Wisconsin.....	2,940.2	2,807.5	2,580.5	2,842.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	115.7	110.3	114.3	121.1
Wyoming.....	281.4	267.9	257.1	267.9	19.5	14.9	17.9	14.8	20.7	17.9	20.1	18.7
Puerto Rico.....	887.1	851.3	765.5	848.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	27.4	29.8	20.1	29.6
Virgin Islands ¹	40.4	34.6	35.0	34.7	—	—	—	—	4.8	2.9	4.0	2.9

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2020 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Manufacturing				Trade, transportation, and utilities				Information			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P
Alabama.....	270.6	268.1	232.4	265.7	379.2	378.9	349.2	376.9	20.5	19.3	19.0	19.4
Alaska.....	11.9	12.1	9.9	11.6	60.3	57.0	54.9	58.4	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.8
Arizona.....	180.2	178.1	173.3	176.9	550.0	569.5	503.3	565.6	49.2	44.4	43.8	44.3
Arkansas.....	160.0	161.1	149.3	159.9	249.5	249.1	232.4	248.5	12.6	11.8	11.5	11.8
California.....	1,316.8	1,243.9	1,198.7	1,245.0	3,012.1	2,947.3	2,588.8	2,938.7	587.7	530.5	507.8	529.2
Colorado.....	150.4	145.3	139.9	145.1	476.7	484.5	426.1	480.3	77.9	73.0	74.6	72.8
Connecticut.....	159.5	151.4	147.6	151.0	287.7	284.5	232.9	281.8	31.2	27.5	28.6	28.2
Delaware.....	27.0	24.6	23.9	24.2	79.1	80.1	67.7	79.8	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.5
District of Columbia.....	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	32.7	29.1	26.1	29.3	20.7	19.2	19.9	19.3
Florida.....	387.8	381.2	361.0	382.5	1,806.2	1,760.7	1,596.3	1,742.7	137.8	128.7	125.9	129.5
Georgia.....	403.8	390.6	359.1	387.7	941.6	948.2	850.9	938.7	121.8	113.5	103.7	115.3
Hawaii.....	13.7	11.3	10.5	11.2	124.0	101.9	94.4	102.6	8.0	6.6	6.4	6.5
Idaho.....	68.8	68.5	65.3	68.1	145.3	152.8	133.7	153.5	7.9	7.0	6.8	7.2
Illinois.....	576.8	546.4	530.9	538.3	1,185.9	1,165.2	1,062.1	1,167.1	93.5	85.8	86.7	85.5
Indiana.....	534.1	525.3	420.2	526.3	591.0	590.7	536.5	595.1	28.1	24.7	25.3	24.6
Iowa.....	222.4	218.6	212.5	218.2	304.4	301.6	280.0	301.5	20.4	17.8	18.7	17.8
Kansas.....	169.7	158.1	152.0	158.1	262.8	265.2	240.6	265.9	18.1	16.5	16.6	16.7
Kentucky.....	249.0	243.0	204.7	240.8	400.6	399.3	360.3	399.5	21.4	20.1	19.4	19.9
Louisiana.....	137.7	126.2	131.0	127.3	373.7	362.1	336.0	361.9	21.5	17.2	16.5	17.5
Maine.....	52.6	52.1	45.1	52.3	113.6	111.4	97.8	112.7	6.8	6.4	6.1	6.4
Maryland.....	111.3	107.8	104.0	109.3	462.2	452.6	397.5	456.2	35.3	31.3	32.6	31.4
Massachusetts.....	241.2	229.1	214.9	230.3	564.3	544.6	455.9	545.4	94.0	88.2	89.3	89.2
Michigan.....	615.1	570.1	413.5	559.0	780.0	765.4	625.6	765.6	54.9	49.3	48.4	50.4
Minnesota.....	319.1	305.2	298.7	306.4	517.5	500.8	459.7	504.5	45.2	40.1	41.9	40.0
Mississippi.....	145.9	141.2	122.8	139.6	228.1	231.6	211.6	230.4	10.3	9.4	9.3	9.3
Missouri.....	275.3	269.6	250.8	264.5	533.4	537.0	484.0	536.2	47.2	43.8	43.8	44.3
Montana.....	20.7	21.0	18.7	20.8	92.6	92.0	84.8	92.6	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.4
Nebraska.....	99.6	99.7	94.6	99.8	193.2	193.6	181.3	193.5	17.1	15.7	16.1	15.7
Nevada.....	59.5	58.0	52.4	60.0	262.2	272.7	221.3	271.1	14.7	13.2	12.4	13.3
New Hampshire.....	70.5	67.1	64.2	66.9	137.3	136.0	117.2	136.3	12.4	11.7	11.5	11.5
New Jersey.....	249.3	241.3	219.5	241.3	874.3	833.8	724.0	833.3	70.3	66.0	67.7	66.8
New Mexico.....	28.2	26.4	25.5	26.7	135.4	132.3	121.8	132.6	10.4	8.0	8.3	7.7
New York.....	429.9	402.0	350.5	406.3	1,511.8	1,374.4	1,146.6	1,379.1	293.5	267.7	261.8	263.6
North Carolina.....	472.3	458.8	424.4	461.0	846.7	861.3	772.7	858.1	76.2	76.3	72.3	77.5
North Dakota.....	26.2	25.0	23.5	25.3	92.1	87.8	84.8	89.3	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.7
Ohio.....	690.0	659.6	581.0	655.8	1,016.1	1,015.5	895.9	1,018.3	67.8	62.8	61.4	62.9
Oklahoma.....	138.9	129.3	130.2	130.2	303.0	301.2	278.8	303.1	19.7	17.5	18.3	17.2
Oregon.....	192.8	181.8	178.5	181.1	354.8	356.5	318.8	355.1	34.6	33.0	31.8	33.3
Pennsylvania.....	566.9	541.2	490.7	540.8	1,113.3	1,085.8	916.3	1,083.8	87.6	79.6	79.7	82.4
Rhode Island.....	39.6	38.4	33.2	38.6	75.7	73.0	59.2	72.1	5.7	4.9	5.0	4.9
South Carolina.....	256.1	247.7	224.9	244.2	406.0	411.0	369.9	410.5	26.0	24.3	24.0	24.5
South Dakota.....	44.2	43.4	42.5	43.8	84.3	84.9	77.9	85.2	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.7
Tennessee.....	352.9	347.5	294.5	343.9	634.8	643.8	584.3	638.5	45.1	43.5	41.6	44.0
Texas.....	906.6	869.2	852.3	867.2	2,506.0	2,535.2	2,306.4	2,534.2	209.2	201.2	192.1	200.8
Utah.....	136.8	140.9	132.9	142.7	286.6	299.1	265.0	297.8	39.5	38.9	36.5	39.1
Vermont.....	29.5	28.5	24.6	29.1	52.5	50.0	42.5	49.7	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.9
Virginia.....	241.8	236.1	224.0	237.2	649.2	645.2	583.7	650.3	68.5	64.2	64.1	65.1
Washington.....	287.7	260.3	268.4	258.1	641.0	640.8	581.5	642.7	148.9	153.5	146.4	152.1
West Virginia.....	46.4	44.6	43.0	45.3	122.3	121.0	108.9	121.2	7.9	7.2	7.0	7.2
Wisconsin.....	474.2	466.1	436.0	466.8	526.6	518.2	468.5	520.6	46.8	44.5	43.3	44.5
Wyoming.....	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.7	50.5	50.0	47.8	50.3	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.8
Puerto Rico.....	76.0	77.5	67.0	77.2	171.6	170.3	138.7	169.3	18.8	14.9	14.9	14.7
Virgin Islands.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	7.2	6.5	5.8	6.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2020 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Financial activities				Professional and business services				Education and health services			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P
Alabama.....	97.1	96.5	95.4	95.5	251.4	251.0	220.3	247.7	250.1	238.3	225.1	239.3
Alaska.....	11.1	10.4	10.4	10.6	27.4	25.2	24.8	25.3	51.3	50.1	45.8	49.8
Arizona.....	233.5	230.4	229.0	231.5	447.0	430.4	413.8	433.0	477.3	469.9	433.3	471.0
Arkansas.....	63.9	64.4	63.1	64.2	145.9	144.5	131.6	146.4	195.3	188.8	178.2	188.7
California.....	840.6	806.4	798.3	802.9	2,713.3	2,630.4	2,463.0	2,653.0	2,876.1	2,756.8	2,591.7	2,773.0
Colorado.....	175.3	172.2	168.7	172.7	439.0	432.5	413.8	438.0	351.5	342.8	309.2	346.2
Connecticut.....	121.6	118.8	118.6	117.9	213.3	199.5	196.1	207.3	349.3	328.5	303.0	328.3
Delaware.....	47.5	46.7	46.8	46.9	63.1	60.2	59.3	61.4	81.6	77.6	72.9	78.2
District of Columbia.....	29.8	27.6	29.1	28.2	173.9	164.1	165.4	166.0	133.6	125.6	126.6	126.4
Florida.....	601.0	599.4	577.4	600.8	1,394.5	1,382.7	1,273.5	1,387.3	1,366.9	1,322.2	1,235.4	1,330.8
Georgia.....	254.1	251.2	247.2	249.5	723.3	711.4	650.4	712.3	617.7	597.8	547.5	602.7
Hawaii.....	29.8	27.0	26.9	26.9	74.3	68.6	62.4	69.0	88.0	82.7	76.4	81.7
Idaho.....	36.9	40.4	36.1	40.5	98.4	98.3	94.6	98.9	115.3	115.8	105.0	115.2
Illinois.....	411.4	399.6	402.3	400.2	915.7	887.6	845.2	901.4	949.8	896.2	855.1	896.4
Indiana.....	141.3	139.6	136.9	138.8	337.4	320.1	296.7	325.2	479.9	466.5	437.9	466.4
Iowa.....	109.5	110.1	107.8	109.9	136.8	133.1	130.0	134.7	239.7	224.5	211.4	223.9
Kansas.....	77.3	74.9	75.9	74.9	172.4	170.8	161.8	172.6	203.4	200.2	188.7	199.4
Kentucky.....	94.4	95.5	89.9	94.4	213.4	209.8	186.3	209.8	289.6	275.8	251.9	275.5
Louisiana.....	93.4	87.9	89.3	88.3	215.0	204.6	193.9	206.2	323.6	312.7	294.1	313.3
Maine.....	32.8	32.0	31.9	32.1	67.9	67.8	64.3	69.4	130.2	126.6	117.8	126.7
Maryland.....	140.5	134.4	134.9	135.5	452.5	454.0	424.0	459.8	472.8	452.8	415.1	454.4
Massachusetts.....	220.1	217.3	212.8	217.9	595.5	581.2	556.0	598.9	826.3	763.1	716.8	765.3
Michigan.....	226.2	223.3	214.3	224.5	646.0	614.5	506.7	620.4	687.4	647.9	583.2	644.2
Minnesota.....	194.3	192.2	190.8	191.0	371.5	352.3	343.7	363.4	561.2	540.0	509.5	538.4
Mississippi.....	43.9	42.1	42.9	42.7	108.5	109.8	96.4	109.7	146.6	139.9	132.9	141.2
Missouri.....	174.8	169.6	171.4	170.4	379.4	371.4	350.4	373.4	496.2	489.5	463.1	493.8
Montana.....	26.3	25.9	25.5	26.0	43.2	43.7	40.8	44.5	80.2	79.5	72.9	79.4
Nebraska.....	75.0	73.6	74.0	73.5	119.6	117.5	113.7	120.1	156.4	158.0	146.0	157.2
Nevada.....	69.8	68.1	64.2	68.1	197.5	182.4	162.8	187.2	147.6	143.3	129.3	143.6
New Hampshire.....	34.1	34.1	33.1	34.0	83.1	86.4	77.0	85.5	126.8	119.2	109.5	120.1
New Jersey.....	249.7	247.9	237.9	247.2	673.5	643.2	604.1	655.3	729.3	678.1	618.0	677.6
New Mexico.....	35.4	31.7	34.1	32.4	112.1	107.7	103.5	107.5	141.7	136.6	130.4	136.5
New York.....	726.2	694.0	694.5	694.3	1,326.4	1,249.6	1,170.3	1,267.7	2,187.7	2,048.5	1,901.6	2,056.8
North Carolina.....	255.8	256.7	249.9	256.4	649.8	663.3	600.3	661.2	630.1	602.4	567.0	602.3
North Dakota.....	24.8	24.6	24.3	24.5	32.2	31.0	30.3	31.5	67.9	65.7	64.0	65.7
Ohio.....	305.1	305.7	296.1	306.3	712.7	683.6	647.0	694.9	942.1	900.5	831.4	903.9
Oklahoma.....	77.7	75.5	76.1	74.6	193.0	183.0	176.9	186.5	241.7	233.0	224.4	234.5
Oregon.....	103.5	102.6	98.6	103.4	252.3	246.9	231.9	248.0	317.1	300.5	278.4	299.7
Pennsylvania.....	331.0	320.6	319.1	323.8	796.9	754.5	716.0	762.0	1,317.7	1,250.0	1,166.5	1,246.8
Rhode Island.....	35.2	34.1	33.7	34.5	66.4	61.8	59.6	64.2	111.2	102.8	92.4	102.5
South Carolina.....	106.2	105.5	103.3	103.8	288.5	285.1	256.6	286.0	261.5	252.6	231.5	255.2
South Dakota.....	28.5	28.1	27.9	27.9	33.0	32.4	31.9	32.3	74.7	74.9	70.9	74.5
Tennessee.....	173.9	168.9	168.2	169.9	426.1	429.6	385.4	429.4	449.8	430.9	414.5	431.3
Texas.....	813.9	821.2	790.5	821.9	1,810.9	1,811.4	1,674.9	1,833.0	1,768.4	1,711.5	1,598.5	1,712.6
Utah.....	92.7	97.1	91.2	97.3	222.2	232.4	216.2	237.0	215.6	213.9	197.0	213.8
Vermont.....	12.2	11.7	11.6	12.0	28.7	28.7	26.2	29.4	67.6	64.6	57.5	63.9
Virginia.....	212.7	205.2	207.3	205.6	768.0	759.8	739.3	766.0	558.6	533.6	498.0	534.4
Washington.....	161.6	156.6	155.8	158.5	437.4	431.1	410.2	430.6	509.8	512.3	465.7	515.1
West Virginia.....	29.7	28.8	28.6	29.1	67.9	66.2	63.0	67.1	132.7	128.7	120.7	128.7
Wisconsin.....	153.7	149.4	149.6	150.1	315.5	313.3	290.8	318.2	467.9	450.2	426.7	449.3
Wyoming.....	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.8	18.1	18.0	17.5	18.4	29.0	28.4	27.4	28.0
Puerto Rico.....	45.2	43.0	42.4	42.9	124.4	118.4	108.4	116.8	120.2	111.4	107.7	111.6
Virgin Islands.....	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2020 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-Continued
 [In thousands]

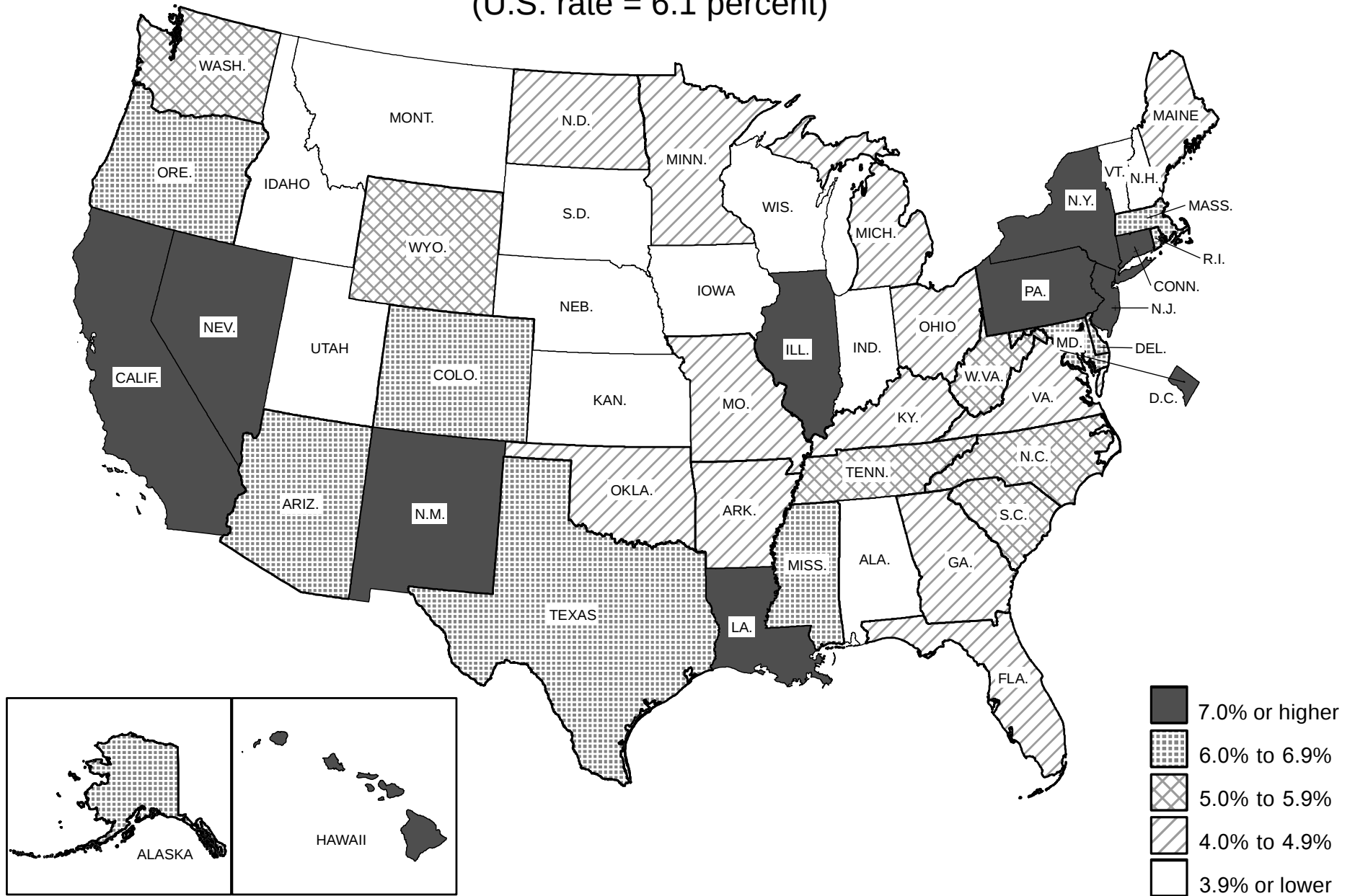
State	Leisure and hospitality				Other services				Government			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
Alabama.....	202.4	186.9	130.5	188.0	99.2	91.7	84.1	90.9	395.9	388.1	387.0	389.9
Alaska.....	31.0	23.7	17.8	24.7	10.8	10.3	8.5	10.4	80.3	78.1	76.1	78.9
Arizona.....	334.8	290.4	200.0	298.7	94.2	91.6	74.4	91.7	434.3	413.2	426.0	414.7
Arkansas.....	119.4	107.3	76.4	111.1	65.9	66.7	61.9	67.0	217.1	208.1	210.3	209.1
California.....	1,968.7	1,401.3	1,078.8	1,483.1	575.3	457.5	397.4	472.3	2,651.4	2,436.5	2,561.7	2,449.6
Colorado.....	336.7	276.9	172.8	285.2	113.6	107.2	89.0	110.0	466.2	441.9	452.5	445.6
Connecticut.....	142.6	115.8	64.0	121.5	63.5	57.3	42.0	58.2	240.4	228.1	217.3	228.0
Delaware.....	47.2	39.8	24.7	42.5	18.5	16.4	12.9	16.5	68.8	66.4	65.6	66.7
District of Columbia.....	77.2	39.8	32.8	43.9	77.6	69.6	72.4	69.3	237.5	239.7	236.2	240.3
Florida.....	1,269.8	1,023.5	735.7	1,034.2	352.4	327.5	275.3	331.6	1,153.0	1,102.0	1,130.9	1,099.6
Georgia.....	484.5	423.9	292.1	426.4	166.3	149.8	121.5	151.0	699.2	673.1	680.9	673.8
Hawaii.....	125.1	80.7	59.5	86.0	28.0	21.5	21.1	21.8	130.3	118.2	117.2	120.5
Idaho.....	81.0	80.9	49.0	83.5	26.5	24.9	22.4	25.1	129.6	128.2	123.9	128.2
Illinois.....	582.2	438.7	327.4	465.4	252.8	234.6	204.7	237.2	837.7	794.4	793.6	800.8
Indiana.....	298.1	269.1	178.4	276.4	125.0	111.5	84.3	113.1	437.2	415.8	413.9	415.5
Iowa.....	136.0	115.9	77.9	121.7	57.2	55.0	48.1	56.2	267.5	256.5	254.6	257.5
Kansas.....	124.9	112.8	75.8	116.5	51.2	48.5	42.7	48.6	265.6	253.3	256.9	253.8
Kentucky.....	192.6	159.8	115.4	166.5	68.6	62.4	52.7	62.9	313.9	298.4	301.2	301.8
Louisiana.....	228.8	194.5	134.6	196.2	72.4	66.6	54.1	66.0	333.7	315.7	320.7	316.3
Maine.....	58.1	46.4	27.9	49.0	22.0	20.8	16.7	21.0	104.3	99.5	98.6	98.8
Maryland.....	258.3	205.4	131.8	218.5	111.3	103.0	85.2	103.9	517.8	508.5	504.0	510.5
Massachusetts.....	337.1	244.4	149.4	264.9	135.2	111.2	85.5	112.9	472.2	435.1	443.4	438.1
Michigan.....	401.4	325.7	183.5	328.5	163.4	143.0	112.4	143.4	629.7	582.8	584.7	584.0
Minnesota.....	254.4	198.8	122.8	208.5	113.1	100.9	77.8	101.7	431.9	411.2	402.4	414.8
Mississippi.....	132.8	119.6	85.3	123.6	40.5	40.2	34.1	40.4	245.0	236.0	231.7	236.2
Missouri.....	294.5	255.1	169.4	270.7	115.8	108.8	95.9	109.4	447.0	428.1	430.3	429.7
Montana.....	64.2	60.8	34.9	61.1	18.7	19.0	15.6	19.3	92.1	90.3	89.2	90.7
Nebraska.....	89.5	80.6	55.2	83.9	37.0	36.3	31.7	35.9	175.6	169.3	169.4	170.9
Nevada.....	350.1	250.3	176.6	259.3	41.8	38.2	29.0	38.4	170.8	162.5	160.1	163.2
New Hampshire.....	66.7	56.0	29.7	58.7	24.6	21.5	15.8	22.2	93.1	89.0	85.8	87.6
New Jersey.....	360.4	276.3	184.8	294.5	166.5	141.5	115.4	144.4	614.7	576.9	587.1	579.0
New Mexico.....	97.3	79.0	57.5	80.5	28.2	26.0	23.2	25.8	191.2	175.4	186.0	176.7
New York.....	870.5	593.5	355.4	640.9	401.4	336.6	267.8	342.2	1,509.4	1,445.6	1,448.9	1,446.5
North Carolina.....	495.0	429.5	288.0	438.9	167.6	156.9	124.4	156.5	757.3	716.6	735.1	718.4
North Dakota.....	38.5	35.3	21.8	36.3	15.5	14.3	13.0	14.7	84.9	81.8	76.5	81.5
Ohio.....	535.9	461.4	296.6	474.7	204.3	189.3	142.9	190.9	799.0	758.7	767.7	760.7
Oklahoma.....	169.7	166.4	117.2	168.9	68.2	65.7	55.4	65.7	358.8	345.3	350.7	345.7
Oregon.....	205.0	154.5	103.4	161.9	63.8	59.1	48.3	60.3	306.7	281.2	292.3	284.4
Pennsylvania.....	536.4	420.6	240.6	440.5	257.6	227.5	165.0	230.2	721.1	682.2	694.3	685.9
Rhode Island.....	52.9	41.6	21.3	44.3	22.3	19.9	14.9	20.3	66.2	62.5	64.1	62.8
South Carolina.....	259.3	230.2	152.7	235.8	79.5	73.2	62.8	74.0	381.0	369.4	367.2	370.6
South Dakota.....	42.9	38.9	26.0	39.4	16.7	17.3	15.2	17.5	80.6	79.6	74.7	80.2
Tennessee.....	336.1	292.8	219.8	301.9	123.2	119.4	105.7	120.7	452.3	437.5	436.9	438.5
Texas.....	1,371.6	1,220.1	861.3	1,254.9	441.3	400.4	338.0	403.4	2,032.1	1,984.7	1,970.1	1,984.6
Utah.....	153.1	143.8	92.8	145.2	41.2	41.4	34.1	41.9	257.0	247.3	245.9	249.1
Vermont.....	36.9	27.0	12.0	23.4	9.9	9.4	7.9	9.7	56.8	53.1	53.2	52.8
Virginia.....	394.9	319.8	216.8	329.2	193.8	178.9	157.7	179.4	748.0	713.1	725.1	716.0
Washington.....	330.8	254.7	206.1	273.1	131.1	115.6	109.0	117.1	598.9	552.0	568.9	559.2
West Virginia.....	70.9	62.2	38.6	66.0	23.5	21.1	18.3	21.5	156.9	149.5	147.1	150.4
Wisconsin.....	264.9	214.8	134.2	225.9	151.5	147.3	124.8	146.8	419.8	390.0	388.8	395.8
Wyoming.....	34.3	33.3	21.3	32.1	16.2	15.8	15.2	15.8	69.1	66.5	67.0	66.5
Puerto Rico.....	80.5	73.1	50.5	73.3	18.0	16.3	13.4	16.4	204.4	196.0	202.0	196.5
Virgin Islands.....	6.3	4.6	3.9	4.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	11.0	10.5	11.2	10.6

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2020 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

Map 1. Unemployment rates by state, seasonally adjusted, April 2021

(U.S. rate = 6.1 percent)



Map 2. Percentage change in nonfarm employment by state, seasonally adjusted, April 2020 - April 2021

