

NEWS RELEASE

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

U. S. D E P A R T M E N T O F L A B O R



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STATE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — MAY 2021

Unemployment rates were lower in May in 21 states and the District of Columbia, higher in 1 state, and stable in 28 states, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. All 50 states and the District had jobless rate decreases from a year earlier. The national unemployment rate declined by 0.3 percentage point over the month to 5.8 percent and was 7.5 points lower than in May 2020.

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 14 states, decreased in 1 state, and was essentially unchanged in 35 states and the District of Columbia in May 2021. Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in all states and the District.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are modeled based largely on a survey of households. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Unemployment

Hawaii had the highest unemployment rate in May, 8.1 percent. The next highest rates were in New Mexico, 8.0 percent, and California, 7.9 percent. New Hampshire had the lowest jobless rate, 2.5 percent, closely followed by Nebraska and Vermont, 2.6 percent each. In total, 27 states had unemployment rates lower than the U.S. figure of 5.8 percent, 12 states and the District of Columbia had higher rates, and 11 states had rates that were not appreciably different from that of the nation. (See tables A and 1 and map 1.)

In May, Delaware and Rhode Island had the largest over-the-month unemployment rate decreases (-0.5 percentage point each), followed by Connecticut, Hawaii, New York, and South Carolina (-0.4 point each). Ohio had the only rate increase in May (+0.3 percentage point). Twenty-eight states had jobless rates that were not notably different from those of a month earlier, though some had changes that were at least as large numerically as the significant changes. (See table B.)

The largest unemployment rate decrease from May 2020 occurred in Nevada (-16.7 percentage points). The next largest decreases were in Michigan (-15.8 percentage points), Hawaii (-13.8 points), and New Hampshire (-10.9 points). The smallest over-the-year jobless rate decreases occurred in the District of Columbia (-1.7 percentage points) and New Mexico (-2.0 points). (See table C.)

Nonfarm Payroll Employment

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 14 states, decreased in 1 state, and was essentially unchanged in 35 states and the District of Columbia in May 2021. The largest job gains occurred in California (+104,500), Florida (+39,900), and Texas (+34,400). The largest percentage increases occurred in New Mexico (+1.1 percent), Nevada (+0.8 percent), and Hawaii (+0.7 percent). Employment decreased in Wyoming (-3,800, or -1.4 percent). (See tables D and 3.)

Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in all states and the District of Columbia. The largest job increases occurred in California (+1,220,200), New York (+882,500), and Texas (+804,200). The largest percentage increases occurred in Nevada (+19.2 percent), Michigan (+16.8 percent), and Rhode Island (+13.0 percent). (See table E and map 2.)

The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, June 30, 2021, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The State Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Friday, July 16, 2021, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic Impact on May 2021 Establishment and Household Survey Data

BLS has continued to review all estimation and methodological procedures for the establishment survey, which included the review of data, estimation processes, the application of the birth-death model, and seasonal adjustment. Business births and deaths cannot be adequately captured by the establishment survey as they occur. Therefore, the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program uses a model to account for the relatively stable net employment change generated by business births and deaths. Due to the impact of COVID-19, the relationship between business births and deaths is no longer stable. Typically, reports with zero employment are not included in estimation. For the April final and May preliminary estimates, CES included a portion of these reports in the estimates and made modifications to the birth-death model. In addition for both months, the establishment survey included a portion of the reports that returned to reporting positive employment from reporting zero employment. For more information, see www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbd.htm.

In the establishment survey, workers who are paid by their employer for all or any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month are counted as employed, even if they were not actually at their jobs. Workers who are temporarily or permanently absent from their jobs and are not being paid are not counted as employed, even if they are continuing to receive benefits. The length of the reference period does vary across the respondents in the establishment survey; one-third of businesses have a weekly pay period, slightly over 40 percent a bi-weekly, about 20 percent semi-monthly, and a small amount monthly.

For the May 2021 estimates of household employment and unemployment from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program, BLS continued to implement level-shift outliers in the employment and/or unemployment inputs to the models, based on statistical evaluation of movements in each area's inputs. Both the Current Population Survey inputs, which serve as the primary inputs to the LAUS models, and the nonfarm payroll employment and unemployment insurance claims covariates were examined for outliers. The resulting implementation of level shifts preserved movements in the published estimates that the models otherwise would have discounted, without requiring changes to how the models create estimates at other points in the time series.

The "Frequently asked questions" document at www.bls.gov/covid19/employment-situation-covid19-faq-may-2021.htm extensively discusses the impact of a misclassification in the household survey on the national estimates for May 2021. Despite the considerable decline in its degree relative to prior months, this misclassification continued to be widespread geographically, with BLS analysis indicating that most states again were affected to at least some extent. However, according to usual practice, the data from the household survey are accepted as recorded. To maintain data integrity, no ad hoc actions are taken to reclassify survey responses. Hence, the household survey estimates of employed and unemployed people that serve as the primary inputs to the state models were affected to varying degrees by the misclassification, which in turn affected the official LAUS estimates for May 2021.

Household data for Puerto Rico are not modeled, but rather are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Due to the effects of the pandemic and efforts to contain the virus, Puerto Rico had not been able to conduct its household survey for March or April 2020. Since data collection resumed effective May 2020, the Puerto Rico Department of Labor has

reported a misclassification in its household survey similar in nature to the misclassification in the Current Population Survey.

Table A. States with unemployment rates significantly different from that of the U.S., May 2021, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate ^p
United States ¹	5.8
Alabama	3.4
Arizona	6.7
Arkansas	4.4
California	7.9
Connecticut	7.7
District of Columbia	7.2
Florida	4.9
Georgia	4.1
Hawaii	8.1
Idaho	3.0
Illinois	7.1
Indiana	4.0
Iowa	3.9
Kansas	3.5
Kentucky	4.5
Louisiana	7.1
Maine	4.7
Michigan	5.0
Minnesota	4.0
Missouri	4.2
Montana	3.6
Nebraska	2.6
Nevada	7.8
New Hampshire	2.5
New Jersey	7.2
New Mexico	8.0
New York	7.8
North Carolina	4.8
North Dakota	4.0
Ohio	5.0
Oklahoma	4.0
Pennsylvania	6.9
South Carolina	4.6
South Dakota	2.8
Tennessee	5.0
Texas	6.5
Utah	2.7
Vermont	2.6
Virginia	4.5
Wisconsin	3.9

¹ Data are not preliminary.

^p = preliminary.

Table B. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from April 2021 to May 2021, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate		Over-the-month change ^P
	April 2021	May 2021 ^P	
California	8.0	7.9	-0.1
Connecticut	8.1	7.7	-.4
Delaware	6.4	5.9	-.5
District of Columbia	7.5	7.2	-.3
Georgia	4.3	4.1	-.2
Hawaii	8.5	8.1	-.4
Kentucky	4.7	4.5	-.2
Massachusetts	6.4	6.1	-.3
Nebraska	2.8	2.6	-.2
New Hampshire	2.8	2.5	-.3
New Jersey	7.5	7.2	-.3
New York	8.2	7.8	-.4
North Carolina	5.0	4.8	-.2
North Dakota	4.2	4.0	-.2
Ohio	4.7	5.0	.3
Oklahoma	4.1	4.0	-.1
Pennsylvania	7.1	6.9	-.2
Rhode Island	6.3	5.8	-.5
South Carolina	5.0	4.6	-.4
Texas	6.7	6.5	-.2
Vermont	2.9	2.6	-.3
Virginia	4.7	4.5	-.2
West Virginia	5.8	5.5	-.3

^P = preliminary.

Table C. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from May 2020 to May 2021, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate		Over-the-year change ^P
	May 2020	May 2021 ^P	
Alabama	7.9	3.4	-4.5
Alaska	11.6	6.7	-4.9
Arizona	10.6	6.7	-3.9
Arkansas	8.5	4.4	-4.1
California	15.6	7.9	-7.7
Colorado	11.6	6.2	-5.4
Connecticut	11.4	7.7	-3.7
Delaware	13.3	5.9	-7.4
District of Columbia	8.9	7.2	-1.7
Florida	14.2	4.9	-9.3
Georgia	9.4	4.1	-5.3
Hawaii	21.9	8.1	-13.8
Idaho	8.3	3.0	-5.3
Illinois	15.4	7.1	-8.3
Indiana	12.0	4.0	-8.0
Iowa	8.3	3.9	-4.4
Kansas	9.0	3.5	-5.5
Kentucky	10.9	4.5	-6.4
Louisiana	13.1	7.1	-6.0
Maine	8.3	4.7	-3.6
Maryland	9.0	6.1	-2.9
Massachusetts	15.3	6.1	-9.2
Michigan	20.8	5.0	-15.8
Minnesota	11.3	4.0	-7.3
Mississippi	11.0	6.1	-4.9
Missouri	9.6	4.2	-5.4
Montana	9.1	3.6	-5.5
Nebraska	5.4	2.6	-2.8
Nevada	24.5	7.8	-16.7
New Hampshire	13.4	2.5	-10.9
New Jersey	16.5	7.2	-9.3
New Mexico	10.0	8.0	-2.0
New York	15.7	7.8	-7.9
North Carolina	13.5	4.8	-8.7
North Dakota	8.7	4.0	-4.7
Ohio	14.9	5.0	-9.9
Oklahoma	9.5	4.0	-5.5
Oregon	11.7	5.9	-5.8
Pennsylvania	13.5	6.9	-6.6
Rhode Island	12.9	5.8	-7.1
South Carolina	11.5	4.6	-6.9
South Dakota	7.0	2.8	-4.2
Tennessee	9.6	5.0	-4.6
Texas	11.6	6.5	-5.1
Utah	7.6	2.7	-4.9
Vermont	9.3	2.6	-6.7
Virginia	8.5	4.5	-4.0
Washington	12.5	5.3	-7.2
West Virginia	11.9	5.5	-6.4
Wisconsin	10.4	3.9	-6.5
Wyoming	8.5	5.4	-3.1

^P = preliminary.

Table D. States with statistically significant employment changes from April 2021 to May 2021, seasonally adjusted

State	April 2021	May 2021 ^P	Over-the-month change ^P	
			Level	Percent
Arizona	2,896,000	2,908,800	12,800	0.4
California	16,248,400	16,352,900	104,500	.6
Colorado	2,691,300	2,708,400	17,100	.6
Connecticut	1,581,300	1,589,100	7,800	.5
Florida	8,577,800	8,617,700	39,900	.5
Hawaii	560,600	564,600	4,000	.7
Maryland	2,633,600	2,645,100	11,500	.4
Minnesota	2,817,400	2,829,700	12,300	.4
Nevada	1,308,200	1,318,400	10,200	.8
New Jersey	3,901,800	3,915,400	13,600	.3
New Mexico	789,200	797,800	8,600	1.1
Oregon	1,843,800	1,850,700	6,900	.4
Pennsylvania	5,665,700	5,684,200	18,500	.3
Texas	12,526,500	12,560,900	34,400	.3
Wyoming	275,600	271,800	-3,800	-1.4

^P = preliminary.

Table E. States with statistically significant employment changes from May 2020 to May 2021, seasonally adjusted

State	May 2020	May 2021 ^P	Over-the-year change ^P	
			Level	Percent
Alabama	1,886,000	2,008,900	122,900	6.5
Alaska	283,300	304,600	21,300	7.5
Arizona	2,745,400	2,908,800	163,400	6.0
Arkansas	1,194,000	1,264,200	70,200	5.9
California	15,132,700	16,352,900	1,220,200	8.1
Colorado	2,519,800	2,708,400	188,600	7.5
Connecticut	1,437,500	1,589,100	151,600	10.5
Delaware	403,800	443,900	40,100	9.9
District of Columbia	718,200	740,500	22,300	3.1
Florida	8,050,900	8,617,700	566,800	7.0
Georgia	4,185,300	4,481,100	295,800	7.1
Hawaii	509,200	564,600	55,400	10.9
Idaho	718,800	782,700	63,900	8.9
Illinois	5,329,800	5,720,400	390,600	7.3
Indiana	2,785,700	3,031,700	246,000	8.8
Iowa	1,421,200	1,518,400	97,200	6.8
Kansas	1,301,700	1,370,000	68,300	5.2
Kentucky	1,692,200	1,865,400	173,200	10.2
Louisiana	1,732,800	1,829,200	96,400	5.6
Maine	557,800	610,600	52,800	9.5
Maryland	2,408,400	2,645,100	236,700	9.8
Massachusetts	3,090,400	3,448,100	357,700	11.6
Michigan	3,520,800	4,113,300	592,500	16.8
Minnesota	2,598,800	2,829,700	230,900	8.9
Mississippi	1,045,500	1,123,500	78,000	7.5
Missouri	2,623,100	2,818,000	194,900	7.4
Montana	449,200	479,900	30,700	6.8
Nebraska	945,900	1,005,500	59,600	6.3
Nevada	1,105,700	1,318,400	212,700	19.2
New Hampshire	589,800	657,100	67,300	11.4
New Jersey	3,519,200	3,915,400	396,200	11.3
New Mexico	757,700	797,800	40,100	5.3
New York	8,011,300	8,893,800	882,500	11.0
North Carolina	4,124,400	4,461,700	337,300	8.2
North Dakota	394,300	417,000	22,700	5.8
Ohio	4,893,500	5,289,200	395,700	8.1
Oklahoma	1,566,700	1,627,100	60,400	3.9
Oregon	1,704,500	1,850,700	146,200	8.6
Pennsylvania	5,155,000	5,684,200	529,200	10.3
Rhode Island	414,300	468,300	54,000	13.0
South Carolina	1,957,100	2,115,700	158,600	8.1
South Dakota	404,300	434,300	30,000	7.4
Tennessee	2,834,200	3,065,700	231,500	8.2
Texas	11,756,700	12,560,900	804,200	6.8
Utah	1,477,300	1,594,400	117,100	7.9
Vermont	266,500	293,400	26,900	10.1
Virginia	3,633,200	3,888,500	255,300	7.0
Washington	3,098,200	3,350,000	251,800	8.1
West Virginia	630,500	682,500	52,000	8.2
Wisconsin	2,641,700	2,860,300	218,600	8.3
Wyoming.....	262,100	271,800	9,700	3.7

^P = preliminary.

Technical Note

Special technical note: This technical note describes the procedures regularly used on a monthly basis to develop estimates from the CES survey and the LAUS program. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, some of the procedures described in this technical note have been modified. The modifications are briefly described in the box note of this news release. More information on the changes to the CES business birth-death model is available at www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbd.htm.

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and selected substate areas from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2). Also presented are nonfarm payroll employment estimates by state and industry supersector from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4). The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. Employed people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as bad weather, labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation.

Unemployed people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The civilian labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for 48 states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the balances of California and New York State are produced using time-series models. This method, which underwent substantial enhancement at the beginning of 2021, utilizes data from several sources, including the CPS, the CES, and state unemployment insurance (UI) programs. Estimates for the state of California are derived by summing the estimates for the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division and the balance of California. Similarly, estimates for New York State are derived by summing the estimates for New York City and

the balance of New York State. Estimates for the five additional substate areas contained in this release (the Cleveland-Elyria and Detroit-Warren-Dearborn metropolitan areas and the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett metropolitan divisions) and their respective balances of state are produced using a similar model-based approach.

Each month, estimates for the nine census divisions first are modeled using inputs from the CPS only and controlled to the national totals. State estimates then are controlled to their respective census division totals. Substate and balance-of-state estimates for the five areas noted above also are controlled to their respective state totals. This tiered process of controlling model-based estimates to the U.S. totals is called real-time benchmarking. Estimates for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the CPS. A more detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data for prior years reflect adjustments made after the end of each year. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model re-estimation. In most years, historical data for the most recent five years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to the release of January estimates. With the introduction of a new generation of times-series models in 2021, historical data were re-estimated back to the series beginnings in 1976, 1990, or 1994.

Seasonal adjustment. The LAUS models decompose the estimates of employed and unemployed people into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. The benchmarked signals of employed and unemployed people first are adjusted using an X-11 type of seasonal adjustment filter. The adjusted data then are smoothed using a Reproducing Kernel Hilbert Space (RKHS) filter. The smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates of employed and unemployed people are summed to derive the civilian labor force, and the unemployment rate then is calculated as the unemployed percent of the civilian labor force. The resulting smoothed-seasonally adjusted unemployment rate estimates are analyzed in this news release and published on the BLS website.

During estimation for the current year, the smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates for a given month are created using an asymmetric filter that incorporates information from previous observations only. For annual revisions, historical data are smoothed using a two-sided filter.

Area definitions. The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations that were issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay

period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases, a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted at the statewide expanded supersector level. In some cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is computed by aggregating the independently adjusted supersector series. In other cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is independently adjusted. Revisions to historical data for the most recent five years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Caution on aggregating state data. State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual state. BLS independently develops a national

employment series; state estimates are not forced to sum to national totals. Each state series is subject to larger relative sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series. Summing state estimates cumulates individual state-level errors and can cause significant distortions at an aggregate level. Due to these statistical limitations, BLS does not compile a "sum-of-states" employment series, and cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used.

Use of error measures. Changes in state unemployment rates and state nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Furthermore, state unemployment rates for the current month generally are cited only if they have been determined to be significantly different from the U.S. rate at the 90-percent confidence level. The underlying model-based standard error measures for unemployment rates and over-the-month and over-the-year changes in rates are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. The underlying standard error measures for 1-month, 3-month, and 12-month changes in payroll employment data at the total nonfarm and supersector levels for states, and total nonfarm level for metropolitan areas and divisions, are available at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available.

Additional information

Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment from the LAUS program, as well as nonfarm payroll employment from the CES program, for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions are available in the news release Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment. Estimates of civilian labor force, employed people, unemployed people, and unemployment rates for approximately 7,500 subnational areas are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available online at www.bls.gov/sae/. Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, seasonally adjusted

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May 2020	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021	May 2021 ^p	Number				Percent of labor force			
					May 2020	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021	May 2021 ^p	May 2020	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021	May 2021 ^p
Alabama.....	2,218,789	2,235,958	2,231,960	2,225,648	174,680	84,716	79,319	75,458	7.9	3.8	3.6	3.4
Alaska.....	345,359	348,796	350,821	350,818	40,112	23,355	23,356	23,378	11.6	6.7	6.7	6.7
Arizona.....	3,619,124	3,587,157	3,598,776	3,612,045	382,642	240,210	239,986	242,763	10.6	6.7	6.7	6.7
Arkansas.....	1,352,008	1,360,097	1,362,498	1,357,765	114,735	60,184	59,840	59,078	8.5	4.4	4.4	4.4
California.....	18,392,528	18,920,603	18,895,158	18,907,620	2,863,209	1,579,280	1,516,672	1,489,611	15.6	8.3	8.0	7.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	4,674,063	5,106,514	5,103,877	5,131,412	877,724	580,583	568,935	572,026	18.8	11.4	11.1	11.1
Colorado.....	3,105,848	3,188,386	3,196,815	3,198,103	360,975	205,220	203,982	198,071	11.6	6.4	6.4	6.2
Connecticut.....	1,886,540	1,729,562	1,741,642	1,751,300	215,410	143,026	140,423	134,928	11.4	8.3	8.1	7.7
Delaware.....	475,201	489,354	489,410	486,924	62,974	31,623	31,102	28,622	13.3	6.5	6.4	5.9
District of Columbia.....	397,922	406,901	406,223	405,288	35,508	31,516	30,556	29,203	8.9	7.7	7.5	7.2
Florida.....	9,949,585	10,170,003	10,241,583	10,314,059	1,416,421	474,423	487,752	502,684	14.2	4.7	4.8	4.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,193,845	1,296,562	1,296,333	1,306,272	122,022	105,336	99,638	97,024	10.2	8.1	7.7	7.4
Georgia.....	5,030,665	5,161,071	5,172,979	5,160,501	472,629	232,026	221,903	211,717	9.4	4.5	4.3	4.1
Hawaii.....	638,894	649,963	649,595	647,452	140,209	59,081	55,180	52,149	21.9	9.1	8.5	8.1
Idaho.....	882,245	899,355	900,381	901,494	73,250	28,790	28,216	27,351	8.3	3.2	3.1	3.0
Illinois.....	6,158,659	6,129,324	6,146,496	6,158,294	946,880	436,076	438,442	436,789	15.4	7.1	7.1	7.1
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights ¹	3,606,097	3,577,537	3,592,884	3,610,552	578,441	293,417	290,436	292,392	15.8	8.2	8.1	8.1
Indiana.....	3,264,747	3,336,773	3,337,128	3,343,498	390,448	130,146	131,301	134,593	12.0	3.9	3.9	4.0
Iowa.....	1,660,842	1,637,966	1,641,196	1,647,496	137,780	60,818	62,161	63,492	8.3	3.7	3.8	3.9
Kansas.....	1,488,938	1,510,302	1,508,524	1,509,664	134,272	56,316	52,753	50,686	9.0	3.7	3.5	3.5
Kentucky.....	2,073,314	1,990,742	1,990,096	1,988,165	226,560	99,621	94,027	88,896	10.9	5.0	4.7	4.5
Louisiana.....	2,039,684	2,074,302	2,068,859	2,069,361	267,938	152,530	149,336	146,333	13.1	7.4	7.2	7.1
Maine.....	681,019	673,127	673,890	674,036	56,255	32,591	32,510	31,414	8.3	4.8	4.8	4.7
Maryland.....	3,135,302	3,110,072	3,118,160	3,122,554	280,828	193,346	194,544	190,323	9.0	6.2	6.2	6.1
Massachusetts.....	3,609,060	3,744,412	3,745,672	3,747,609	552,627	252,157	240,836	229,030	15.3	6.7	6.4	6.1
Michigan.....	4,695,183	4,703,325	4,701,286	4,710,491	976,829	238,881	231,547	234,874	20.8	5.1	4.9	5.0
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn ²	1,944,864	2,014,655	2,015,654	2,024,612	473,508	91,108	86,737	89,590	24.3	4.5	4.3	4.4
Minnesota.....	3,087,954	3,022,453	3,022,872	3,029,493	348,262	126,006	123,158	120,869	11.3	4.2	4.1	4.0
Mississippi.....	1,227,107	1,280,842	1,281,003	1,280,331	135,173	79,988	79,526	78,491	11.0	6.2	6.2	6.1
Missouri.....	2,891,970	3,062,200	3,071,157	3,075,597	278,905	128,061	126,946	128,770	9.6	4.2	4.1	4.2
Montana.....	528,223	531,503	533,040	534,948	48,093	19,965	19,672	19,359	9.1	3.8	3.7	3.6
Nebraska.....	1,031,661	1,019,886	1,018,586	1,019,000	55,744	29,945	28,237	26,761	5.4	2.9	2.8	2.6
Nevada.....	1,435,029	1,552,395	1,559,925	1,564,428	351,694	125,900	125,086	122,529	24.5	8.1	8.0	7.8
New Hampshire.....	766,838	759,327	757,260	753,792	102,630	22,866	21,375	18,613	13.4	3.0	2.8	2.5
New Jersey.....	4,479,720	4,419,712	4,421,267	4,415,087	738,165	336,146	332,102	319,794	16.5	7.6	7.5	7.2
New Mexico.....	909,383	956,628	954,446	953,346	90,681	78,992	77,403	76,047	10.0	8.3	8.1	8.0
New York.....	8,950,469	9,523,660	9,502,491	9,430,549	1,407,597	804,285	774,931	736,420	15.7	8.4	8.2	7.8
New York City.....	3,657,013	4,115,279	4,115,809	4,062,855	733,116	479,438	467,517	440,867	20.0	11.7	11.4	10.9
North Carolina.....	4,799,209	5,016,451	5,013,115	4,996,874	647,514	258,974	251,214	239,523	13.5	5.2	5.0	4.8
North Dakota.....	412,262	403,880	403,550	403,365	35,724	17,646	16,849	15,964	8.7	4.4	4.2	4.0
Ohio.....	5,831,829	5,750,618	5,766,961	5,548,717	866,602	271,280	272,892	277,777	14.9	4.7	4.7	5.0
Cleveland-Elyria ²	1,019,420	997,182	1,000,316	1,002,561	175,473	49,361	47,510	47,642	17.2	5.0	4.7	4.8
Oklahoma.....	1,831,486	1,865,563	1,864,383	1,865,369	174,118	79,467	77,101	73,855	9.5	4.3	4.1	4.0
Oregon.....	2,121,025	2,156,656	2,160,917	2,167,197	247,642	129,914	128,212	126,932	11.7	6.0	5.9	5.9
Pennsylvania.....	6,412,123	6,335,821	6,321,342	6,314,909	862,639	461,514	449,884	433,526	13.5	7.3	7.1	6.9
Rhode Island.....	520,943	541,513	539,634	538,179	67,251	38,163	33,849	31,187	12.9	7.0	6.3	5.8
South Carolina.....	2,365,735	2,388,097	2,381,361	2,388,088	273,164	120,655	118,395	110,339	11.5	5.1	5.0	4.6
South Dakota.....	458,811	469,038	469,423	470,086	32,232	13,471	13,087	12,949	7.0	2.9	2.8	2.8
Tennessee.....	3,150,509	3,316,335	3,325,342	3,334,094	302,359	168,455	167,022	166,164	9.6	5.1	5.0	5.0
Texas.....	13,567,930	14,032,262	14,034,972	14,053,405	1,575,199	967,379	947,218	920,389	11.6	6.9	6.7	6.5
Utah.....	1,583,682	1,632,021	1,636,468	1,641,403	119,690	46,513	45,209	44,352	7.6	2.9	2.8	2.7
Vermont.....	332,962	313,062	312,790	313,168	31,039	9,160	8,951	8,033	9.3	2.9	2.9	2.6
Virginia.....	4,274,171	4,238,036	4,225,810	4,229,852	361,889	214,435	197,328	189,267	8.5	5.1	4.7	4.5
Washington.....	3,904,883	3,850,738	3,861,172	3,875,575	487,296	210,801	209,404	205,247	12.5	5.5	5.4	5.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,712,265	1,747,518	1,750,191	1,748,401	211,658	93,960	93,521	89,985	12.4	5.4	5.3	5.1
West Virginia.....	780,907	795,672	795,963	794,543	92,761	47,282	45,891	43,636	11.9	5.9	5.8	5.5
Wisconsin.....	3,052,908	3,066,278	3,075,683	3,084,945	316,637	117,330	119,701	119,658	10.4	3.8	3.9	3.9
Wyoming.....	300,611	295,613	296,150	296,321	25,515	15,725	15,967	16,042	8.5	5.3	5.4	5.4
Puerto Rico.....	1,058,509	1,051,542	1,057,626	1,064,488	90,279	92,430	88,360	86,946	8.5	8.8	8.4	8.2

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, not seasonally adjusted

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	April		May		April		May	
					2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
Alabama.....	2,175,494	2,222,794	2,211,140	2,208,901	276,037	65,092	168,304	63,643	12.7	2.9	7.6	2.9
Alaska.....	341,223	348,398	345,972	351,548	42,175	24,425	41,361	23,557	12.4	7.0	12.0	6.7
Arizona.....	3,523,144	3,609,550	3,613,337	3,626,864	499,744	232,992	387,259	242,461	14.2	6.5	10.7	6.7
Arkansas.....	1,367,099	1,367,128	1,359,019	1,366,507	132,291	58,531	118,575	60,425	9.7	4.3	8.7	4.4
California.....	18,451,970	18,813,978	18,348,132	18,949,731	2,944,524	1,521,536	2,834,868	1,426,083	16.0	8.1	15.5	7.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	4,759,257	5,121,321	4,665,805	5,120,326	866,928	572,908	878,281	519,476	18.2	11.2	18.8	10.1
Colorado.....	2,959,510	3,182,413	3,084,205	3,177,068	360,423	199,970	360,601	182,559	12.2	6.3	11.7	5.7
Connecticut.....	1,805,067	1,739,813	1,882,909	1,741,469	151,084	131,354	219,130	104,216	8.4	7.5	11.6	6.0
Delaware.....	473,076	489,892	476,031	483,191	63,108	29,925	64,570	24,845	13.3	6.1	13.6	5.1
District of Columbia.....	405,479	401,023	396,512	402,951	42,947	26,517	35,665	25,562	10.6	6.6	9.0	6.3
Florida.....	9,717,870	10,364,012	9,972,760	10,458,871	1,348,861	535,519	1,428,081	523,442	13.9	5.2	14.3	5.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,200,734	1,310,760	1,190,613	1,323,340	123,408	90,874	122,125	88,740	10.3	6.9	10.3	6.7
Georgia.....	4,950,530	5,172,654	5,024,074	5,146,949	602,733	200,416	475,469	199,083	12.2	3.9	9.5	3.9
Hawaii.....	636,024	652,263	635,899	645,113	139,050	52,049	139,572	48,377	21.9	8.0	21.9	7.5
Idaho.....	868,898	900,639	883,908	905,050	100,962	30,501	75,012	26,516	11.6	3.4	8.5	2.9
Illinois.....	5,964,800	6,157,687	6,130,554	6,172,284	970,481	436,317	936,083	412,826	16.3	7.1	15.3	6.7
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights ¹	3,469,702	3,611,785	3,572,949	3,628,368	569,547	285,272	565,966	284,928	16.4	7.9	15.8	7.9
Indiana.....	3,198,078	3,328,155	3,267,075	3,364,236	528,808	140,724	388,902	150,077	16.5	4.2	11.9	4.5
Iowa.....	1,704,471	1,654,353	1,655,737	1,657,304	188,141	66,189	137,551	66,626	11.0	4.0	8.3	4.0
Kansas.....	1,476,015	1,498,651	1,484,126	1,503,306	184,383	50,588	137,808	55,364	12.5	3.4	9.3	3.7
Kentucky.....	2,078,415	1,983,308	2,078,339	1,981,545	347,938	76,562	231,384	76,479	16.7	3.9	11.1	3.9
Louisiana.....	2,033,649	2,061,021	2,041,909	2,070,465	259,225	137,274	275,240	138,453	12.7	6.7	13.5	6.7
Maine.....	648,822	670,279	677,547	672,232	63,329	35,264	58,628	31,714	9.8	5.3	8.7	4.7
Maryland.....	3,104,331	3,113,254	3,130,185	3,122,889	273,123	183,551	290,402	182,141	8.8	5.9	9.3	5.8
Massachusetts.....	3,382,826	3,702,672	3,585,611	3,733,956	550,084	219,829	552,517	227,424	16.3	5.9	15.4	6.1
Michigan.....	4,530,016	4,647,038	4,711,928	4,723,959	1,070,661	213,922	994,641	246,399	23.6	4.6	21.1	5.2
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn ²	1,913,920	1,992,674	1,943,895	2,027,452	470,539	73,829	481,970	92,723	24.6	3.7	24.8	4.6
Minnesota.....	2,999,206	3,016,125	3,085,306	3,040,263	273,494	125,714	343,985	111,722	9.1	4.2	11.1	3.7
Mississippi.....	1,213,416	1,274,354	1,232,242	1,277,983	186,761	75,367	141,301	77,566	15.4	5.9	11.5	6.1
Missouri.....	2,971,380	3,077,698	2,899,861	3,100,576	365,793	125,042	282,688	144,934	12.3	4.1	9.7	4.7
Montana.....	538,926	535,765	528,665	541,147	64,616	20,829	46,920	17,296	12.0	3.9	8.9	3.2
Nebraska.....	1,048,382	1,013,887	1,033,445	1,023,092	77,217	23,235	56,164	23,586	7.4	2.3	5.4	2.3
Nevada.....	1,491,235	1,553,171	1,434,996	1,562,551	442,479	122,685	353,210	119,827	29.7	7.9	24.6	7.7
New Hampshire.....	728,134	742,918	759,191	734,656	117,573	19,832	102,490	10,017	16.1	2.7	13.5	1.4
New Jersey.....	4,439,001	4,391,801	4,467,266	4,390,151	729,319	310,460	742,793	301,236	16.4	7.1	16.6	6.9
New Mexico.....	904,428	949,169	905,575	946,564	88,126	72,165	90,120	69,997	9.7	7.6	10.0	7.4
New York.....	8,801,907	9,385,870	8,919,480	9,269,604	1,429,063	724,778	1,401,883	640,203	16.2	7.7	15.7	6.9
New York City.....	3,682,054	4,086,261	3,640,749	3,985,451	571,397	439,660	735,766	390,831	15.5	10.8	20.2	9.8
North Carolina.....	4,660,070	4,974,688	4,812,007	4,959,097	613,315	218,069	659,606	222,136	13.2	4.4	13.7	4.5
North Dakota.....	406,306	401,220	413,655	405,462	36,163	16,351	34,839	14,191	8.9	4.1	8.4	3.5
Ohio.....	5,521,458	5,760,125	5,805,415	5,522,832	921,291	274,461	846,651	277,034	16.7	4.8	14.6	5.0
Cleveland-Elyria ²	992,562	1,005,809	1,015,990	999,777	215,932	46,194	175,325	50,970	21.8	4.6	17.3	5.1
Oklahoma.....	1,805,213	1,841,830	1,833,616	1,869,907	230,094	66,435	180,775	68,577	12.7	3.6	9.9	3.7
Oregon.....	2,035,126	2,155,161	2,111,005	2,165,460	267,428	126,731	245,554	118,452	13.1	5.9	11.6	5.5
Pennsylvania.....	6,247,158	6,233,518	6,414,340	6,248,218	995,987	392,554	881,094	360,636	15.9	6.3	13.7	5.8
Rhode Island.....	537,571	533,353	518,972	532,629	94,316	26,944	70,540	25,739	17.5	5.1	13.6	4.8
South Carolina.....	2,339,790	2,371,533	2,370,836	2,382,434	258,154	103,615	270,209	86,426	11.0	4.4	11.4	3.6
South Dakota.....	466,394	468,642	459,424	471,821	44,088	14,000	32,727	13,454	9.5	3.0	7.1	2.9
Tennessee.....	3,161,316	3,327,729	3,149,838	3,336,728	492,948	155,488	307,225	151,892	15.6	4.7	9.8	4.6
Texas.....	13,326,311	14,060,909	13,549,965	14,061,243	1,698,726	897,924	1,592,840	829,251	12.7	6.4	11.8	5.9
Utah.....	1,611,373	1,642,115	1,579,138	1,666,112	163,709	46,280	120,686	44,905	10.2	2.8	7.6	2.7
Vermont.....	348,360	312,581	330,491	312,428	52,241	9,437	31,187	4,499	15.0	3.0	9.4	1.4
Virginia.....	4,369,898	4,216,376	4,263,233	4,238,174	481,130	166,057	367,260	173,758	11.0	3.9	8.6	4.1
Washington.....	3,964,302	3,898,749	3,899,857	3,908,226	646,752	220,275	496,674	206,412	16.3	5.6	12.7	5.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,700,133	1,750,798	1,709,000	1,739,233	274,790	89,145	214,689	86,529	16.2	5.1	12.6	5.0
West Virginia.....	763,219	792,533	786,764	790,096	118,890	45,323	96,576	39,141	15.6	5.7	12.3	5.0
Wisconsin.....	3,033,527	3,072,925	3,045,283	3,088,352	452,666	133,910	326,531	121,450	14.9	4.4	10.7	3.9
Wyoming.....	288,142	293,740	298,976	294,589	16,751	16,723	26,021	15,933	5.8	5.7	8.7	5.4
Puerto Rico.....	—	1,080,300	1,035,192	1,087,123	—	75,484	99,121	87,629	—	7.0	9.6	8.1

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

^p Preliminary

—Data not available

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State	Total ¹				Construction				Manufacturing			
	May 2020	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021	May 2021 ^p	May 2020	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021	May 2021 ^p	May 2020	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021	May 2021 ^p
Alabama.....	1,886.0	2,023.5	2,007.8	2,008.9	90.6	93.7	91.1	88.8	242.7	267.4	265.5	266.5
Alaska.....	283.3	305.8	305.9	304.6	14.9	16.5	16.5	16.4	12.5	13.2	13.5	13.2
Arizona.....	2,745.4	2,889.5	2,896.0	2,908.8	171.7	173.0	173.4	174.0	174.8	178.7	179.0	179.3
Arkansas.....	1,194.0	1,262.9	1,260.8	1,264.2	52.6	54.4	54.4	53.9	151.7	161.2	159.5	162.0
California.....	15,132.7	16,146.4	16,248.4	16,352.9	827.3	886.3	884.1	882.5	1,227.2	1,250.7	1,253.7	1,256.1
Colorado.....	2,519.8	2,673.9	2,691.3	2,708.4	175.7	172.1	171.6	171.5	143.2	146.0	146.3	146.3
Connecticut.....	1,437.5	1,580.1	1,581.3	1,589.1	53.3	57.0	58.2	57.6	150.6	152.2	151.6	152.3
Delaware ²	403.8	444.1	445.3	443.9	21.4	23.6	23.7	23.0	24.7	24.8	24.4	24.3
District of Columbia ²	718.2	732.0	737.6	740.5	14.1	15.5	15.6	15.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Florida.....	8,050.9	8,552.0	8,577.8	8,617.7	557.8	568.0	570.6	574.3	369.4	380.4	381.2	380.5
Georgia.....	4,185.3	4,482.9	4,474.1	4,481.1	197.7	206.6	204.6	201.9	371.2	391.0	389.8	390.7
Hawaii ²	509.2	552.1	560.6	564.6	36.7	36.5	37.1	36.9	11.2	11.4	11.3	11.4
Idaho.....	718.8	784.3	784.6	782.7	55.3	59.3	59.1	58.4	66.6	69.0	68.6	68.6
Illinois.....	5,329.8	5,726.7	5,728.3	5,720.4	207.4	222.8	226.9	221.3	537.1	548.3	540.3	542.3
Indiana.....	2,785.7	3,029.9	3,027.9	3,031.7	137.0	148.4	147.8	148.2	461.7	526.2	527.0	523.4
Iowa.....	1,421.2	1,523.2	1,517.6	1,518.4	76.1	79.5	76.4	75.6	211.9	219.8	219.5	220.3
Kansas.....	1,301.7	1,373.8	1,371.5	1,370.0	62.6	65.7	64.7	63.8	152.5	158.3	158.2	158.0
Kentucky.....	1,692.2	1,861.1	1,860.3	1,865.4	74.9	78.2	80.2	79.3	208.9	243.5	242.2	243.8
Louisiana.....	1,732.8	1,835.3	1,833.9	1,829.2	113.8	117.2	117.1	116.3	130.0	126.8	127.0	125.4
Maine.....	557.8	612.4	611.2	610.6	29.2	30.6	31.0	29.9	49.2	53.1	53.1	52.5
Maryland.....	2,408.4	2,627.8	2,633.6	2,645.1	156.0	162.4	161.1	161.1	105.3	108.3	109.3	109.0
Massachusetts.....	3,090.4	3,428.7	3,438.9	3,448.1	129.4	163.8	162.7	161.8	219.3	230.6	231.0	232.3
Michigan.....	3,520.8	4,133.6	4,115.5	4,113.3	146.5	174.3	175.3	176.9	441.8	573.6	565.7	570.3
Minnesota.....	2,598.8	2,804.0	2,817.4	2,829.7	124.6	125.5	126.8	128.0	301.1	309.2	309.4	310.2
Mississippi.....	1,045.5	1,123.0	1,122.0	1,123.5	42.3	44.8	44.2	44.4	130.7	141.5	140.5	141.5
Missouri.....	2,623.1	2,814.4	2,812.0	2,818.0	123.6	128.4	127.6	127.5	254.0	268.7	266.7	268.3
Montana.....	449.2	480.9	480.6	479.9	30.0	31.3	30.8	30.2	20.0	21.3	21.2	21.2
Nebraska.....	945.9	1,007.2	1,006.8	1,005.5	54.8	57.2	56.6	55.1	94.2	100.1	100.3	100.5
Nevada.....	1,105.7	1,300.2	1,308.2	1,318.4	92.2	91.1	91.4	91.2	53.3	58.5	60.0	60.4
New Hampshire.....	589.8	657.7	657.3	657.1	26.8	28.0	28.8	28.3	65.2	67.7	67.1	67.1
New Jersey.....	3,519.2	3,896.9	3,901.8	3,915.4	140.0	147.5	149.1	146.9	226.5	242.4	241.8	242.6
New Mexico.....	757.7	791.9	789.2	797.8	47.7	48.7	47.8	47.3	25.7	26.7	27.0	27.1
New York.....	8,011.3	8,853.0	8,879.9	8,893.8	298.2	375.1	368.9	363.0	369.7	402.6	406.5	406.6
North Carolina.....	4,124.4	4,465.6	4,460.3	4,461.7	225.6	235.0	236.3	234.7	432.7	460.8	462.6	462.7
North Dakota.....	394.3	415.2	417.0	417.0	25.7	27.7	27.6	27.1	24.8	25.3	25.5	25.9
Ohio.....	4,893.5	5,312.0	5,304.0	5,289.2	208.2	225.7	225.6	224.4	602.9	659.0	658.6	656.0
Oklahoma.....	1,566.7	1,626.7	1,625.8	1,627.1	79.8	79.0	78.4	79.4	128.6	129.6	129.7	129.2
Oregon.....	1,704.5	1,840.1	1,843.8	1,850.7	103.7	108.9	108.5	109.4	180.2	183.9	182.7	183.1
Pennsylvania.....	5,155.0	5,670.9	5,665.7	5,684.2	222.7	252.7	253.4	250.1	513.4	543.3	541.2	539.6
Rhode Island.....	414.3	467.2	467.9	468.3	17.5	20.5	21.2	20.8	35.3	38.4	38.7	39.2
South Carolina.....	1,957.1	2,117.5	2,111.6	2,115.7	101.9	107.9	108.7	107.7	229.2	247.5	245.4	246.3
South Dakota.....	404.3	435.3	436.2	434.3	24.3	24.9	25.2	25.1	42.6	43.5	43.8	44.0
Tennessee.....	2,834.2	3,051.5	3,060.7	3,065.7	128.0	128.9	128.2	128.1	299.7	346.5	345.9	346.9
Texas.....	11,756.7	12,511.5	12,526.5	12,560.9	727.7	749.5	734.7	731.6	856.8	869.9	867.8	871.0
Utah.....	1,477.3	1,584.6	1,592.4	1,594.4	115.5	120.1	119.2	119.2	131.8	141.5	142.2	142.4
Vermont.....	266.5	289.3	291.6	293.4	13.3	15.1	15.2	14.6	26.9	28.7	28.9	29.1
Virginia.....	3,633.2	3,887.3	3,892.0	3,888.5	197.7	206.0	204.7	203.1	222.6	236.4	237.4	236.8
Washington.....	3,098.2	3,328.5	3,341.7	3,350.0	201.9	226.2	226.8	224.2	267.8	262.0	261.2	260.3
West Virginia.....	630.5	682.1	684.9	682.5	27.9	30.7	30.4	30.1	42.9	44.6	45.2	45.0
Wisconsin.....	2,641.7	2,848.0	2,856.7	2,860.3	121.5	122.2	125.7	123.5	444.8	470.0	470.2	473.7
Wyoming.....	262.1	274.3	275.6	271.8	21.0	19.7	19.6	19.4	9.5	9.6	9.8	9.5
Puerto Rico.....	772.4	851.6	851.6	849.9	22.6	29.8	29.7	28.8	70.8	77.7	78.1	77.9
Virgin Islands ³	34.9	34.5	34.7	34.9	3.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

² Mining and logging is combined with construction.

³ Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2020 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Trade, transportation, and utilities				Financial activities				Professional and business services			
	May 2020	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021	May 2021 ^p	May 2020	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021	May 2021 ^p	May 2020	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021	May 2021 ^p
Alabama.....	362.3	380.4	379.3	379.9	95.9	97.2	95.7	95.5	224.7	252.6	246.5	247.9
Alaska.....	54.5	60.2	59.9	58.4	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.9	25.1	25.8	25.7	25.7
Arizona.....	522.0	572.1	569.3	571.2	230.2	231.1	232.6	233.2	425.8	432.5	434.8	437.9
Arkansas.....	239.4	251.4	250.4	250.5	63.4	65.0	64.3	64.5	131.5	143.8	143.9	144.2
California.....	2,661.8	2,982.5	2,982.6	2,983.7	801.8	809.5	810.7	811.9	2,506.1	2,643.9	2,662.4	2,669.7
Colorado.....	445.4	486.8	486.0	489.3	169.7	173.5	173.7	172.8	423.2	439.5	439.8	442.4
Connecticut.....	246.9	288.8	286.3	286.2	119.0	119.0	118.5	118.1	198.4	202.7	206.3	208.5
Delaware.....	69.5	81.0	80.8	80.9	47.1	46.9	47.1	46.9	61.0	61.2	61.6	60.7
District of Columbia.....	26.5	29.2	29.1	28.9	29.0	27.9	28.3	28.1	164.1	165.3	166.9	166.1
Florida.....	1,653.1	1,761.7	1,756.0	1,767.7	580.6	600.1	601.9	604.3	1,302.0	1,382.4	1,389.2	1,396.6
Georgia.....	881.2	950.2	943.5	942.2	247.6	250.8	250.4	249.5	662.8	715.6	716.4	720.0
Hawaii.....	94.5	102.3	103.0	102.4	26.8	27.0	27.4	27.3	64.0	68.4	68.9	70.0
Idaho.....	140.3	154.7	154.4	153.9	36.6	40.7	40.8	40.8	97.1	99.7	99.1	98.7
Illinois.....	1,080.9	1,182.0	1,178.9	1,177.9	402.3	401.9	401.9	400.6	856.3	915.1	908.5	908.8
Indiana.....	564.3	598.3	597.5	596.8	138.2	140.9	140.8	140.8	303.9	328.2	327.8	327.3
Iowa.....	288.0	306.8	303.8	302.4	108.3	110.7	110.2	109.3	130.4	136.0	134.6	135.9
Kansas.....	249.4	268.4	267.6	267.1	76.5	75.4	75.4	75.1	163.7	173.2	173.0	172.5
Kentucky.....	375.7	404.4	403.2	405.2	90.5	95.8	94.6	94.8	191.0	213.2	212.0	212.5
Louisiana.....	342.8	364.4	362.7	361.7	88.9	88.3	88.7	89.0	194.1	205.4	205.9	206.5
Maine.....	104.2	115.5	115.9	116.7	32.2	32.4	32.4	32.2	65.8	69.8	70.2	69.9
Maryland.....	409.0	460.3	459.0	460.9	135.2	135.6	135.3	135.1	429.3	459.4	460.7	461.5
Massachusetts.....	468.3	554.4	554.3	554.1	214.4	219.3	219.4	219.7	565.7	596.5	601.6	603.2
Michigan.....	668.1	778.9	773.6	767.7	215.8	225.3	226.7	226.2	522.6	619.6	620.1	617.8
Minnesota.....	472.1	508.7	511.9	509.6	191.9	193.3	192.3	192.5	345.8	360.5	364.8	368.3
Mississippi.....	220.4	233.1	232.2	233.3	42.9	42.4	42.4	42.3	99.5	110.7	110.0	111.3
Missouri.....	501.5	541.5	537.4	533.6	172.3	170.6	171.0	170.6	351.9	372.7	368.7	371.6
Montana.....	89.2	93.4	93.6	93.4	26.0	26.1	26.3	26.3	41.8	45.0	44.9	44.9
Nebraska.....	185.2	195.6	194.9	194.5	74.1	73.9	73.5	73.2	114.5	118.7	119.5	120.7
Nevada.....	229.8	275.7	274.3	276.0	63.8	68.2	68.3	67.8	166.1	184.3	186.4	187.3
New Hampshire.....	124.1	139.1	138.5	138.5	33.4	34.4	34.3	34.1	78.7	88.5	85.7	84.2
New Jersey.....	751.9	845.8	844.8	847.8	238.4	249.5	248.7	248.3	612.8	655.3	654.6	656.1
New Mexico.....	123.5	133.8	133.2	134.0	33.9	32.2	32.6	32.6	103.6	108.7	107.9	107.7
New York.....	1,200.3	1,398.5	1,398.4	1,397.4	700.0	699.0	696.0	697.3	1,186.1	1,264.6	1,266.5	1,268.1
North Carolina.....	800.9	868.4	863.0	865.1	253.2	258.0	257.5	257.8	610.2	666.9	660.6	659.4
North Dakota.....	85.8	88.8	89.9	90.0	24.2	24.6	24.6	24.7	31.2	31.9	32.0	31.6
Ohio.....	959.4	1,030.1	1,025.7	1,017.9	298.0	308.4	308.0	304.6	660.6	701.8	701.0	700.2
Oklahoma.....	292.4	304.8	305.3	305.6	76.0	75.8	74.9	75.4	178.4	186.1	186.0	185.5
Oregon.....	328.2	361.2	360.0	359.5	99.2	103.7	104.4	105.3	232.6	248.1	249.5	252.4
Pennsylvania.....	972.4	1,099.8	1,094.1	1,093.2	321.0	322.3	325.0	325.5	729.6	767.2	764.8	765.7
Rhode Island.....	62.1	74.7	73.4	72.8	33.7	34.6	34.7	34.5	61.3	64.4	64.9	65.5
South Carolina.....	383.2	414.0	412.0	414.6	104.1	106.7	105.0	103.9	262.7	287.0	283.6	283.4
South Dakota.....	79.8	86.4	86.0	85.4	28.1	28.2	28.1	28.0	32.2	32.7	33.0	33.1
Tennessee.....	603.9	647.2	651.2	644.6	168.5	169.4	170.9	173.1	391.3	433.7	434.2	437.9
Texas.....	2,380.1	2,553.4	2,551.2	2,552.7	795.7	825.8	825.1	825.8	1,695.6	1,822.4	1,830.6	1,844.4
Utah.....	278.3	301.3	301.8	303.5	92.3	97.8	98.6	99.6	221.8	236.7	238.5	238.1
Vermont.....	46.3	50.9	50.5	50.2	11.8	11.9	12.2	12.1	27.4	29.8	29.9	30.0
Virginia.....	596.3	654.0	657.4	656.1	207.6	206.2	205.7	206.2	742.8	767.9	767.8	768.3
Washington.....	590.5	650.2	648.7	646.8	155.3	158.5	159.1	160.2	409.3	434.9	432.1	435.6
West Virginia.....	114.6	122.9	122.3	121.8	28.8	28.9	29.1	29.5	63.8	66.8	67.0	68.0
Wisconsin.....	488.8	528.5	528.9	528.9	150.9	150.7	150.6	150.0	294.6	317.7	318.9	319.6
Wyoming.....	49.3	51.0	51.4	50.3	10.8	11.0	10.8	10.7	17.9	18.7	19.0	19.1
Puerto Rico.....	145.0	171.0	170.8	171.1	42.4	43.1	43.0	42.9	109.7	118.8	118.7	118.2
Virgin Islands ¹	5.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2020 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Education and health services				Leisure and hospitality				Government			
	May 2020	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021	May 2021 ^p	May 2020	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021	May 2021 ^p	May 2020	Mar. 2021	Apr. 2021	May 2021 ^p
Alabama.....	230.8	238.8	238.8	239.9	150.8	187.5	185.8	187.4	372.1	384.8	385.5	384.2
Alaska.....	47.3	49.6	49.6	49.8	20.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	72.9	76.9	77.1	77.3
Arizona.....	443.0	467.7	468.8	470.3	230.5	284.2	290.1	294.3	410.9	401.6	401.2	402.8
Arkansas.....	181.4	188.0	188.4	189.3	90.1	109.8	110.5	110.3	202.7	205.2	205.1	205.8
California.....	2,617.9	2,747.5	2,762.5	2,779.0	1,120.3	1,418.0	1,478.4	1,540.7	2,432.8	2,400.9	2,401.1	2,402.8
Colorado.....	323.9	342.1	344.8	344.0	209.8	277.4	289.3	303.7	434.1	436.3	438.3	439.1
Connecticut.....	306.9	328.8	324.5	329.8	76.4	123.5	125.5	127.4	211.3	221.6	222.7	221.9
Delaware.....	73.5	77.6	78.1	77.6	26.2	43.9	44.3	45.4	62.9	64.9	65.2	64.9
District of Columbia.....	122.7	123.0	124.0	126.4	32.3	39.7	41.9	42.9	237.3	241.0	241.5	242.0
Florida.....	1,266.2	1,319.0	1,326.5	1,324.6	783.4	1,001.3	1,009.0	1,018.2	1,110.6	1,079.5	1,078.3	1,082.4
Georgia.....	564.4	596.0	599.1	604.0	341.2	427.8	424.0	425.0	669.3	669.8	669.9	669.2
Hawaii.....	79.3	82.4	81.8	82.0	56.1	80.8	85.6	88.4	112.4	115.4	117.3	117.3
Idaho.....	108.0	115.2	114.8	115.2	61.8	83.5	84.9	84.5	118.4	125.9	126.5	126.6
Illinois.....	850.6	891.2	889.2	891.1	333.7	455.4	464.8	471.1	760.6	781.5	787.2	777.2
Indiana.....	447.7	463.1	465.0	465.2	208.3	276.1	275.1	277.0	399.7	407.0	404.4	410.9
Iowa.....	208.1	221.5	220.8	220.7	88.9	121.9	123.6	124.4	237.6	251.5	251.9	252.8
Kansas.....	193.2	199.3	198.8	198.9	92.1	115.7	115.7	115.6	244.1	247.0	247.1	247.6
Kentucky.....	257.4	275.5	275.9	277.2	121.8	166.0	166.2	169.6	291.9	295.0	296.9	294.0
Louisiana.....	299.2	312.6	311.9	310.3	147.5	195.4	194.4	193.9	311.5	313.0	313.2	312.3
Maine.....	119.4	126.2	125.2	124.9	38.0	57.2	57.4	57.5	92.9	98.0	96.1	96.2
Maryland.....	419.8	449.8	451.8	456.5	139.5	218.7	221.1	222.7	491.7	497.1	498.3	500.0
Massachusetts.....	709.9	759.3	758.1	760.5	174.7	275.3	278.2	281.4	426.4	425.9	429.2	430.8
Michigan.....	583.2	644.8	640.6	641.8	212.3	346.7	341.8	339.3	557.7	569.8	570.7	571.1
Minnesota.....	507.6	539.3	535.9	539.3	140.7	214.4	219.4	225.4	387.9	405.8	408.6	406.1
Mississippi.....	135.0	139.4	139.4	138.9	94.1	121.8	123.2	124.7	229.2	234.1	234.8	231.9
Missouri.....	466.0	488.5	490.8	493.3	199.0	264.7	270.7	273.5	404.6	420.3	420.4	420.6
Montana.....	75.5	78.9	79.1	79.2	50.6	64.1	63.7	63.3	86.5	89.4	89.9	90.4
Nebraska.....	148.3	157.3	157.2	157.9	64.3	83.4	83.7	83.0	160.0	167.9	168.7	168.4
Nevada.....	134.0	144.1	143.5	143.1	152.2	252.0	256.1	263.4	156.0	159.3	160.4	161.3
New Hampshire.....	108.7	118.5	118.7	119.4	39.4	62.1	64.7	65.9	82.8	85.0	85.0	85.1
New Jersey.....	613.8	673.1	674.2	676.7	182.4	304.5	307.7	313.9	568.6	566.4	567.4	568.4
New Mexico.....	130.0	136.1	135.6	135.5	62.1	81.1	81.3	87.9	178.8	172.8	172.9	174.1
New York.....	1,886.5	2,023.7	2,026.3	2,034.2	410.5	641.1	662.1	669.4	1,421.5	1,435.9	1,438.3	1,434.7
North Carolina.....	575.9	600.1	599.4	598.3	319.1	440.0	447.1	454.7	695.0	697.3	694.6	691.5
North Dakota.....	64.3	65.9	65.7	65.7	29.7	36.5	36.9	37.0	75.1	80.3	80.6	80.3
Ohio.....	848.4	895.0	895.8	894.8	343.7	485.0	483.3	485.6	738.6	744.4	744.6	744.0
Oklahoma.....	229.7	233.7	234.2	234.3	138.7	167.6	166.3	166.6	333.4	340.8	342.0	342.1
Oregon.....	278.9	297.4	297.1	300.0	117.7	162.0	163.6	163.6	275.7	276.5	278.9	278.4
Pennsylvania.....	1,172.3	1,235.7	1,232.0	1,244.2	272.5	446.5	448.9	459.7	670.7	670.1	671.9	672.4
Rhode Island.....	92.4	100.8	100.1	100.6	28.0	46.7	47.1	47.5	62.8	61.6	61.9	61.6
South Carolina.....	238.9	252.2	254.9	255.4	182.5	234.6	233.5	237.5	358.9	365.2	365.7	363.2
South Dakota.....	70.6	74.3	75.0	72.9	33.5	43.1	43.2	43.8	71.2	78.7	78.8	79.2
Tennessee.....	421.0	429.9	429.7	430.7	246.2	299.8	302.5	305.5	420.7	428.2	428.8	429.9
Texas.....	1,648.0	1,712.7	1,711.1	1,712.5	1,001.7	1,233.5	1,251.6	1,265.8	1,916.0	1,953.5	1,965.2	1,962.7
Utah.....	203.4	211.8	211.7	215.9	113.2	142.0	146.0	146.0	237.3	243.8	244.4	241.0
Vermont.....	58.4	62.2	62.3	62.7	18.4	25.6	27.5	29.0	51.2	50.9	50.8	50.6
Virginia.....	503.2	531.4	531.5	534.7	228.7	329.8	332.4	333.3	699.5	703.2	701.5	697.9
Washington.....	463.8	508.1	510.1	511.2	209.1	262.4	271.6	277.9	539.5	547.9	553.4	554.7
West Virginia.....	122.2	128.4	128.4	128.3	44.6	64.9	66.1	67.9	141.5	147.3	147.7	143.2
Wisconsin.....	430.6	448.8	447.8	449.4	166.3	233.1	236.6	234.8	365.0	381.1	382.3	382.5
Wyoming.....	27.7	28.1	28.0	27.9	26.2	36.9	37.7	35.4	64.9	65.9	65.7	65.7
Puerto Rico.....	106.0	110.9	111.2	111.2	53.0	73.0	72.9	72.5	193.3	195.5	195.6	195.4
Virgin Islands.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	11.1	10.5	10.5	10.6

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2020 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State	Total				Mining and logging				Construction			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
Alabama.....	1,842.7	2,010.6	1,892.3	2,015.3	9.8	8.8	9.8	8.5	89.9	91.3	91.0	90.1
Alaska.....	278.1	300.0	288.5	308.1	11.9	10.2	10.9	10.4	13.3	15.5	15.8	16.8
Arizona.....	2,679.9	2,909.2	2,746.3	2,910.1	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.4	170.4	173.2	172.3	174.3
Arkansas.....	1,171.6	1,266.1	1,201.7	1,272.2	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.4	51.5	54.2	52.9	53.5
California.....	14,943.1	16,249.4	15,145.0	16,379.4	19.9	18.8	19.0	18.9	737.0	882.1	828.3	884.5
Colorado.....	2,438.6	2,686.6	2,514.1	2,708.6	23.9	20.0	21.3	19.5	168.1	167.2	175.6	172.4
Connecticut.....	1,399.2	1,579.2	1,445.9	1,596.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	48.6	57.2	55.0	59.2
Delaware ¹	398.2	444.2	407.1	446.4	—	—	—	—	20.8	23.3	21.6	23.2
District of Columbia ¹	723.1	739.5	714.1	739.6	—	—	—	—	13.7	15.5	14.1	15.5
Florida.....	7,854.0	8,612.7	8,064.1	8,649.1	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	537.2	567.3	558.0	576.0
Georgia.....	4,058.7	4,469.3	4,193.5	4,483.1	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.5	195.9	205.8	198.3	204.0
Hawaii ¹	508.8	563.5	511.4	568.2	—	—	—	—	34.0	37.1	36.4	37.0
Idaho.....	692.5	782.9	723.3	785.8	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.8	52.6	58.8	55.9	59.1
Illinois.....	5,310.3	5,718.4	5,362.6	5,760.3	6.7	6.4	6.8	6.6	195.6	222.7	213.7	229.1
Indiana.....	2,667.1	3,032.1	2,807.1	3,042.9	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.4	131.9	147.4	140.2	151.6
Iowa.....	1,416.8	1,518.5	1,436.7	1,532.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	73.6	75.1	79.3	78.3
Kansas.....	1,277.9	1,376.5	1,311.3	1,380.2	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.9	61.1	64.3	63.5	64.3
Kentucky.....	1,661.5	1,858.9	1,699.8	1,875.8	6.4	7.2	7.0	7.3	73.3	79.4	75.9	80.3
Louisiana.....	1,715.7	1,835.9	1,739.2	1,836.5	32.0	28.8	30.4	29.1	113.5	116.8	113.8	116.4
Maine.....	534.8	599.7	559.2	611.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	27.0	29.6	29.7	30.7
Maryland.....	2,380.7	2,640.9	2,423.7	2,662.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	150.3	160.3	156.3	161.0
Massachusetts.....	3,037.3	3,427.9	3,108.5	3,462.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	112.4	159.0	132.6	164.7
Michigan.....	3,377.4	4,095.5	3,550.4	4,144.7	5.8	6.7	5.8	7.0	99.3	168.1	151.4	181.0
Minnesota.....	2,562.6	2,793.6	2,618.9	2,848.4	6.1	6.0	5.6	6.4	109.2	118.1	128.1	131.4
Mississippi.....	1,014.9	1,122.8	1,049.4	1,126.1	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.7	41.9	43.8	42.7	44.7
Missouri.....	2,583.8	2,819.3	2,647.5	2,835.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.6	120.3	126.1	126.0	127.0
Montana.....	423.1	476.8	453.9	482.9	6.4	6.3	6.6	6.5	28.6	30.1	31.5	31.1
Nebraska.....	937.2	1,007.4	954.4	1,014.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	54.2	56.3	56.3	57.1
Nevada.....	1,113.9	1,309.8	1,109.8	1,324.9	14.7	14.8	14.8	15.0	91.1	90.9	93.3	92.0
New Hampshire.....	569.8	649.5	594.0	657.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	25.1	27.7	27.2	28.2
New Jersey.....	3,490.6	3,882.6	3,538.2	3,938.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	130.8	147.4	142.5	149.2
New Mexico.....	761.0	791.1	761.0	800.9	22.1	17.0	20.2	17.4	48.6	48.0	48.1	47.6
New York.....	7,846.3	8,860.5	8,047.1	8,940.2	4.4	5.3	5.1	5.5	244.5	360.5	306.2	369.8
North Carolina.....	4,062.3	4,474.1	4,152.5	4,489.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	222.5	235.9	226.7	237.0
North Dakota.....	384.4	414.1	398.6	420.7	16.7	13.9	13.8	14.1	23.8	25.6	26.9	28.2
Ohio.....	4,721.0	5,295.6	4,930.5	5,328.1	9.6	8.8	9.5	8.8	191.4	222.2	215.4	231.8
Oklahoma.....	1,539.3	1,630.3	1,574.1	1,635.1	34.0	26.0	31.5	26.5	77.3	77.6	79.7	79.1
Oregon.....	1,687.5	1,841.3	1,712.4	1,857.5	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.2	99.2	106.1	104.6	110.4
Pennsylvania.....	4,972.9	5,669.1	5,190.3	5,713.5	23.3	22.0	22.9	22.0	161.4	250.9	228.7	254.7
Rhode Island.....	399.3	465.0	419.4	471.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	15.7	20.5	18.0	21.3
South Carolina.....	1,898.3	2,115.6	1,971.1	2,126.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	101.1	109.3	102.8	108.7
South Dakota.....	395.8	431.9	409.5	438.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	22.9	24.5	25.1	25.9
Tennessee.....	2,781.0	3,049.8	2,840.9	3,071.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	125.9	127.8	128.9	128.5
Texas.....	11,514.1	12,533.1	11,780.1	12,594.3	206.6	183.2	186.8	185.1	723.4	733.2	731.6	729.4
Utah.....	1,432.2	1,590.9	1,477.1	1,595.7	9.0	8.0	8.7	8.1	111.6	118.0	116.3	119.8
Vermont.....	248.7	287.9	264.0	291.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	8.8	13.7	13.7	15.1
Virginia.....	3,618.2	3,897.5	3,640.8	3,900.7	6.8	7.5	6.9	7.5	195.4	203.9	198.9	204.6
Washington.....	3,101.1	3,336.7	3,110.0	3,363.7	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	183.9	226.0	203.6	225.2
West Virginia.....	617.6	686.3	632.5	691.0	17.2	20.0	17.2	20.0	25.2	30.2	28.9	30.5
Wisconsin.....	2,580.5	2,840.9	2,656.8	2,870.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	114.3	121.4	125.2	126.2
Wyoming.....	257.1	268.6	263.3	273.3	17.9	14.9	16.1	15.0	20.1	18.7	21.5	19.6
Puerto Rico.....	765.5	850.3	771.2	848.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	20.1	29.8	22.3	28.9
Virgin Islands ¹	35.0	34.8	35.0	34.9	—	—	—	—	4.0	2.9	4.0	2.9

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2020 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Manufacturing				Trade, transportation, and utilities				Information			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^P
Alabama.....	232.4	265.6	242.8	265.7	349.2	375.9	361.3	378.4	19.0	19.3	18.8	19.7
Alaska.....	9.9	11.5	9.9	10.6	54.9	58.4	56.3	60.4	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8
Arizona.....	173.3	177.3	174.2	178.7	503.3	565.5	515.9	567.5	43.8	44.1	43.6	44.1
Arkansas.....	149.3	159.8	151.2	162.2	232.4	248.7	239.6	250.6	11.5	11.8	11.6	12.0
California.....	1,198.7	1,245.6	1,222.4	1,253.9	2,588.8	2,937.5	2,628.2	2,946.9	507.8	530.5	498.4	534.8
Colorado.....	139.9	145.6	143.0	145.5	426.1	481.1	440.4	481.9	74.6	72.9	74.3	72.4
Connecticut.....	147.6	151.0	150.3	152.0	232.9	282.6	245.8	284.6	28.6	28.0	28.3	27.9
Delaware.....	23.9	24.2	24.6	24.2	67.7	79.9	68.9	80.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
District of Columbia.....	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	26.1	29.1	26.3	28.7	19.9	19.3	19.5	19.2
Florida.....	361.0	383.0	369.0	381.6	1,596.3	1,741.5	1,640.1	1,755.2	125.9	129.6	126.1	131.1
Georgia.....	359.1	388.2	371.2	390.4	850.9	935.7	874.4	936.5	103.7	114.7	102.3	114.8
Hawaii.....	10.5	11.2	11.2	11.3	94.4	102.6	93.5	102.1	6.4	6.5	7.3	6.6
Idaho.....	65.3	68.1	66.5	68.2	133.7	152.8	139.8	153.0	6.8	7.2	7.1	7.3
Illinois.....	530.9	537.0	536.9	541.4	1,062.1	1,167.5	1,076.5	1,173.0	86.7	85.7	85.7	85.8
Indiana.....	420.2	526.4	461.3	522.8	536.5	594.6	563.5	596.7	25.3	24.6	25.3	24.6
Iowa.....	212.5	218.2	211.7	219.9	280.0	301.1	288.5	302.5	18.7	17.8	18.4	17.9
Kansas.....	152.0	157.2	152.2	158.5	240.6	265.4	248.4	266.5	16.6	17.1	16.6	16.8
Kentucky.....	204.7	240.8	208.5	243.6	360.3	399.4	372.7	404.0	19.4	19.9	19.4	19.7
Louisiana.....	131.0	126.9	129.9	125.3	336.0	360.4	341.7	360.8	16.5	17.5	17.0	17.6
Maine.....	45.1	52.3	49.0	52.6	97.8	112.5	103.2	115.3	6.1	6.4	6.1	6.4
Maryland.....	104.0	109.0	104.9	109.2	397.5	454.0	405.1	458.1	32.6	31.7	31.8	31.6
Massachusetts.....	214.9	229.9	219.0	230.9	455.9	547.0	465.4	549.9	89.3	89.7	87.6	89.2
Michigan.....	413.5	560.2	440.7	569.4	625.6	764.8	668.5	769.7	48.4	50.1	48.0	49.8
Minnesota.....	298.7	306.3	300.1	309.0	459.7	505.4	473.5	509.3	41.9	40.1	42.0	40.1
Mississippi.....	122.8	140.0	130.6	141.0	211.6	230.0	219.5	232.9	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.5
Missouri.....	250.8	264.5	253.6	266.8	484.0	534.8	502.1	533.5	43.8	43.8	43.7	43.6
Montana.....	18.7	20.8	19.9	21.0	84.8	92.6	89.4	93.6	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.4
Nebraska.....	94.6	99.9	94.1	100.4	181.3	193.8	185.4	195.0	16.1	15.7	15.9	15.9
Nevada.....	52.4	59.9	53.3	60.2	221.3	271.5	227.3	274.6	12.4	13.4	12.7	13.5
New Hampshire.....	64.2	66.9	65.0	66.9	117.2	136.2	123.1	137.9	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.6
New Jersey.....	219.5	240.7	226.1	242.9	724.0	831.7	746.1	845.1	67.7	66.9	67.1	67.0
New Mexico.....	25.5	26.7	25.5	27.0	121.8	132.4	123.2	133.6	8.3	7.7	8.0	8.1
New York.....	350.5	407.2	369.4	406.9	1,146.6	1,379.9	1,190.4	1,394.4	261.8	266.4	255.8	271.4
North Carolina.....	424.4	460.6	431.8	462.5	772.7	856.5	797.1	861.7	72.3	77.3	72.4	77.4
North Dakota.....	23.5	25.2	24.8	26.0	84.8	89.3	86.2	89.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8
Ohio.....	581.0	655.8	601.6	656.6	895.9	1,017.0	955.8	1,015.3	61.4	62.9	61.6	63.4
Oklahoma.....	130.2	130.0	129.1	129.5	278.8	303.4	290.8	305.0	18.3	17.2	18.2	17.2
Oregon.....	178.5	180.8	179.6	182.5	318.8	356.3	325.1	356.5	31.8	33.3	31.9	33.9
Pennsylvania.....	490.7	540.1	513.5	540.2	916.3	1,083.0	969.5	1,090.2	79.7	80.9	79.2	81.1
Rhode Island.....	33.2	38.5	35.2	39.2	59.2	72.2	61.9	72.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
South Carolina.....	224.9	244.5	229.2	245.9	369.9	408.6	382.8	413.1	24.0	24.5	24.1	25.1
South Dakota.....	42.5	43.8	42.6	44.3	77.9	85.4	80.6	85.4	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.7
Tennessee.....	294.5	344.1	299.5	346.6	584.3	637.5	601.8	639.9	41.6	44.0	41.8	44.1
Texas.....	852.3	866.4	854.6	869.1	2,306.4	2,535.2	2,361.5	2,536.1	192.1	200.8	191.9	200.3
Utah.....	132.9	142.4	131.7	142.4	265.0	298.2	276.0	301.3	36.5	39.1	37.0	38.8
Vermont.....	24.6	28.9	26.8	29.3	42.5	49.7	45.9	50.2	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9
Virginia.....	224.0	236.9	222.1	236.9	583.7	651.5	592.6	653.6	64.1	65.3	64.1	64.9
Washington.....	268.4	258.4	266.7	259.3	581.5	640.3	586.6	643.1	146.4	152.1	147.0	153.3
West Virginia.....	43.0	45.3	43.0	45.3	108.9	121.2	113.6	121.4	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.3
Wisconsin.....	436.0	466.6	442.9	472.2	468.5	520.1	488.8	524.6	43.3	44.4	43.3	44.3
Wyoming.....	9.3	9.6	9.3	9.5	47.8	50.3	49.1	50.3	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7
Puerto Rico.....	67.0	77.2	70.6	77.5	138.7	169.8	143.1	170.9	14.9	14.7	14.8	14.9
Virgin Islands.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	5.8	6.5	5.9	6.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2020 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Financial activities				Professional and business services				Education and health services			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
Alabama.....	95.4	95.6	95.5	95.7	220.3	246.7	224.8	247.8	225.1	238.7	230.3	239.9
Alaska.....	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.8	24.8	25.3	25.5	26.1	45.8	49.8	47.5	50.1
Arizona.....	229.0	231.5	229.3	232.0	413.8	432.8	421.3	433.6	433.3	470.3	442.7	469.5
Arkansas.....	63.1	64.2	63.5	64.7	131.6	146.4	132.0	145.2	178.2	188.6	182.3	189.8
California.....	798.3	807.0	799.3	807.4	2,463.0	2,653.0	2,490.6	2,654.5	2,591.7	2,774.3	2,629.2	2,787.3
Colorado.....	168.7	172.5	168.6	171.4	413.8	438.0	423.3	444.1	309.2	346.1	324.8	344.5
Connecticut.....	118.6	118.0	118.5	117.6	196.1	206.9	199.0	210.0	303.0	327.7	308.5	330.1
Delaware.....	46.8	46.9	46.9	46.8	59.3	62.3	61.1	60.6	72.9	78.1	73.9	77.8
District of Columbia.....	29.1	28.4	29.0	28.0	165.4	166.4	163.4	166.3	126.6	126.3	120.1	125.7
Florida.....	577.4	600.3	579.0	605.1	1,273.5	1,391.2	1,297.3	1,394.6	1,235.4	1,330.9	1,270.4	1,330.1
Georgia.....	247.2	249.6	247.2	248.9	650.4	713.6	661.3	716.7	547.5	601.1	566.1	604.5
Hawaii.....	26.9	27.2	26.8	27.3	62.4	68.9	63.5	69.6	76.4	81.7	79.4	82.1
Idaho.....	36.1	40.8	36.6	41.0	94.6	98.4	97.6	98.6	105.0	115.5	108.7	116.0
Illinois.....	402.3	399.6	401.7	399.5	845.2	899.5	851.5	906.1	855.1	896.9	855.7	895.9
Indiana.....	136.9	138.8	138.1	139.8	296.7	325.5	304.4	323.5	437.9	466.8	449.8	464.6
Iowa.....	107.8	109.8	108.2	109.1	130.0	134.8	130.8	136.2	211.4	223.6	210.4	222.2
Kansas.....	75.9	75.0	76.3	74.9	161.8	173.6	163.4	172.1	188.7	199.7	193.5	199.6
Kentucky.....	89.9	94.2	90.4	94.8	186.3	210.3	188.9	209.9	251.9	275.8	257.0	276.9
Louisiana.....	89.3	88.6	88.7	88.8	193.9	207.8	194.2	207.5	294.1	311.4	299.7	310.5
Maine.....	31.9	32.1	32.2	32.3	64.3	69.5	66.2	70.3	117.8	126.8	119.4	125.0
Maryland.....	134.9	135.5	135.0	135.2	424.0	460.1	429.6	461.9	415.1	456.1	420.5	458.2
Massachusetts.....	212.8	218.7	213.7	218.9	556.0	599.6	565.6	604.8	716.8	765.0	712.7	757.9
Michigan.....	214.3	225.2	216.0	226.7	506.7	620.6	530.4	626.6	583.2	643.9	586.0	643.5
Minnesota.....	190.8	191.2	191.5	191.5	343.7	362.8	345.7	368.9	509.5	538.0	510.3	541.0
Mississippi.....	42.9	42.6	42.9	42.3	96.4	109.8	98.5	110.3	132.9	141.0	135.2	139.8
Missouri.....	171.4	170.3	172.3	170.3	350.4	370.6	352.4	372.4	463.1	494.5	467.7	491.2
Montana.....	25.5	26.0	25.9	26.1	40.8	44.6	42.3	45.3	72.9	79.3	75.9	79.5
Nebraska.....	74.0	73.3	74.1	73.3	113.7	119.8	114.8	120.5	146.0	157.3	148.8	158.0
Nevada.....	64.2	68.1	63.9	67.7	162.8	186.4	165.1	187.2	129.3	143.0	134.3	142.8
New Hampshire.....	33.1	33.8	33.2	33.5	77.0	84.3	78.6	83.6	109.5	119.5	111.3	119.7
New Jersey.....	237.9	246.8	237.9	246.6	604.1	653.5	615.1	660.6	618.0	677.7	619.1	680.8
New Mexico.....	34.1	32.4	33.9	32.7	103.5	107.2	103.3	107.2	130.4	136.2	131.0	136.2
New York.....	694.5	693.7	694.7	694.0	1,170.3	1,266.5	1,183.7	1,270.1	1,901.6	2,054.6	1,899.1	2,046.5
North Carolina.....	249.9	256.2	252.3	257.1	600.3	662.3	607.0	656.2	567.0	601.3	577.7	599.1
North Dakota.....	24.3	24.6	24.1	24.7	30.3	31.5	31.2	31.7	64.0	65.6	64.4	65.7
Ohio.....	296.1	306.2	298.2	304.8	647.0	694.4	660.8	703.5	831.4	902.5	851.6	896.2
Oklahoma.....	76.1	74.6	76.0	75.1	176.9	185.7	177.8	185.4	224.4	235.0	229.8	234.4
Oregon.....	98.6	103.7	99.0	105.1	231.9	249.2	232.0	251.9	278.4	299.4	279.6	299.3
Pennsylvania.....	319.1	323.5	320.6	324.9	716.0	766.8	732.5	768.5	1,166.5	1,245.8	1,173.8	1,242.3
Rhode Island.....	33.7	34.5	33.6	34.6	59.6	64.4	61.7	65.6	92.4	102.1	94.5	100.7
South Carolina.....	103.3	104.1	104.2	103.3	256.6	284.5	262.1	283.5	231.5	255.5	239.2	256.3
South Dakota.....	27.9	27.9	28.1	28.1	31.9	32.5	32.3	32.8	70.9	75.1	70.9	73.3
Tennessee.....	168.2	170.1	168.4	174.1	385.4	431.1	389.3	435.8	414.5	430.6	418.5	429.0
Texas.....	790.5	821.0	793.3	823.0	1,674.9	1,833.2	1,686.9	1,845.1	1,598.5	1,711.9	1,649.3	1,716.3
Utah.....	91.2	98.1	92.0	99.0	216.2	237.0	220.8	239.2	197.0	213.5	200.3	213.3
Vermont.....	11.6	12.0	11.8	12.1	26.2	29.4	27.5	30.3	57.5	64.0	58.5	63.0
Virginia.....	207.3	205.2	207.3	205.3	739.3	766.8	742.0	770.7	498.0	533.7	498.6	531.6
Washington.....	155.8	158.1	155.6	160.1	410.2	430.7	409.0	434.5	465.7	515.8	466.2	515.4
West Virginia.....	28.6	29.0	28.9	29.8	63.0	67.0	63.7	68.3	120.7	128.8	121.9	128.1
Wisconsin.....	149.6	149.9	150.5	149.6	290.8	318.7	294.1	321.0	426.7	448.1	431.9	448.6
Wyoming.....	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.7	17.5	18.7	18.1	19.3	27.4	28.1	28.0	28.2
Puerto Rico.....	42.4	43.0	42.3	42.7	108.4	117.3	108.8	115.9	107.7	111.8	107.6	112.2
Virgin Islands.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2020 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-Continued
 [In thousands]

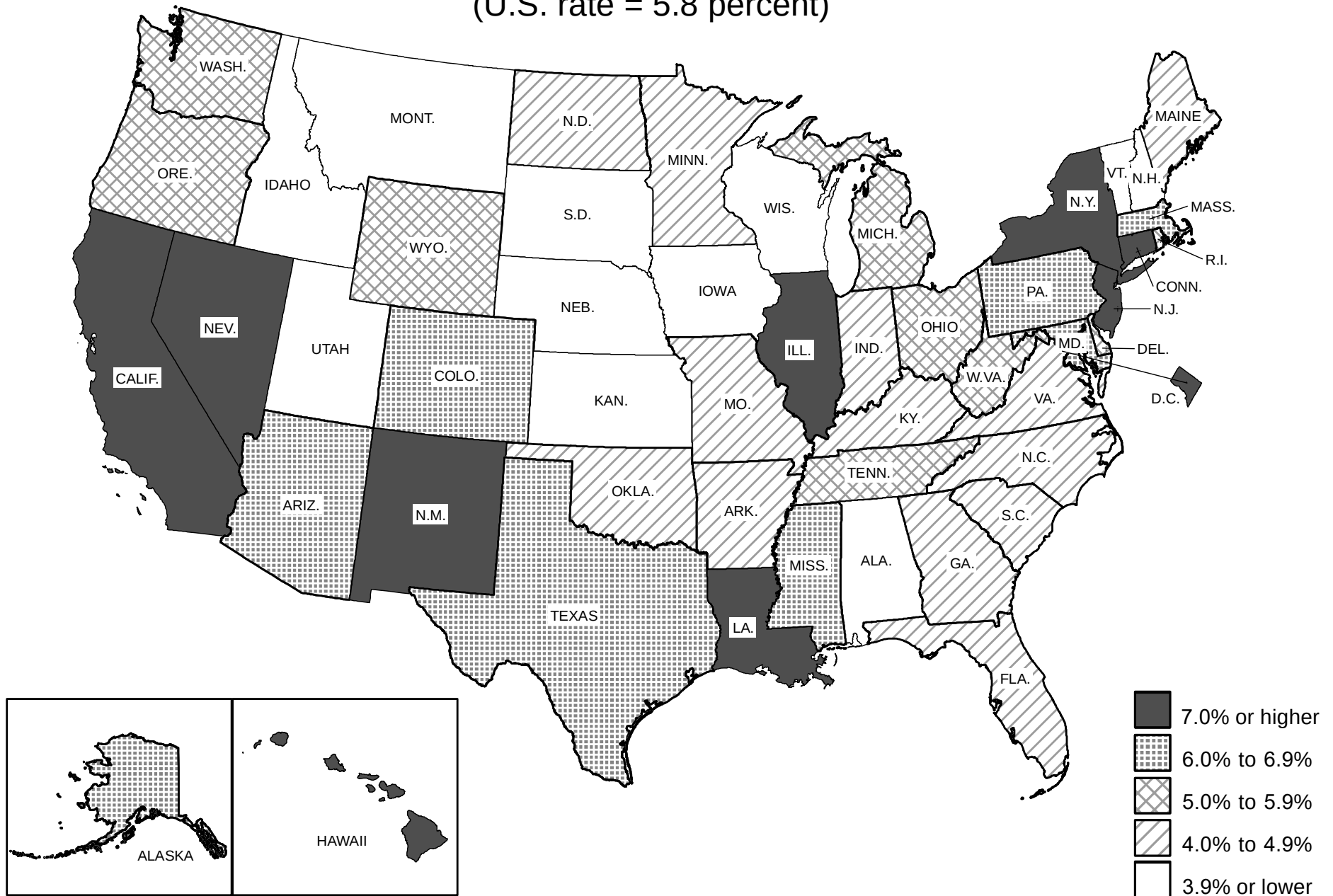
State	Leisure and hospitality				Other services				Government			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p	2020	2021	2020	2021 ^p
Alabama.....	130.5	187.7	155.6	192.7	84.1	91.2	87.7	90.8	387.0	389.8	374.7	386.0
Alaska.....	17.8	24.7	22.7	29.1	8.5	10.6	9.7	10.7	76.1	78.8	74.8	78.3
Arizona.....	200.0	296.5	235.5	298.7	74.4	91.0	81.5	89.5	426.0	414.6	417.4	409.8
Arkansas.....	76.4	111.0	93.1	113.4	61.9	67.0	63.8	66.9	210.3	209.1	206.2	208.5
California.....	1,078.8	1,485.9	1,138.1	1,557.5	397.4	470.6	415.4	474.7	2,561.7	2,444.1	2,476.1	2,459.0
Colorado.....	172.8	287.5	199.1	296.0	89.0	110.0	98.8	107.5	452.5	445.7	444.9	453.4
Connecticut.....	64.0	120.8	79.9	129.6	42.0	58.7	46.0	59.1	217.3	227.8	214.1	226.1
Delaware.....	24.7	42.7	28.2	47.1	12.9	16.5	14.0	16.5	65.6	66.7	64.3	66.0
District of Columbia.....	32.8	43.9	33.2	44.8	72.4	69.3	71.6	69.9	236.2	240.3	236.0	240.5
Florida.....	735.7	1,031.8	799.8	1,040.9	275.3	331.9	296.9	334.1	1,130.9	1,099.8	1,122.0	1,094.9
Georgia.....	292.1	426.8	352.1	433.5	121.5	150.7	138.3	154.4	680.9	673.5	672.7	669.9
Hawaii.....	59.5	85.8	55.9	88.9	21.1	21.9	21.5	22.2	117.2	120.6	115.9	121.1
Idaho.....	49.0	83.8	62.4	84.7	22.4	25.1	24.0	24.7	123.9	129.0	121.2	129.4
Illinois.....	327.4	464.7	350.5	489.0	204.7	237.6	209.7	239.7	793.6	800.8	773.9	794.2
Indiana.....	178.4	275.6	217.7	287.1	84.3	113.1	95.7	113.6	413.9	414.0	406.0	413.2
Iowa.....	77.9	122.3	93.3	128.7	48.1	56.4	51.4	57.3	254.6	257.1	242.4	258.3
Kansas.....	75.8	116.0	94.6	117.7	42.7	48.5	45.2	48.7	256.9	253.8	251.8	255.2
Kentucky.....	115.4	167.4	129.0	176.7	52.7	62.8	54.1	62.5	301.2	301.7	296.9	300.1
Louisiana.....	134.6	195.4	151.4	198.1	54.1	66.0	58.5	67.0	320.7	316.3	313.9	315.4
Maine.....	27.9	49.0	38.4	56.6	16.7	21.0	18.6	22.0	98.6	98.8	94.7	98.3
Maryland.....	131.8	218.1	148.4	227.9	85.2	103.9	89.9	106.2	504.0	510.9	500.9	511.9
Massachusetts.....	149.4	263.8	181.6	288.5	85.5	113.5	92.9	114.3	443.4	440.7	436.3	442.4
Michigan.....	183.5	330.0	223.3	354.1	112.4	143.1	119.4	146.9	584.7	582.8	560.9	570.0
Minnesota.....	122.8	209.4	147.2	233.0	77.8	101.8	79.7	104.5	402.4	414.5	395.2	413.3
Mississippi.....	85.3	123.8	97.4	127.3	34.1	40.4	36.3	40.1	231.7	236.5	231.1	232.5
Missouri.....	169.4	270.9	207.6	283.5	95.9	109.4	102.9	111.1	430.3	429.9	414.8	431.7
Montana.....	34.9	61.0	50.7	63.2	15.6	19.2	17.2	19.1	89.2	91.4	88.8	92.1
Nebraska.....	55.2	83.5	66.3	85.6	31.7	35.9	33.7	35.5	169.4	170.9	164.0	172.6
Nevada.....	176.6	258.8	155.7	268.3	29.0	39.9	31.5	39.7	160.1	163.1	157.9	163.9
New Hampshire.....	29.7	59.2	39.4	66.1	15.8	22.0	18.1	22.2	85.8	87.5	85.6	87.1
New Jersey.....	184.8	293.0	190.6	319.9	115.4	144.4	117.0	145.8	587.1	579.1	575.3	578.7
New Mexico.....	57.5	80.6	63.3	87.5	23.2	25.9	23.9	26.1	186.0	177.0	180.6	177.5
New York.....	355.4	636.1	426.8	681.9	267.8	342.1	279.9	346.4	1,448.9	1,448.2	1,436.0	1,453.3
North Carolina.....	288.0	444.3	330.3	465.1	124.4	155.9	134.5	155.5	735.1	718.2	717.0	712.5
North Dakota.....	21.8	36.3	30.0	37.8	13.0	14.5	14.0	14.7	76.5	81.9	77.4	82.4
Ohio.....	296.6	476.6	363.3	503.7	142.9	188.4	164.1	190.6	767.7	760.8	748.6	753.4
Oklahoma.....	117.2	168.8	142.5	169.8	55.4	65.4	59.8	65.3	350.7	346.6	338.9	347.8
Oregon.....	103.4	161.7	119.8	165.9	48.3	60.1	50.2	59.6	292.3	284.5	284.2	286.2
Pennsylvania.....	240.6	439.8	290.0	474.0	165.0	230.8	179.3	232.4	694.3	685.5	680.3	683.2
Rhode Island.....	21.3	44.4	29.1	49.0	14.9	20.4	15.9	20.4	64.1	62.8	64.3	62.9
South Carolina.....	152.7	235.7	192.1	244.9	62.8	73.9	68.0	75.0	367.2	370.6	362.2	365.8
South Dakota.....	26.0	39.9	34.8	44.2	15.2	17.2	15.9	17.2	74.7	79.9	73.1	81.3
Tennessee.....	219.8	300.9	253.2	311.1	105.7	121.2	109.7	121.9	436.9	438.3	425.6	435.8
Texas.....	861.3	1,257.4	1,022.4	1,291.6	338.0	403.2	359.8	410.0	1,970.1	1,987.6	1,942.0	1,988.3
Utah.....	92.8	145.1	112.7	143.4	34.1	42.3	37.9	41.4	245.9	249.2	243.7	249.0
Vermont.....	12.0	23.2	14.8	25.0	7.9	9.7	8.2	10.3	53.2	52.7	52.2	51.0
Virginia.....	216.8	331.3	239.4	340.6	157.7	179.4	164.0	180.0	725.1	716.0	704.9	705.0
Washington.....	206.1	271.0	213.0	282.5	109.0	117.8	108.1	118.4	568.9	561.2	548.7	566.4
West Virginia.....	38.6	65.7	45.9	69.0	18.3	21.4	19.9	21.2	147.1	150.5	142.6	150.1
Wisconsin.....	134.2	225.6	173.1	240.8	124.8	147.0	132.3	149.4	388.8	395.6	371.1	390.1
Wyoming.....	21.3	32.4	26.1	34.8	15.2	15.8	15.5	16.1	67.0	66.5	66.0	67.1
Puerto Rico.....	50.5	73.3	52.9	72.4	13.4	16.4	14.2	16.5	202.0	196.4	194.1	196.3
Virgin Islands.....	3.9	4.7	3.8	4.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	11.2	10.6	11.1	10.6

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2020 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

Map 1. Unemployment rates by state, seasonally adjusted, May 2021

(U.S. rate = 5.8 percent)



Map 2. Percentage change in nonfarm employment by state, seasonally adjusted, May 2020 - May 2021

