

—Excel—

HSC Copilot

Students

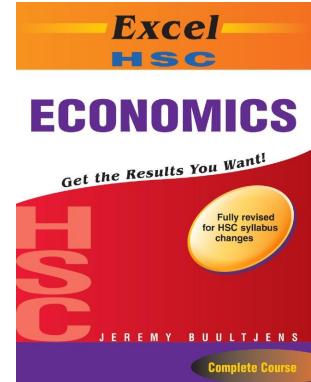
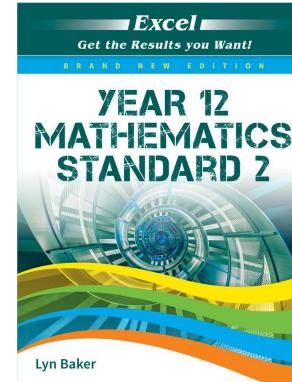
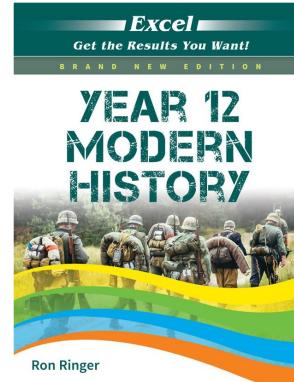
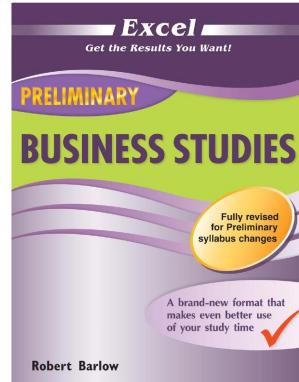
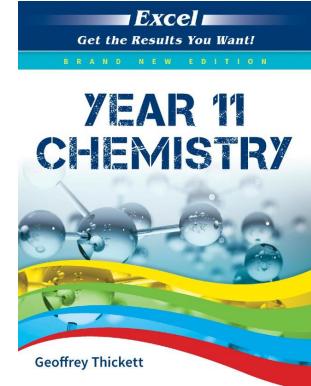
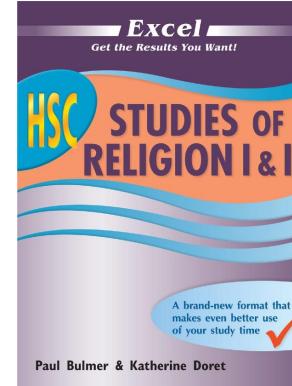
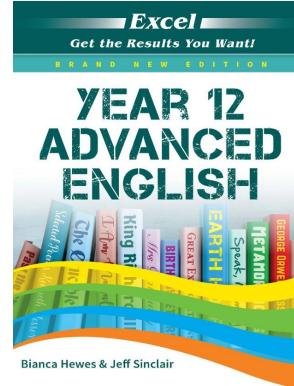
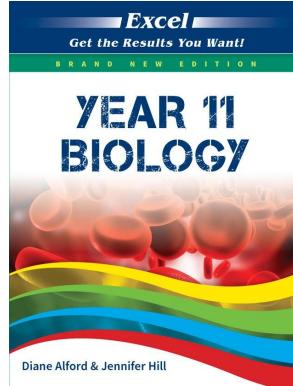
Best Tips for Getting the most
out of Excel HSC Copilot

1

Excel Study Guides

Downloadable PDFs
of expertly written
Excel Study Guides

Hot Tip
Optimal mix of
explanations and
practice questions



High-Impact Study Notes

Each subject contains hundreds of concise downloadable notes for efficient study

The Corruption of Power in 1984

The Party's power corrupts absolutely, as evidenced by their manipulation of language, history, and individual consciousness. The Party, through figures like O'Brien, views power as an end in itself, seeking to control the minds and bodies of its citizens not for any utopian ideal, but for the pure exhilaration of control. This corruption is epitomized by their reliance on fear, surveillance, and torture to maintain order, ultimately creating a society where individuality is crushed and replaced by unquestioning obedience to Big Brother.

Orwell's Purpose of Highlighting The Corruption of Power

The Intoxication of Absolute Control
Orwell showcases the corrupting nature of absolute power through the Party's relentless pursuit of control over every facet of life in Oceania. The Party, embodied by figures like O'Brien, views power not as an end in itself, but as an end in itself, deriving pleasure from domination and control. This lust for power manifests in their systematic manipulation of language, history, and individual consciousness, as they seek to mold citizens into obedient subjects incapable of dissent or independent thought.

The Perversion of Language and Truth
The Party's corruption is evident in their manipulation of language and history for their own ends. The creation of Newspeak, designed to limit thought by shrinking vocabulary, exemplifies their insidious control over information and their attempt to eradicate unorthodox thinking. By controlling the past, as Winston does at the Ministry of Truth, the Party aims to control the present and future, creating a collective amnesia that solidifies their power and eliminates any possibility of challenge.

Fear as a Tool of Domination
Orwell highlights the Party's use of fear and paranoia as instruments of control. The ever-present telescreens, the omnipresent threat of the Thought Police, and the public spectacle of forced confessions create an atmosphere of perpetual anxiety. This constant fear effectively silences dissent, as citizens are too terrified to express any form of individuality or independent thought.

The Erosion of Humanity
Orwell's depiction of the Party's methods reveals the deeply dehumanising effects of unchecked power. The Party's systematic eradication of love, empathy, and individuality, as seen in their persecution of Winston and Julia's relationship, demonstrates their desire to crush the human spirit. This ultimately creates a society devoid of genuine human connection, where individuals are reduced to mere cogs in the Party's machinery.

Mutation

- explain how a range of mutagens operate, including but not limited to:
 - electromagnetic radiation sources
 - chemicals
 - naturally occurring mutagens

DO YOU KNOW THE DOT POINT?

What is a mutagen and how does it affect DNA?

- A mutagen is an agent that causes changes in DNA sequences.
- Increases mutation rates above natural background levels.
- Can lead to genetic disorders, cancer, or beneficial variation.

How does ultraviolet (UV) radiation cause mutations?

- Forms thymine dimers in DNA strands.
- Distorts DNA structure and interferes with replication.
- Commonly causes skin cancer (e.g. melanoma).

How does ionising radiation (e.g. X-rays, gamma rays) damage DNA?

- Breaks DNA strands directly or generates reactive free radicals.
- Leads to chromosomal abnormalities and gene deletions.
- Increases cancer risk with prolonged exposure.

How do chemical intercalating agents cause mutations?

- Insert between DNA bases, distorting the double helix.
- Cause frameshift mutations during replication.
- Example: ethidium bromide used in molecular biology.

How do base analogues disrupt DNA replication?

- Mimic normal bases but pair incorrectly during replication.
- Introduce point mutations in newly synthesised strands.
- Example: 5-bromouracil replaces thymine.

How do some biological agents act as mutagens?

- Some viruses (e.g. HPV) insert genetic material into host DNA.
- Disrupt gene regulation or cause uncontrolled cell division.
- May lead to cancer (e.g. cervical cancer).

How do metabolic by-products cause mutations?

- Cellular metabolism can produce reactive oxygen species (ROS).
- ROS can damage DNA bases and backbone.
- Antioxidants help neutralise ROS to prevent mutations.

What influences the severity and effect of mutagen exposure?

- Duration and intensity of exposure.
- Cell type (e.g. somatic vs. germline mutations).
- DNA repair mechanisms that correct some damage.

Health Trends in Australia

Understanding national trends

Chronic Diseases
Chronic diseases, such as diabetes and heart disease, are increasingly prevalent among Australians.

Mortality patterns

Causes of Death
Cardiovascular diseases remain the leading cause of death, accounting for a significant proportion of fatalities.

Morbidity trends

Prevalence of Disease
Infectious diseases, such as influenza and hepatitis, continue to pose public health challenges in Australia.

Health Initiatives

Vaccination programs have significantly reduced the incidence of preventable infectious diseases across the population.

Surveillance and Rapid Response

For managing outbreaks and preventing disease spread.

Age-Specific Mortality Trends

Mortality Rates
Mortality rates have declined due to improved healthcare and maternal education initiatives.

Older Adults

Older adults experience higher mortality rates, primarily due to age-related diseases and conditions.

Young Adults

Young adults face mortality risks from accidents and injuries, including road traffic incidents.

Health Inequalities

Socioeconomic Factors
Socioeconomic factors heavily affect health, with disadvantaged groups facing poorer outcomes.

Geographic Variations in Mortality

Regional Differences
Rural and remote areas have higher mortality rates due to limited healthcare access.

Coastal Regions

Coastal regions show lower rates, linked to better access to healthcare services.

Indigenous Populations

Indigenous populations in remote areas face higher mortality from socio-economic and healthcare gaps.

Mental Health Morbidity

Mental Health Disorders
Mental health disorders like anxiety and depression significantly impact national morbidity.

Healthcare Access

Access to services hinders effective treatment and management.

Community Support

Early intervention and community support are crucial for reducing their effects.

Hot Tip
Print and highlight

3

Practice Prelim & HSC Exams

HSC Written Responses

2024 **2023** 2022 2021 2020 2019 2018 2017 2016 2015 2014 2013

2024 - Q21 (a) 3 marks

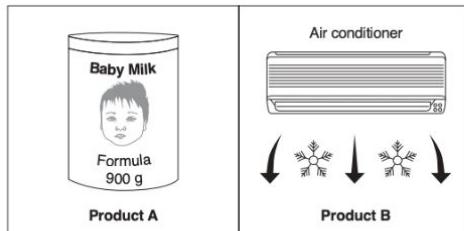
A manufacturer of flags has seen a steady increase in sales, which coincides with the start of a major sporting event. The operations manager has increased the working hours of all employees to meet this demand.

Explain the interdependence between operations and ONE other key business function for this business.



2024 - Q21 (b) 3 marks

A department store is considering the quantity of products they will need to order and store for the following year.



How can each of these TWO products affect inventory management?

The program contains thousands of past Prelim and HSC Questions

Hot Tip

The HSC by Topic section allows you to easily concentrate on questions just from that topic.

4

Plans, Exemplars and Videos

Legal Studies HSC: 2024 Question: 25a Consumers

Analyse the role of state and federal government organisations in responding to the rights of consumers. **25 marks**

Possible Plan

- Define consumer rights and the importance of government protection.
- Briefly outline the roles of federal and state government organisations.

Federal Government Organisations

- Discuss the role of the Australian Competition and Consumer Commission (ACCC) in enforcing consumer protection laws.
- Explore the role of the Securities and Investments Commission (ASIC) and its role in protecting consumers in financial markets.
- Provide examples of ACCC and ASIC court actions and outcomes.

State Government Organisations

- Explore the role of NSW Fair Trading in handling consumer complaints and enforcing state-specific legislation.
- Highlight collaboration between state and federal bodies.

Legal Framework and Examples

- Mention relevant legislation like the Competition and Consumer Act 2010.
- Discuss significant cases that highlight government intervention.
- Reference international instruments influencing Australian consumer law.

Conclusion

- Summarise the effectiveness of state and federal organisations in safeguarding consumer rights.
- Emphasise the need for ongoing vigilance and adaptation in consumer protection laws.

Marking Criteria

25-20 marks

- Describes extensive understanding of the roles of state and federal government organisations in relation to consumers
- Provides an informed analysis of government responses to the rights of consumers
- Integrates relevant examples such as legislation, cases, media, international instruments and documents
- Presents a sustained, logical and cohesive response to the question using relevant legal terminology and concepts

16-10 marks

- Demonstrates substantial understanding of the roles of state and federal government organisations in relation to consumers
- Provides a sound analysis of government responses to the rights of consumers
- Uses relevant examples such as legislation, cases, media, international instruments and documents
- Presents a logical and cohesive response to the question using relevant legal terminology and concepts

11-5 marks

- Demonstrates an understanding of the roles of state and/or federal government organisations in relation to consumers
- Provides some analysis of government responses to the rights of consumers
- Makes some reference to examples such as legislation, cases, media, international instruments and documents
- Presents a structured response to the question using relevant legal terminology and concepts

Legal Studies HSC: 2024 Question: 25a Consumers

Sample Response

25 marks

Consumer rights are fundamental to ensuring fair, safe, and transparent transactions in the marketplace. These rights encompass protections against unsafe products, misleading conduct, and unfair practices, promoting trust in the market and consumer confidence. In Australia, state and federal government organisations play a critical role in upholding consumer rights and ensuring businesses adhere to established legal standards. Their collaborative efforts ensure a robust consumer protection framework, essential for addressing the diverse challenges consumers face in a rapidly evolving marketplace.

At the federal level, the Australian Competition and Consumer Commission (ACCC) is one of the most prominent organisations responsible for enforcing consumer protection laws. Its role is defined under the Australian Consumer Law (ACL), a comprehensive national legislation that provides a unified framework for consumer protection. The ACL covers various aspects of consumer rights, including guarantees for product safety, prevention of misleading conduct, and the regulation of unfair trading practices. The ACCC monitors the marketplace, taking enforcement action against businesses that breach these laws to maintain a fair and competitive market environment. A significant example of its work is the legal action taken against major corporations engaged in deceptive advertising, resulting in fines, corrective measures, and changes to business practices.

The ACCC also plays a critical role in product safety, overseeing national product recalls and ensuring that unsafe goods are removed from the market promptly. Collaborating with manufacturers and state agencies, the ACCC ensures swift and coordinated responses to potential risks, protecting consumers from harm. Its work extends to combatting anti-competitive behaviour, such as price-fixing or financial manipulation, which undermines consumer confidence. By addressing these practices, the ACCC promotes a healthy marketplace where consumers can engage with businesses fairly and transparently.

The Australian Securities and Investments Commission (ASIC) is another federal organisation tasked with protecting consumers, particularly within the financial sector. ASIC's responsibilities include regulating financial products and services to ensure they are offered fairly, transparently, and in compliance with the law. Its oversight extends to financial advice, superannuation funds, insurance providers, and credit markets, ensuring that consumers are not exploited or misled. ASIC frequently enforces laws against financial institutions that violate consumer rights, resulting in restitution for affected consumers and systemic reforms within the industry. ASIC's efforts are exemplified in cases where financial advisors provided misleading advice, leading to significant penalties and compensation for customers. These actions highlight ASIC's commitment to maintaining a fair and transparent financial sector and ensuring that consumers are protected. Additionally, ASIC collaborates with other regulatory agencies such as the ACCC and the Australian Prudential Regulation Authority (APRA), to address broader issues affecting consumer rights, such as systemic misconduct within the banking and financial services industries. This collaborative approach ensures a cohesive regulatory environment, strengthening consumer protections across various sectors.

At the state level, organisations such as NSW Fair Trading are instrumental in addressing consumer complaints and enforcing state-specific legislation. NSW Fair Trading provides consumers with platforms to voice grievances related to issues such as faulty products, product safety concerns, and disputes with businesses over faulty goods and services. By offering mediation services, the organisation facilitates efficient and cost-effective resolutions to conflicts, ensuring that consumers have access to remedies without the need for prolonged legal proceedings. NSW Fair Trading also conducts inspections and investigations to ensure businesses comply with state laws, such as those governing property transactions, motor vehicle repairs, and building contracts.

NSW FAIR TRADING:

- Introduced an online complaint system
- This system allows consumers to stay aware of businesses that may have received numerous complaints



Excel HSC Copilot

Introductory videos created by Band 6 past students

Plans for all written response questions

Band 6 exemplar responses

Hot Tip

Especially useful in lead-up to trials and HSC

5

Automated Marking

Automated AI marking on written responses.

Able to handle both typed and handwritten responses.

Hot Tip

Be sure to look carefully at the suggestions for improvement.

Question Criteria

Writing Suggestions

Mark

Download Feedback 

How useful was this feedback?

Presentation of a sustained, logical and cohesive response

Comment: The response presents a logical and cohesive argument, effectively linking operations strategies to CSR. However, it could benefit from more detailed case study analysis.

To Consider: Enhance cohesion by expanding on case studies with more detailed examples, and ensure a balanced discussion of all CSR aspects in operations strategies.

Demonstrates a comprehensive understanding of how operations strategies affect corporate social responsibility

Comment: The response effectively links operations strategies with CSR, illustrating how strategies like lean production and ethical sourcing directly enhance environmental, social, and economic responsibilities.

To consider: Expanding on the interconnectedness of operations strategies and CSR, with a deeper analysis of how specific strategies enhance or hinder CSR objectives.

Applies relevant case study/studies and contemporary business issues

Comment: The response effectively incorporates case studies of Toyota, Patagonia, and Apple to illustrate how operations strategies align with CSR, addressing contemporary business issues.

To consider: The response could benefit from more detailed analysis and integration of the case studies, such as Toyota and Patagonia, highlighting specific CSR outcomes linked to their operations strategies.

Presents a sustained, logical and cohesive response and communicates clearly using relevant business terminology and concepts

Comment: The response effectively uses business terminology and presents a cohesive argument, demonstrating a clear understanding of how operations strategies influence corporate social responsibility.

To consider: Enhance cohesion by expanding on case studies, integrating more contemporary business issues, and further detailing the link between operations strategies and CSR outcomes.

Multiple Choice Practice

2022 – HSC Question 6

Time on Practice Test: 1 min (Target < 40 min)

A local council introduces an alcohol consumption ban along Sydney Harbour for New Year's Eve.

This ban is best described as an example of

- sedition.
- an indictable offence.
- social crime prevention.
- situational crime prevention.

Correct Answer: D (situational crime prevention.)

Explanation: The alcohol consumption ban along Sydney Harbour for New Year's Eve is an example of situational crime prevention because it aims to reduce the opportunity for crime by altering the environment. By banning alcohol, the council is attempting to prevent potential alcohol-related crimes and disturbances in a specific location and time.

Why the other options are incorrect

- A (sedition): Sedition involves actions or speech inciting people to rebel against the authority of a state. An alcohol ban does not relate to inciting rebellion or resistance against the government.
- B (an indictable offence): An indictable offence is a serious criminal charge that requires a trial by judge and jury. Implementing an alcohol ban is a regulatory measure, not a serious criminal offence.
- C (social crime prevention): Social crime prevention focuses on addressing underlying social issues, such as poverty or education, to prevent crime. The alcohol ban is a direct measure to prevent specific behaviours in a particular situation, not an effort to address broader social issues.

Large collection of multiple choice questions

Automatically marked

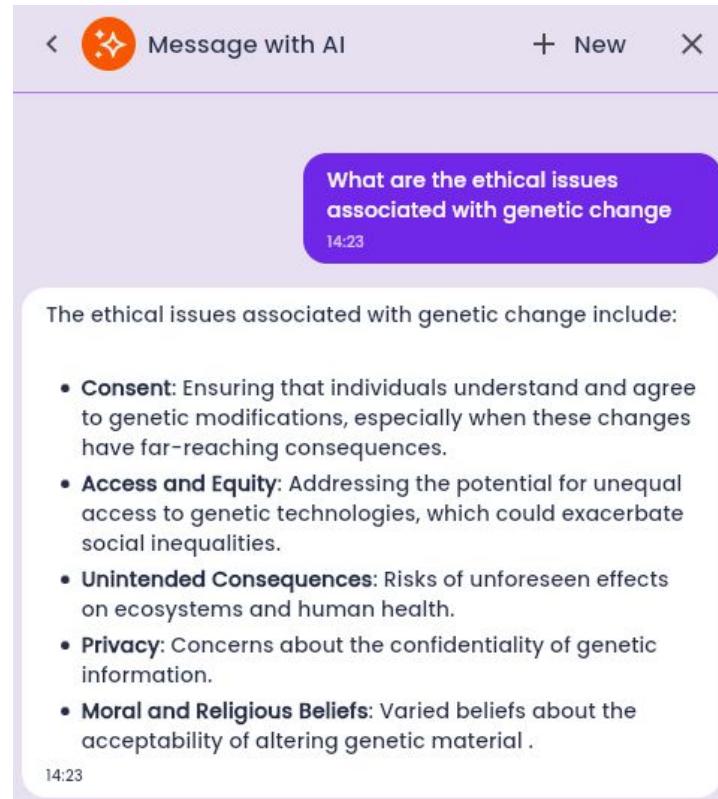
Detailed explanations

Hot Tip

Practicing Multiple Choice can be especially beneficial

AI Tutor specially trained on the syllabus on the topic.

Hot Tip
Try the conversational AI - it's great!



The image shows a screenshot of a mobile application interface for a conversational AI. At the top, there is a navigation bar with a back arrow, a message icon, the text 'Message with AI', a '+' button for 'New', and a close 'X' button. Below the navigation bar, a purple message bubble contains the text 'What are the ethical issues associated with genetic change' and the timestamp '14:23'. The main content area of the screen displays a response from the AI: 'The ethical issues associated with genetic change include:'. Below this, a bulleted list provides six key points: Consent, Access and Equity, Unintended Consequences, Privacy, and Moral and Religious Beliefs. Each bullet point is preceded by a small circular icon. The timestamp '14:23' is also visible at the bottom of the main content area.

What are the ethical issues associated with genetic change

14:23

The ethical issues associated with genetic change include:

- **Consent:** Ensuring that individuals understand and agree to genetic modifications, especially when these changes have far-reaching consequences.
- **Access and Equity:** Addressing the potential for unequal access to genetic technologies, which could exacerbate social inequalities.
- **Unintended Consequences:** Risks of unforeseen effects on ecosystems and human health.
- **Privacy:** Concerns about the confidentiality of genetic information.
- **Moral and Religious Beliefs:** Varied beliefs about the acceptability of altering genetic material .

14:23

8

5 min Hotseat



Have a 5 minute critical thinking discussion with AI

Hot Tip

This is one of the most favourite parts of the program. But beware - it's tough!

Timed tests using questions from past exams

Automatically marked

Hot Tip
It's ideal to complete these at the end of studying a topic

← Business Studies: Human Resources Topic Test

Time Remaining: 34:20



1 mark

2018 HSC

An increasing number of employees are seeking a better work-life balance. As a result, many businesses are adopting job sharing.

This is an example of establishing

- communication systems in response to a social influence.
- flexible working conditions in response to a social influence.
- communication systems in response to an economic influence.
- flexible working conditions in response to an economic influence.

Next Question →

10

Syllabus Dot Points

Breakdown at a syllabus dot point level

Dot Point Dash Quiz

Link to specific resources

Human Resources - Syllabus Dot Points

	Past HSC	Dot Point Dash	Resources
• strategic role of human resources	SCORE -	 COMPLETION 0 of 1 question completed Take the Quiz	
• interdependence with other key business functions	SCORE -	 COMPLETION 0 of 1 question completed Take the Quiz	
• outsourcing	SCORE 100%	 COMPLETION 1 of 6 questions completed Take the Quiz	
• stakeholders - contractors outsource outsource outsource	SCORE		

AI Tutor

Hot Tip

Dot Point Dash is particularly helpful for ensuring you know each syllabus dot point

11

Podcasts

Genetic Technologies
Introduction



Consumer Law
Important Case Studies



The Merchant of Venice



William Shakespeare

Ecosystems and Biodiversity



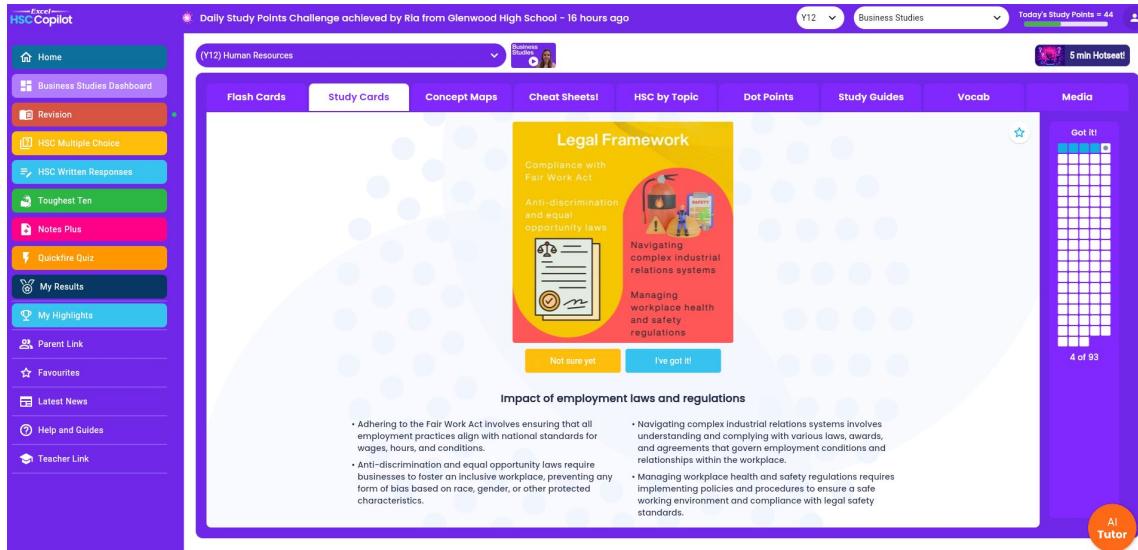
Engaging podcasts helping
bring concepts to life

Hot Tip

Perfect for listening to in
bed or on the train

12

Revision Page



Daily Study Points Challenge achieved by Ria from Glenwood High School - 16 hours ago

Y12 Business Studies Today's Study Points = 44

5 min Hotseat!

(Y12) Human Resources

Flash Cards Study Cards Concept Maps Cheat Sheets! HSC by Topic Dot Points Study Guides Vocab Media

Legal Framework

- Compliance with Fair Work Act
- Anti-discrimination and equal opportunity laws
- Navigating complex industrial relations systems
- Managing workplace health and safety regulations

Impact of employment laws and regulations

- Adhering to the Fair Work Act involves ensuring that all employment practices align with national standards for wages, hours, and conditions.
- Anti-discrimination and equal opportunity laws require businesses to foster an inclusive workplace, preventing any form of bias based on race, gender, or other protected characteristics.
- Navigating complex industrial relations systems involves understanding and complying with various laws, awards, and agreements that govern employment conditions and relationships within the workplace.
- Managing workplace health and safety regulations requires implementing policies and procedures to ensure a safe working environment and compliance with legal safety standards.

Not sure yet I've got it!

Got It!

4 of 93

AI Tutor

Revision page enables easy access to all content

Hot Tip

Using a laptop or desktop is highly recommended

The Class of 2025

“Excel HSC Copilot has literally saved my life! It is the easiest tool for study and even class revision, I think it should be implemented into the syllabus as a main source of study!”



Lacey H
Ballina Coast HS

“Great. Really helpful and just amazing.”



Harriett C
Frensham School

“So so so so so so so slay”



Makayla E
Ambarvale HS

“Excel HSC Copilot has been such an amazing program and helped me prepare for my exams effectively. I really liked the videos made for past paper support as it allows me to engage insightfully through the help of past students who have received Band 6 in the particular subject.”



Nabeela A
Plumpton HS

“I have loved everything. Study guides, the 5 min Hotseat, broken down HSC essay questions. It has truly been a game changer for my study for the HSC. So thank you so much <3”



Clementine C
Kincoppal Rose Bay

“It’s seriously so good to have everything in one place.”



Oviya P
Greystanes HS

—Excel—

HSC Copilot

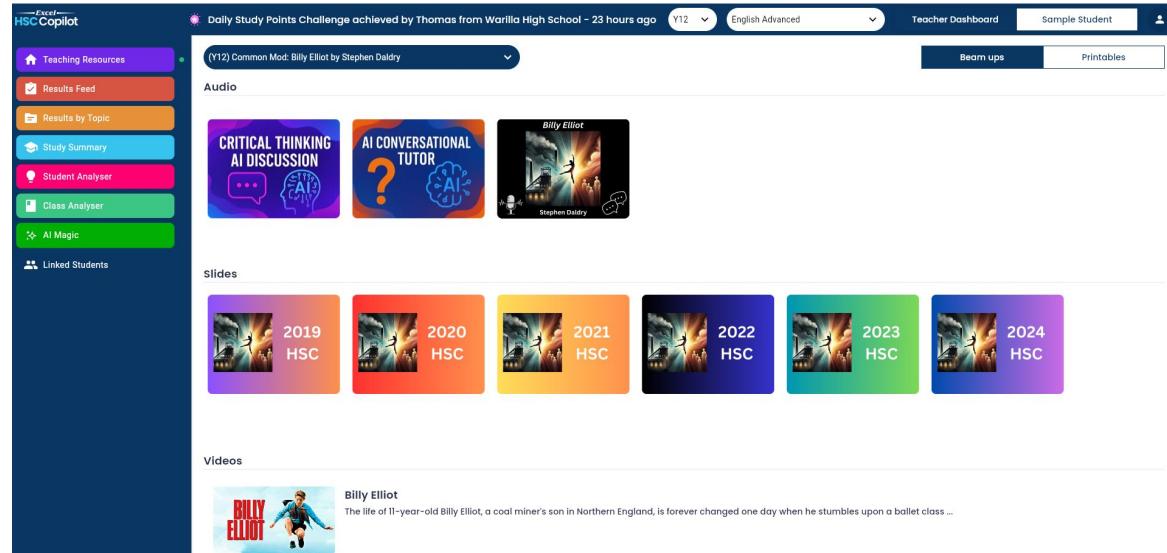
Teachers

Best Tips for Getting the most
out of Excel HSC Copilot

1

Time Saving Portal

Teacher Portal provides instant access to hundreds of class-ready resources



The screenshot shows the Excel HSC Copilot Teacher Dashboard. The left sidebar includes 'Teaching Resources' (Results Feed, Results by Topic, Study Summary, Student Analyser, Class Analyser, AI Magic), 'Linked Students', and a 'Daily Study Points Challenge' notification for Thomas from Warilla High School. The main content area shows a dropdown for 'Y12 Common Mod: Billy Elliot by Stephen Daldry'. Below it, there are sections for 'Audio' (with three cards: 'CRITICAL THINKING AI DISCUSSION', 'AI CONVERSATIONAL TUTOR', and 'Billy Elliot' by Stephen Daldry), 'Slides' (a row of six cards for HSC years 2019-2024), and 'Videos' (a card for 'Billy Elliot' with a brief description).

Hot Tip

Always use a laptop or desktop

CHAPTER 1
PROJECTILE MOTION

MODULE 5
ADVANCED
Mechanics

INQUIRY QUESTION

How can mechanics that are used to explain projectile motion be used to analyse and predict the motion of projectiles moving under the influence of gravity?

The motion of projectiles moving under the influence of gravity can be predicted and analysed by a model that treats the vertical and horizontal components of the motion separately. The vertical component is modelled as uniform net linear motion, and the vertical component of the horizontal motion is modelled as uniform rectilinear motion.

1 Understanding projectile motion

Students analyse the motion of projectiles by resolving the motion into vertical and horizontal components, making the following assumptions:
 - uniform motion
 - no air resistance
 - zero resistance

A projectile is an object that is moving freely under the influence of gravity (see Figure 1.1).

Figure 1.1 Illustration of a projectile motion

parabolic path The parabolic path of the projectile seen by the stationary observer results from the combination of the constant horizontal velocity of the ball and the constant horizontal velocity of the ball.

parabolic path A trajectory that has the shape of a parabola (i.e. a quadratic function such as $y = x^2$).

Gallo showed that projectile motion could be analysed by treating the horizontal and vertical components of the motion separately. This model is based on the idea that the displacement of a projectile is related to the vertical and horizontal displacements.

vertical displacement The vertical distance between the initial position of a projectile and its final position.

horizontal displacement The horizontal distance between the initial position of a projectile and its final position.

Figure 1.1 Illustration of a projectile motion

Because the horizontal and vertical components of projectile motion are independent, the path of a projectile (such as the flight of a cannon ball shown in Figure 1.1) is determined by the initial horizontal velocity of the projectile and the initial vertical velocity of the projectile. The time taken for the projectile to reach the ground is the time it takes for the ball to drop from the top of the cliff to the ground. The time taken for the ball to travel horizontally at high speed from a canon to the top of the cliff is the time it takes for the ball to travel horizontally at high speed from a canon to the ground.

If we neglect air friction, the only force acting on a projectile is the force of gravity. This force of gravity causes the projectile to accelerate downwards at the rate of acceleration due to gravity. As there is no horizontal force acting on the projectile, the horizontal velocity

is constant.

Figure 1.1 shows a ball being fired from the top of the mast of a boat travelling at constant velocity. To the person on the ship the ball appears to fall vertically downwards, but to an observer on shore the ball appears to take a

Areas and the definite integral

1 Area under a curve

Example 1
Show on a diagram the area under the curve $y = x^2$ between $x = 1$ and $x = 2$.

Example 2
Show on a diagram the area under the curve $y = 3x - 2$ between $x = 2$ and $x = 5$.

Example 3
Find the exact area under the curve $y = \sqrt{6-x^2}$.

Example 4
Find the area under the line $y = 6$ between $x = -3$ and $x = 0$.

Answers 49–52 p. 130–131

EXCELSIUS YEAR 12 PHYSICS

EXCELSIUS YEAR 12 MATHEMATICS ADVANCED

Simple vs Sophisticated

All the Light We Cannot See

Marie-Laure listens to the radio for comfort.

Werner loves science and flying radios.

War destroys lives and families.

The novel has a dual narrative structure.

Marie-Laure is blind but strong.

Werner questions Nazi ideology.

Ellenie fears the outside world.

The Sea of Flames symbolises fate.

Julia sees the truth about war.

Saint-Malo is bombed and destroyed.

Marie-Laure clings to stories for hope.

Werner's skills are exploited by the Nazis.

The radio represents both hope and control.

Ellenie overcomes fear to fight oppression.

Marie-Laure's blindness teaches her to see differently.

Answers 49–52 p. 130–131

2. Global recognition of injustice within Apartheid South Africa

"Apartheid is a crime against humanity." – UN General Assembly (1966)

Formalised global condemnation and supported sanctions movement.

Aftermath and Legacy:

The quote originated in United Nations General Assembly Resolution 2023 A, passed in 1966, which declared apartheid a crime against humanity.

This followed two decades of international observation of South Africa's racial policies, including its policies of racial segregation, discrimination, and systemic brutality.

The quote is now widely used in historical, legal, and political contexts to define apartheid's severity and legacy.

It continues to inform discussions on justice, equality, and the global struggle for freedom, especially in post-apartheid South Africa.

Contentual Background:

The quote originated in United Nations General Assembly Resolution 2023 A, passed in 1966, which declared apartheid a crime against humanity.

This followed two decades of international observation of South Africa's racial policies, including its policies of racial segregation, discrimination, and systemic brutality.

The quote is now widely used in historical, legal, and political contexts to define apartheid's severity and legacy.

Event: Leading Directly to the Quote:

From 1948, the National Party introduced laws enforcing total racial segregation and white supremacy, including the Group Areas Act, and Bantu Education Act.

Massive internal resistance through the ANC, PAC, Defence Campaign, and Sharpeville protest, alongside international opposition, led to the Sharpeville Massacre, where 69 peaceful protesters were killed by police, intensifying international condemnation of apartheid.

These events led the UN and international human rights organisations to classify apartheid as a gross violation of international law.

Immediate Events After the Quote:

The quote reflected the global pressure of the international community in the struggle against apartheid.

It supports analysis of global institutions and the role of the international community in exerting political and moral pressure on the apartheid regime.

Over time, the UN, US, and members of the Commonwealth imposed economic and diplomatic pressure to sever ties with South Africa.

The classification helped define apartheid as a gross violation of international law.

It also highlights the link between international law, the struggle against apartheid, and post-apartheid reconciliation.

Significance of the Quote:

The quote is now widely used in historical, legal, and political contexts to define apartheid's severity and legacy.

It continues to inform discussions on justice, equality, and the global struggle for freedom, especially in post-apartheid South Africa.

Hot Tip:

Printables are the most popular section of the portal

Downloadable PDFs for printing or LMS inclusion

Hot Tip

Printables are the most popular section of the portal

EXCELSIUS YEAR 12 PHYSICS

EXCELSIUS YEAR 12 MATHEMATICS ADVANCED

EXCELSIUS HSC Copilot

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3

Beam ups



Podcasts



Deep Thinking
Discussion



Past HSC
Slides



ClickView
Videos

Hot Tip

The AI Tutor and Critical Thinking discussion require a very quiet classroom

Important

Many of the videos require a ClickView licence

Content will continue to be added throughout 2026

4

Worksheet Generator



Create Your Worksheet

Select the type of content you want to generate for your students

(Y12) Marketing

What will be the focus of the Worksheet?

Syllabus dot points

Generate Ideas

Custom

Syllabus Dot Points:

- strategic role of marketing goods and services
- interdependence with other key business functions
- production, selling, marketing approaches
- types of markets – resource, Industrial, Intermediate, consumer, mass, niche
- factors influencing customer choice – psychological, sociocultural, economic, government
 - consumer laws
 - deceptive and misleading advertising
 - price discrimination
 - Implied conditions
 - warranties
 - ethical – truth, accuracy and good taste in advertising, products that may damage health, engaging in fair competition, sugging
 - situational analysis – SWOT, product life cycle

Utilise our specially trained AI tools to create your own worksheets.

Generate as a Word or Google Doc.

Hot Tip

Make highly specific to your needs

5

Powerpoint Creator



Slide Generator

Generate slides for your students

(Y12) Operations

What will be the focus of the Slide?

Syllabus dot points

Generate Ideas

Custom

What should the scope of the Ideas be?

Operations associated with QANTAS

Generate

Generated Ideas:

- Supply Chain Management of QANTAS (Logistics, Procurement, Supplier Relationships)
- QANTAS Process Design & Technology (Automation, Innovations in Flight Tech)
- Corporate Social Responsibility in QANTAS Operations (Sustainability, Community Engagement)
- QANTAS Quality Management Systems (Standards, Customer Satisfaction)
- Global Operations Strategy of QANTAS (International Expansion, Market Analysis)
- Risk Management Practices at QANTAS (Crisis Response, Safety Protocols)
- Operational Efficiency Measures at QANTAS (Cost Reduction, Resource Utilisation)
- Human Resource Management in QANTAS Operations (Training, Workforce Management)
- Influence of External Factors on QANTAS Operations (Regulatory, Economic Conditions)

Make editable slides for classroom presentation.

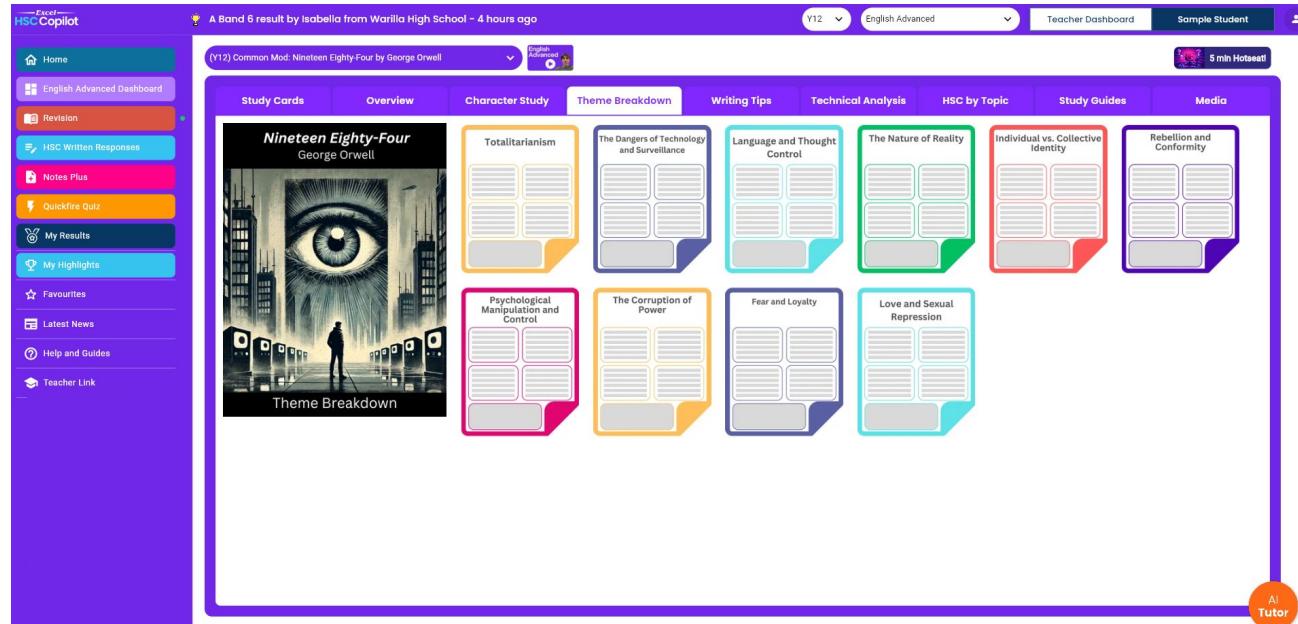
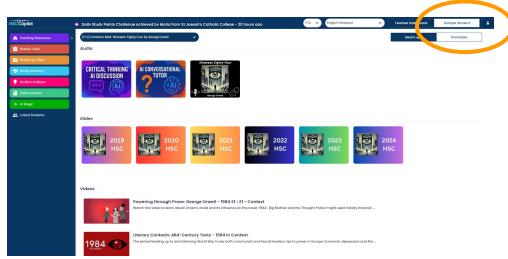
Create as a Powerpoint or Google Slides.

Hot Tip

Use Generate Ideas to add depth

6

View as a Student



Use Sample Student to view the program from a student's perspective

Hot Tip

Try features like 5 min Hostseat and Dot Point Dash

AI
Tutor

7

Receive Student Data

 Linked Students

Your Teacher Code

Share this code with your students to let them connect with you

5dz3mn

 Copy

Link with students to receive their learning data on Excel HSC Copilot

Linked Students – English Advanced

Wilson, Alex

Bates, Verity

Hot Tip

Display your teacher code on the whiteboard for easiest student linkage. The whole class can be achieved in less than 2 minutes.

Instant syncing of student practice questions and automated feedback

Hot Tip
Great for real-time in class practice questions

Alex Wilson	Personal Best	Submitted 7 months ago
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2024 – Paper 2 – Q1 b

Prose Fiction and Film – Virginia Woolf, *Mrs Dalloway* and Stephen Daldry, *The Hours*

20 marks

To what extent has your perspective of the earlier text determined your interpretation and appreciation of the later text?

In your response, make detailed reference to both of your prescribed texts.

Mark: 19 out of 20

This response insightfully evaluates the intertextual dialogue between the texts, demonstrating a well-informed understanding of context, language, and thematic exploration of mortality.

Alex Wilson

Submitted 7 months ago

2024 – Paper 2 – Q2 b

20 marks

Prose Fiction – Charles Dickens, *Great Expectations*

Evaluate how the artistry and integrity of your prescribed text has influenced your understanding of its literary value.

In your response, make detailed reference to your prescribed text.

Mark: 14 out of 20

The response offers a clear evaluation of Dickens' themes, demonstrating understanding of literary techniques and character development, though it could benefit from further textual references.

Verity Bates

Submitted 7 months ago

2024 – Paper 2 – Q1 b

20 marks

Prose Fiction and Film – Virginia Woolf, *Mrs Dalloway* and Stephen Daldry, *The Hours*

To what extent has your perspective of the earlier text determined your interpretation and appreciation of the later text?

In your response, make detailed reference to both of your prescribed texts.

Mark: 18 out of 20

This response insightfully evaluates how Woolf's "Mrs Dalloway" shapes the interpretation of Daldry's "The Hours," demonstrating a well-informed understanding of context, language, and form.

Student Analyser

Wilson, Alex

3 Responses

Avg Length = 705

Avg Mark = 75%



Textual Knowledge



Textual Evidence



Structure & Cohesion



Expression & Academic Writing

Strengths:

1. Incorporates specific textual references and quotes to support analysis, demonstrating familiarity and insight into the text.
2. Effectively connects character actions and dialogue to broader themes, showcasing a comprehensive understanding of thematic concerns.
3. Utilises literary techniques such as irony, metaphor, and rhetorical questions to enhance analysis, highlighting a nuanced grasp of the text.
4. Organises responses with clear structure and coherence, maintaining focus on complex relationships between human qualities, motivations, and actions.

Possible Improvements:

1. Incorporate more direct quotes and specific scenes to strengthen arguments and enhance the depth of analysis.
2. Expand the introduction and thesis to explicitly connect themes with human qualities, motivations, and actions.
3. Provide a deeper analysis of textual references, explicitly linking them to characters' motivations and actions.

Analyses all of a student's practice questions

Currently only available in English Advanced and English Standard

Hot Tip

Useful to assist with report comments