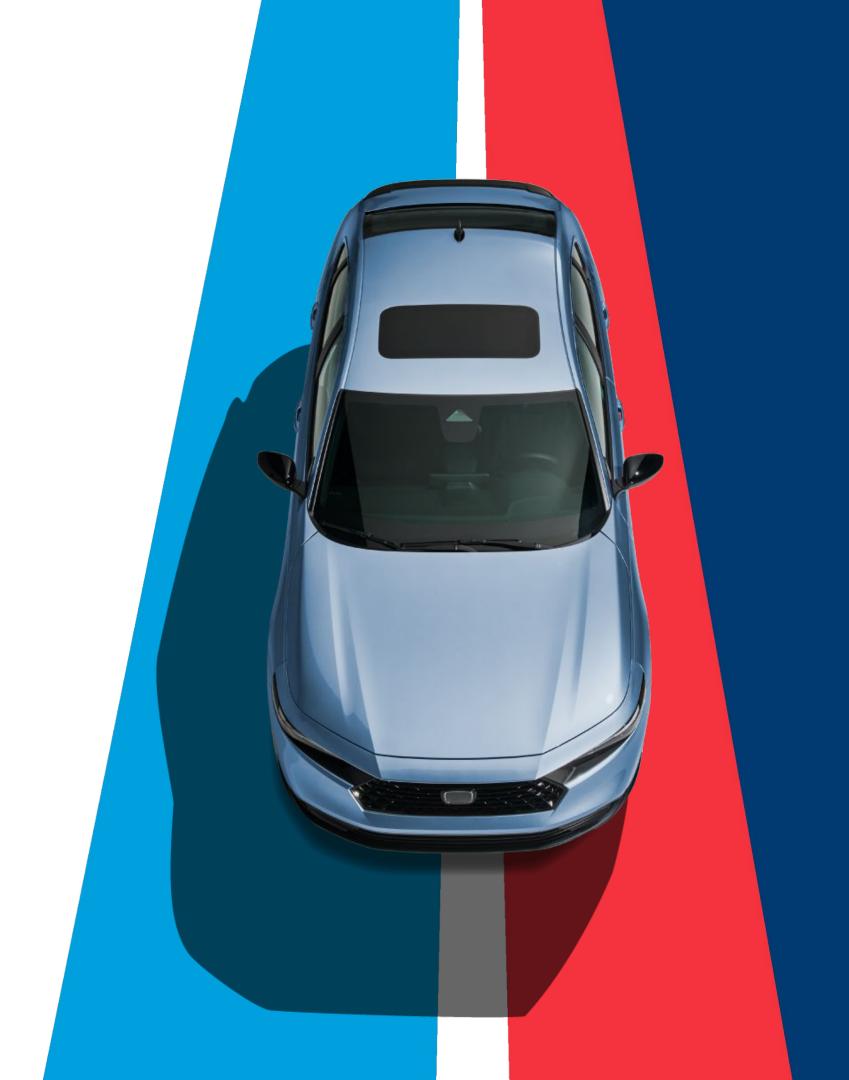
Intelligence Report

October 2024



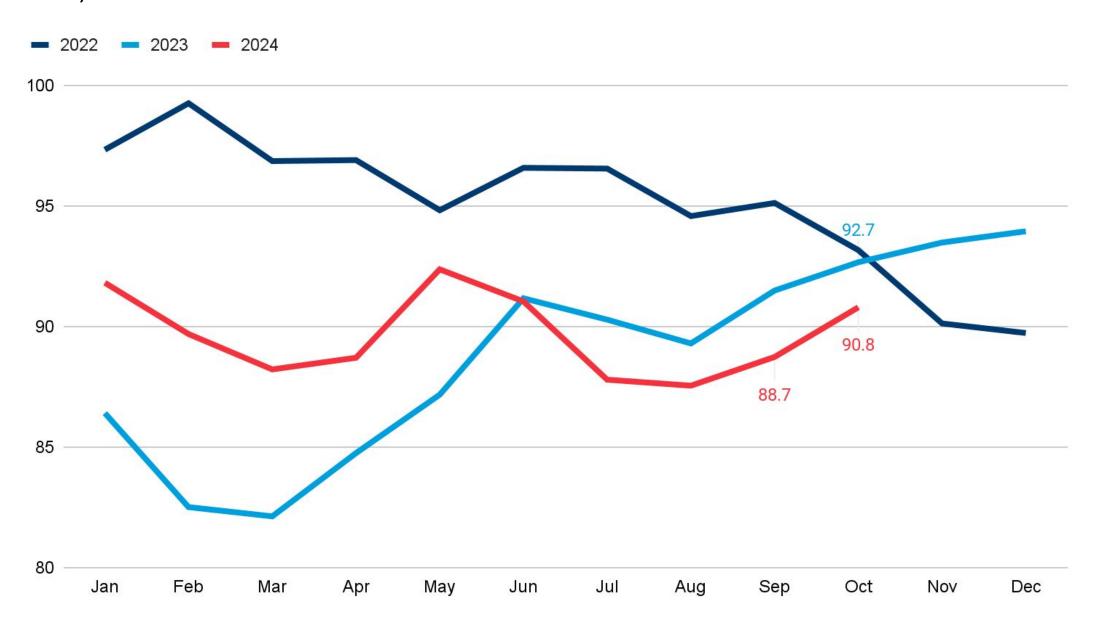


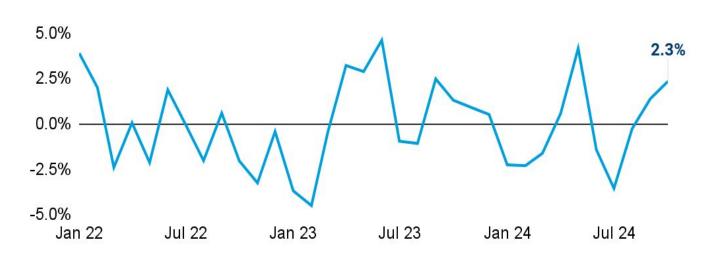
Used Vehicle Insights

Used inventory levels recovering, but still below previous years

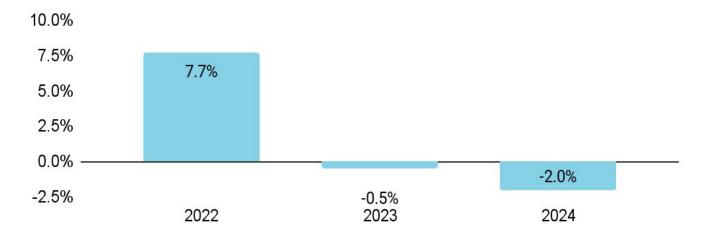
Used listings down 2% year-over-year

CarGurus Used Vehicle Availability Index*
January 2022 - October 2024





Year-over-Year % Variance

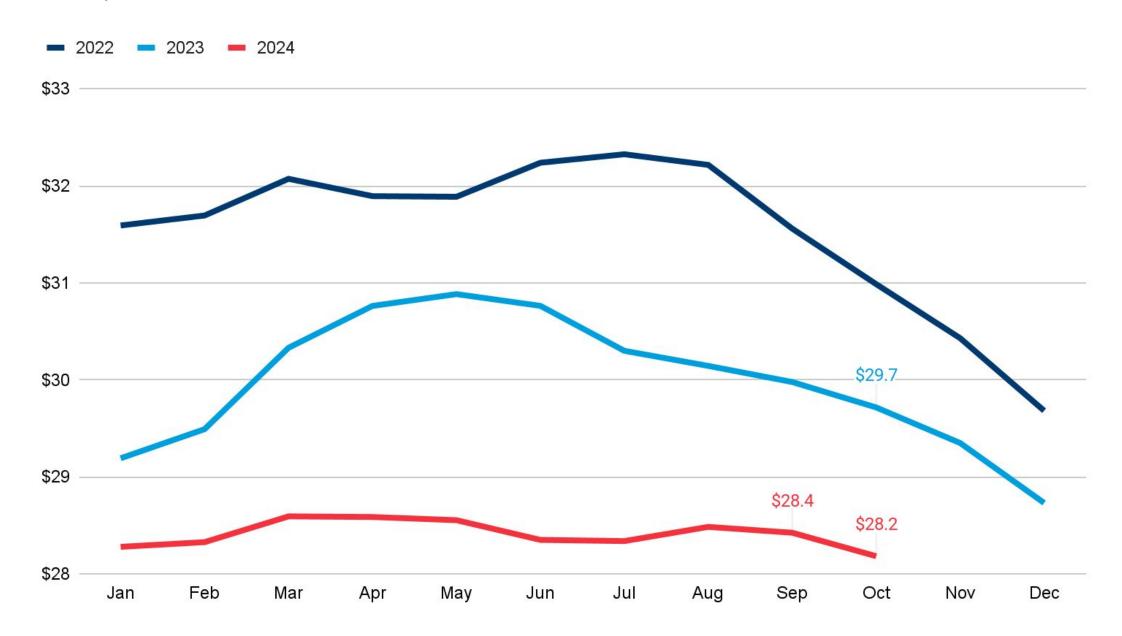


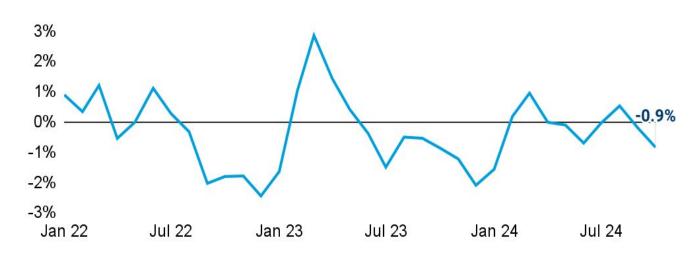


Used prices declining again

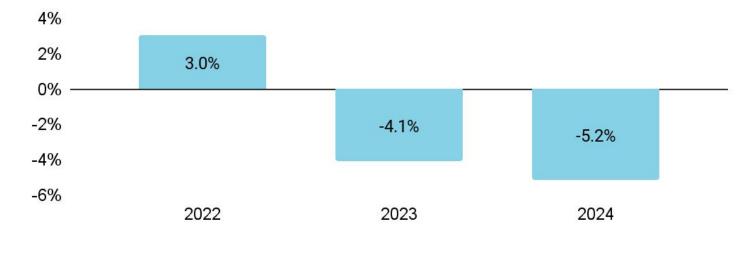
Prices are down over 5% year-over-year

Average used vehicle listing price January 2022 - October 2024





Year-over-Year % Variance

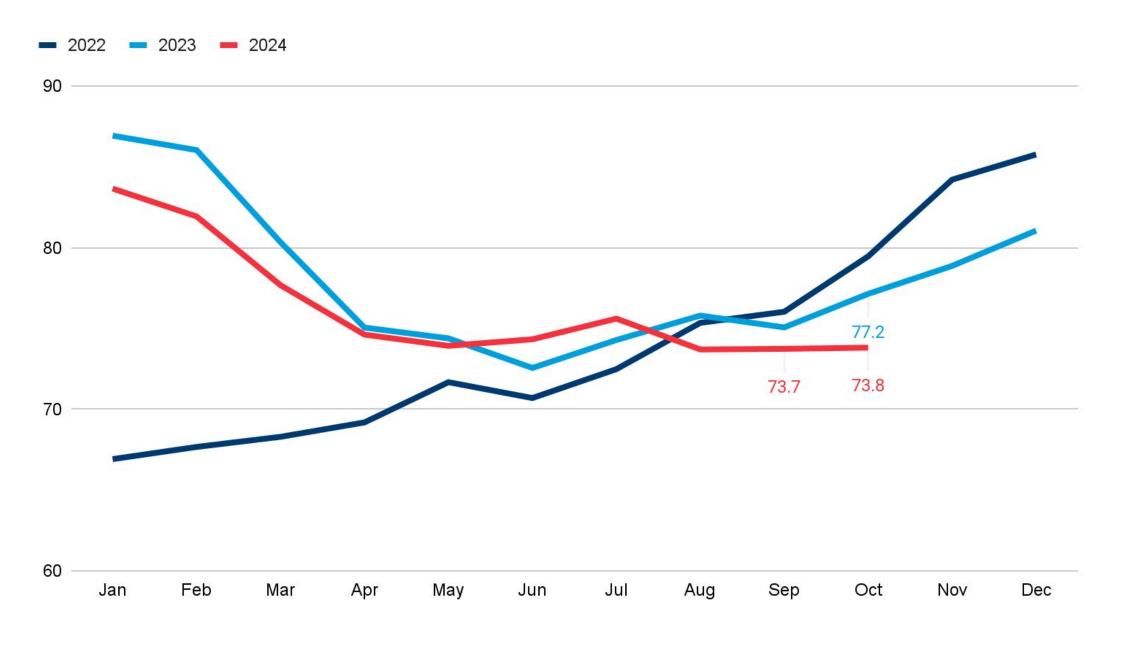


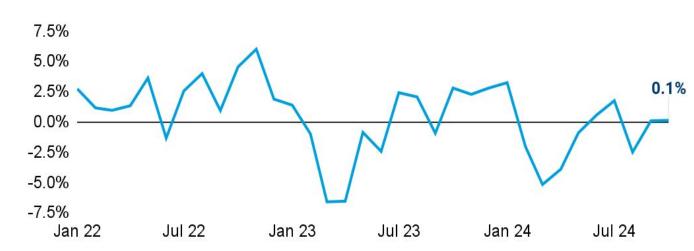


Time on lot trending lower as inventory turns faster

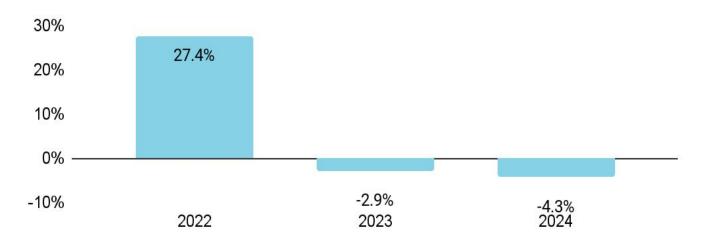
Days-on-market down over 4% year-over-year

Used average days-on-market January 2022 - October 2024





Year-over-Year % Variance

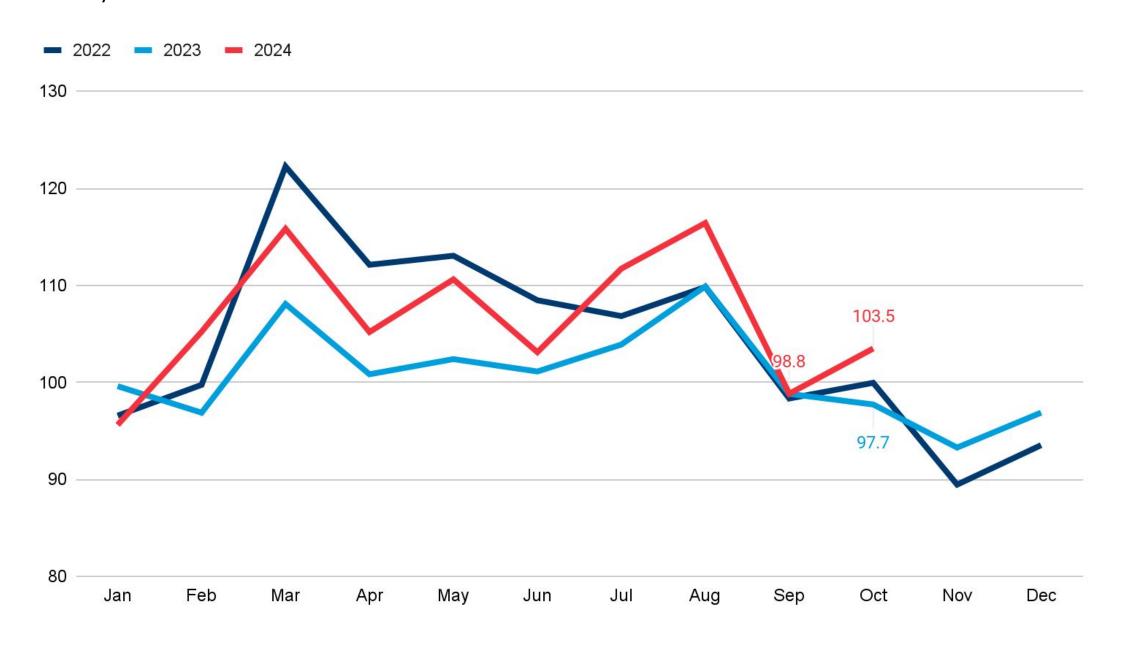


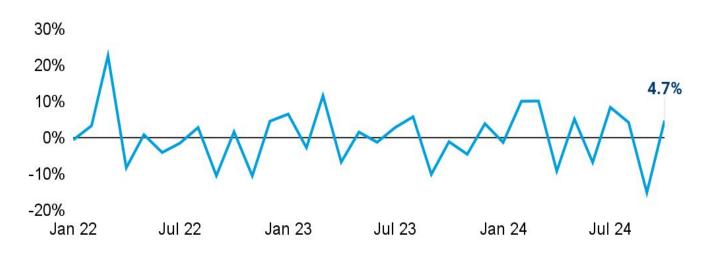


Used retail demand rebounds after September decline

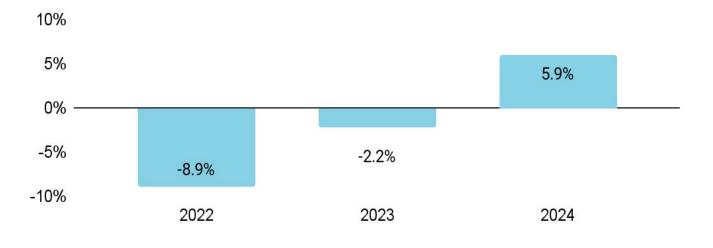
Demand levels were up nearly 6% year-over-year

CarGurus Used Vehicle Demand Index*
January 2022 - October 2024





Year-over-Year % Variance

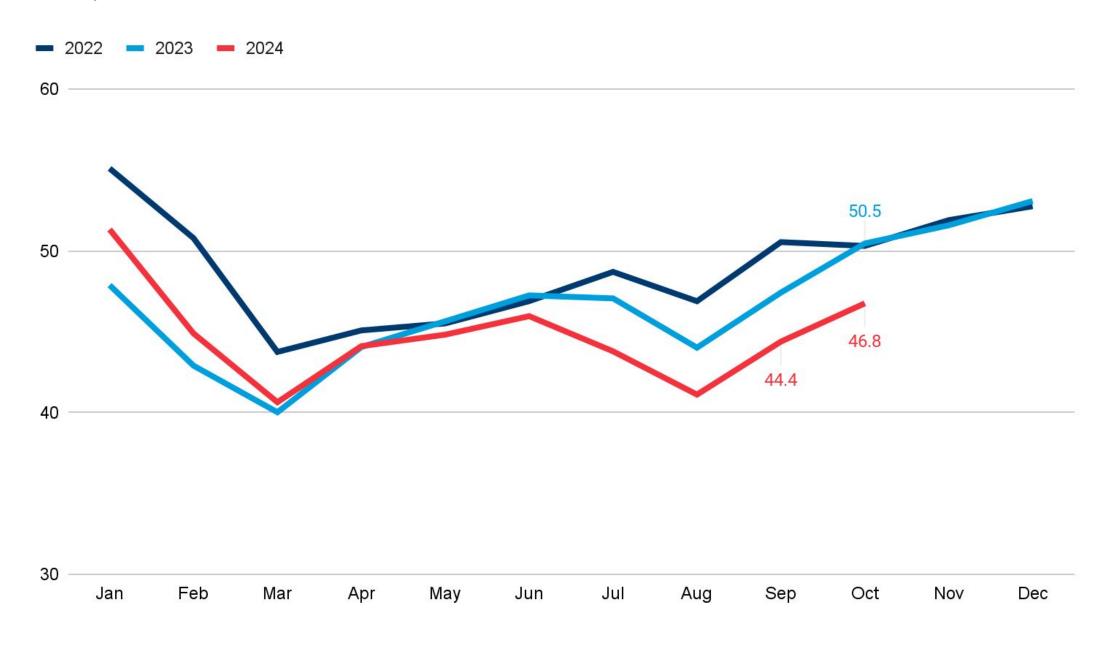


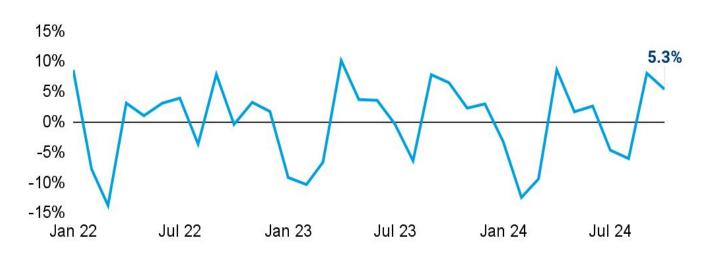


Days' supply declining as sales pick up and inventory decreases

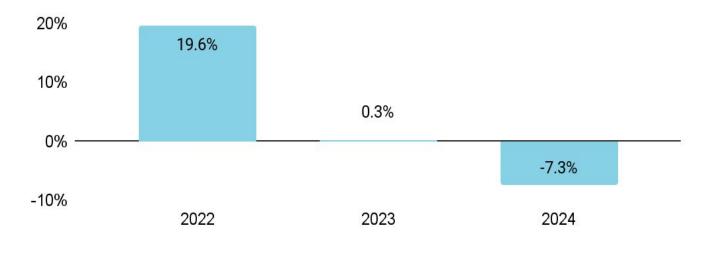
MDS is down over 7% year-over-year

Used average market days supply (MDS) January 2022 - October 2024





Year-over-Year % Variance

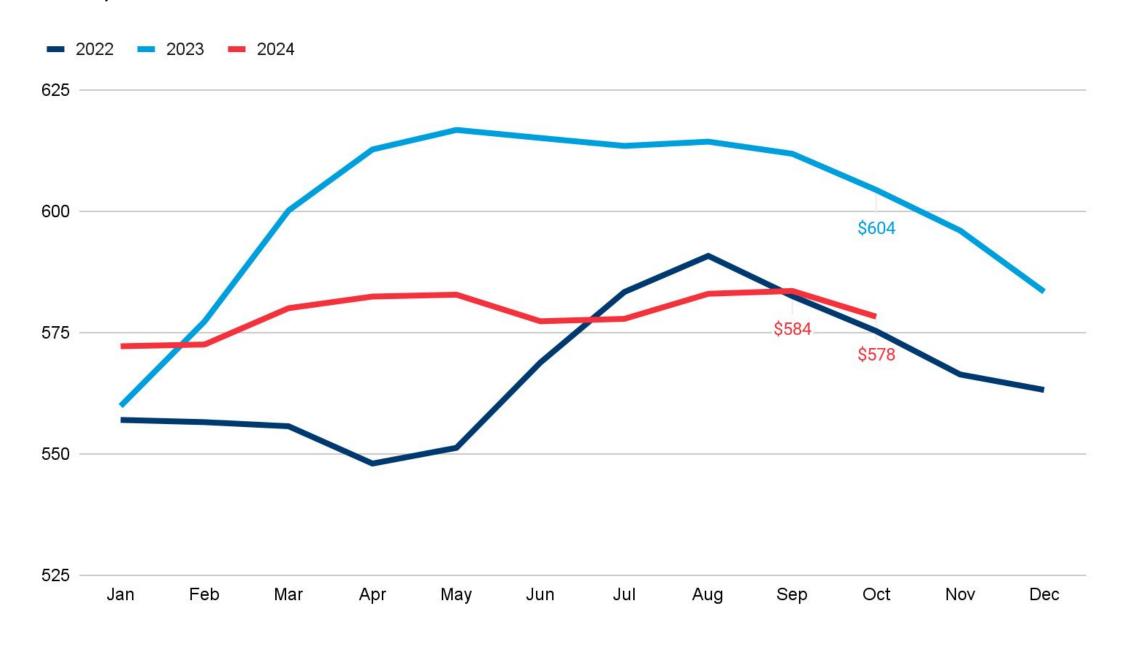


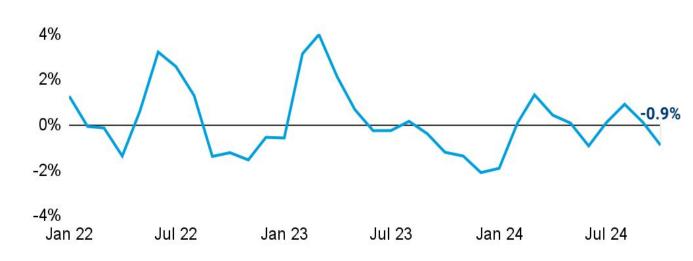


Fed's rate cut has had limited impact on interest rates so far

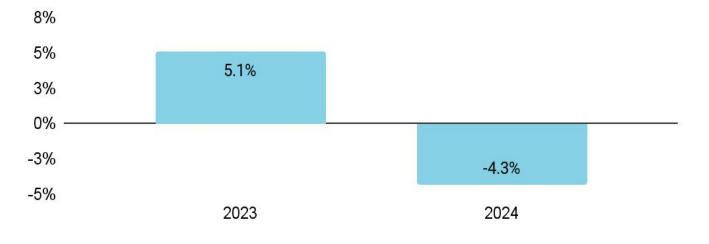
Payments now on par with 2022 levels

CarGurus Used Vehicle Monthly Payment Analysis*
January 2022 - October 2024





Year-over-Year % Variance



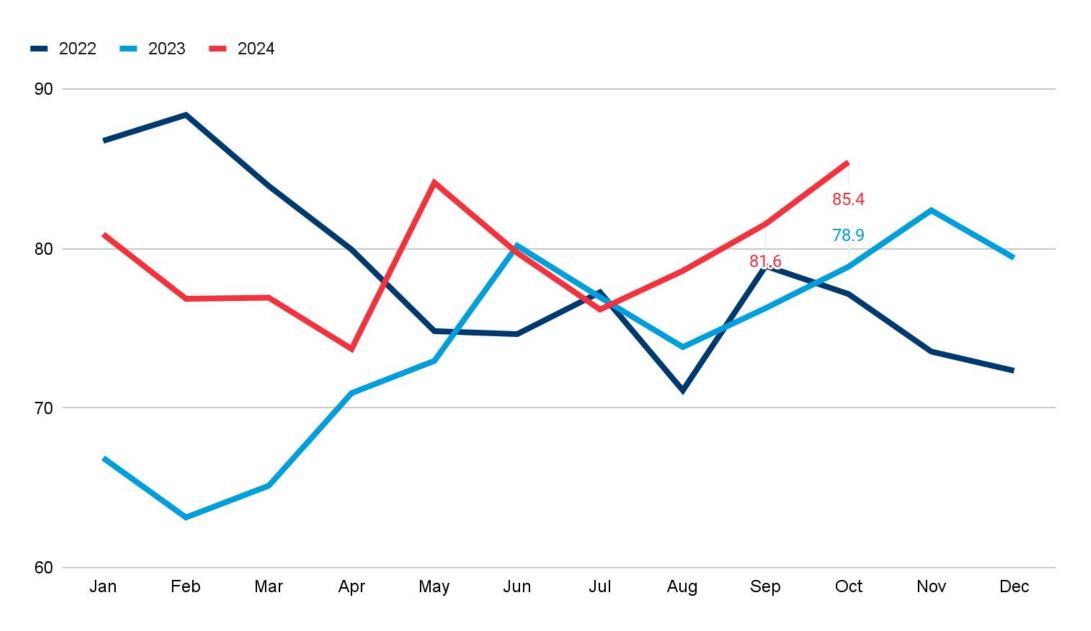


CPO Snapshot

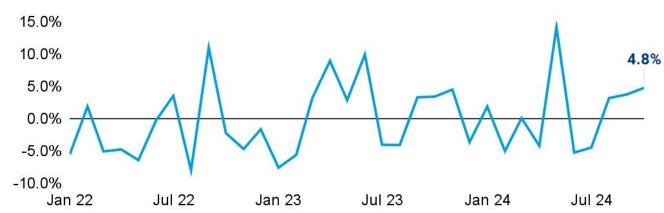
CPO availability is improving

CPO listings up over 8% year-over-year

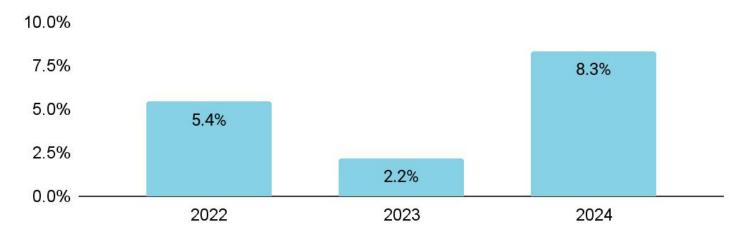
CarGurus CPO Vehicle Availability Index* January 2022 - October 2024



Month-over-Month % Variance



Year-over-Year % Variance



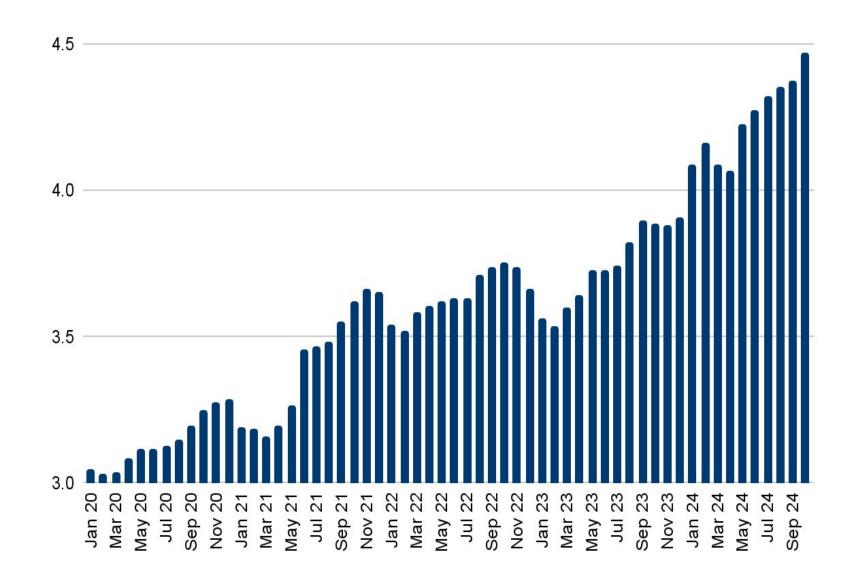
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Increased listings are coming at a cost though

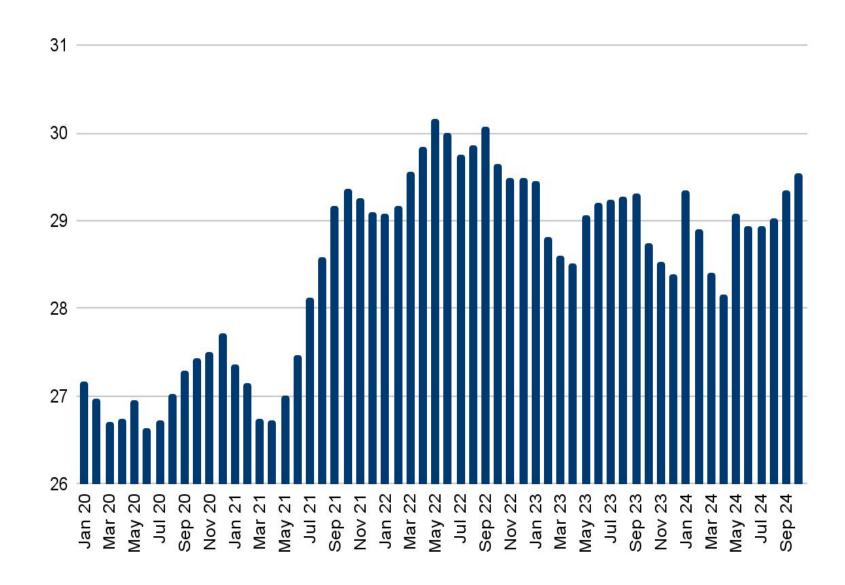
Average age of CPO continues to increase

CPO average age by month January 2020 - October 2024



Average mileage stable, but increasing

CPO average mileage by month January 2020 - October 2024

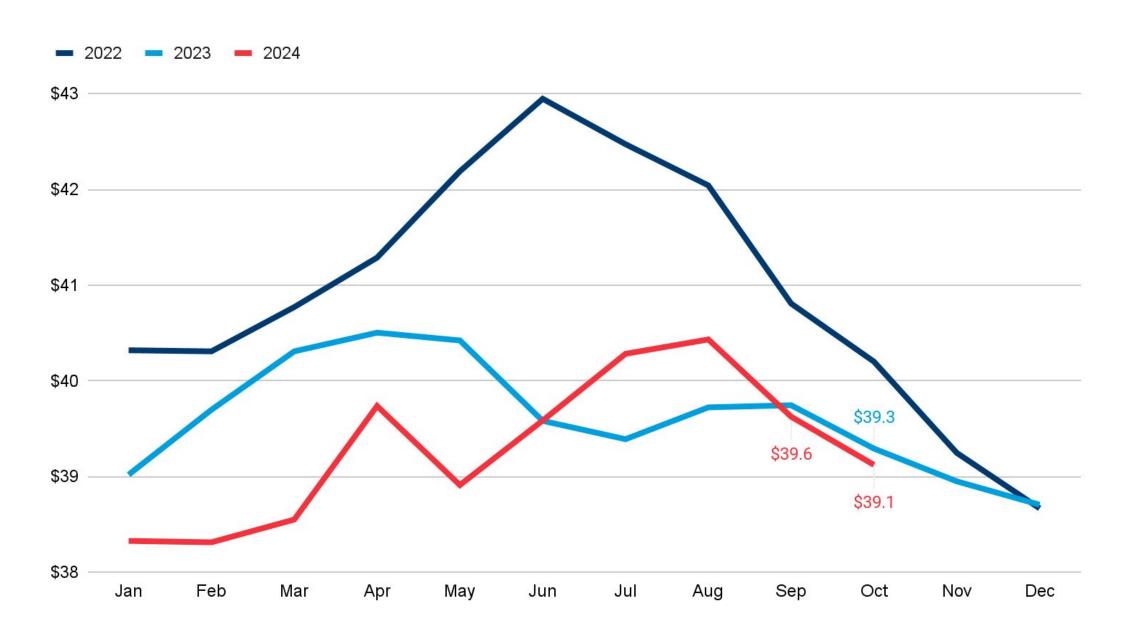


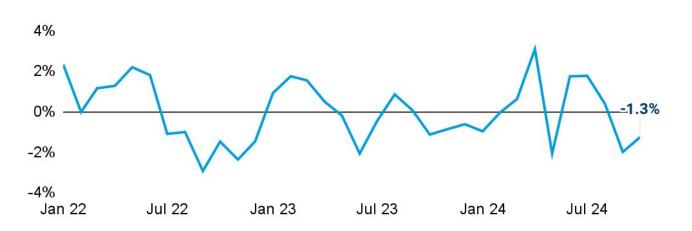


Added CPO options are helping to moderate prices

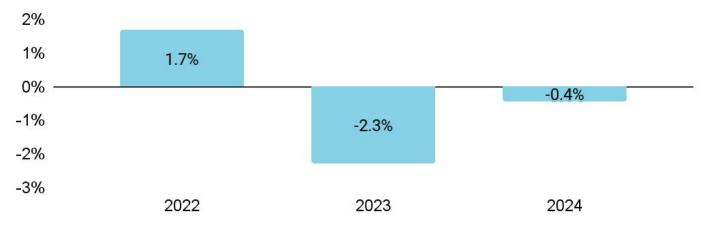
Prices now down MoM and YoY

Average CPO vehicle listing price January 2022 - October 2024





Year-over-Year % Variance



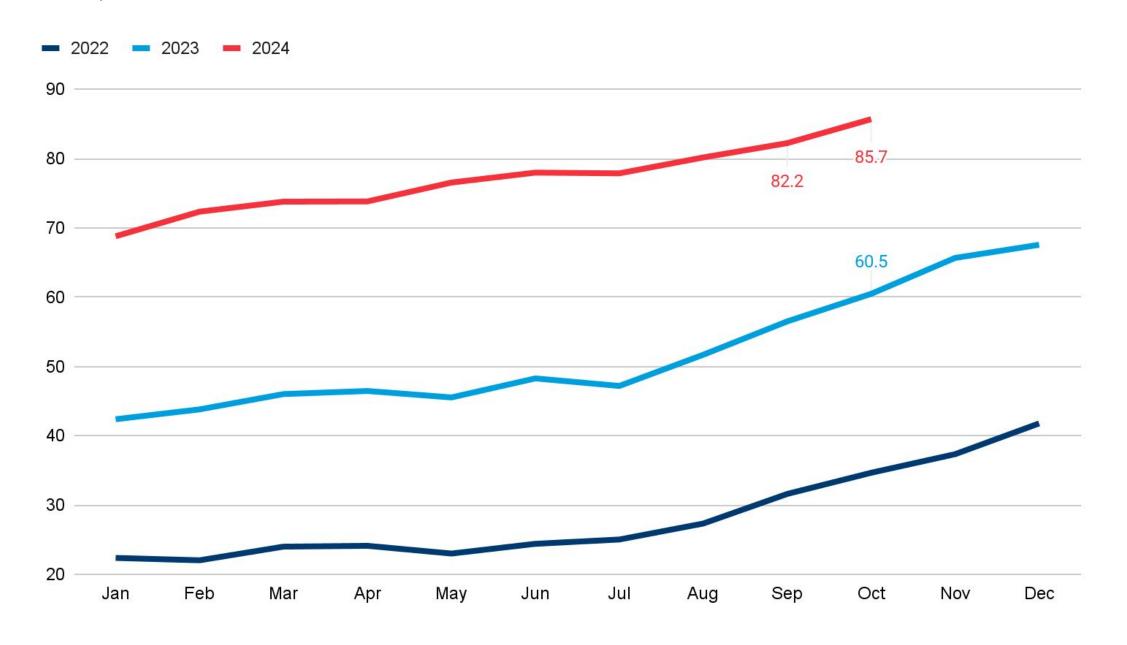


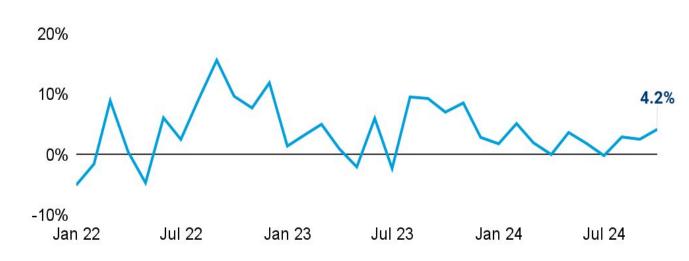
New Vehicle Insights

New inventory increases show no sign of slowing

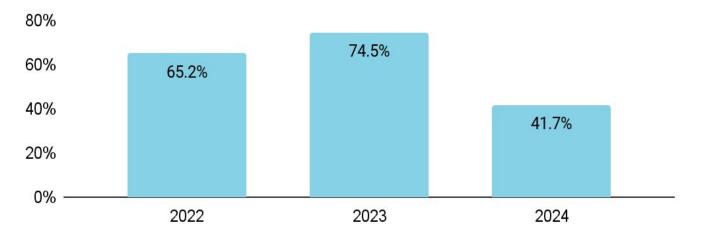
Despite OEM efforts, listings are up over 40% year-over-year

CarGurus New Vehicle Availability Index*
January 2022 - October 2024





Year-over-Year % Variance

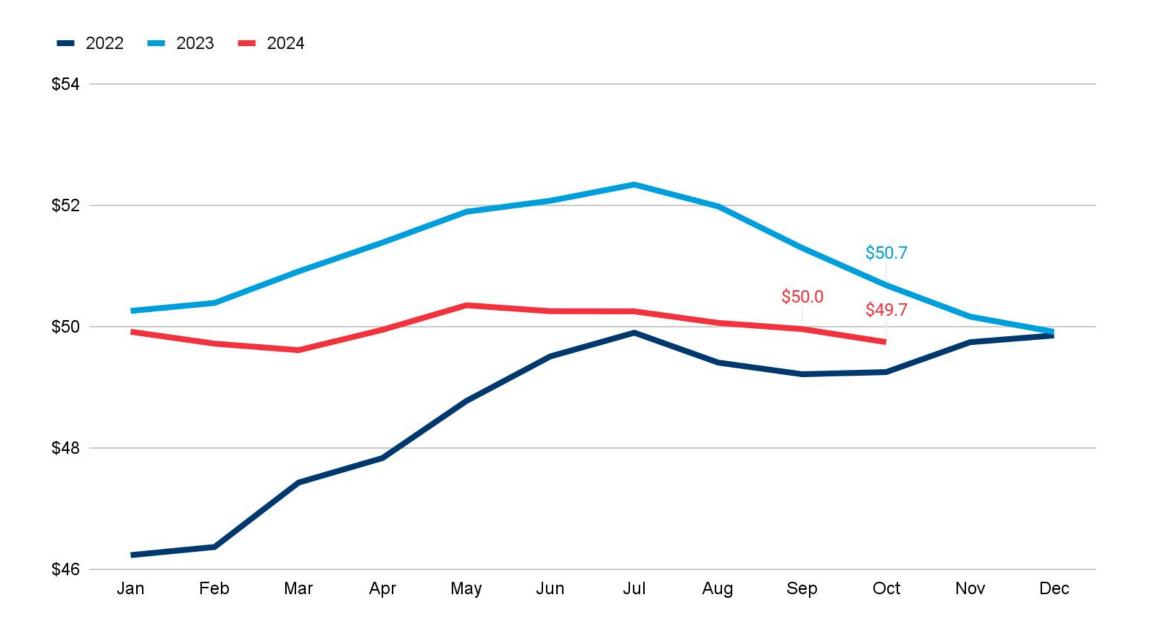


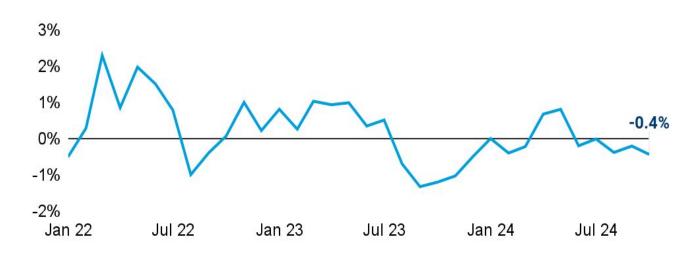


New listing prices slowly moderating

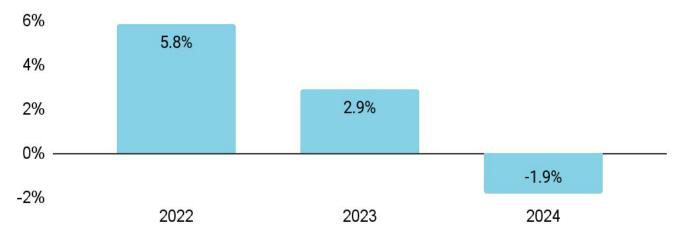
Prices remain near \$50k despite consumers looking for sub \$30k

Average new vehicle listing price January 2022 - October 2024





Year-over-Year % Variance

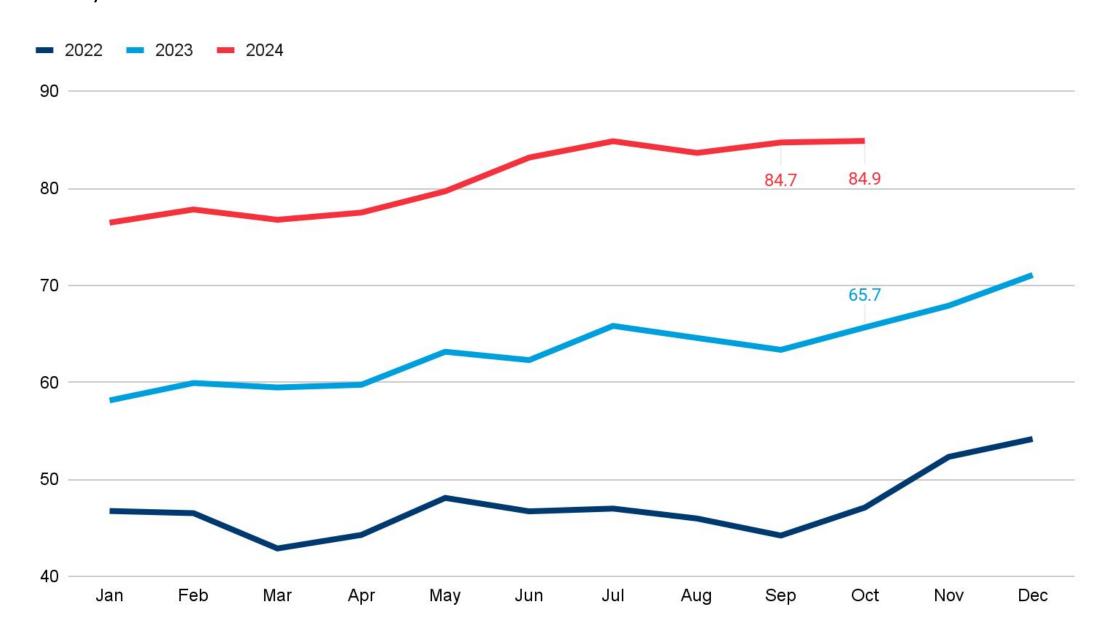


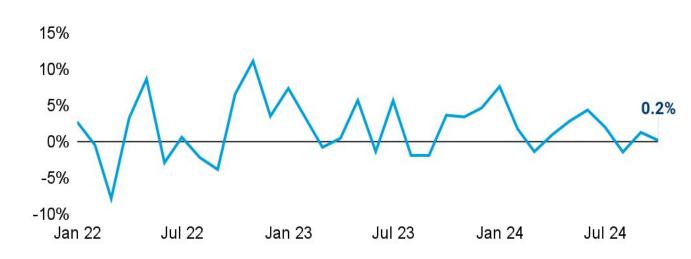


New vehicle time on lot rising with inventory levels

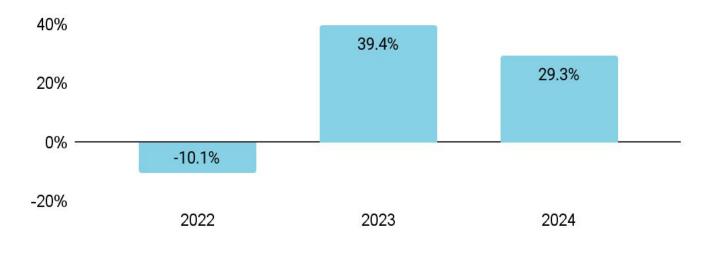
Days-on-market up nearly 30% year-over-year

New average days-on-market January 2022 - October 2024





Year-over-Year % Variance



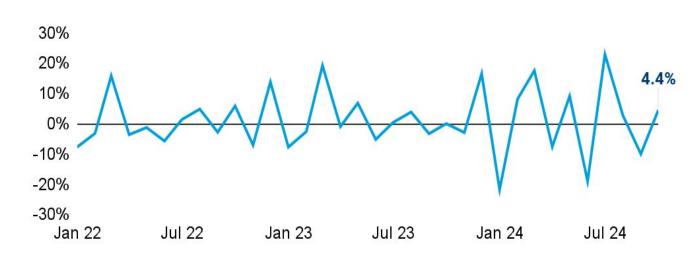


New retail demand is up, but moderating

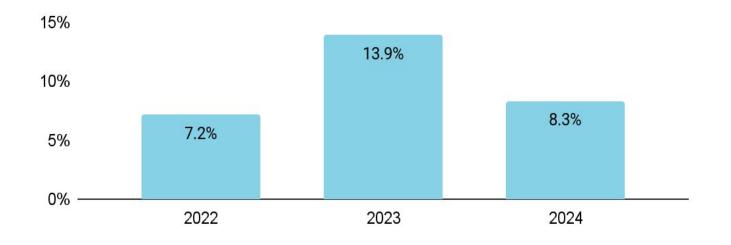
Presidential election likely impacting sales

CarGurus New Vehicle Demand Index*
January 2022 - October 2024





Year-over-Year % Variance

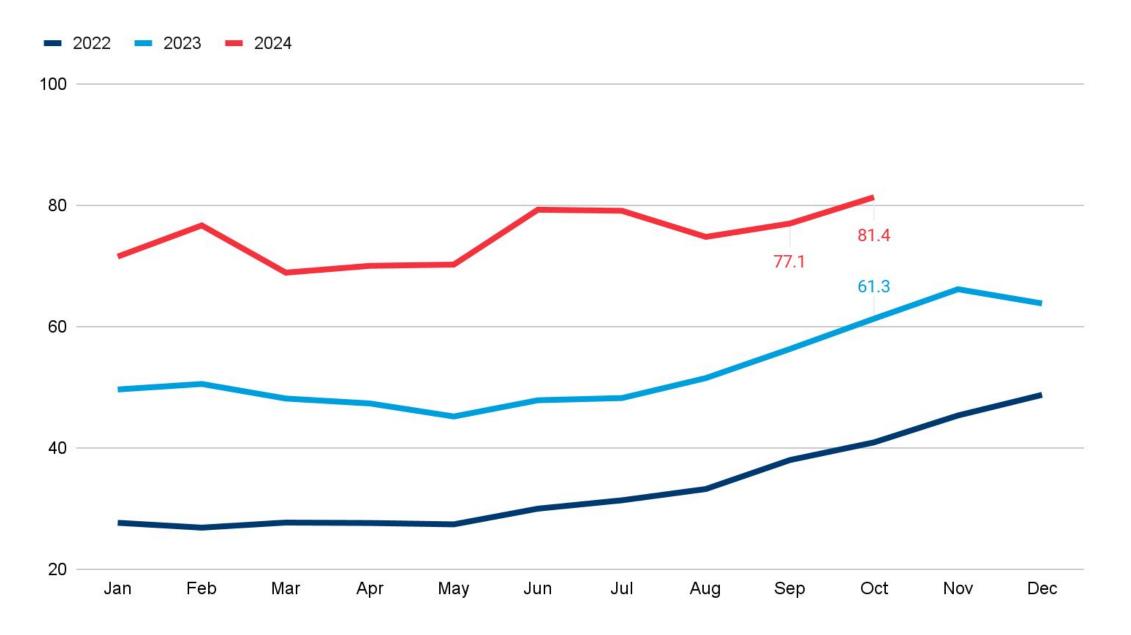


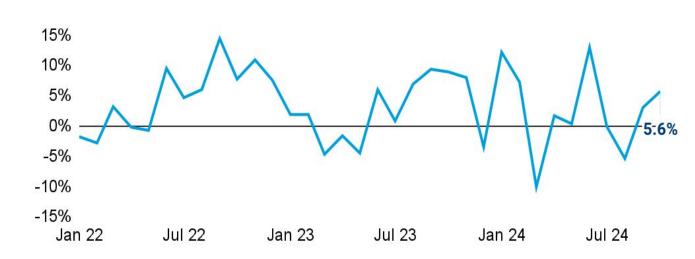


New market days supply rising with inventory

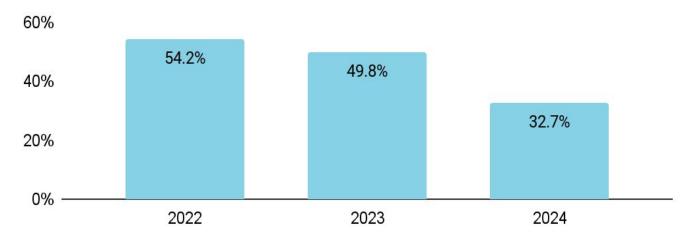
Year-over-year increases slowing

New average MDS January 2022 - October 2024





Year-over-Year % Variance



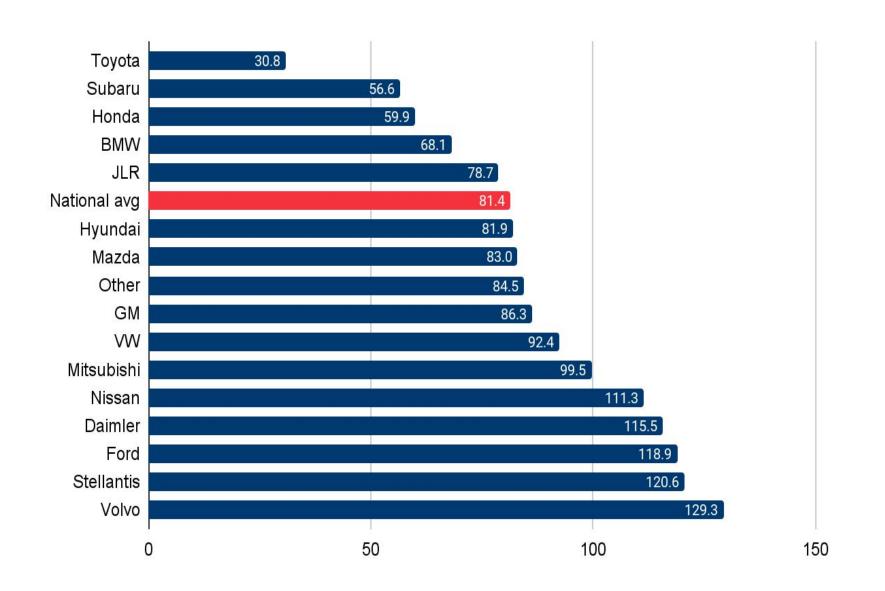


Make/Model Snapshot

Hybrids helping to power lower Market Days Supply

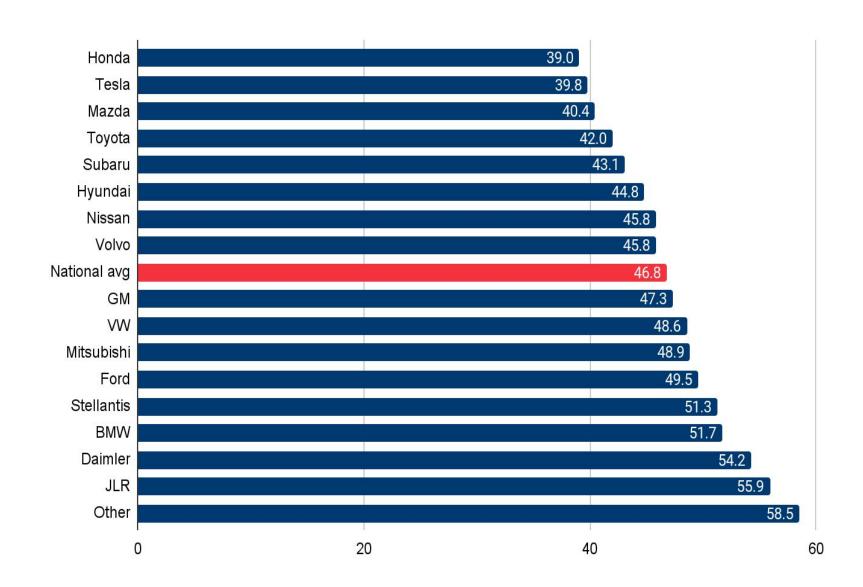
Toyota has lowest MDS

New average MDS by OEM October 2024



Honda overtook Tesla

Used average MDS by OEM October 2024





Used Sprinter Cargo vans seeing largest declines

Top 10 used MoM price variance* declines

| Make/Model | October 2024 | Sept. 2024 | Var |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------|
| Mercedes-Benz Sprinter Cargo | \$41,867 | \$53,767 | -22.1% |
| Mercedes-Benz Metris | \$37,408 | \$43,449 | -13.9% |
| Porsche Cayman | \$59,688 | \$65,633 | -9.1% |
| Chevrolet Bolt EUV | \$22,441 | \$24,340 | -7.8% |
| FIAT 500L | \$9,046 | \$9,749 | -7.2% |
| Ford F-350 Super Duty Chassis | \$38,497 | \$41,307 | -6.8% |
| Ford C-Max Energi | \$10,419 | \$11,147 | -6.5% |
| Chevrolet Sonic | \$10,076 | \$10,759 | -6.3% |
| Chevrolet Express Chassis | \$25,991 | \$27,617 | -5.9% |
| Toyota bZ4X | \$30,554 | \$32,394 | -5.7% |

Top 10 used YoY price variance* declines

| Make/Model | October 2024 | October 2023 | Var |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|
| Mercedes-Benz Sprinter | | | |
| Cargo | \$41,867 | \$64,136 | -34.7% |
| Chevrolet Express | | | |
| Chassis | \$25,991 | \$39,616 | -34.4% |
| Nissan Ariya | \$29,174 | \$42,424 | -31.2% |
| Lincoln MKT | \$15,019 | \$21,683 | -30.7% |
| Ford Transit Chassis | \$30,359 | \$43,792 | -30.7% |
| Lincoln MKZ Hybrid | \$15,274 | \$21,724 | -29.7% |
| Volvo C40 Recharge | \$31,438 | \$44,424 | -29.2% |
| Mercedes-Benz EQS | \$68,941 | \$95,169 | -27.6% |
| Toyota bZ4X | \$30,554 | \$42,094 | -27.4% |
| Lincoln MKZ | \$16,762 | \$22,769 | -26.4% |



Used luxury models seeing largest annual price increases

Top 10 used MoM price variance* increases

| Make/Model | October 2024 | Sept. 2024 | Var |
|------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------|
| Mercedes-Benz Sprinter | \$58,558 | \$51,889 | 12.9% |
| Audi TT | \$28,255 | \$26,598 | 6.2% |
| Mercedes-Benz EQB | \$46,338 | \$44,349 | 4.5% |
| Audi S6 | \$36,166 | \$34,767 | 4.0% |
| Audi S7 | \$42,920 | \$41,343 | 3.8% |
| Ford Mustang Mach-E | \$34,887 | \$33,719 | 3.5% |
| Audi RS 7 | \$73,299 | \$70,885 | 3.4% |
| Acura RLX | \$20,034 | \$19,391 | 3.3% |
| Audi Q5 Hybrid Plug-in | \$36,141 | \$35,008 | 3.2% |
| BMW i8 | \$56,880 | \$55,201 | 3.0% |

Top 10 used YoY price variance* increases

| Make/Model | October 2024 | October 2023 | Var |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|
| Porsche 718 Boxster | \$95,733 | \$85,315 | 12.2% |
| Jaguar XF | \$24,899 | \$22,373 | 11.3% |
| Porsche 718 Cayman | \$116,662 | \$105,124 | 11.0% |
| Audi S8 | \$69,091 | \$62,605 | 10.4% |
| BMW X1 | \$25,883 | \$23,977 | 7.9% |
| Ferrari 812 | \$520,692 | \$485,220 | 7.3% |
| Aston Martin Vantage | \$153,493 | \$144,287 | 6.4% |
| Toyota Sequoia | \$57,221 | \$53,873 | 6.2% |
| Land Rover Discovery | \$38,753 | \$36,607 | 5.9% |
| Porsche 911 | \$180,309 | \$172,048 | 4.8% |



New G-Wagon models seeing the largest year-over-year declines

Top 10 new MoM price variance* declines

| Make/Model | October 2024 | Sept. 2024 | Var |
|------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------|
| Mercedes-Benz Sprinter | \$69,736 | \$75,841 | -8.0% |
| Ford E-Series Chassis | \$54,229 | \$57,965 | -6.4% |
| Land Rover Range Rover | \$154,520 | \$161,614 | -4.4% |
| Ford Edge | \$37,512 | \$38,853 | -3.5% |
| Ford Transit Chassis | \$61,085 | \$63,028 | -3.1% |
| Ford Expedition | \$71,862 | \$74,101 | -3.0% |
| Honda Civic Hatchback | \$28,809 | \$29,646 | -2.8% |
| Hyundai Elantra Hybrid | \$28,384 | \$29,173 | -2.7% |
| FIAT 500X | \$27,839 | \$28,609 | -2.7% |
| Mercedes-Benz SL-Class | \$148,192 | \$151,917 | -2.5% |

Top 10 new YoY price variance* declines

| Make/Model | October 2024 | October 2023 | Var |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|
| Mercedes-Benz G-Class | \$190,821 | \$246,749 | -22.7% |
| Chevrolet Blazer EV | \$49,587 | \$60,487 | -18.0% |
| Dodge Hornet | \$35,249 | \$42,095 | -16.3% |
| Volkswagen ID.4 | \$43,121 | \$50,721 | -15.0% |
| RAM 3500 | \$70,751 | \$82,299 | -14.0% |
| Toyota Mirai | \$53,403 | \$61,896 | -13.7% |
| Ford Bronco Raptor | \$91,715 | \$106,227 | -13.7% |
| RAM 2500 | \$64,200 | \$73,864 | -13.1% |
| Jeep Grand Cherokee 4xe | \$57,004 | \$65,582 | -13.1% |
| Ford Edge | \$37,512 | \$43,143 | -13.1% |



Despite EV price cuts new Silverado EV prices head higher

Top 10 new MoM price variance* increases

| Make/Model | October 2024 | Sept. 2024 | Var |
|--------------------------|-----------------|------------|------|
| Volvo XC60 | \$60,395 | \$57,532 | 5.0% |
| Chrysler Pacifica Hybrid | \$48,913 | \$47,209 | 3.6% |
| Audi A6 | \$68,357 | \$65,981 | 3.6% |
| Aston Martin DBX | \$283,343 | \$274,029 | 3.4% |
| Mercedes-Benz G-Class | \$190,821 | \$184,566 | 3.4% |
| Nissan Kicks | \$25,379 | \$24,599 | 3.2% |
| INFINITI QX50 | \$48,310 | \$46,884 | 3.0% |
| Ford E-Transit | \$50,342 | \$49,092 | 2.5% |
| Toyota Sienna | \$52,641 | \$51,367 | 2.5% |
| Alfa Romeo Stelvio | \$58,341 | \$56,951 | 2.4% |

Top 10 new YoY price variance* increases

| Make/Model | October 2024 | October 2023 | Var |
|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|
| Chevrolet Silverado EV | \$84,958 | \$63,282 | 34.3% |
| INFINITI QX80 | \$102,817 | \$81,340 | 26.4% |
| Ford F-450 Super Duty | \$92,022 | \$77,521 | 18.7% |
| Lexus GX | \$77,564 | \$65,487 | 18.4% |
| Mercedes-Benz AMG GT | \$152,207 | \$130,037 | 17.0% |
| Hyundai Santa Fe | \$43,706 | \$37,910 | 15.3% |
| GMC Acadia | \$52,228 | \$46,114 | 13.3% |
| Toyota Camry | \$35,803 | \$31,799 | 12.6% |
| Toyota Tacoma | \$46,977 | \$41,859 | 12.2% |
| Mercedes-Benz S-Class | \$162,076 | \$145,201 | 11.6% |



Clean Vehicle Spotlight

New EV stats for October 2024

-1.7%

New EV average list price

The new average EV list price was \$61.6k in October, down 1.7% year-over-year

44.1%

Increase in new EV inventory

The number of new EVs on CarGurus increased 44.1% year-over-year

\$278

EV monthly payment premium

On a 60 month loan with an 8.2% interest rate, the average new EV would cost \$278 more a month than an ICE vehicle

99

Avg new EV days-on-market

The average new EV was on dealer lots for 99 days in October compared to 84 days for an ICE vehicle



Used EV stats for October 2024

-10.5%

Used EV average list price

The average used EV list price was \$37.5k in October, down 10.5% year-over-year

37.5%

Increase in used EV inventory

The number of used EVs on CarGurus increased 37.5% year-over-year in October 2024.

\$240

EV monthly payment premium

On a 66 month loan with a 17% interest rate, the average used EV would cost \$240 more a month than an ICE vehicle

Avg used EV days-on-market

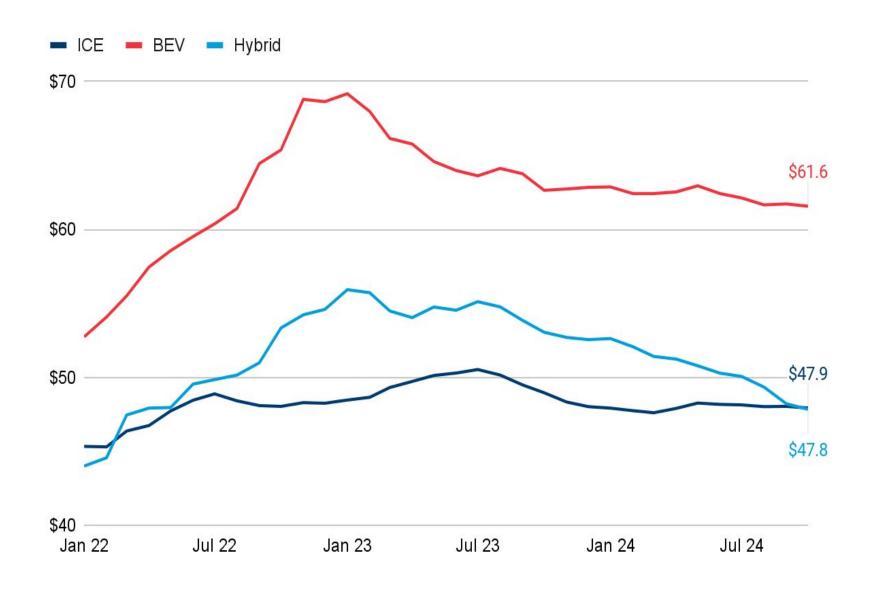
The average used EV was on dealer lots for 74 days in October on par with ICE vehicles



Hybrid prices are on the move

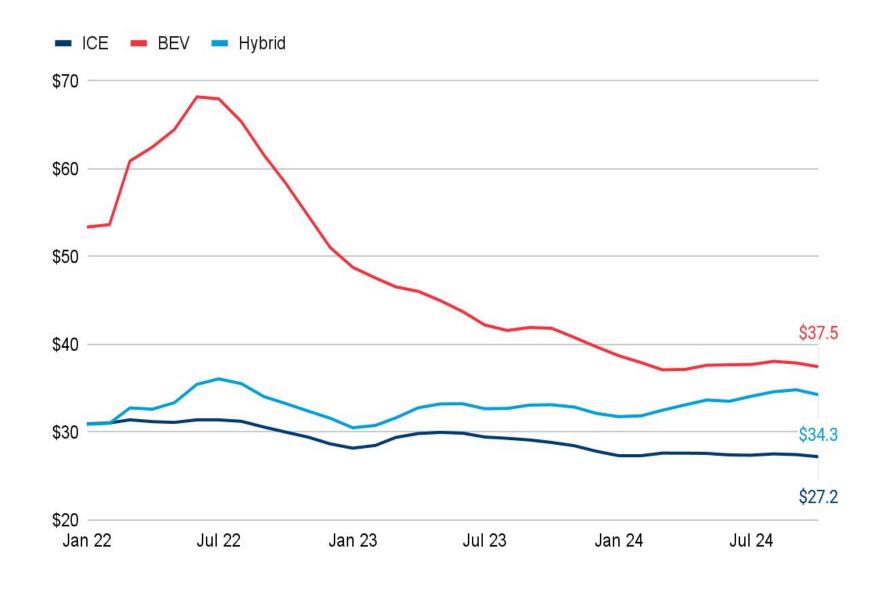
New hybrid and ICE prices merging

New average list price by powertrain January 2022 - October 2024



While used hybrid prices are getting closer to BEVs

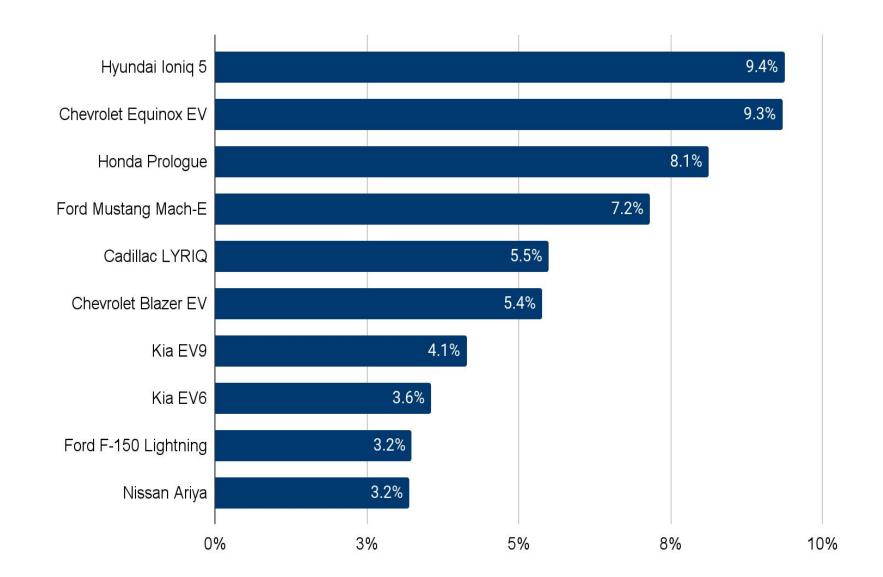
Used average list price by powertrain January 2022 - October 2024



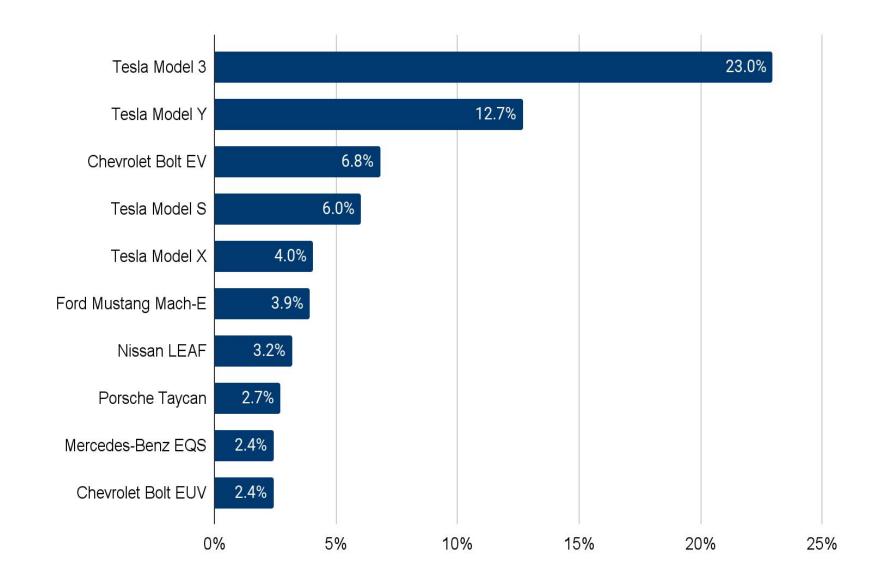


New GM EVs moving up sales lists

New* EV departures % of total EVs October 2024



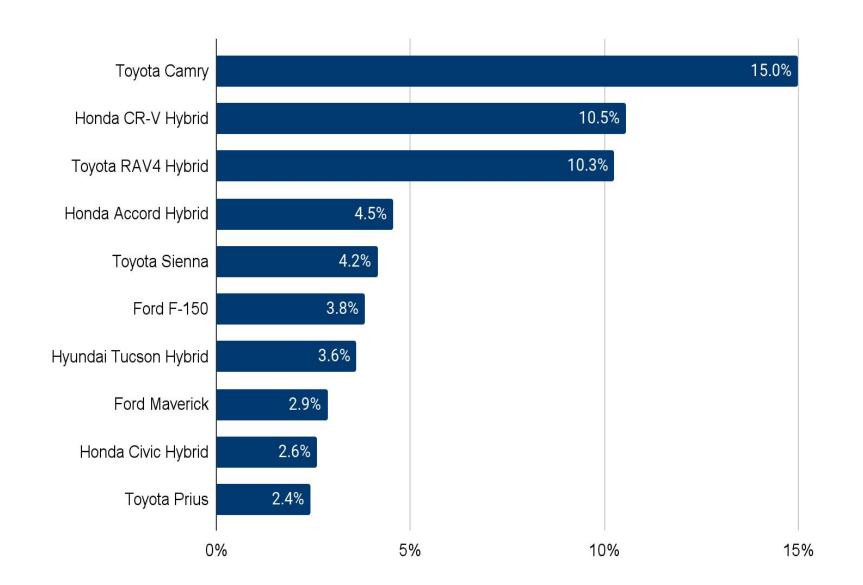
Used EV departures % of total EVs October 2024



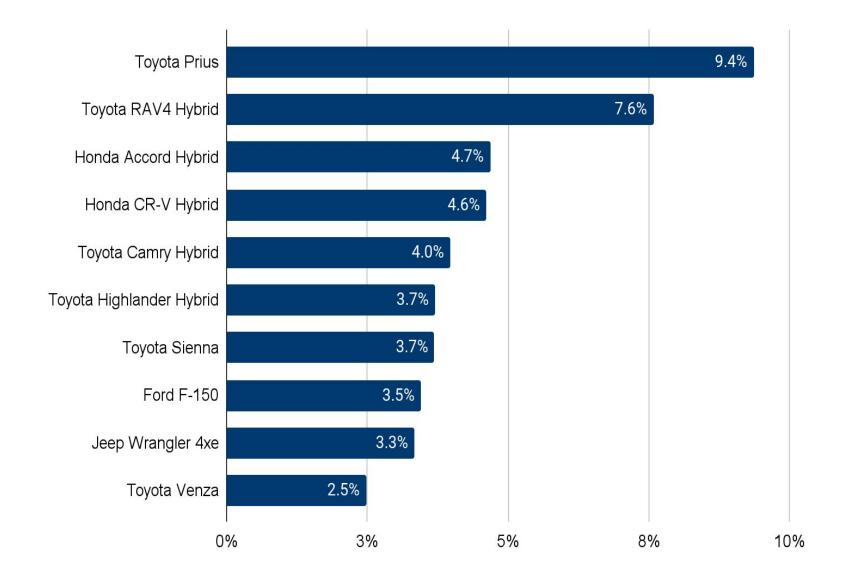


Toyota and Honda hybrid dominance remains

New hybrid departures % of total hybrids October 2024



Used hybrid departures % of total hybrids October 2024





Glossary

Supply Metrics

- Vehicle Availability Index Month end dealer listings relative to number of dealers indexed to November 2019
 - What it shows: Market inventory levels
- Average List Price Weighted average list price of month end dealer listings
 - What it shows: Market pricing
- Days-on-Market Weighted average time on lot for month end dealer listings
 - What it shows: Number of days vehicles have been on dealer lots
- Market Days Supply Month-end dealer inventory relative to 45 days rolling average of sales
 - What it shows: Inventory levels relative to demand

Demand Metrics

- **Vehicle Departures** Vehicles that left listings in previous month, excludes dealer departures and dealer-to-dealer.
- Vehicle Demand Index Monthly vehicle departures relative to total dealers indexed to November 2019; most recent month preliminary estimate
 - What it shows: Market sales levels
- Days to turn Weighted average time on lot for vehicle departures
 - What it shows: Number of days vehicles were on lot before departing



About this Presentation

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