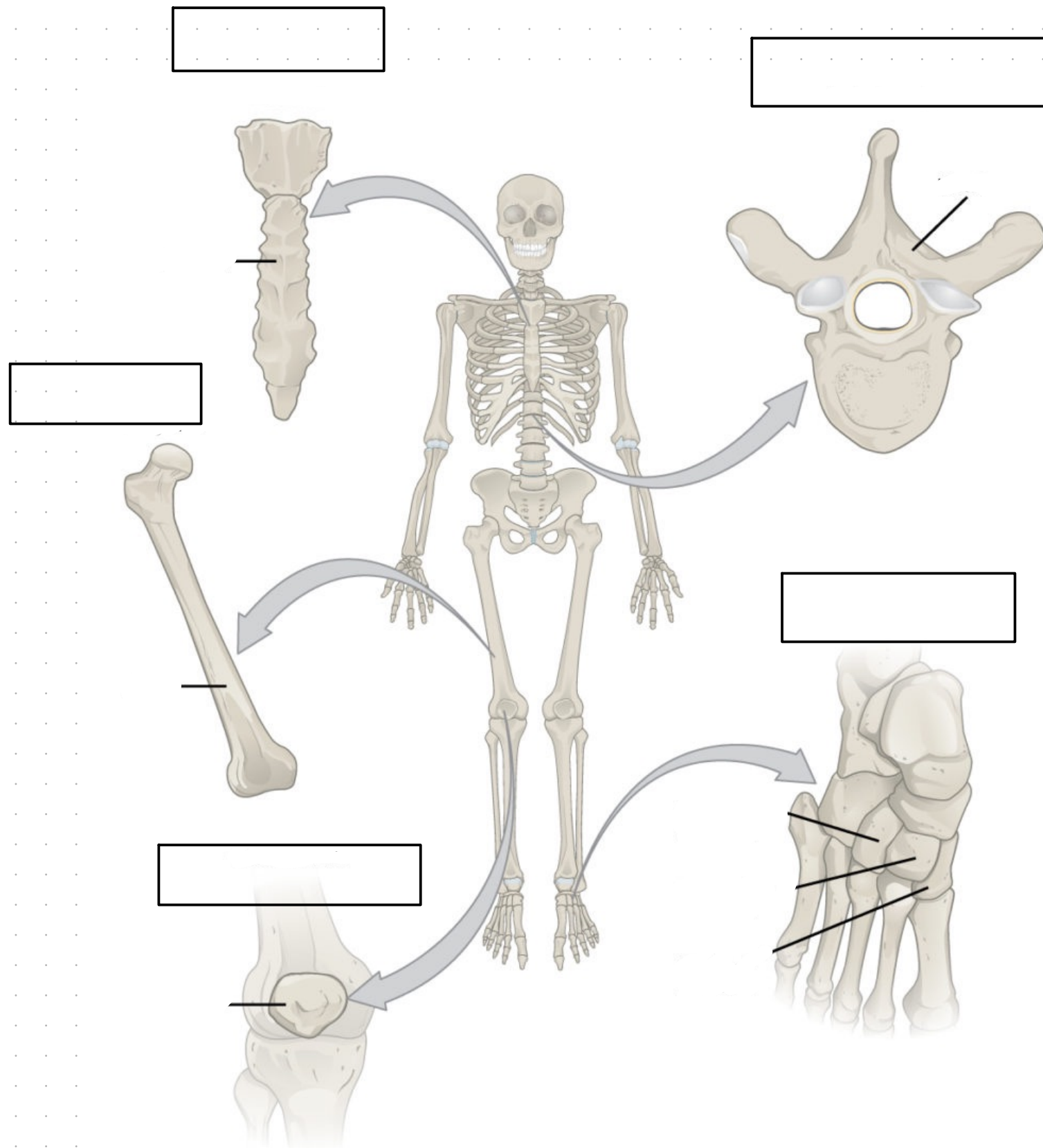
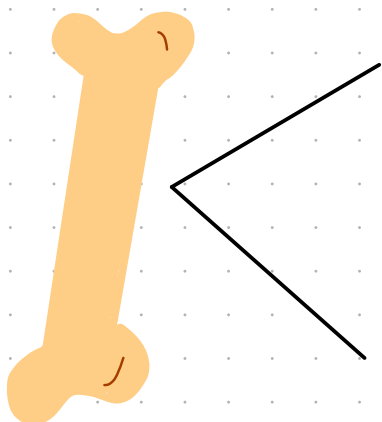


SISTEM OSOS

TIPURI OASE



COMPOZIȚIE OS



DEZVOLTARE

