

Safety data sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Article 31

Printing date 03.10.2025

Version number 2

Revision: 03.10.2025

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

- **1.1 Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** Primus CVS SAE 5W-40
- **Article number:** 31168
- **1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**
No further relevant information available.
- **Application of the substance / the mixture**
Motor oil multigrade
SAE 5W-40
- **1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
SWD Lubricants GmbH & Co.KG
Am Schlütershof 26
D-47059 Duisburg
Tel : 0049 (0)203 31919-0
Fax : 0049 (0)203 31919-99
E-mail: info@swd-gmbh.de
- **Further information obtainable from:**
Department product safety
sdb@swd-gmbh.de
- **1.4 Emergency telephone number:**
Informationszentrale gegen Vergiftungen Uni - Klinikum Bonn; Notfall - Nr.: +49 228 19 240

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

- **2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture**
- **Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**
Aquatic Chronic 3 H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
- **2.2 Label elements**
- **Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**
The product is classified and labelled according to the CLP regulation.
- **Hazard pictograms** Void
- **Signal word** Void
- **Hazard statements**
H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
- **Precautionary statements**
P273 Avoid release to the environment.
P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.
- **Additional information:**
Contains SVHC substances via the components that do not lead to classification or labelling.
- **2.3 Other hazards**
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

- **3.2 Mixtures**
- **Description:** Preparation of base oils and additives.

· **Dangerous components:**

CAS: 64742-54-7 EINECS: 265-157-1 Index number: 649-467-00-8 Reg.nr.: 01-2119484627-25-0000	Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic  Asp. Tox. 1, H304	50-100%
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(Contd. on page 2)

Safety data sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Article 31

Printing date 03.10.2025

Version number 2

Revision: 03.10.2025

Trade name: Primus CVS SAE 5W-40

(Contd. of page 1)

CAS: 64742-65-0 EINECS: 265-169-7 Index number: 649-474-00-6 Reg.nr.: 01-2119471299-27	Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed heavy paraffinic Asp. Tox. 1, H304	0-≤2.5%
	Phenol, paraalkylation products with C10-15 branched olefins (C12 rich) derived from propene oligomerization, carbonates, calcium salts, overbased, sulfurized, including distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated, solvent-refined, solvent-dewaxed, or catalytic dewaxed, light or heavy paraffinic C15-C50 Aquatic Chronic 4, H413	0-≤2.5%
CAS: 74499-35-7 Index number: 604-092-00-9	phenol, 2-dodecyl-, branched Repr. 1B, H360F; Skin Corr. 1C, H314; Eye Dam. 1, H318; Aquatic Acute 1, H400 (M=10); Aquatic Chronic 1, H410 (M=10)	0-≤1%

· **Additional information:** For the wording of the listed hazard phrases refer to section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

- **4.1 Description of first aid measures**
- **General information:** Take affected persons out of danger area and lay down.
- **After inhalation:** Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
- **After skin contact:** Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
- **After eye contact:** Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water.
- **After swallowing:** If symptoms persist consult doctor.
- **4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** No further relevant information available.
- **4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
No further relevant information available.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

- **5.1 Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:**
CO₂, powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray.
Use fire extinguishing methods suitable to surrounding conditions.
- **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents:** Water with full jet
- **5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
In case of fire, the following can be released:
Carbonmonoxide and Carbondioxide
- **5.3 Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.
- **Additional information**
Collect contaminated fire fighting water separately. It must not enter the sewage system.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

- **6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Keep people at a distance and stay on the windward side.
- **6.2 Environmental precautions:**
Inform respective authorities in case of seepage into water course or sewage system.
Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).
- **6.4 Reference to other sections**
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.

(Contd. on page 3)

Safety data sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Article 31

Printing date 03.10.2025

Version number 2

Revision: 03.10.2025

Trade name: Primus CVS SAE 5W-40

(Contd. of page 2)

See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

- **7.1 Precautions for safe handling** Avoid the formation of oil haze.
- **Information about fire - and explosion protection:** No special measures required.
- **7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:**
Note Regulation on facilities for the storage, filling and handling water-polluting substances. ..
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Store away from foodstuffs.
- **Further information about storage conditions:** Storage in a collecting room is required.
- **7.3 Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

- **8.1 Control parameters**
- **Ingredients with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**
- CAS: 64742-54-7 Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic**
- DNEL** Long-term value: 5.58 mg/m³
- **Additional information:**
The lists valid during the making were used as basis.
Used engine oil may contain considered dangerous combustion products which can cause skin cancer. Any skin contact should be avoided by applying personal hygiene measures. (See Chapter 8)
- **8.2 Exposure controls**
- **Appropriate engineering controls** No further data; see section 7.
- **Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment**
- **General protective and hygienic measures:** Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
- **Respiratory protection:** Not required.
- **Hand protection**
Preventive skin protection by use of skin-protecting agents is recommended.
The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.
Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation
- **Material of gloves**
The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.
- **Penetration time of glove material**
The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.
- **Not suitable are gloves made of the following materials:** Leather gloves
- **Eye/face protection** Goggles recommended during refilling

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

- **9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**
- **General Information**
- **Physical state** Liquid
- **Colour:** Brown

(Contd. on page 4)

Safety data sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Article 31

Printing date 03.10.2025

Version number 2

Revision: 03.10.2025

Trade name: Primus CVS SAE 5W-40

(Contd. of page 3)

· Odour:	Characteristic
· Odour threshold:	Not determined.
· Melting point/freezing point:	Undetermined.
· Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range	Undetermined.
· Flammability	Not applicable.
· Lower and upper explosion limit	
· Lower:	0.6 Vol % (DIN EN 1839)
· Upper:	6.5 Vol % (DIN EN 1839)
· Flash point:	230 °C (DIN ISO 2592)
· Decomposition temperature:	Not determined.
· pH	Not determined.
· Viscosity:	
· Kinematic viscosity at 40 °C	90 mm ² /s (DIN 51562)
· Dynamic:	Not determined.
· Solubility	
· water:	Not miscible or difficult to mix.
· Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)	Not determined.
· Vapour pressure:	Not determined.
· Density and/or relative density	
· Density at 20 °C:	0.851 g/cm ³ (DIN 51757)
· Relative density	Not determined.
· Vapour density	Not determined.
· 9.2 Other information	
· Appearance:	
· Form:	Fluid
· Important information on protection of health and environment, and on safety.	
· Ignition temperature:	Not determined.
· Explosive properties:	Product is not explosive. However, formation of explosive air/vapour mixtures are possible.
· Change in condition	
· Softening point/range	
· Pour point	-36 °C (DIN ISO 3016)
· Evaporation rate	Not determined.
· Information with regard to physical hazard classes	
· Explosives	Void
· Flammable gases	Void
· Aerosols	Void
· Oxidising gases	Void
· Gases under pressure	Void
· Flammable liquids	Void
· Flammable solids	Void
· Self-reactive substances and mixtures	Void
· Pyrophoric liquids	Void
· Pyrophoric solids	Void
· Self-heating substances and mixtures	Void
· Substances and mixtures, which emit flammable gases in contact with water	Void
· Oxidising liquids	Void
· Oxidising solids	Void
· Organic peroxides	Void
· Corrosive to metals	Void

(Contd. on page 5)

Safety data sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Article 31

Printing date 03.10.2025

Version number 2

Revision: 03.10.2025

Trade name: Primus CVS SAE 5W-40

(Contd. of page 4)

· **Desensitised explosives**

Void

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

- **10.1 Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **10.2 Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions**
Reacts with oxidising agents.
Reacts with strong oxidising agents.
- **10.4 Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **10.5 Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **10.6 Hazardous decomposition products:** Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

- **11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**
- **Acute toxicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

· **LD/LC50 values relevant for classification:**

CAS: 64742-54-7 Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic

Oral	LD50	>5,000 mg/kg (rat)
Dermal	LD50	>5,000 mg/kg (rabbit)
Inhalative	LC50/4 h	5.1 mg/l (rat)

- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **Skin corrosion/irritation**
Prolonged skin contact it may cause irritations
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Serious eye damage/irritation** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Respiratory or skin sensitisation** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Germ cell mutagenicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Carcinogenicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Reproductive toxicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **STOT-single exposure** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **STOT-repeated exposure** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Aspiration hazard** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Additional toxicological information:**
Used engine oil may contain considered dangerous combustion products which can cause skin cancer. Any skin contact should be avoided by applying personal hygiene measures. (See Chapter 8)
- **CMR effects (carcinogenicity, mutagenicity and toxicity for reproduction)**
The product contains less than 3% DMSO extract (method IP346). A classification as a carcinogen with R45 is deleted. (Note L)
- **11.2 Information on other hazards**

· **Endocrine disrupting properties**

CAS: 74499-35-7 phenol, 2-dodecyl-, branched

List I

SECTION 12: Ecological information

- **12.1 Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:**
The product spreads out on the surface of the water. A small fraction of the constituents will be dissolved. It prevents the solution of oxygen and can cause the death of water organism.

(Contd. on page 6)

Safety data sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Article 31

Printing date 03.10.2025

Version number 2

Revision: 03.10.2025

Trade name: Primus CVS SAE 5W-40

(Contd. of page 5)

· **12.2 Persistence and degradability** Not easily biodegradable

· **Degree of elimination:**

CAS: 64742-54-7 Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic

EC50 >100 mg/kg /48h (al2)

>10,000 mg/kg /48h (daphnia)

· **12.3 Bioaccumulative potential**

Due to the distribution coefficient n-octanol/water a worth-mentioning accumulation in organisms is not expected.

· **12.4 Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.

· **12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

· **PBT:** Not applicable.

· **vPvB:** Not applicable.

· **12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties** For information on endocrine disrupting properties see section 11.

· **12.7 Other adverse effects**

· **Remark:** Harmful to fish

· **Remark:** The product can easily be separated by an oil separator (skimmer) of the water surface.

· **Additional ecological information:**

· **General notes:**

Water hazard class 2 (German Regulation) (Self-assessment): hazardous for water

Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.

Harmful to aquatic organisms

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

· **13.1 Waste treatment methods**

· **Recommendation**

Must not be disposed together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.

Delivery of waste oil to officially authorised collectors only.

· **European waste catalogue**

13 02 05* mineral-based non-chlorinated engine, gear and lubricating oils

· **Uncleaned packaging:**

· **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

SECTION 14: Transport information

· **14.1 UN number or ID number**

· **ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA** Void

· **14.2 UN proper shipping name**

· **ADR** Void

Void

· **ADN, IMDG, IATA** Void

Void

· **14.3 Transport hazard class(es)**

· **ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA**

· **Class** Void

· **14.4 Packing group**

· **ADR, IMDG, IATA** Void

· **14.5 Environmental hazards:**

· **Marine pollutant:** No

(Contd. on page 7)

Safety data sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Article 31

Printing date 03.10.2025

Version number 2

Revision: 03.10.2025

Trade name: Primus CVS SAE 5W-40

(Contd. of page 6)

- | | |
|---|-----------------|
| · 14.6 Special precautions for user | Not applicable. |
| · 14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments | Not applicable. |
| · UN "Model Regulation": | Void |

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

- **15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
- **Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**
The product is classified and labelled according to the CLP regulation.
- **Hazard pictograms** Void
- **Signal word** Void
- **Hazard statements**
H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
- **Precautionary statements**
P273 Avoid release to the environment.
P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

- **Directive 2012/18/EU**
- **Named dangerous substances - ANNEX I** None of the ingredients is listed.
- **REGULATION (EC) No 1907/2006 ANNEX XVII** Conditions of restriction: 3

- **DIRECTIVE 2011/65/EU on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment – Annex II**

None of the ingredients is listed.

- **REGULATION (EU) 2019/1148**

- **Annex I - RESTRICTED EXPLOSIVES PRECURSORS (Upper limit value for the purpose of licensing under Article 5(3))**

None of the ingredients is listed.

- **Annex II - REPORTABLE EXPLOSIVES PRECURSORS**

None of the ingredients is listed.

- **Regulation (EC) No 273/2004 on drug precursors**

None of the ingredients is listed.

- **Regulation (EC) No 111/2005 laying down rules for the monitoring of trade between the Community and third countries in drug precursors**

None of the ingredients is listed.

- **15.2 Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- **Relevant phrases**
H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H318 Causes serious eye damage.
H360F May damage fertility.
H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H413 May cause long lasting harmful effects to aquatic life.

- **Department issuing SDS:** Product safety

(Contd. on page 8)

Safety data sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Article 31

Printing date 03.10.2025

Version number 2

Revision: 03.10.2025

Trade name: Primus CVS SAE 5W-40

(Contd. of page 7)

· **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

ADR: Accord relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par route (European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

IATA: International Air Transport Association

GHS: Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

Skin Corr. 1C: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 1C

Eye Dam. 1: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 1

Repr. 1B: Reproductive toxicity – Category 1B

Asp. Tox. 1: Aspiration hazard – Category 1

Aquatic Acute 1: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - acute aquatic hazard – Category 1

Aquatic Chronic 1: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term aquatic hazard – Category 1

Aquatic Chronic 3: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term aquatic hazard – Category 3

Aquatic Chronic 4: Hazardous to the aquatic environment - long-term aquatic hazard – Category 4

· **Sources** Concawe Product Dossier No.97/108. Concawe Product Dossier Nn. 01/54.

· *** Data compared to the previous version altered.**

EU