



August 21, 2026

Via Email

Board of State Canvassers
Michigan Department of State
430 West Allegan Street
Lansing, Michigan 48918

Re: Response to Staff Report Issued August 17, 2026, Regarding Sufficiency of
Americans for Citizen Voting – Michigan Petition

Board of State Canvassers:

On behalf of our client, Americans for Citizen Voting – Michigan (“Petitioner” or “ACVM”), we ask that the Board of State Canvassers (the “Board”) certify the Petition to amend Article 2, §§ 1 & 4 of the Michigan Constitution (the “Petition”). As further explained below, this decision to certify the Petition rests on the correct conclusion that Petitioner collected a sufficient number of valid signatures as required under the Michigan Election Law.

The Bureau of Elections’ (the “Bureau”) Staff Report concludes that only 612 signatures within the 1,000-signature sample are valid. That conclusion, however, rests on the erroneous determination that numerous challenged signatures were invalid for various reasons. When those improperly rejected signatures are included, the sample contains in excess of the 629 signatures required to certify the Petition. Thus, for the reasons explained in detail below, and given that there is no other valid, lawful reason to for the Board to ignore its statutorily “very limited” task “in certifying petitions,” *Promote the Vote 2022 v Bd of State Canvassers*, 510 Mich 884, 884 (2022) (McCormack, C.J., concurring), Petitioner respectfully requests that the Board certify the Petition and allow “the people of Michigan [to] make their own decisions at the ballot box,” *id.* at 886 (Bernstein, J., concurring)

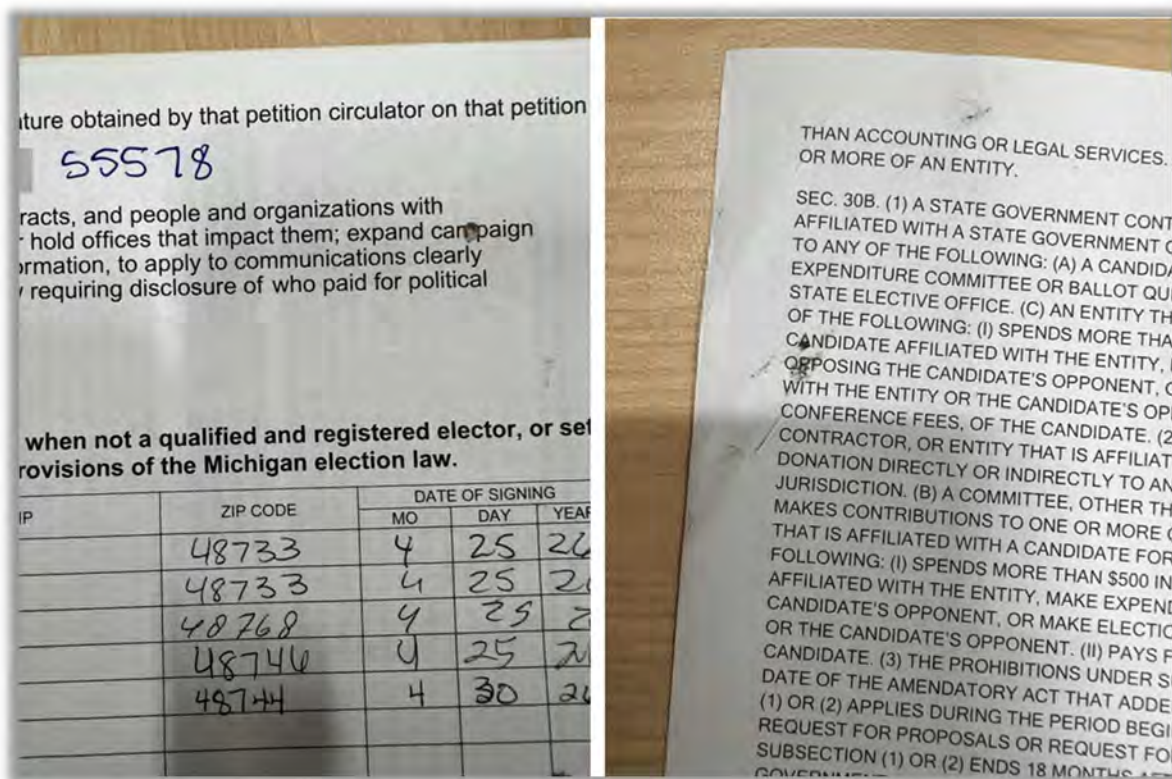
I. The Staff Report Applied a Different Standard to Invalidate Signatures Based on Damage (DMG) and Missing Required Elements (MRE) than it did for Michiganders for Money Out of Politics

Page 41 of the Petition Manual indicates that a petition sheet that is damaged, mutilated, or that has mandatory elements of the petition sheet obscured or covered is invalid (invalid entry code “DMG”). A petition sheet that is missing a required element or has crossed out required elements is invalid (invalid entry code “MRE”).

As reflected in prior transcripts of Board proceedings, Director of Elections Jonathan Brater explained on the record that a petition sheet is invalidated where a single letter is completely missing in the text of a proposal attached to a petition:

“You know, we kick a—if we kick a sheet because there’s a whiteout or a tear or something and one of these letters is missing, that’s because in that case the full text of the petition is not there because it’s missing a letter.” [Board of State Canvassers Transcript (August 31, 2022), p 226.]

Consistent with the foregoing, the Bureau of Elections and the Board rejected challenges to the Michiganders for Money Out of Politics petitions for DMG/MRE where the letter of a particular word, although obscured, was not completely missing. The following are examples of rejected challenges:



Contrary to the standard used to review the Michiganders for Money Out of Politics petitions for DMG/MRE, the Staff Report incorrectly invalidated the following petitions, even though a letter in a mandatory required element was not completely missing:

Petition Page 63412—Staff Report Coded DMG

The Staff Report erroneously rejected this signature on DMG grounds:

person to sign
his or her best
son signing the
the elector was

(Signature of)
(Printed Name)
(Complete)
(City or Town)
(County of)
Paid for by

otherwise each
s or check mark
s to accept the
by the circulator
the same effect

he above
erson who

(Signature of)
(Printed Name)
(Complete)
(City or Town)
(County of)
Paid for by

(1) The right, once registered, to vote in each state
sites shall have the same rights and be subject to the
and shall be subject to the same requirements as a
precincts and may serve voters from more than one
as an election day precinct, except that any statutory
voting site shall be open for at least nine (9) consecutive
election, for at least eight (8) hours each day, and
election official authorized to issue ballots in the ju
agreements to share early voting sites. A jurisdiction
authorizing the county clerk to conduct early voting
elections in accordance with the provisions of this p
pm on election day.

All rights set forth in this subsection shall be self
purposes. Nothing contained in this subsection sh
and any portion hereof shall be severable. If any p
or unenforceability shall not affect the validity, enf

(2) Except as otherwise provided in this consti
time, place and manner of all nominations and ele
ad to provide for a syst

The circulator of the petition is a (mark one): ☒ Paid signature gatherer ☐ Volunteer signature gatherer.
If the petition circulator does not comply with all of the requirements of the Michigan election law for petition circulators, any signature obtained by that petition circulator on that
petition is invalid and will not be counted.

**INITIATIVE PETITION
AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION**

ACV 0063412

Constitutional amendment to: require citizenship verification for all voters through statewide program, document submission, or provisional voting; require removing noncitizens
after notice and 45-day rebuttal; require proof of citizenship by showing birth certificate, passport, and/or other documents; track separate federal and state/local election
eligibility requirements; beginning 11/2/2027; prohibit counting ballots from voters with unverified citizenship unless documents shown to election administrator within 6 days
post-election; eliminate affidavit alternative for voters without photo-ID; require photo-ID, or driver's license or partial social security number to vote absentee; require
state-funded hardship program for obtaining required documents; subject violators to \$1,000 fine and/or up to 5 years imprisonment.

The full text of the proposal to amend Article 2, Section 1 and Article 2, Section 4 of the constitution appears on the reverse side of this petition, along with provisions of the existing constitution which would be altered or abrogated if the proposal is adopted.

File, the undersigned qualified and registered electors, residents in the county of Wayne, state of Michigan, respectively petition for amendment to constitution.

**WARNING - A person who knowingly signs this petition more than once, signs a name other than his or her own, signs when not a qualified and registered elector, or
sets opposite his or her signature on a petition, a date other than the actual date the signature was affixed, is violating the provisions of the Michigan election law.**

SIGNATURE	PRINTED NAME	STREET ADDRESS OR RURAL ROUTE	CITY OR TOWNSHIP	ZIP CODE	DATE OF SIGNING		
					MO	DAY	YEAR
<i>Mike Take</i>	MIKE TAKE	3140 Euclid	Detroit	48213	9	16	2025
<i>Corey Gibbs</i>	Corey Gibbs	1414 Meadow Street	Detroit	48205	9	16	25
<i>Phoenix Tigue</i>	Phoenix Tigue	15309 Hubbard St	Detroit	48227	9	16	2025
<i>Robert Walker</i>	ROBERT WALKER	6017 Cape	Detroit	48205	9	21	2025
<i>Ray Egan</i>	RAY EGAN	1851 Crane	Detroit	48213	9	21	2025
<i>Carla Y. Jackson</i>	Carla Y. Jackson	16315 E. 5th Ave	DETROIT	48205	9	21	2025
<i>Rock Mersunka</i>	ROCK MERSUNKA	7720 GEORGEA STREET	DETROIT	48213	9	21	2025

CERTIFICATE OF CIRCULATOR

The undersigned circulator of the above petition asserts that he or she is 18 years of age or older and a United States citizen; that each signature on the petition was signed in his or her presence; that he or she has neither caused nor permitted a person to sign the petition more than once and has no knowledge of a person signing the petition more than once; and that, to his or her best knowledge and belief, each signature is the genuine signature of the person purporting to sign the petition. The person signing the petition certifies that he or she is a registered elector of the city or township indicated on the signature, and the person certifies that he or she is qualified to sign the petition.

(2) If the circulator is not a resident of Michigan, the circulator shall make a cross or check mark in the box provided, otherwise each signature on this petition sheet is invalid and the signatures will not be counted by a filing officer. By making a cross or check mark in the box provided, the undersigned circulator asserts that he or she is not a resident of Michigan and agrees to accept the jurisdiction of this state for the purpose of any legal proceeding or hearing that concerns a petition sheet executed by the circulator and agrees that legal process served on the Secretary of State or a designated agent of the Secretary of State has the same effect as if personally served on the circulator.

WARNING-A circulator knowingly making a false statement in the above certificate, a person not a circulator who signs as a circulator, or a person who signs a name other than his or her own as circulator is guilty of a misdemeanor.

CIRCULATOR - Do not sign or date certificate until after circulating petition.

Justin Smith
Justin Smith
3400 Randall St.
Detroit, MI 48202
City of Township, State, Zip Code

(County of Registration, if Registered to Vote, of a Circulator who is not a Resident of Michigan)
Paid for with registered funds by: Americans for Citizen Voting - Michigan 1254 Woodbridge, St. Clair Shores, MI 48082

MC20V-250005/7505

The Staff Report's erroneous rejection of this valid signature is inconsistent with the Board's treatment of the Michiganders for Money Out of Politics petitions. Although there are minor scuffs, stains, and tears, no single letter of any word is completely removed. For example, in the top-left image, even the text in the smudged and folded/torn portions of the

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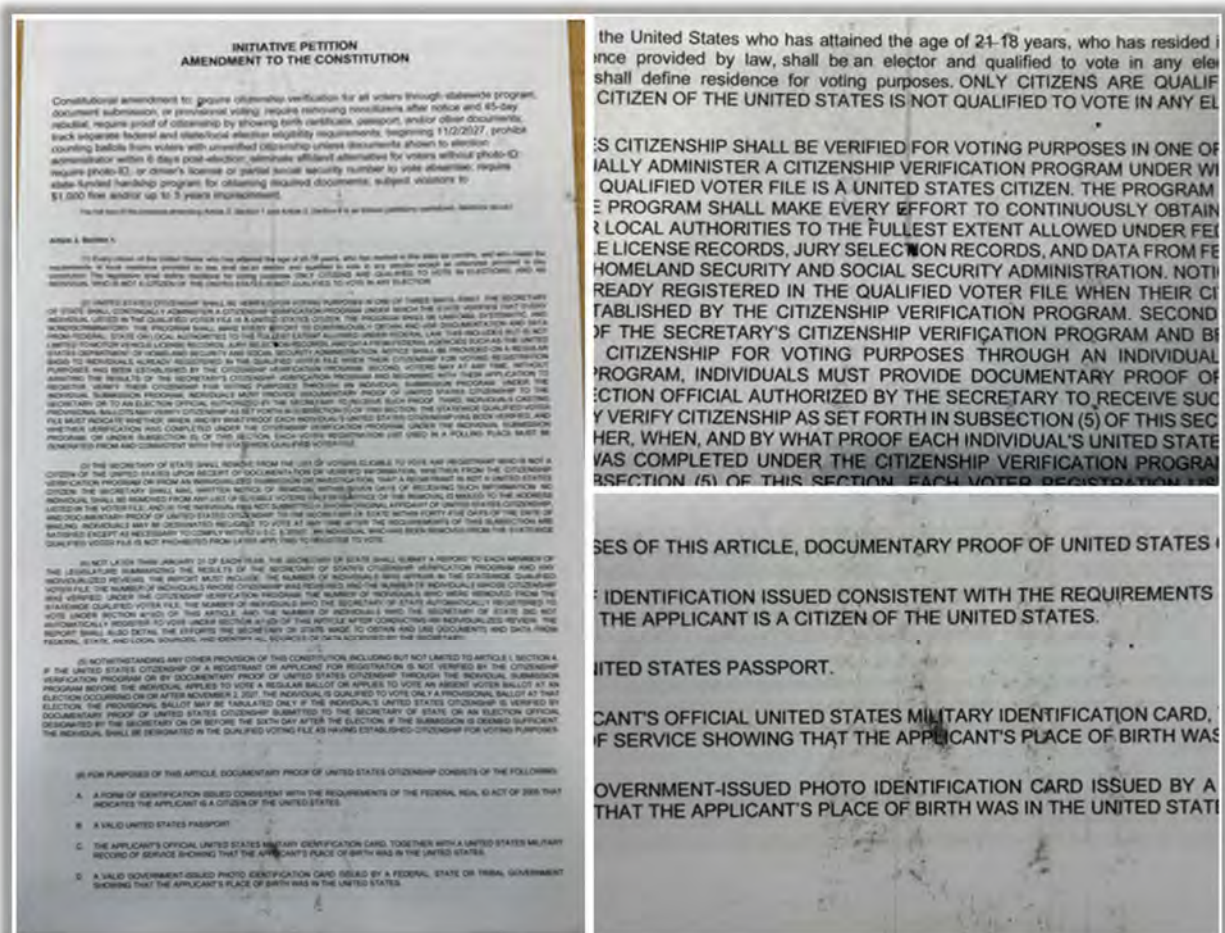
Page 4

circulator's certificate remain clearly legible, with portions of each letter of "was," "circulator," and "effect" clearly visible. Similarly, in the top right image, although there was a tear in the page, none of the words within the tear have any letters completely missing—each letter of "agreements," "the," "accordance," "election," and "day" are at least partially visible, and no voter could have missed any word in the requisite text. Finally, the signature page of the Petition similarly passes muster, as none of the smudges, stains, discoloration, or errant marks fully covers or removes a letter of text. In other words, none of the even possible damage marks meet the standards the Board set in *Michiganders for Money Out of Politics* to invalidate this signature.

The Board should find this signature valid.

Petition Page 58123—Staff Report Coded MRE

The same is true for the signature on Petition Page 58123:



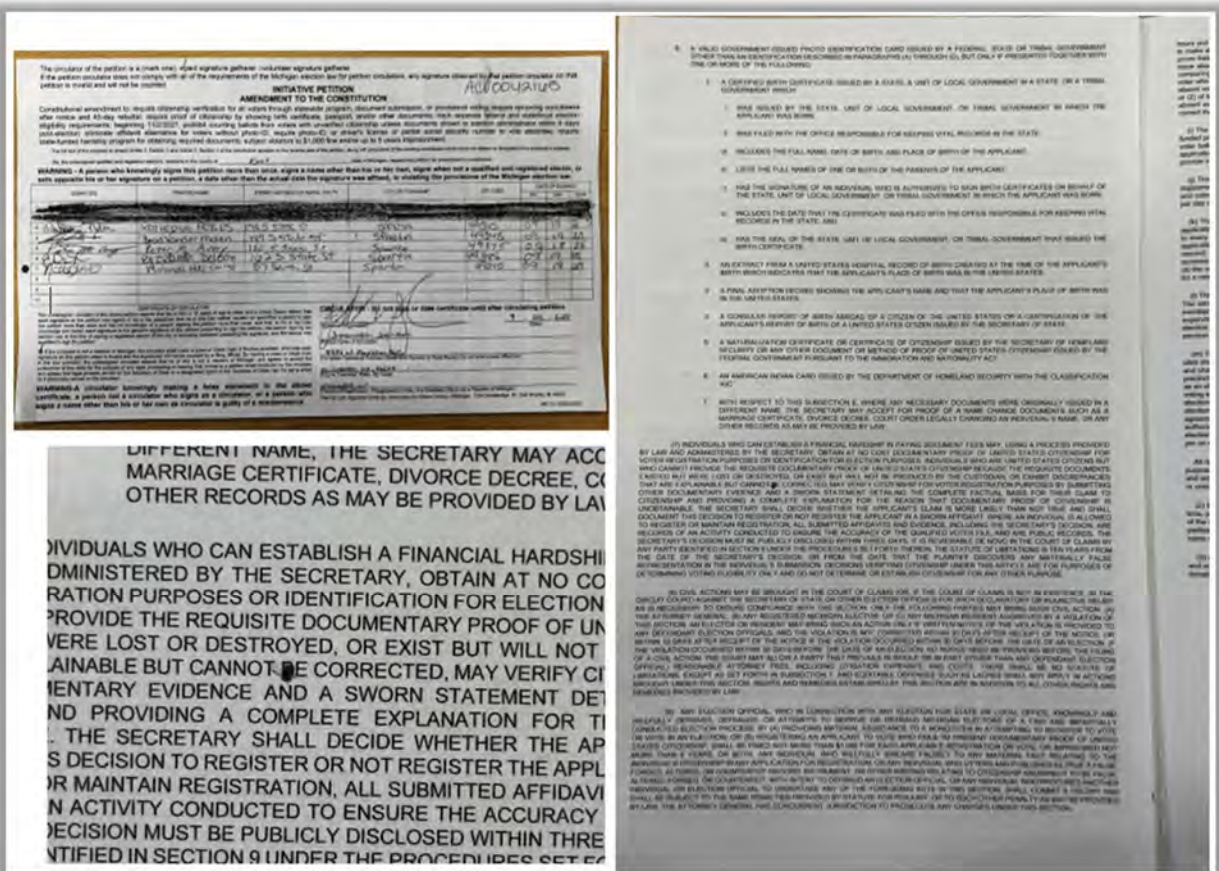
Here, there appear to be only two places on the petition where any smudging or illegibility could have been noted. However, the ink mark on "SELECTION" does not completely cover the "T," meaning an entire letter was not missing and a signatory could read

that word. Similarly, the smudge on the words “MILITARY” and “APPLICANT’S” in no way completely cover or obscure any letters of those words, meaning this signature also passes muster under the standard the Board applied in Michiganders for Money Out of Politics.

The Board should find this signature valid.

Petition Page 42165—Staff Report Coded MRE

Here, too, the Staff Report erred in excluding this signature on MRE grounds:

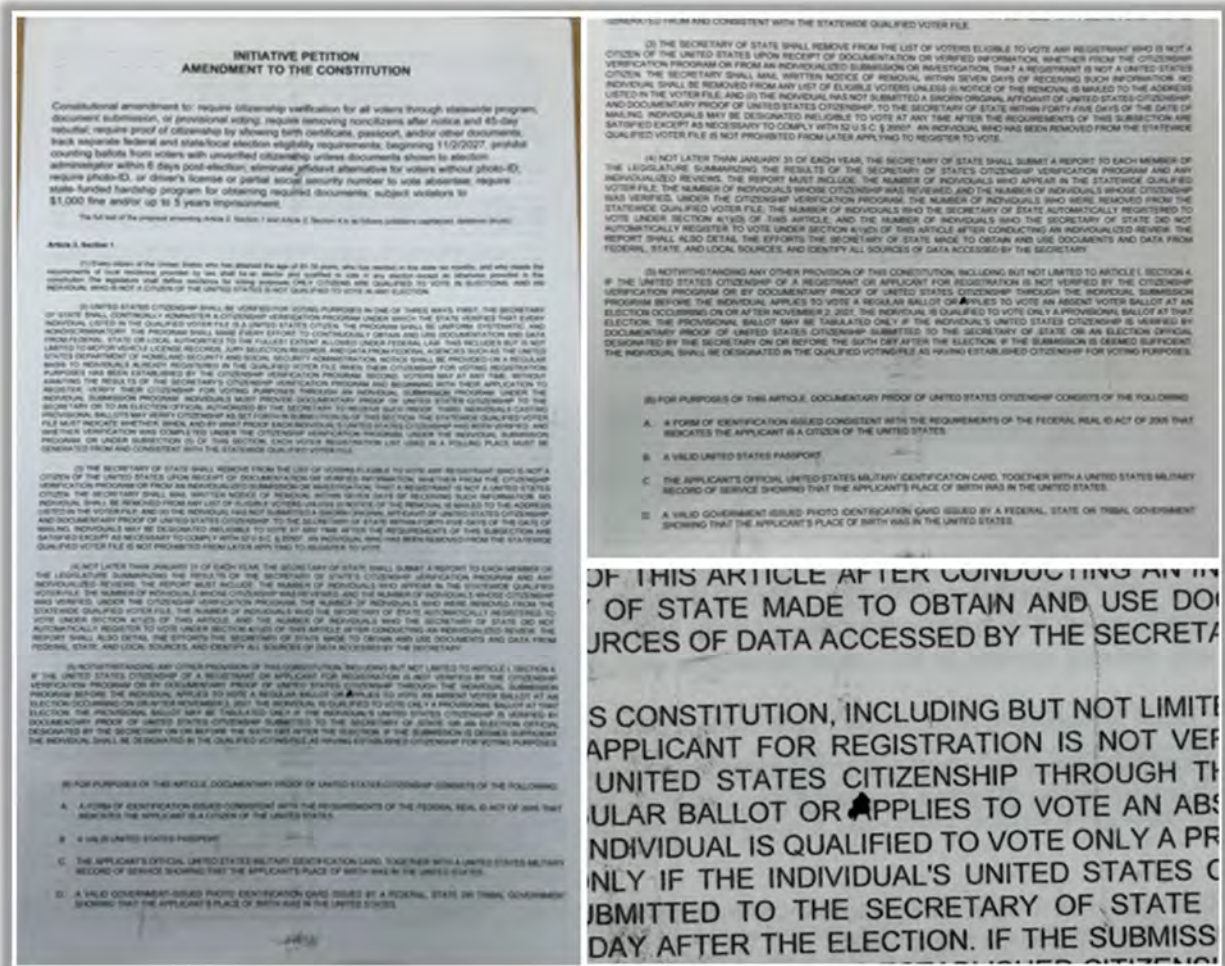


As shown in the zoomed-in image in the bottom left, the only noticeable smudge or stain that could have undergirded this determination was the ink spot on the “B” of the word “BE.” But, yet again, this minor ink spot does not complete cover or obscure the “B,” so this signature also must be accepted under the standard employed by the Board in Michiganders for Money Out of Politics.

The Board should find this signature valid.

Petition Page 70752—Staff Report Coded MRE

Petition Page 70752 provides essentially the exact same erroneous application of the MRE exclusion under Michiganders for Money Out of Politics:



Again, a single ink spot on the “A” of “APPLIES” is the only plausible basis for this determination. But portions of the “A” remain readily discernible, and no voter would be misled on that word because of this minor smudge. So, again, under the Board’s standard as applied in *Michiganders for Money Out of Politics*, this alleged MRE defect is incorrect.

The Board should find this signature valid.

Petition Page 65252—Staff Report Coded MRE

Yet again, the Staff Report erroneously excluded this signature based upon a misinterpretation of the MRE standard this Board has employed in the past:

The circulator of the petition is a (mark one) ☒ **Noted signature gatherer** - volunteer signature gatherer.
If the petition circulator does not comply with all of the requirements of the Michigan election law for petition circulators, any signature obtained by that petition circulator on that petition is invalid and will not be counted.

INITIATIVE PETITION
AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION

ACV 0065552

Constitutional amendment to require citizenship verification for all voters through statewide program, document identification, or provisional voting; require removing noncitizens after 45-day rebuttal; require proof of citizenship by showing birth certificate, passport, and/or other documents; track separate federal and state/local election eligibility requirements; beginning 11/2/2027, prohibit counting ballots from voters with unverified citizenship unless documents shown to election administrator within 8 days post-election; eliminate alternative for voters without photo-ID; require photo-ID, or driver's license or partial social security number to vote statewide; require state-funded handbook program for obtaining required documents; subject voters to \$1,000 fine and/or up to 5 years imprisonment.

The full text of the proposed amendment to Sections 1 and Article 2, Section 4 of the constitution appears on the reverse side of this petition, along with procedures of the existing constitution which must be altered or amended (if the proposed is adopted).

No. the undersigned (qualifies and registers and resides in the county of Isabella state of Michigan, lawfully eligible to be registered to vote.

WARNING - A person who knowingly signs this petition more than once, signs a name other than his or her own, signs when not a qualified and registered elector, or signs opposite his or her signature on a petition, a date other than the actual date the signature was affixed, is violating the provisions of the Michigan election laws.

No.	SIGNATURE	PRINTED NAME	DIRECT ADDRESS (or ALIAS, NUTZ)	CITY or TOWNSHIP	APT. CODE	DATE OF SIGNATURE		
						MO	DAY	YEAR
1	<i>[Signature]</i>	JOSEPH C. LAMAR	3486 GLENVIEW RD	CLARE	48817	12	19	20
2	<i>[Signature]</i>	LEONARD T. CORNEZ	3025 W. RIVER RD	CLARE	48817	12	16	20
3	<i>[Signature]</i>	DAVID J. SNEED	2174 S. GLENVIEW	CLARE	48817	12	19	20
4	<i>[Signature]</i>	DAVID J. SNEED	2174 S. GLENVIEW	CLARE	48817	12	19	20
5	<i>[Signature]</i>	DAVID J. SNEED	2174 S. GLENVIEW	CLARE	48817	12	19	20
6	<i>[Signature]</i>	DAVID J. SNEED	2174 S. GLENVIEW	CLARE	48817	12	19	20
7	<i>[Signature]</i>	DAVID J. SNEED	2174 S. GLENVIEW	CLARE	48817	12	19	20
8	<i>[Signature]</i>	DAVID J. SNEED	2174 S. GLENVIEW	CLARE	48817	12	19	20
9	<i>[Signature]</i>	DAVID J. SNEED	2174 S. GLENVIEW	CLARE	48817	12	19	20
10	<i>[Signature]</i>	DAVID J. SNEED	2174 S. GLENVIEW	CLARE	48817	12	19	20
11	<i>[Signature]</i>	DAVID J. SNEED	2174 S. GLENVIEW	CLARE	48817	12	19	20
12	<i>[Signature]</i>	DAVID J. SNEED	2174 S. GLENVIEW	CLARE	48817	12	19	20
13	<i>[Signature]</i>	DAVID J. SNEED	2174 S. GLENVIEW	CLARE	48817	12	19	20
14	<i>[Signature]</i>	DAVID J. SNEED	2174 S. GLENVIEW	CLARE	48817	12	19	20
15	<i>[Signature]</i>	DAVID J. SNEED	2174 S. GLENVIEW	CLARE	48817	12	19	20
16	<i>[Signature]</i>	DAVID J. SNEED	2174 S. GLENVIEW	CLARE	48817	12	19	20
17	<i>[Signature]</i>	DAVID J. SNEED	2174 S. GLENVIEW	CLARE	48817	12	19	20
18	<i>[Signature]</i>	DAVID J. SNEED	2174 S. GLENVIEW	CLARE	48817	12	19	20
19	<i>[Signature]</i>	DAVID J. SNEED	2174 S. GLENVIEW	CLARE	48817	12	19	20
20	<i>[Signature]</i>	DAVID J. SNEED	2174 S. GLENVIEW	CLARE	48817	12	19	20

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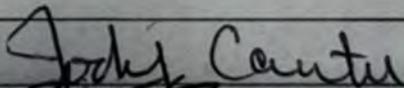
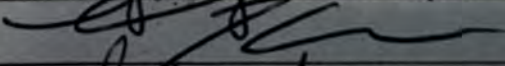
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Constitutional amendment to: require citizenship after notice and 45-day rebuttal; require eligibility requirements; beginning 11/2/2000 post-election; eliminate affidavit alternative; state-funded hardship program for obtaining citizenship

The full text of the proposal to amend Article 2, Section 2, is attached.

We, the undersigned qualified and registered electors, request that the following amendment be placed on the ballot for the November 2, 2000 election.

WARNING - A person who knowingly signs his or her name opposite his or her signature on a petition is guilty of a crime.

	SIGNATURE	NAME
1.		Jody Carter
2.		Jody Carter

As in previously discussed signatures, this rejection also ignores that all of the relevant letters remain *at least* partially visible. Indeed, although there is a smudge on the “W” of “We,”

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portions (if not the entire thing) are readily visible to any reader, and so the signature is not excludable under the standard applied by this Board in Michiganders for Money Out of Politics.

The Board should find this signature valid.

Petition Page 99887—Staff Report Coded MRE

The signature on Petition Page 99887 was similarly erroneously rejected:

The circulator of the petition is a (mark one): ☒ paid signature gatherer ☐ volunteer signature gatherer.
If the petition circulator does not comply with all of the requirements of the Michigan election law for petition circulators, any signature obtained by that petition circulator on that petition is invalid and will not be counted.

ACV 099887

**INITIATIVE PETITION
AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION**

Constitutional amendment to: require citizenship verification for all voters through statewide program, document submission, or provisional voting; require removing noncitizens after notice and 45-day rebuttal; require proof of citizenship by showing birth certificate, passport, and/or other documents; track separate federal and state/local election eligibility requirements, beginning 11/2/2027; prohibit counting ballots from voters with unverified citizenship unless documents shown to election administrator within 6 days post-election; eliminate affidavit alternative for voters without photo-ID; require photo-ID, or driver's license or partial social security number to vote absentee; require state-funded hardship program for obtaining required documents; subject violators to \$1,000 fine and/or up to 5 years imprisonment.

The full text of the proposed amendment appears on the reverse side of the petition. Along with provisions of the existing constitution which would be altered or amended if the proposed amendment is enacted.

We, the undersigned qualified and registered electors, residents in the county of St. Joseph, state of Michigan, respectfully petition for amendment to constitution.

WARNING - A person who knowingly signs this petition more than once, signs a name other than his or her own, signs when not a qualified and registered elector, or sets opposite his or her signature on a petition, a date other than the actual date the signature was affixed, is violating the provisions of the Michigan election law.

NO.	PRINTED NAME	STREET ADDRESS (OR RURAL ROUTE)	CITY OR TOWNSHIP	ZIP CODE	DATE OF SIGNATURE		
					MO.	DAY	YEAR
1	Tommy Reppos	10794 Chumond	Sturgis	49091	02	27	26
2	Daniel Carr	561 East George Rd	Sturgis	49091	02	27	26
3	James McCracken	1120 N. 66	Sturgis	49091	02	27	26
4	Carol Kiley	28486 Chumond	Sturgis	49091	02	27	26
5	James Kiley	28486 Chumond	Sturgis	49091	02	27	26
6	James Kiley	28486 Chumond	Sturgis	49091	02	27	26
7	James Kiley	28486 Chumond	Sturgis	49091	02	27	26
8	James Kiley	28486 Chumond	Sturgis	49091	02	27	26
9	James Kiley	28486 Chumond	Sturgis	49091	02	27	26
10	James Kiley	28486 Chumond	Sturgis	49091	02	27	26

CIRCULATOR - Do not sign or date certificate until after circulating petition.

(Signature of Circulator) Kevin Pirela
(Printed Name of Circulator) 480 West Park Dr. Apt. 102
Miami, FL 33172
(Complete Residence Address (Street and Number or Rural Route) Do not enter a post office box)
(City or Township, State, Zip Code)
Miami - Dade
(County of Registration, if Registered to Vote, of a Circulator who is not a Resident of Michigan)
Pass for with required form by: Amendment for Citizen Voting - Michigan, 1/24/2024, St. Joe Press, MI 49091

ve, the undersigned qualified and

WARNING - A person who

opposite his or her s

SIGNATURE

Here, although it appears the signatory initially signed her name over the “SIGNATURE” heading of the signature column before correcting her error and signing her name in the correct location on Line 1, her signature did not completely obscure any letter of the word “SIGNATURE.” Therefore, under the Board’s interpretation of the rules in Michiganders for Money Out of Politics, this signature is also not excludable on these grounds.

The Board should find this signature valid.

* * *

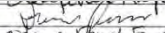
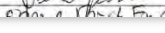
Accordingly, to be consistent with the treatment given the Michiganders for Money Out of Politics petitions for DMG/MRE rejections and challenges, Petitioner respectfully requests that these Petitions be found to be valid.

II. The Staff Report Incorrectly Coded Registered Voters As Not Registered (NR)

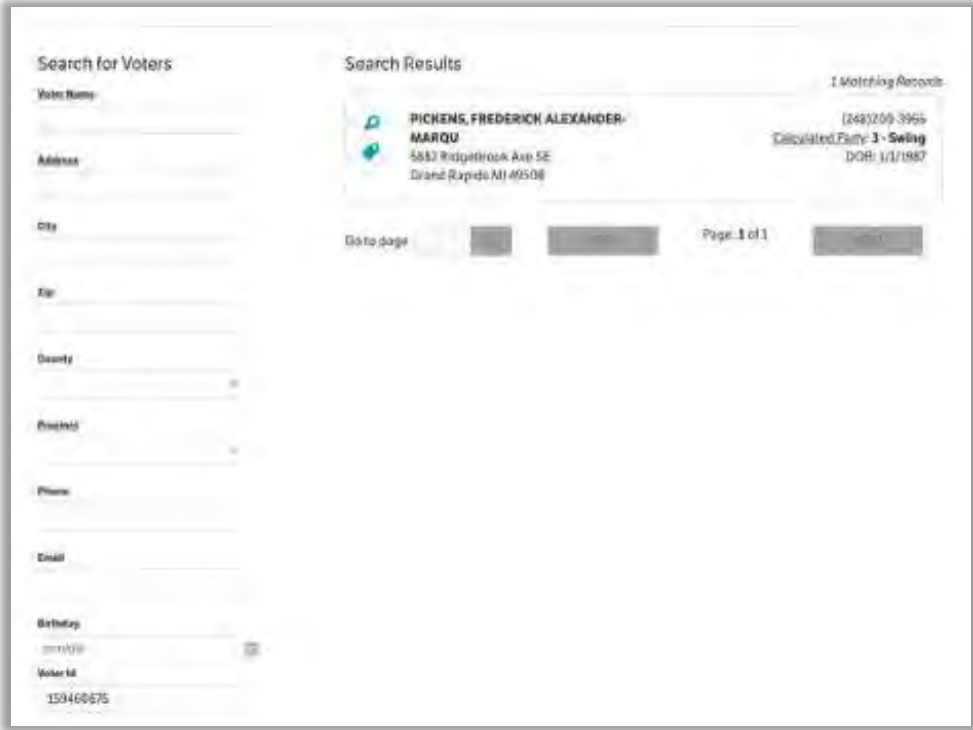
The following signature lines were coded “NR” (Not Registered) in the Staff Report. A voter registration search for each signer, reproduced below, establishes that the signer is in fact registered to vote, as explained beneath each entry.

Petition Page 83129, Line 5—Frederick Pickens

First, Frederick Pickens signed Sample Page 83129, Line 5, and the Staff Report coded the entry NR.

5		Frederick Pickens	5812 Ridgelybrook	GR	49503	10	30	25
6		Frederick Pickens	5812 Ridgelybrook	GR	49503	10	30	25

Frederick Pickens – Voter File Search Result

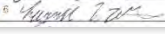


The screenshot shows the Michigan Voter File Search Results for Frederick Alexander Marqu Pickens. The search criteria include the name, address (5812 Ridgelybrook Ave SE, Grand Rapids MI 49508), city (Grand Rapids), and zip (49508). The results show a single record for Frederick Alexander Marqu Pickens, born 1/1/1987, with a calculated party of 3 - Swing. The record is marked as a valid voter.

The Board should find this signature valid.

Petition Page 87541, Line 6—Larnell Wroten

Second, Larnell Wroten signed Sample Page 87541, Line 6, and the Staff Report coded the entry NR. A voter file search confirms Mr. Wroten is registered at the address provided on the Petition.

6		Larnell Wroten	3181 Villa Ridge Dr	Holland	49423	11	51	25
7		Larnell Wroten	3181 Villa Ridge Dr	Holland	49423	11	51	25

Larnell Wroten – Voter File Search Result

The screenshot shows a web interface for searching voters. On the left, there is a 'Search for Voters' section with input fields for Voter Name, Address, City, Zip, County, Precinct, Phone, Email, Birthday, and Voter ID. The Voter ID field contains '105518648'. On the right, the 'Search Results' section displays the following information: 'WROTEN, LARNELL PARIS', '3181 Villa Ridge Dr SE', 'Dunwoody Rapids MI 49642', 'ID: 10432-7592', 'Calculated Party: 3 - Swing', and 'DOB: 5/1/1987'. Below the search results, there is a 'Go to page' dropdown menu and a 'Page: 1 of 1' indicator.

The Board should find this signature valid.

Petition Page 93054, Line 10—Jacob Jones

Third, Jacob Jones signed Sample Page 93054, Line 10, and the Staff Report coded the entry NR. A voter file search confirms Mr. Jones is registered at the address provided on the Petition (“Brackham” on the petition and “Brockham” in the voter file reflect the same handwritten street name).

The image shows a handwritten signature of Jacob Jones on a petition. The signature is written in black ink. Below the signature, the text 'CERTIFICATE OF CIRCULATOR' is visible. The petition form includes fields for Name, Address, City, State, Zip, and Date. The handwritten information is as follows: Name: Jacob Jones, Address: 4521 Brackham way, City: Sterling Heights, State: MI, Zip: 48310, Date: 9/20/25.

Jacob Jones – Voter File Search Result

The screenshot shows a web interface for searching voter records. On the left, under 'Search for Voters', there are input fields for Voter Name, Address, City, Zip, County, Precinct, Phone, Email, Birthdate, and Voter ID. The Voter ID field contains '151260138'. On the right, under 'Search Results', it says '1 Matching Records'. The record for 'JONES, JACOB ALLEN-SCOTT' is displayed, with address '4521 Brockham Way, Spring Heights MI 48106'. It also shows 'Calculated Party: D - Swing' and 'DOB: 1/1/2004'. At the bottom of the results, it says 'Page: 1 of 1'.

The Board should find this signature valid.

Petition Page 55688, Line 3—Rich (Ricky Wayne) Ellis

Fourth, Rich Ellis signed Sample Page 55688, Line 3, and the Staff Report coded the entry NR. A voter file search confirms Ricky Wayne Ellis is registered at the exact address provided on the Petition.

3	Rich Ellis	Rich Ellis	2574 Pinewood Trail	McLaren	MI	48425	11	17	25
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Rich (Ricky Wayne) Ellis – Voter File Search Result

The screenshot shows a web interface for searching voters. On the left, there is a 'Search for Voters' section with input fields for Name, Address, City, Zip, Age, County, Precinct, Phone, Email, Birthday, Voter ID, and a 'Voter ID' field containing '33566516'. On the right, the 'Search Results' section displays '1 Matching Records'. The record for 'ELLIS, RICKY WAYNE' is shown with a photo icon, address '1575 Pinewood Tr, Halton MI 48425', and phone '(231) 657-6625'. Below the name, it says 'Calculated Party: 4 - Weak Democrat' and 'DOB: 4/24/1964'. At the bottom of the results, there is a 'Go to page' button and 'Page 1 of 1'.

The Board should find this signature valid.

Petition Page 30994, Line 3—Adriana Zamora (Zamora-Ramirez)

Fifth, Adriana Zamora signed Sample Page 30994, Line 3, and the Staff Report coded the entry NR. The street address on the voter file search differs from the petition entry, but the search returned only one registered voter under this name within the City of Detroit—the jurisdiction listed on the Petition—making this a city/jurisdiction match rather than a street-address match. Under the Petition Manual (Appendix D, NR code; Section VII.C), a signer registered at a different street address within the same city or township as written on the petition is valid; because the name search within the jurisdiction returns a single, unique match, the city-level correspondence supports treating this signer as registered notwithstanding the address discrepancy.

3		Adriana Zamora	349 2406242	Detroit	482217	12	01	25
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Adriana Zamora – Voter File Search Result (City of Detroit)

Search for Voters

Voter Name
Address
City
Zip
County
Precinct
Phone
Email
Birthday
Voter ID

Search Results

1 Matching Records

ZAMORA-RAMIREZ, ADRIANA
3854 Gilbert St
Detroit MI 48210
Calculated Party: D - Swing
DOB: 1/1/1990

Go to page: 1 of 1

The Board should find this signature valid.

Petition Page 50039, Line 3—Admir Hujdurovic

Sixth, Admir Hujdurovic signed Sample Page 50039, Line 4 (recorded by the Bureau as Line 3, counting only sampled/unredacted lines), and the Staff Report coded the entry NR. The petition lists the signer’s address as “4582 Quaker Hill Rd, GR.” A voter file search confirms Admir Hujdurovic (Voter ID 160933463) is registered at 4582 Quaker Hill Dr SE—the identical house number, street name, and ZIP code (49512) written on the petition—within the City of Kentwood. Grand Rapids is the postal/ mailing city assigned to this address under Kentwood’s shared ZIP code, and “GR” is the Bureau’s own accepted abbreviation for Grand Rapids, listed in Appendix E of the Petition Manual; the petition’s “GR” notation therefore reflects this address’s actual postal designation rather than an inaccuracy. Given the exact match on street number, street name, and ZIP code, this is plainly the same voter and the same residence.

4582 Quaker Hill Dr SE
GR
49512

Admir Hujdurovic – Voter File Search Result

The screenshot shows a web interface for searching voter files. On the left, under 'Search for Voters', there are input fields for Voter Name, Address, City, Zip, County, Precinct, Phone, Email, Birthday, and Voter Id. The 'Voter Name' field contains 'Admir Hujdurovic'. On the right, under 'Search Results', there is a single result for 'HUJDUROVIC, ADMIR' with address '4582 Quaker Hill Dr SE, Grand Rapids MI 49512'. To the right of the name is the phone number '(616) 819-8300'. Below the name is the text 'Calculated Party: 3 - Swing' and 'DOB: 1/1/1970'. At the top right of the results section, it says '1 Matching Records'. At the bottom of the results section, there is a 'Go to page' dropdown menu and a 'Page: 1 of 1' indicator.

The Board should find this signature valid.

Petition Page 107469, Line 10—Paula Bowers

Seventh, Paula K. Bowers signed Sample Page 107469, Line 10, and the Staff Report coded the entry NR. The petition lists her address as “15371 Archdale, #302, Detroit, 48227.” A voter file search confirms Paula K Bowers (Voter ID 102861398) is registered at 15321 Archdale St, Apt 302, Detroit, MI 48227—the identical apartment number, street name, city, and ZIP code written on the petition.

The image shows a single line from a petition. On the left, there is a handwritten signature 'Paula K. Bowers' and a printed name 'Paula K. Bowers'. To the right of the name is the address '15371 Archdale #302', followed by 'Detroit' and '48227'. On the far right, there are three small boxes containing the numbers '10', '17', and '25'.

The Board should find this signature valid.

III. The Staff Report Incorrectly Coded the Following Signatures as Duplicates (DUP)

The Staff Report identified the following sampled signature lines as duplicates of a matching signature located elsewhere in the petition universe. Each entry below reproduces the sampled line and its matched universe line, followed by an explanation of why the signature should not be treated as a duplicate.

(Sample) Petition Page 60305, Line 1—Carol J. VanDuyn

• Carol J. VanDuyn	Carol J. VanDuyn	2470 Ranchland Dr SW	Byron Center	49315	MO	DAY	YEAR
					2	5	26

(Universe) Petition Page 89766, Line 6

• Carol VanDuyn	Carol VanDuyn	2470 Ranchland Dr SW	Byron	49315	MO	DAY	YEAR
					10	1	2025

The alleged duplicate is not a valid match because the universe entry itself is defective. Universe Page 89766, Line 6 lists the signer's city or township as "Byron." Under the Petition Manual's definition of the "IC" (Invalid City or Township) code, an entry is invalid where no city or township by the name written exists within the county listed. "Byron" standing alone is not a recognized city or township name within that county, and it does not appear on the Bureau's list of accepted common abbreviations for city or township names. Had Universe Page 89766, Line 6 been sampled and reviewed on its own, it would properly have been coded IC—not counted as a valid signature at all, let alone treated as a same-person match against Sample Page 60305, Line 1. Because the purported duplicate rests on an entry that is itself invalid, it cannot be used to invalidate the sample signature. The Board should find this signature valid.

(Sample) Petition Page 64739, Line 1—Juan Carlos Garcia-Hernandez

• Juan Carlos Hernandez	JCH	2935, STONE CT Howell	Howell	48843	MO	DAY	YEAR
					11	20	25

(Universe) Petition Page 114607, Line 10

10. JCH	Juan Hernandez	3803 Bull Run Rd	Superior	48157	MO	DAY	YEAR
					9	24	2025

The alleged duplicate is not a valid match because the universe entry is a different person. Universe Page 114607, Line 10 lists the signer's address as 3803 Bull Run Road, in a city that looks like "Superior". Under the Petition Manual's definition of the "IC" (Invalid City or Township) code, an entry is invalid where no city or township by the name written exists within the county listed. "Superior" is not a City or Township in Livingston County. Had Universe Page 114607, Line 10 been sampled and reviewed on its own, it would properly have been coded IC—not counted as a valid signature at all, let alone treated as a same-person

August 21, 2026

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match against Sample Page 64739, Line 1. Because the purported duplicate rests on an entry that is itself invalid, it cannot be used to invalidate the sample signature. The Board should find this signature valid even though the address differs, as there is only one Juan Carlos Garcia-Hernandez in Howell.

The screenshot displays a web application for searching voters. On the left, a 'Search for Voters' sidebar contains input fields for Voter Name, Address, City, Zip, County, Precinct, Phone, Email, Birthday, and Voter id. The main 'Search Results' area shows '1 Matching Records' for **HERNANDEZ-DIAZ, JUAN CARLOS**. The record details include the phone number (910)381-4059, the calculated party '3 - Swing', and the date of birth 1/1/1967. The address listed is 170 E Orleans Ct, Howell MI 48843. At the bottom of the results, there is a 'Go to page' dropdown menu and a 'Page: 1 of 1' indicator.

(Sample) Petition Page 113988, Line 5—Kenneth Reeves

5		Kenneth Reeves	17261 Burgess Ave 37	Detroit	48219	11	04	23
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(Universe) Petition Page 81106, Line 7

7		Kenneth Reeves	12716 Marden	Detroit	48224	10	02	2025
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August 21, 2026

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Voter Registration Search—Kenneth James Reeves (Sample Signer, VID 108777990)

Search for Voters	Search Results
Voter Name 	1 Matching Records
Address 	 REEVES, KENNETH JAMES 17251 Burgess Apt 302 Detroit MI 48218
City 	(248) 688-6199 Calculated Party: 3 - Swing DOB: 4/7/1981
Zip 	Go to page:
County 	Page: 1 of 1
Province 	
Phone 	
Email 	
Birthdate 	
Voter ID 108777990	

Voter Registration Search—Kenneth James Reeves (Second, Distinct Voter, VID 4000935218)

Search for Voters	Search Results
Voter Name 	1 Matching Records
Address 	 REEVES, KENNETH JAMES 13235 Whitcomb St Detroit MI 48227
City 	(313) 467-2896 Calculated Party: 4 - Weak Democrat DOB: 10/27/1979
Zip 	Go to page:
County 	Page: 1 of 1
Province 	
Phone 	
Email 	
Birthdate 	
Voter ID 4000935218	

The alleged duplicate is not the same person. The universe entry (Page 81106, Line 7) lists an address of 12746 Maiden, Detroit—but no one named Kenneth Reeves resides at that address. The match appears to have been accepted only as a city match, on the assumption that only one voter named Kenneth Reeves is registered in the City of Detroit. That assumption is incorrect: as the voter registration searches above confirm, two distinct voters named Kenneth James Reeves are registered in Detroit—the sample signer (VID 108777990, 17261 Burgess Apt 302) and a second, separate Kenneth James Reeves (VID 4000935218, 13216 Whitcomb St). Because more than one Kenneth Reeves is registered in the jurisdiction, the “sole match in the city” premise underlying the DUP determination fails, and the sample signature (Page 113988, Line 5) cannot be assumed to be the same person as the universe entry. The Board should find this signature valid.

IV. The Staff Report Applied a Different Standard for Wickman than it did for Michiganders for Money Out of Politics

Earlier this year, the Bureau of Elections issued, and the Board adopted, the following Staff Report for Phillip Tanis dated May 14, 2026, which provided in pertinent part:

In *Wickman*, the court held that the circulator failed to strictly comply with the requirements in MCL 168.544c(1) by failing to include his city or township when completing the circulator certificate. Specifically, the circulator wrote Vulcan on the line for city or township. Vulcan is an unincorporated village that has postal addresses in both Norway Township and Waucedah Township. The circulator was a registered voter in Waucedah Township, and the Court held that under MCL 168.544c he was required to indicate Waucedah Township on the circulator certificate. While the Court held that the circulator in *Wickman* could not indicate his postal address—the village of Vulcan—instead of his township on the circulator certificate under the requirements of MCL 168.544c, it did not hold that a postal address is never acceptable under MCL 168.544c. Rather, the fact that the circulator’s postal address was an unincorporated village straddling two townships rendered the listing of his particular postal address noncompliant with the requirement in MCL 168.544c to include a city or township. (Emphasis added)

In other words, *Wickman* is satisfied where the circulator lists a postal address which is a city or township.

Consistent with this analysis, the Bureau of Elections did NOT invalidate the following petitions on *Wickman* grounds where the circulators listed a township which also happened to have the same name as a village:

- **Armada:** There is a Village of Armada and Armada Township. [MMOP PETITION 51962]
- **Calumet:** There is a Village of Calumet and a Calumet Charter Township. [MMOP PETITION 74338]
- **Parma:** There is a Village of Parma and a Parma Township. [MMOP PETITION 79139]
- **Suttons Bay:** There is a Village of Suttons Bay and a Suttons Bay Township. [MMOP PETITION 91519]
- **Grass Lake:** There is a Village of Grass Lake and a Grass Lake Charter Township. [MMOP PETITION 96996]

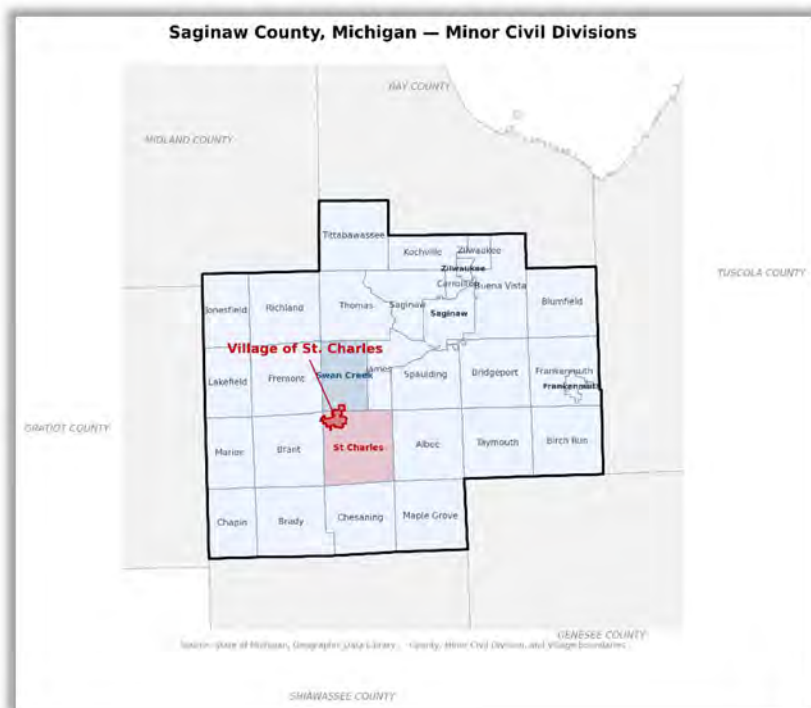
However, in this Staff Report, the Staff Report departed from this analysis and coded the following signature lines “MC – Wickman / CIRC” based on the circulator’s identification of the applicable city or township. In each instance, the circulator wrote the name of an actual, existing Michigan civil township located in the same county as the circulator’s residence—not an unincorporated place, village, or postal-only designation. Because *Wickman v Norway*

Township Clerk concerns a circulator's failure to identify any township at all (writing a village or postal community name instead), and each circulator below did identify a genuine township, the certificates comply with *Wickman*:

Page Stamp Number	Line Number	City or Township Provided	Staff Determination
106304	5	St. Charles	CIRC (MC – Wickman)
114910	1	Metamora Township	CIRC (MC – Wickman)

Petition Page 106304, Line 5—St. Charles

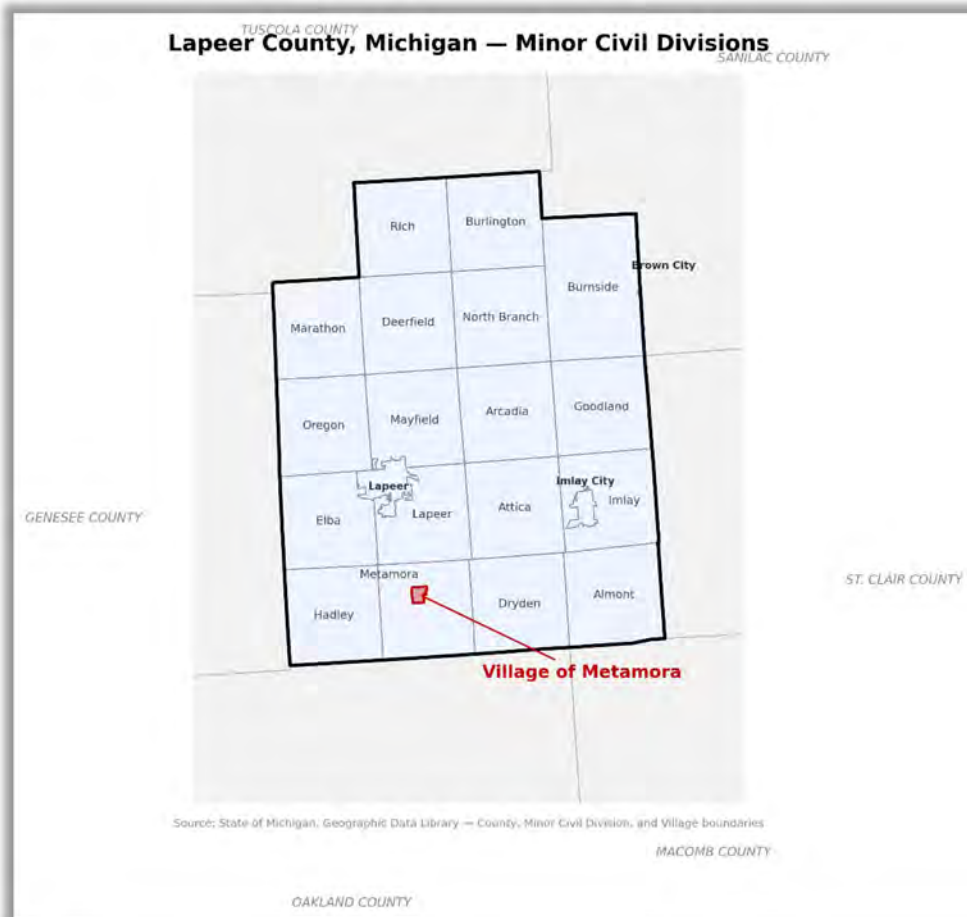
The circulator wrote “St. Charles” in the City or Township field of the certificate of circulator. St. Charles is both the circulator's mailing address and the name of an actual civil township in Saginaw County¹. Because the certificate identifies a genuine Michigan civil township, rather than an unincorporated place or postal-only designation, it complies with *Wickman*.



¹St. Charles Township, Michigan, Wikipedia (confirming St. Charles Township as a civil township of Saginaw County, Michigan).

Petition Page 114910, Line 1—Metamora Township

The circulator wrote “Metamora Township” in the City or Township field of the certificate of circulator. Metamora is the circulator’s mailing address, and Metamora Township is an actual civil township in Lapeer County². Because the certificate identifies a genuine Michigan civil township, rather than an unincorporated place or postal-only designation, it complies with Wickman.



At the Board’s July 24, 2026 meeting, it determined not to extend the application of *Wickman* to out of state circulators because those were not the facts of *Wickman*. Similarly, the Board cannot extend *Wickman* to invalidate a petition where the circulator wrote the name of the township which is the circulator’s mailing address.

Accordingly, to be consistent with the *Wickman* treatment given the Michiganders for Money Out of Politics petitions, we respectfully request that these petitions be found to be valid.

²Metamora Township, Michigan, Wikipedia (confirming Metamora Township as a civil township of Lapeer County, Michigan).

V. The Staff Report Incorrectly Coded Petition Pages 65325, Line 1 and 53893, Line 7 Under Circulator Information Missing (CIRC)

Petition Page 65325, Line 1

Sample Page 65325, Line 1 was coded CIRC. The full petition sheet and an enlargement of the circulator's declaration—the Certificate of Circulator and the circulator's identification fields—are reproduced below.

Full Petition Sheet

The circulator of the petition is a (mark one): ☒ paid signature gatherer ☐ volunteer signature gatherer.
If the petition circulator does not comply with all of the requirements of the Michigan election law for petition circulators, any signature obtained by that petition circulator on that petition is invalid and will not be counted.

INITIATIVE PETITION
AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION

ACV 0065325

Constitutional amendment to: require citizenship verification for all voters through statewide program, document submission, or provisional voting; require removing noncitizens after notice and 45-day rebuttal; require proof of citizenship by showing birth certificate, passport, and/or other documents; track separate federal and state/local election eligibility requirements; beginning 11/2/2027, prohibit counting ballots from voters with unverified citizenship unless documents shown to election administrator within 6 days post-election; eliminate affidavit alternative for voters without photo-ID; require photo-ID, or driver's license or partial social security number to vote absentee; require state-funded hardship program for obtaining required documents; subject violators to \$1,000 fine and/or up to 5 years imprisonment.

The full text of the proposal to amend Article 2, Section 1 and Article 2, Section 4 of the constitution appears on the reverse side of this petition, along with provisions of the existing constitution which would be altered or abrogated if the proposal is adopted.

We, the undersigned qualified and registered electors, residents in the county of Genesee state of Michigan, respectfully petition for amendment to constitution.

WARNING - A person who knowingly signs this petition more than once, signs a name other than his or her own, signs when not a qualified and registered elector, or sets opposite his or her signature on a petition, a date other than the actual date the signature was affixed, is violating the provisions of the Michigan election law.

SIGNATURE	PRINTED NAME	STREET ADDRESS OR RURAL ROUTE	CITY OR TOWNSHIP	ZIP CODE	DATE OF SIGNING
	Andrew Miller	1423 Raspberry Ln	Flint	48507	10/8/25
	Cheryl Luvvick	418 S. Vassar Rd	Burton	48439	10/8/25
	Diana Crawford	4363 LARSEN RD	Burton	48439	10/8/25
	Crystal Davidson	135 Maple Ave	Burton	48507	10/8/25
	Becky Doreau	385 Bulloughs Ave	Flint	48507	10/8/25
	Angela D'Monice	3044 S Vassar	Burton	48519	10/8/25
	Michelle Bush	7389 Bergen Rd	Burton	48525	10/8/25

CERTIFICATE OF CIRCULATOR
The undersigned circulator of the above petition asserts that he or she is 18 years of age or older and a United States citizen; that each signature on the petition was signed in his or her presence; that he or she has neither caused nor permitted a person to sign the petition more than once and has no knowledge of a person signing the petition more than once; and that, to his or her best knowledge and belief, each signature is the genuine signature of the person purporting to sign the petition, the person signing the petition was at the time of signing a registered elector of the city or township indicated preceding the signature, and the elector was qualified to sign the petition.

☐ If the circulator is not a resident of Michigan, the circulator shall make a cross or check mark in the box provided, otherwise each signature on this petition sheet is invalid and the signatures will not be counted by a filing official. By making a cross or check mark in the box provided, the undersigned circulator asserts that he or she is not a resident of Michigan and agrees to accept the jurisdiction of this state for the purpose of any legal proceeding or hearing that concerns a petition sheet executed by the circulator and agrees that legal process served on the Secretary of State or a designated agent of the Secretary of State has the same effect as if personally served on the circulator.

WARNING-A circulator knowingly making a false statement in the above certificate, a person not a circulator who signs as a circulator, or a person who signs a name other than his or her own as circulator is guilty of a misdemeanor.

CIRCULATOR - Do not sign or date certificate until after circulating petition.

(Signature of Circulator) Dee Washington (Date) 10/12/25

(Printed Name of Circulator) Dee Washington

(Complete Residence Address (Street and Number or Rural Route)) Do not enter a post office box.
2735 Boulder Dr

(City or Township, State, Zip Code) Burton MI 48429

(County of Registration, if Registered to Vote, of a Circulator who is not a Resident of Michigan)
Genesee

Paid for with regulated funds by: Americans for Citizen Voting - Michigan 1254 Woodbridge, St. Clair Shores, MI 48082. MICOV 050006468

Circulator Declaration—Enlargement

CERTIFICATE OF CIRCULATOR
The undersigned circulator of the above petition asserts that he or she is 18 years of age or older and a United States citizen; that each signature on the petition was signed in his or her presence; that he or she has neither caused nor permitted a person to sign the petition more than once and has no knowledge of a person signing the petition more than once; and that, to his or her best knowledge and belief, each signature is the genuine signature of the person purporting to sign the petition, the person signing the petition was at the time of signing a registered elector of the city or township indicated preceding the signature, and the elector was qualified to sign the petition.

☐ If the circulator is not a resident of Michigan, the circulator shall make a cross or check mark in the box provided, otherwise each signature on this petition sheet is invalid and the signatures will not be counted by a filing official. By making a cross or check mark in the box provided, the undersigned circulator asserts that he or she is not a resident of Michigan and agrees to accept the jurisdiction of this state for the purpose of any legal proceeding or hearing that concerns a petition sheet executed by the circulator and agrees that legal process served on the Secretary of State or a designated agent of the Secretary of State has the same effect as if personally served on the circulator.

WARNING-A circulator knowingly making a false statement in the above certificate, a person not a circulator who signs as a circulator, or a person who signs a name other than his or her own as circulator is guilty of a misdemeanor.

CIRCULATOR - Do not sign or date certificate until after circulating petition.

(Signature of Circulator) Dee Washington (Date) 10/12/25

(Printed Name of Circulator) Dee Washington

(Complete Residence Address (Street and Number or Rural Route)) Do not enter a post office box.
2735 Boulder Dr

(City or Township, State, Zip Code) Burton MI 48429

(County of Registration, if Registered to Vote, of a Circulator who is not a Resident of Michigan)
Genesee

Paid for with regulated funds by: Americans for Citizen Voting - Michigan 1254 Woodbridge, St. Clair Shores, MI 48082. MICOV 050006468

The Bureau of Elections' Ballot Proposal Petition Manual (FDC-FC-MAN-1), Appendix D "Signature Coding," defines CIRC—Circulator Information Missing to include: failure to include the circulator name, complete residential address, city or township, and state; the certificate not being signed by the circulator; and the circulator's date being omitted or illegible.

None of those four conditions are missing on this sheet. The Certificate of Circulator block is fully executed: it is signed, dated (10/12/2025), the circulator's printed name is entered ("Avery Washington"), and a complete residence address is provided ("2223 Boulder Dr, Burton, MI 48529"). Every element the CIRC code is defined to catch is present and legible on the page.

Because a CIRC finding requires a missing element and none is missing here, the determination on this sheet is not supported by the Petition Manual's own definition and should be treated as an error subject to correction.

Sample Page 65325 is not among the seven sheets the Staff Report selected for individualized discussion, and the report provides no sheet-specific explanation of any deficiency in this circulator's declaration; the signature is included only within the aggregate tally of 29 signatures invalidated for CIRC errors. Because the circulator certificate satisfies every statutory and Wickman requirement on its face, and the Staff Report identifies no basis specific to this sheet for a contrary finding, the CIRC determination is not supported by the record. The Board should find this signature valid.

As further evidence as to the validity of Sample Page 65325, please note that the same circulator—Avery Washington, of 2323 Boulder Dr, Burton, Michigan—also circulated Sample Page 98802, which likewise falls within the random sample. Significantly, the Staff Report found this petition to be VALID. The full petition sheet and an enlargement of the circulator's declaration on that sheet are reproduced below, further corroborating that this circulator's certificate practice is complete and consistent with *Wickman*.

Sample Page 98802—Full Petition Sheet

The circulator of the petition is a (mark one): ☒ paid signature gatherer ☐ volunteer signature gatherer.
If the petition circulator does not comply with all of the requirements of the Michigan election law for petition circulators, any signature obtained by that petition circulator on that petition is invalid and will not be counted.

INITIATIVE PETITION
AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION

ACV 098802

Constitutional amendment to: require citizenship verification for all voters through statewide program, document submission, or provisional voting; require removing noncitizens after notice and 45-day rebuttal; require proof of citizenship by showing birth certificate, passport, and/or other documents; track separate federal and state/local election eligibility requirements; beginning 11/2/2027, prohibit counting ballots from voters with unverified citizenship unless documents shown to election administrator within 6 days post-election; eliminate affidavit alternative for voters without photo-ID; require photo-ID, or driver's license or partial social security number to vote absentee; require state-funded hardship program for obtaining required documents; subject violators to \$1,000 fine and/or up to 5 years imprisonment.

The full text of the proposal to amend Article 2, Section 1 and Article 2, Section 4 of the constitution appears on the reverse side of this petition, along with provisions of the existing constitution which would be altered or abrogated if the proposal is adopted.

We, the undersigned qualified and registered electors, residents in the county of Genesee state of Michigan, respectively petition for amendment to constitution:

WARNING - A person who knowingly signs this petition more than once, signs a name other than his or her own, signs when not a qualified and registered elector, or sets opposite his or her signature on a petition, a date other than the actual date the signature was affixed, is violating the provisions of the Michigan election law.

SIGNATURE	PRINTED NAME	STREET ADDRESS OR RURAL ROUTE	CITY OR TOWNSHIP	ZIP CODE	DATE OF SIGNING		
					MO	DAY	YEAR
	Thomas Brumant	7438 Ruston	Flint	48919	10	3	25
	Monica Cardle	4508 Warrington	Flint	48504	10	2	25
	Brian Eason	3452 Cambridge St	Swartz Creek	48423	10	2	25
	Harvey Kisserth	513 Clinton St	Flint	48907	10	2	25
	Lori Sherrer	2107 Southgate	Flint	48507	10	2	25
	Rosemary Russell	7050 Dues Ct	Eastland Rd	48439	10	2	25
	Catherine A. Jones	1141 Edith Ave	Flint	48507	10	2	25
	James Edwards	5437 Maple Park Dr	Flint	48507	10	2	25
	Charles Valdez	852 Versailles Ave	Flint	48507	10	2	25

CERTIFICATE OF CIRCULATOR
The undersigned circulator of the above petition asserts that he or she is 18 years of age or older and a United States citizen; that each signature on the petition was signed in his or her presence; that he or she has neither caused nor permitted a person to sign the petition more than once and has no knowledge of a person signing the petition more than once; and that, to his or her best knowledge and belief, each signature is the genuine signature of the person purporting to sign the petition; the person signing the petition was at the time of signing a registered elector of the city or township indicated preceding the signature, and the elector was qualified to sign the petition.

☐ If the circulator is not a resident of Michigan, the circulator shall make a cross or check mark in the box provided; otherwise each signature on this petition sheet is invalid and the signatures will not be counted by a filing official. By making a cross or check mark in the box provided, the undersigned circulator asserts that he or she is not a resident of Michigan and agrees to accept the jurisdiction of this state for the purpose of any legal proceeding or hearing that concerns a petition sheet executed by the circulator and agrees that legal process served on the Secretary of State or a designated agent of the Secretary of State has the same effect as if personally served on the circulator.

WARNING-A circulator knowingly making a false statement in the above certificate, a person not a circulator who signs as a circulator, or a person who signs a name other than his or her own as circulator is guilty of a misdemeanor.

CIRCULATOR - Do not sign or date certificate until after circulating petition.
(Signature of Circulator) AW 10, 3, 25 (Date)
(Printed Name of Circulator) Amy Wadlyten
(Complete Residence Address (Street and Number or Rural Route)) Do not enter a post office box: 2323 Boulder Dr.
Burlton MI 48629
(City or Township, State, Zip Code)
(County of Registration, if Registered to Vote, of a Circulator who is not a Resident of Michigan) Genesee
Paid for with regulated funds by: Americans for Citizen Voting - Michigan 1254 Woodbridge, St. Clair Shores, MI 48082

Circulator Declaration—Enlargement

CERTIFICATE OF CIRCULATOR
The undersigned circulator of the above petition asserts that he or she is 18 years of age or older and a United States citizen; that each signature on the petition was signed in his or her presence; that he or she has neither caused nor permitted a person to sign the petition more than once and has no knowledge of a person signing the petition more than once; and that, to his or her best knowledge and belief, each signature is the genuine signature of the person purporting to sign the petition; the person signing the petition was at the time of signing a registered elector of the city or township indicated preceding the signature, and the elector was qualified to sign the petition.

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CIRCULATOR - Do not sign or date certificate until after circulating petition.
(Signature of Circulator) AW 10, 3, 25 (Date)
(Printed Name of Circulator) Amy Wadlyten
(Complete Residence Address (Street and Number or Rural Route)) Do not enter a post office box: 2323 Boulder Dr.
Burlton MI 48629
(City or Township, State, Zip Code)
(County of Registration, if Registered to Vote, of a Circulator who is not a Resident of Michigan) Genesee
Paid for with regulated funds by: Americans for Citizen Voting - Michigan 1254 Woodbridge, St. Clair Shores, MI 48082

Petition Page 53983, Line 7

Sample Page 53893, Line 7 was also coded CIRC. The Certificate of Circulator on that sheet is signed, the circulator's printed name is entered ("Michael Meadows"), and a complete residence address is provided ("11560 Harper Ave, Apt 418, Detroit, MI 48213"). The circulator's date field, however, shows what appears at first glance to be an incomplete or illegible "0"—in fact a "0" with a "1" written sloppily alongside it, i.e., the numeral "10"—not a missing or incomplete entry. The full petition sheet and an enlargement of the circulator's date field are reproduced below.

Full Petition Sheet

The circulator of the petition is a (mark one): ☒ paid signature gatherer ☐ volunteer signature gatherer.
If the petition circulator does not comply with all of the requirements of the Michigan election law for petition circulators, any signature obtained by that petition circulator on that petition is invalid and will not be counted.

**INITIATIVE PETITION
AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION**

ACV 0053893

Constitutional amendment to: require citizenship verification for all voters through statewide program, document submission, or provisional voting; require removing noncitizens after notice and 45-day rebuttal; require proof of citizenship by showing birth certificate, passport, and/or other documents; track separate federal and state/local election eligibility requirements; beginning 11/2/2027, prohibit counting ballots from voters with unverified citizenship unless documents shown to election administrator within 6 days post-election; eliminate affidavit alternative for voters without photo-ID; require photo-ID, or driver's license or partial social security number to vote absentee; require state-funded hardship program for obtaining required documents; subject violators to \$1,000 fine and/or up to 5 years imprisonment.

The full text of the proposal to amend Article 2, Section 1 and Article 2, Section 4 of the constitution appears on the reverse side of this petition, along with provisions of the existing constitution which would be altered or abrogated if the proposal is adopted.

We, the undersigned qualified and registered electors, residents in the county of Wayne state of Michigan, respectively petition for amendment to constitution.

WARNING - A person who knowingly signs this petition more than once, signs a name other than his or her own, signs when not a qualified and registered elector, or sets opposite his or her signature on a petition, a date other than the actual date the signature was affixed, is violating the provisions of the Michigan election law.

SIGNATURE	PRINTED NAME	STREET ADDRESS OR RURAL ROUTE	CITY OR TOWNSHIP	ZIP CODE	DATE OF SIGNING		
					MO	DAY	YEAR
	Destiny Wright	2155 Eastman	Det	48215	10	31	25
	Donnie Mackie	14183 Edmore	Detroit	48205	10	31	25
	Kevin Heath	12794 Rosemary	Detroit	48213	10	31	25
	Will Mannington	19921 Bradford	Detroit	48225	10	31	25
	Michael Meadows	11560 Harper Ave #418	Detroit	48213	10	31	25
	Kanesha Taylor	13094 Lathrop	Detroit	48205	10	31	25

CERTIFICATE OF CIRCULATOR
The undersigned circulator of the above petition asserts that he or she is 18 years of age or older and a United States citizen; that each signature on the petition was signed in his or her presence; that he or she has neither caused nor permitted a person to sign the petition more than once and has no knowledge of a person signing the petition more than once; and that, to his or her best knowledge and belief, each signature is the genuine signature of the person purporting to sign the petition; the person signing this petition was at the time of signing a registered elector of the city or township indicated preceding the signature, and the elector was qualified to sign the petition.

☐ If the circulator is not a resident of Michigan, the circulator shall make a cross or check mark in the box provided, otherwise each signature on this petition sheet is invalid and the signatures will not be counted by a filing official. By making a cross or check mark in the box provided, the undersigned circulator asserts that he or she is not a resident of Michigan and agrees to accept the jurisdiction of this state for the purpose of any legal proceeding or hearing that concerns a petition sheet executed by the circulator and agrees that legal process served on the Secretary of State or a designated agent of the Secretary of State has the same effect as if personally served on the circulator.

WARNING-A circulator knowingly making a false statement in the above certificate, a person not a circulator who signs as a circulator, or a person who signs a name other than his or her own as circulator is guilty of a misdemeanor.

CIRCULATOR - Do not sign or date certificate until after circulating petition.
(Signature of Circulator) Michael Meadows (Date) 10.31.25
(Printed Name of Circulator)
(Complete Residence Address (Street and Number or Rural Route)) Do not enter a post office box
11560 Harper Ave #418
Detroit MI 48213
(City or Township, State, Zip Code)
Wayne
(County of Registration, if Registered to Vote, of a Circulator who is not a Resident of Michigan)
Paid for with regulated funds by: Americans for Citizen Voting - Michigan 1254 Woodbridge, St. Clair Shores, MI 48082
MICHV-25001 (5/2025)

Circulator Date Field—Enlargement (note the “1” written alongside the “0”)

circulating petition.

10.31.25

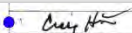
(Date)

Because the date is legible and complete once the “1” alongside the “0” is accounted for, and the signature, printed name, and address fields are otherwise all present, none of the four conditions the CIRC code is defined to catch—missing circulator name, address, signature, or date—are actually absent from this certificate. The Staff Report’s CIRC determination rests on a misreading of the numeral rather than an actual defect in the entry. The Board should find this signature valid.

VI. The Staff Report Incorrectly Coded Petition Page 104316, Line 1 Under Invalid City or Township (IC)

Page 40 of the Petition Manual defines the “IC” invalidity code as applying where no city or township by the name written on the petition exists within the county listed. Sample Page 104316, Line 1 was coded IC. The signer printed and signed as “Craig Horton” and listed his city as “Fowlerville,” Michigan, ZIP 48836. Fowlerville, however, is a real, incorporated village located within Handy Township, Livingston County, Michigan—not a nonexistent place. The Staff Report’s IC determination therefore rests on a factual error, not a defect in the entry.

Petition Page 104316, Line 1

	Craig Horton	9171 Grant	Fowlerville	48836	MI	DAY	YEAR
						2	15 26

A voter registration search confirms that the signer is a registered voter at the exact address written on the petition. The search result identifies him as “HORTON, VERLYN CRAIG,” registered at 9171 Grant Rd, Fowlerville, MI 48836 (Voter ID 34049893)—the same street address, city, and ZIP code entered on the petition. The signer simply printed and signed using his middle name, “Craig,” as his commonly used first name, rather than his legal first name, “Verlyn.” That does not affect the validity of his registration or his signature.

Voter Registration Search Result—Verlyn Craig Horton

Search for Voters

Voter Name

Address

City

Zip

County

Preschool

Phone

Email

Birthdate

Voter ID

Search Results

1 Matching Records



HORTON, VERLYN CRAIG

9171 Grant Rd

Fowlerville MI 48836

(517)449-0951

Calculated Party: 1 - **Hard Republican**

DOB: 7/1/1966

Go to page:

Page: 1 of 1

The map below confirms that Fowlerville is an actual place located within Livingston County, Michigan, consistent with the ZIP code (48836) written on the petition and returned by the voter registration search.



The Staff Report’s own treatment of other signatures in the same random sample confirms that Fowlerville is a valid place within Livingston County. Sample Page 82656, Line 7—Heather Ziegman, 323 N Grand Ave, Fowlerville, MI 48836—was coded “R” (Registered) rather than IC:

(Sample) Petition Page 82656, Line 7 (Staff Report Code: R)

7	Heather Ziegman	323 N Grand Ave	Fowlerville	48836	9	6	2025
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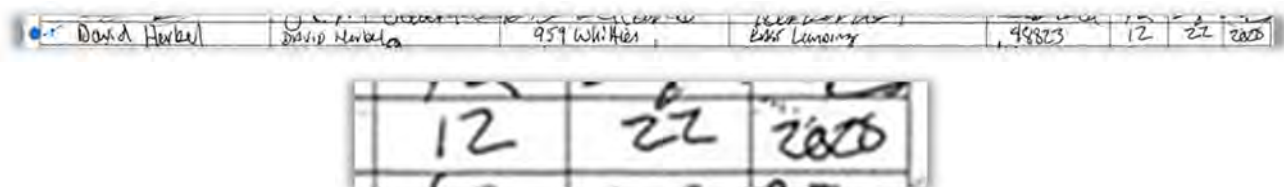
Because Fowlerville is an actual village within Livingston County—as the Staff Report’s own acceptance of Sample Page 82656, Line 7 confirms—the IC coding of Sample Page 104316, Line 1 was error. The Board should find this signature valid.

VII. Improper “Date” Rejections

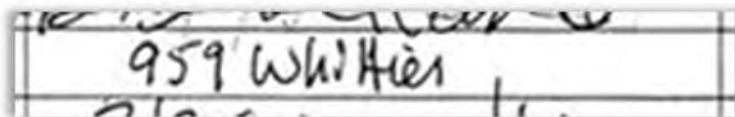
The Staff Report rejects numerous signatures within the sample for allegedly invalid dates accompanying the voter’s or circulator’s signature. Staff Report at 2. But Petitioner has identified multiple instances where the Bureau’s date determinations are erroneous, and the Board should accept the signatures as valid.

Petition Page 55482, Line 7—David Herbel (VID 4001318849)

Similarly misplaced is the Staff Report’s rejection of Mr. Herbel’s signature on date grounds:



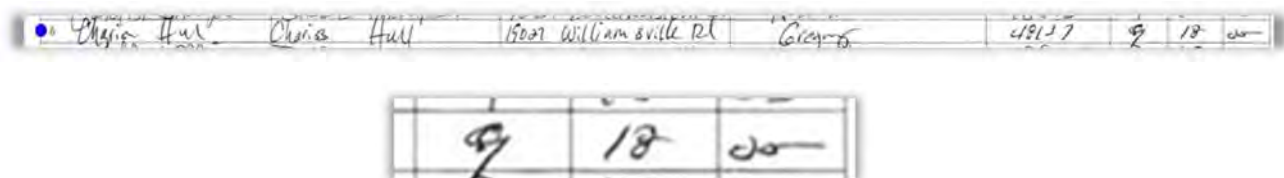
This date is clearly written as “12 | 22 | 2025.” Indeed, upon inspection, the numeral entered is a “5,” not a “6.” The stroke begins at the right side of the top horizontal bar, travels leftward, then descends diagonally before curving upward and looping back to close at the bottom left—consistent with standard “5” formation. A written “6,” by contrast, is typically formed with a single continuous downward stroke from the top that curves rightward at the base to close the lower loop, with no separate top horizontal component. The numeral’s distinct top bar and the direction of the stroke’s terminal loop are inconsistent with “6” formation and support reading the entry as “5.” This is further confirmed by the “5” written in Mr. Herbel’s address, which has similar stroke lines beginning at the top right:



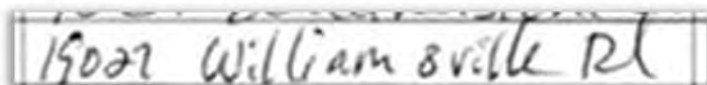
And this conclusion is confirmed by the analysis of an independent handwriting expert, Erich Speckin, who determined that the signature date is properly noted as “12 | 22 | 2025.” (**Exhibit A**, Report of Handwriting Expert Erich Speckin at 5.)

Petition Page 75866, Line 8—Charisse Hull (VID 108954010)

No better is the Staff Report’s date rejection of Ms. Hull’s signature. A proper review of her handwriting on the date section of her signature line evinces no problems:



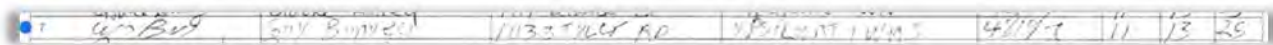
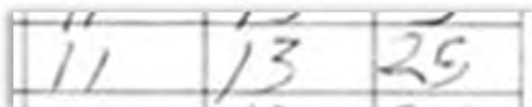
A review of this date shows that Ms. Hull clearly wrote “9 | 18 | 25” as the date of her signature, which is also consistent with every signature before *and after* her on that page. Indeed, in other portions of the information she provided when signing the Petition, Ms. Hull wrote a “9,” a “0,” and a “2,” none of which include the distinctive top bar stroke of the “5”-digit in the year “25” of her date:



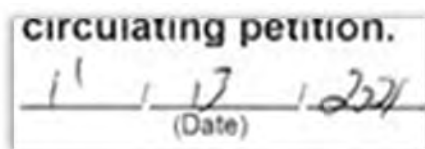
And that “9 | 18 | 25” signature date is before the clearly written circulator’s date. All of this further supports the conclusion that she provided the proper date for her signature on the Petition, and her signature is valid. Moreover, this conclusion is confirmed by the analysis of the independent handwriting expert, who determined that the signature date is properly noted as “9 | 18 | 2025.” (Ex. A at 5.)

Petition Page 88876, Line 7—Guy Bunyea (VID 105207460)

The same is true for Mr. Bunyea’s signature date. His date of “11 | 13 | 25” is very clear, and consistent with all of the signatures before and after his on the sheet:

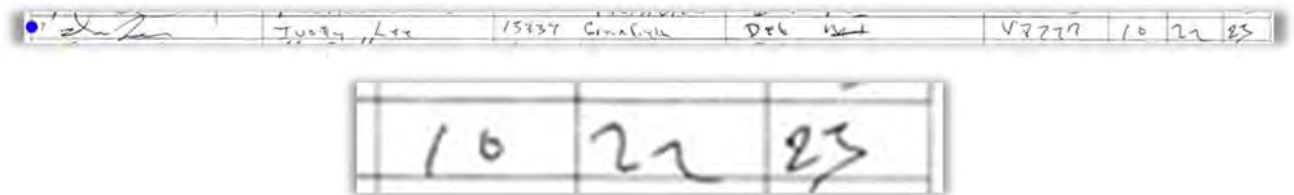
And Mr. Bunyea’s date is consistent with the circulator’s date, which was also signed on “11 / 13/ 2025”:



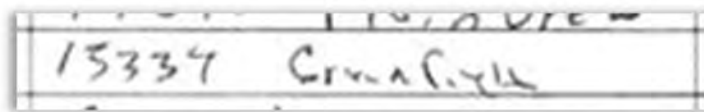
The circulator’s date shows a clear “11,” a clear “13,” and a noticeable “2025” at the end. Importantly, the other examples of “1”s in this date show that the circulator makes a more vertical stroke when writing the single line of his “1”s, whereas his “5” has a diagonal or oblique stroke, with curves at the top and bottom, consistent with the circulator’s intent to draw a “5.” Taken all together, this rejection on date grounds is also improper, and Mr. Bunyea’s signature is valid and should be counted.

Petition Page 92553, Line 7—Ivory Lee (VID 160392292)

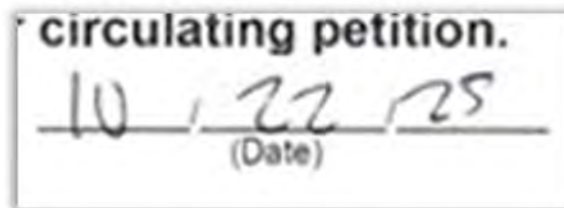
Ms. Lee's signature date was also erroneously rejected in the Staff Report. Ms. Lee clearly wrote "10 | 22 | 25" as the date she signed the Petition, consistent with the dates all of the signers both before and after Ms. Lee:



Furthermore, a proper examination of this date, as compared to the remainder of the information Ms. Lee provided, shows that the final digit of the year listed is a "5," and not a "3." For example, in her address (15339 Greenfield), Ms. Lee's "3"s show characteristic curved strokes, unlike the sharp and distinctive top bar stroke, accompanied by a left-side tail extruding past the vertical line of the "5," in *both* her address and her signature date:



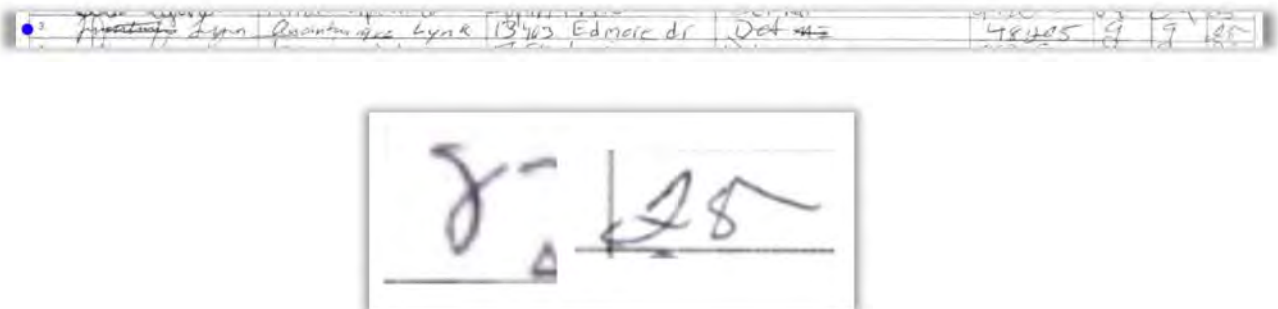
Given that the circulator signed this Petition page on the same day, the Staff Report's rejection on date grounds is improper, Ms. Lee's signature is valid, and it should be counted:



And this conclusion is confirmed by the analysis of the independent handwriting expert, who determined that the signature date is properly noted as "10 | 22 | 2025." (**Ex. A** at 5 & Attach. B.)

Petition Page 93302, Line 3—Quantanique Lynk (VID 2000472093)

Here, the independent handwriting expert analyzed Ms. Lynk's dates and other written numerals:



The handwriting expert determined that Ms. Lynk writes her “8”s differently than her “5”s, concluding that the year of her date is properly read as a “25,” rendering this signature also improperly rejected. (**Ex. A** at 5 & Attach. B.)

Petition Page 116038, Lines 6 & 10—Cody Bethea (VID 32607816) & Cindy Givhan (VID 34438886)

For this Petition Page, which has two sample signatures, the Staff Report rejected these signatures because of a purportedly bad circulator date, reading the year of the written date as “28”:

CIRCULATOR - Do not sign or date certificate until after circulating petition.

(Signature of Circulator) [Signature] (Date) 9.11.25

(Printed Name of Circulator) Lawrence Gooden

(Complete Residence Address (Street and Number or Rural Route)) Do not enter a post office box 192 Fulton Ave

(City or Township, State, Zip Code) Highland Park MI 48203

However, the independent handwriting expert compared that circulator date to another “8” the circulator wrote in his address, and determined that they were not similar, and thus the dated year is properly read as a “25”:



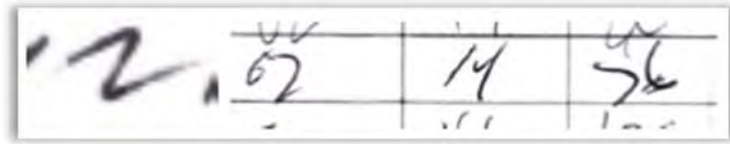
(**Ex. A** at 5 & Attach. B.)

Petition Page 117169, Line 6—Nicholas Strockis (VID 1945001399)

Finally, the independent handwriting expert also analyzed the date in Mr. Strockis’s signature.

NAME	ADDRESS	CITY	STATE	ZIP	DATE	SIGNATURE
Nicholas Strockis	1521 Albany Ave	Cape Girardeau	MO	63315	02 14 26	[Signature]
Hannah Martin	6657 Walnut Rd	Belleville	MO	63315	02 14 26	[Signature]

After reviewing other “2”s Mr. Strockis wrote in his date and address, the handwriting expert was able to determine that he correctly wrote “02 | 14 | 26” as his signature date rendering this signature also incorrectly excluded:



(**Ex. A** at 5 & Attach. B.)

* * *

Accordingly, Petitioner respectfully requests that these petition signatures be found to be valid.

VIII. The Board Should Apply the Petition Manual’s “Resolved in Favor of the Voter” Standard to the Remaining IS-Coded Signatures and Treat the Petitions in the Same Manner as the Michiganders for Money Out of Politics Petitions Were Treated

Page 34 of the Petition Manual (Section VII.E) sets the governing standard for reviewing a signature coded IS (Invalid Signature): “it is not necessary for the voter’s signature to perfectly match the signature on file.” The Manual identifies clipboard slant, haste, medical condition or advancing age, a smaller or larger signature on file, and pen or ink variation as differences that will not result in the invalidation of the petition signature, and directs that “if there are redeeming qualities in the petition signature as compared to the signature on file, the filing official should treat the signature as valid.” A signature “should be considered questionable only if it differs in significant and obvious respects from the signature on file,” and “slight dissimilarities should be resolved in favor of the voter whenever possible.” Appendix B’s worked examples confirm that a trembling or shaking signature, a partial match, a partially printed signature, a recognized diminutive of a legal name, or a signature style that has changed over time are all to be treated as valid.

According to the Staff Report, 94 signatures remain coded IS. Under the standard above, each of these lines is entitled to be construed in the signer’s favor unless it differs from the signature on file in significant and obvious respects—not merely in the respects the Manual itself identifies as non-disqualifying.

At the Board’s May 26, 2022 meeting, Director of Elections Jonathan Brater described on the record the categories of evidence a campaign may submit to demonstrate that a challenged signature is valid:

“They can get affidavits from voters that said, ‘Yes, I did sign that petition sheet. That’s my signature.’” [Board of State Canvassers Meeting at 1:03:45 (May 26, 2022).³]

That statement was made in connection with a different set of petitions, reviewed line-by-line after a staff finding of deliberate circulator fraud—not ACVM’s Petition, which was reviewed under the ordinary random-sample process the Director himself distinguished in the same remarks. But the Director’s description of what qualifies as competent rehabilitation evidence—a voter affidavit—reflects the Bureau’s own stated practice for any challenged signature, and there is no basis to hold ACVM to a different or higher standard than the Bureau has articulated for itself.

In particular, adopting the Bureau’s recommended practice, the following petition signers have executed affidavits confirming that their signatures are genuine and that “I did sign that petition sheet”:

³ Available at <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=S5njPEX4PVE&list=PLeyRQ8IgEZlbt7qj2VzcP4CJC-1uqmsT2&index=52>

- Petition Page 28161, Line 2—Andres Cavada (VID 160355726)
- Petition Page 29581, Line 1—Thomas Doughty (VID 33386832)
- Petition Page 41031, Line 4—Joel Long (VID 31785953)
- Petition Page 43632, Line 3—Lesa VanderMeer (VID 102839448)
- Petition Page 48837, Line 1—Ayan Stennis (VID 159337256)
- Petition Page 52012, Line 9—Jayde Graves (VID 2695082644)
- Petition Page 56300, Line 6—Gavin Mace (VID 161389085)
- Petition Page 61852, Line 5—James Danielski (VID 4000479638)
- Petition Page 74422, Line 1—Richard Johnson (VID 2695073981)
- Petition Page 75156, Line 1—Davion Spitzley (VID 161491034)
- Petition Page 80912, Line 4—Aaron Guitar (VID 160354876)
- Petition Page 91108, Line 9—Stacy Stewart (VID 159412675)
- Petition Page 099503, Line 7—McKinnon Main (VID 10080010905)
- Petition Page 100172, Line 1—Adelynn Crandle (VID 161732911)
- Petition Page 100822, Line 2—Dustin Herr (VID 159545828)
- Petition Page 101433, Line 2—Joseph Gallapoo (VID 7499085)
- Petition Page 103527, Line 10—Gretchen Cramer (VID 31976578)

(*See* **Exhibit B**, Combined Affidavits of Petition Signatories; *see also* **Ex. A** at 2–5.)

Accordingly, the Board should find each of these signatures to be valid.

Respectfully submitted,



Sean T.H. Dutton

Co-counsel: Eric E. Doster
Doster Law Offices, PLLC

Attachments: **Exhibit A – Report of Handwriting Expert Erich Speckin**
Exhibit B – Combined Affidavits of Petition Signatories

Cc: Board of State Canvassers, mdos-canvassers@michigan.gov
Michigan Bureau of Elections, mdos-boeregulatory@michigan.gov
Director of Elections Jonathan Brater, braterj@michigan.gov
Deputy Director of Elections Adam Fracassi, fracassia@michigan.gov
Board Chair Richard Houskamp, houskampr@michigan.gov
Board Vice-Chair Mary Ellen Gurewitz, gurewitzm@michigan.gov
Board Member Paul Cordes, cordesp@michigan.gov
Board Member Heather Cummings, cummingssh@michigan.gov

EXHIBIT A

Speckin Forensics, LLC

120 N. WASHINGTON SQUARE, SUITE 300
PMB 5068
LANSING, MICHIGAN 48933
517-349-3528 • FAX 954-839-8219

PLEASE DIRECT CORRESPONDENCE & PAYMENT HERE:
2450 HOLLYWOOD BOULEVARD, SUITE 700
HOLLYWOOD, FLORIDA 33020
954-763-6134 • FAX 954-839-8219

WWW.4N6.COM

LEONARD A. SPECKIN
RETIRED DOCUMENT ANALYST

DR. GEORGE F. JACKSON Ph.D.
FORENSIC TOXICOLOGIST

MICHAEL P. MULDERIG
FORENSIC FIREARMS
BALLISTICS SPECIALIST

MICHAEL J. SINKE
RETIRED LATENT PRINT SPECIALIST
RETIRED CRIME SCENE RECONSTRUCTION
RETIRED FORENSIC DOCUMENT ANALYST

ERICH J. SPECKIN
FORENSIC DOCUMENT ANALYST
INK DATING SPECIALIST
CRIME SCENE RECONSTRUCTION

ANTHONY A. MILONE
COMPUTER & GRAPHICS SPECIALIST
FORENSIC DOCUMENT SPECIALIST

ROBERT WALKER
CRIME SCENE ANALYST
FORENSIC FIREARM EXPERT

CYNTHIA FITCH
DIGITAL FORENSIC INVESTIGATOR

THOMAS K. HUARD Ph.D.
DNA ANALYST & CONSULTANT

MARSHAUN J. BLAKE
ARSON INVESTIGATOR
VEHICLE FIRE SPECIALIST

DR. JULIE A. HOWENSTINE
SEROLOGIST
DNA ANALYST & CONSULTANT
CRIME SCENE RECONSTRUCTION

August 21, 2026

Eric Doster

Our File Number: 20260193
Re: Nominating petitions RE: ACV

Dear Mr. Doster,

I have attached my CV as Exhibit A to this report which details my professional experience as well as my papers and publication in the last 10 years.

I received copies of 1000 petitions that formed the representative sample for the total batch of submitted petitions. The examination task was focused in two areas: first to examine dates that were at issue as to whether they were dated properly for specific signature lines; second was to review specific signatures that were questioned for reasons including "not matching" the QVF.

Procedure:

Visual Handwriting Examination

A visual examination of the questioned signatures was conducted. My examinations and comparisons were conducted by examining the questioned writings for fluency, internal consistency, possible distortions, and other significant handwriting habits/features and by comparing intercomparing the voters' signatures and information to each other as well as to the writing of the circulator for that petition. These habits are not always discernable in a machine copy.

This method of handwriting comparison is accepted as appropriate in the field of forensic document analysis and is generally used by forensic document analysts in North America, including police and government analysts. The American Society of Testing Materials adopted this method of comparison as the "Standard Guide for Examination of Handwritten Items", Designation: E2290-07a and further detailed by SWGDOC Standard for Examination of Handwritten Items. In 2022, the American Standards Board (ASB) and the American National

Standards Institute (ANSI), adapted the SWGDOC Standard for Examination of Handwritten Items into an updated standard named as the "ANSI/ASB Standard 070, 1st Ed". This standard is virtually identical to the SWGDOC standard. These procedures are generally accepted as appropriate in the field of forensic document analysis.

Results:

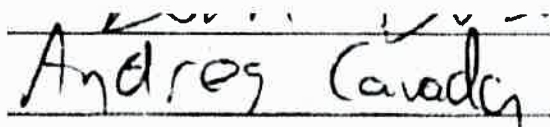
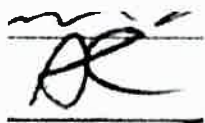
Signature analyses:

I was provided affidavits in several instances that affirmed the signatures that were questioned on numerous petitions. It is known that I have not been given access to the QVF signatures that were used in comparison in the staff report. In this case, the affidavits affirming the signatures were used to compare to the petition signatures. In at least nine instances, I am able to confirm to a reasonable degree of scientific certainty that the signature and/or handwriting in the questioned line is that of the person that authored the affidavit. Below is a side-by-side comparison showing these matches. In the absence of the ability to review the QVF signatures, I have further research underway to locate and compare additional signatures that have been questioned to historical signatures on other election matters for these people that I have examined over the past years.

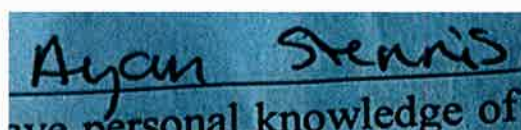
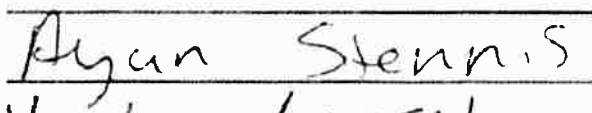
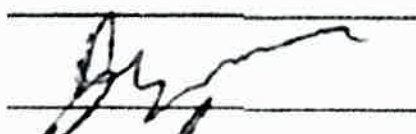
Questioned Writing from Petition

Known Affidavit Writing

Andreas Cavada Petition 28161



Ayan Stennis Petition 48837



Gavin Mace Petition 56300

Gavin Mace
Gavin Mace
Gavin Mace

Gavin Mace

Gavin Mace
have personal knowledge

James Danielski Petition 61852

James Danielski
James Danielski
James Danielski

that the foregoing is true and correct.
James Danielski
of August 2026

James Danielski

being first sworn, states:
James Danielski
have personal knowledge of the

Stacy Stewart Petition 91295

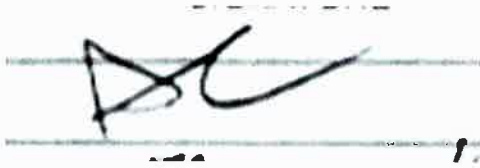
Stacy Stewart
Stacy Stewart
Stacy Stewart

Stacy Stewart

Stacy Stewart

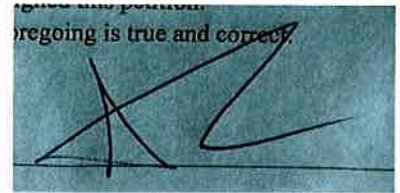
Stacy Stewart

Adelynn Crandle



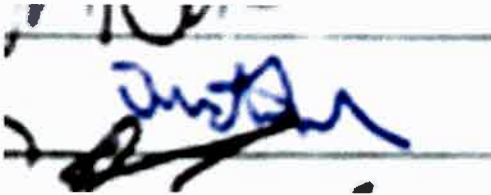
Adelynn Crandle

Petition 100172



Adelynn Crandle

Dustin Herr



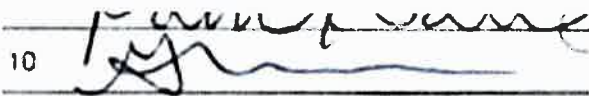
Dustin Herr

Petition 100822



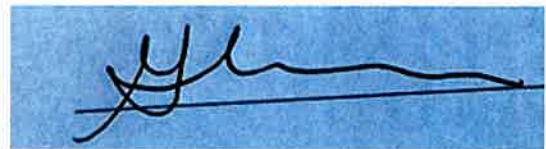
Dustin Herr

Gretchen Cramer



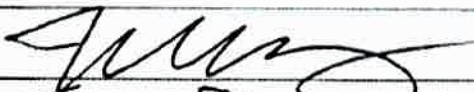
Gretchen Cramer

Petition 103527

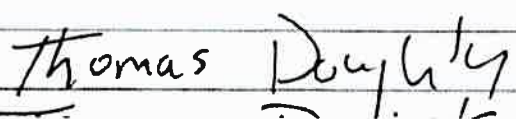


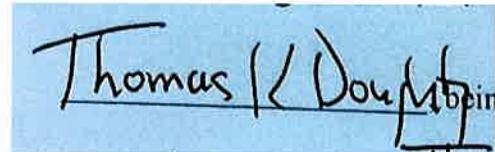
Gretchen Cramer, b

Thomas Doughty Petition 29581

1 
2 







It is important to note that in the last signature, if one was only comparing to a signature in a QVF, or a lone signature with no other context, that signature could be deemed “not matching QVF”. In the Thomas Doughty signature, variation exists that the signature on the petition and the signature on the affidavit show differences. But when the printed names are compared, it becomes clear that they were written by the same writer. This is a danger in a limited comparison to a QVF signature and no other context.

Handwriting examination of dates:

When handwritten numerals are examined, there are two aspects of comparison that pertain in this matter. The first is the comparison of the petition writings to known numerals of the writer in other places within the writing to rule in or rule out specific numerals. The second is the analysis of the numerals for structure and formation to determine possible numerals that could be written based on the formation.

In at least six instances the dates are correctly dated when analyzed. These are on 55482, 75866, 92553, 93302, 116308, and 117169. Attached is a graphic to this report showing these disputed numerals with comparisons Exhibit B.

Conclusion:

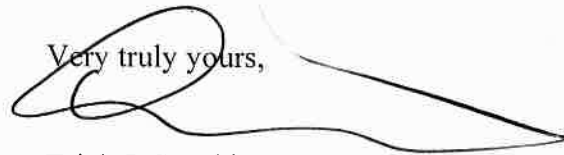
My opinion is based on the observations I made during my examinations and my ability to evaluate these observations, based on the training and experience I have in the area of document examination. It is my opinion that it is probable:

1. At least nine of the disputed signatures so far have evidence to show that the signer/writer on the petition was that of the voter.

2. At least six of the dates (effecting seven signatures in the sample) that were disputed show evidence of being correctly dated.

These opinions are drawn to a reasonable degree of scientific certainty and based on recognized scientific principles.

Very truly yours,

A handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of a large, stylized loop followed by a long, horizontal stroke that tapers to a point.

Erich J. Speckin
Forensic Document Analyst

Exhibit A

Speckin Forensics, LLC

120 N. WASHINGTON SQUARE, SUITE 300
PMB 5068
LANSING, MICHIGAN 48933
517-349-3528 • FAX 954-839-8219

PLEASE DIRECT CORRESPONDENCE & PAYMENT HERE:
2450 HOLLYWOOD BOULEVARD, SUITE 700
HOLLYWOOD, FLORIDA 33020
954-763-6134 • FAX 954-839-8219

www.4N6.com

LEONARD A. SPECKIN
RETIRED DOCUMENT ANALYST
DR. GEORGE F. JACKSON Ph.D.
FORENSIC TOXICOLOGIST

MICHAEL P. MULDERIG
FORENSIC FIREARMS
BALLISTICS SPECIALIST

MICHAEL J. SINKE
RETIRED LATENT PRINT SPECIALIST
RETIRED CRIME SCENE RECONSTRUCTION
RETIRED FORENSIC DOCUMENT ANALYST

ERICH J. SPECKIN
FORENSIC DOCUMENT ANALYST
INK DATING SPECIALIST
CRIME SCENE RECONSTRUCTION

ANTHONY A. MILONE
COMPUTER & GRAPHICS SPECIALIST
FORENSIC DOCUMENT SPECIALIST

ROBERT WALKER
CRIME SCENCE ANALYST
FORENSIC FIREARM EXPERT

JUAN RUIZ
COMPUTER, MOBILE DEVICE SPECIALIST
THOMAS K. HUARD Ph.D.
DNA ANALYST & CONSULTANT

MARSHAUN J. BLAKE
ARSON INVESTIGATOR
VEHICLE FIRE SPECIALIST

DR. JULIE A. HOWENSTINE
SEROLOGIST
DNA ANALYST & CONSULTANT
CRIME SCENE RECONSTRUCTION

Erich J. Speckin Forensic Document Analyst Ink Dating Specialist

Experience:

- Employed with Speckin Forensic Laboratories from 1993- Present.
President from 1999 – Present

Education:

- Purdue University at age 15 to study engineering
- Albion College at age 17 to study biology and pre-medical
- Michigan State University graduated with a degree in Chemistry (1995)

Forensic Training:

- Two-year residency with Leonard A. Speckin in the examination of questioned Documents (1993-1995)
- One-year residency with Brunelle Forensic Laboratories in the identification and dating of inks (1995-1996)

Publications:

Fourteen scientific papers and publications authored or co-authored including:

1. Obverse-Reverse Intersection of Lines, 1993 Midwestern Association of Forensic Scientists and 1996 American Society of Questioned Document Examiners
2. Chemical Removal of Magic Marker on Photocopied Documents, 1995 American Society of Questioned Document Examiners
3. A Private Examiner's Response to Ink Age Determination, 1996 American Academy of Forensic Sciences
4. Interpretation of Data Obtained in Relative Ink Age Determination Testing, 1997 American Academy of Forensic Sciences

Erich J. Speckin

5. How Do Forensic Chemists Detect 'Record Tampering'?, 1995 Michigan Lawyer's Weekly, 1995 Virginia Lawyer's Weekly
6. Technical Report with Case Studies on the Accelerated Aging of Writing Inks, 1998 International Journal of Forensic Document Examination, 1999 Canadian Society of Forensic Science, 1999 GFS Hamburg, Germany
7. The Detection of Mastic on Plastic, 1996 Midwestern Association of Forensic Scientists, 1996 Southwestern Association of Forensic Document Examiners
8. More Forensic Solutions to Help Attorneys in Litigation, 1995 Michigan Lawyer's Weekly
9. Chapter in Encyclopedia of Crime & Punishment, 2001 Textbook
10. Ink Dating Examinations, 2000 NADE journal
11. Impression by Traced Forgery, 2001 American Society of Questioned Document Examiners (co-author)
12. Response to Criticism of Technique Use in Relative Ink Age Determination, 1999 American Academy of Forensic Sciences
13. The Dating of Writing Inks through 2-Phenoxyethanol Using Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectrometry: Advantages, Interpretation, and Limitations 2010, AFDE (co-author)
14. Can We Agree on Terminology Beyond Handwriting?, 2019, MAFS (Co-Author)

Invited Speaker:

Invited Speaker on the subject of forensic including the following groups and venues:

- Michigan State University
- Florida International University
- American Trial Lawyers Association
- International Association of Questioned Document Examiners
- Medical Legal Consultants
- National Association of Document Examiners
- Canadian Society of Forensic Sciences
- American Academy of Forensic Sciences
- American Society of Questioned Document Examiners
- Midwestern Association of Forensic Scientists
- Southwestern Association of Forensic Document Examiners
- Medical Defense Attorneys Meetings
- Wayne County Nursing Consultants
- Various Insurance and Private Investigators Associations
- Nevada State Bar Association
- Gesellschaft für Forensische Schriftuntersuchung E.V. (GFS) in Hamburg, Germany

Erich J. Speckin

Court Testified:

Testified in cases in Federal Court, Circuit Court, District Court, Union Arbitrations, licensing matters, depositions, House of Representatives, and the State Board of Canvassers in Alaska, Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nevada, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, Washington D.C., Washington, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. Also, in Vancouver, British Columbia Canada; Eulex Court in EU; India, Germany, Netherlands, Monterrey, Mexico, London, England; Tokyo, Japan, Jamaica, and Hong Kong.

I have been appointed by judges in approximately thirty states, including Michigan, California, Kentucky, Maine, Florida and Australia to perform examinations at the request of the court.

I have also been retained by the Drug Enforcement Agency, various U.S. Attorney's Offices, Embassy of Uruguay, Florida Department of Law Enforcement, many county Prosecutors from Los Angeles to Michigan, Michigan Attorney General's Office, Department of Natural Resources, The State Board of Canvassers, Health Care Fraud Division, Federal Defenders Offices, National Labor Relations Board as well as many local, county, state, and federal offices.

My clients include General Motors, Ford Motor Company, Chrysler, Honda, many national banks, National Collegiate Athletic Association, National Basketball Association, National Hockey League Players Association, as well as many others.

I have performed examinations in over three thousand cases and presented sworn testimony in thirty-seven states and eleven other countries on several levels approximately four hundred times in total. I have worked cases from five continents and many countries. (separate list available upon request)

National Media Appearances:

- National Media Appearances including:
- Wall Street Journal (front page)
- America's Most Wanted
- The Learning Channel (Medical Detectives)
- Good Morning America
- Consulting and prop creation for CSI episodes on ink dating
- Forensic Files

Professional Affiliations:

- Society of Forensic Ink Analysts (Board of Directors & President) 1998-2008
- Midwestern Association of Forensic Sciences
- American Society of Testing and Materials

Erich J. Speckin

Exhibit B

Source Record

Date Detail

ACV 55482

David Herkel	David Herkel	959 Wilkies	Extr Learning	48823	12	22	2000
Tara A	Tara A	7125	Id	11000	12	22	2000

5

88



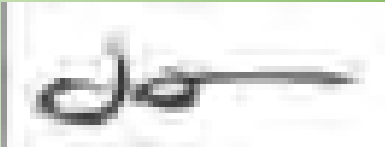
5

8

ACV 75866

Cherie Hull	Cherie Hull	1024 Weatherstone Ct	Hawell	48845	4	18	00
Cherie Hull	Cherie Hull	1509 Williamsville Rd	Gregory	48117	9	18	00
Cherie Hull	Cherie Hull	1509 Williamsville Rd	Gregory	48117	9	18	00

8



8

ACV 92553

Justin Lee	Justin Lee	15337 Cima Circle	Det. Lee	48777	10	21	23
Justin Lee	Justin Lee	15337 Cima Circle	Det. Lee	48777	10	21	23

15337



15339

ACV 93302

Det. Lee	Det. Lee	13403 Edmore dr	Det. Lee	48405	9	9	25
---------------------	---------------------	----------------------------	---------------------	------------------	--------------	--------------	---------------

8



8

ACV 116308

CIRCULATOR - Do not sign or date certificate until after circulating petition.

(Signature of Circulator) Det. Lee (Date) 9/11/25

(Printed Name of Circulator) Det. Lee

(Complete Residence Address (Street and Number or Rural Route)) Do not enter a post office box 192 Puritan Ave

(City or Township, State, Zip Code) Highland MI 48203

18

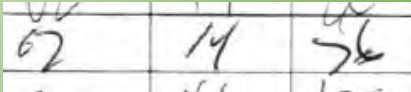


8

ACV 117169

Det. Lee	Det. Lee	1542 Almond Ln	Det. Lee	48315	02	14	26
Det. Lee	Det. Lee	6657 Weber Rd	Det. Lee	48315	02	14	26

12



2

EXHIBIT B

**STATE OF MICHIGAN
MICHIGAN BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS**

In Re Petition sponsored by Americans for
Citizen Voting - Michigan

AFFIDAVIT OF

STATE OF Michigan)
) ss.
COUNTY OF Ottawa)

Adelynn E Crandall, being first sworn, states:

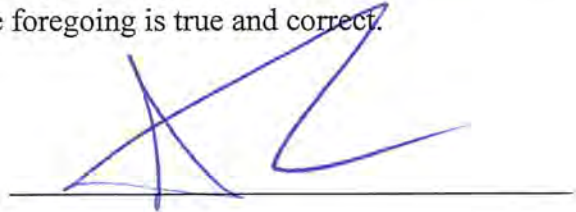
1. My name is Adelynn Crandall I am over 18 years of age and competent to make this Affidavit. I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth in this Affidavit and, if called to testify, could and would testify about the matters described.

2. I make this affidavit for the purpose of supporting the validity of my petition signature in connection with the Americans for Citizens Voting - Michigan petition, and to assist in defending my First Amendment rights against any challenge or opposition that may be raised regarding my signature on this petition.

3. I have reviewed petition number 100772, line 1. The signature that appears next to my name is my true and genuine signature. I signed this petition.

4. I swear under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

FURTHER AFFIANT SAYETH NOT.



Subscribed and sworn to before me this 19 day of August, 2026

Signed Kimberly Ramirez
Notary Public

Ottawa County, State of Michigan

My commission expires:

Acting in the County of Ottawa, State of Michigan

Kimberly Ramirez Herrera
Notary Public, Ottawa County, MI
Acting in Ottawa County MI
My Commission Expires Dec. 17, 2027

The circulator of the petition is a (mark one): ☒ paid signature gatherer ☐ volunteer signature gatherer.

If the petition circulator does not comply with all of the requirements of the Michigan election law for petition circulators, any signature obtained by that petition circulator on that petition is invalid and will not be counted.

INITIATIVE PETITION AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION

ACV 100172

Constitutional amendment to: require citizenship verification for all voters through statewide program, document submission, or provisional voting; require removing noncitizens after notice and 45-day rebuttal; require proof of citizenship by showing birth certificate, passport, and/or other documents; track separate federal and state/local election eligibility requirements; beginning 11/2/2027, prohibit counting ballots from voters with unverified citizenship unless documents shown to election administrator within 6 days post-election; eliminate affidavit alternative for voters without photo-ID; require photo-ID, or driver's license or partial social security number to vote absentee; require state-funded hardship program for obtaining required documents; subject violators to \$1,000 fine and/or up to 5 years imprisonment.

The full text of the proposal to amend Article 2, Section 1 and Article 2, Section 4 of the constitution appears on the reverse side of this petition, along with provisions of the existing constitution which would be altered or abrogated if the proposal is adopted.

We, the undersigned qualified and registered electors, residents in the county of Ottawa, state of Michigan, respectively petition for amendment to constitution.

WARNING - A person who knowingly signs this petition more than once, signs a name other than his or her own, signs when not a qualified and registered elector, or sets opposite his or her signature on a petition, a date other than the actual date the signature was affixed, is violating the provisions of the Michigan election law.

	SIGNATURE	PRINTED NAME	STREET ADDRESS OR RURAL ROUTE	CITY OR TOWNSHIP	ZIP CODE	DATE OF SIGNING		
						MO	DAY	YEAR
1		Adelynn Grande	480 Harrison St	Ottawa Coopersville	49404	9	15	25
2		Ben Cadieux	14891 Creek Edge Dr	Ottawa Holland	49424	9	17	25
3		Megan Ferenczak	4316 Reserve Center Dr #170 new	Ottawa Allendale	49401	9	17	25
4		Carter Afol	4263 Springside Dr	Ottawa Hudsonville	49426	9	17	25
5		Daxin Richard	10379 Residence Dr	Ottawa Allendale	49401	9	17	25
6		Noah Schwarz	3618 Buckingham	Ottawa Hudsonville	49426	9	17	25
7		Carter DeHog	3421 North Hill Dr	Ottawa Hudsonville	49426	9	17	25
8		Karmika Crawford	614 Oakland	Ottawa Allendale	49401	9	17	25
10		Abrielle Becker	14708 Leonard Rd	Ottawa Spring Lake	49456	9	17	25

CERTIFICATE OF CIRCULATOR

The undersigned circulator of the above petition asserts that he or she is 18 years of age or older and a United States citizen; that each signature on the petition was signed in his or her presence; that he or she has neither caused nor permitted a person to sign the petition more than once and has no knowledge of a person signing the petition more than once; and that, to his or her best knowledge and belief, each signature is the genuine signature of the person purporting to sign the petition, the person signing the petition was at the time of signing a registered elector of the city or township indicated preceding the signature, and the elector was qualified to sign the petition.

☒ If the circulator is not a resident of Michigan, the circulator shall make a cross or check mark in the box provided, otherwise each signature on this petition sheet is invalid and the signatures will not be counted by a filing official. By making a cross or check mark in the box provided, the undersigned circulator asserts that he or she is not a resident of Michigan and agrees to accept the jurisdiction of this state for the purpose of any legal proceeding or hearing that concerns a petition sheet executed by the circulator and agrees that legal process served on the Secretary of State or a designated agent of the Secretary of State has the same effect as if personally served on the circulator.

WARNING-A circulator knowingly making a false statement in the above certificate, a person not a circulator who signs as a circulator, or a person who signs a name other than his or her own as circulator is guilty of a misdemeanor.

CIRCULATOR - Do not sign or date certificate until after circulating petition.

(Signature of Circulator) 9, 18, 25
(Date)

Alex Noteware
(Printed Name of Circulator)

7495 Auburn Street
(Complete Residence Address (Street and Number or Rural Route)) Do not enter a post office box

San Diego CA 92126
(City or Township/State, Zip Code)

San Diego County
(County of Registration, if Registered to Vote, of a Circulator who is not a Resident of Michigan)

Paid for with regulated funds by: Americans for Citizen Voting - Michigan 1254 Woodbridge, St. Clair Shores, MI 48082

MICGV-2500009181

**STATE OF MICHIGAN
MICHIGAN BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS**

In Re Petition sponsored by Americans for
Citizen Voting - Michigan

AFFIDAVIT OF

STATE OF Michigan)
COUNTY OF Kent) ss.
)

James Davielski, being first sworn, states:

1. My name is James Davielski. I am over 18 years of age and competent to make this Affidavit. I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth in this Affidavit and, if called to testify, could and would testify about the matters described.

2. I make this affidavit for the purpose of supporting the validity of my petition signature in connection with the Americans for Citizens Voting - Michigan petition, and to assist in defending my First Amendment rights against any challenge or opposition that may be raised regarding my signature on this petition.

3. I have reviewed petition number 0061852, line 5. The signature that appears next to my name is my true and genuine signature. I signed this petition.

4. I swear under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

FURTHER AFFIANT SAYETH NOT.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 20th day of August 2026

Signed

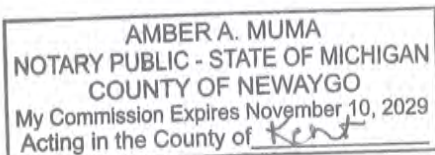
Amber Muma

Notary Public

Newaygo County, State of Michigan

My commission expires:

Acting in the County of Kent, State of Michigan



The circulator of the petition is a (mark one): ☒ paid signature gatherer ☐ volunteer signature gatherer.

If the petition circulator does not comply with all of the requirements of the Michigan election law for petition circulators, any signature obtained by that petition circulator on that petition is invalid and will not be counted.

INITIATIVE PETITION AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION

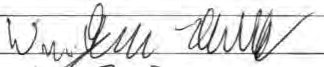
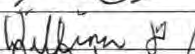
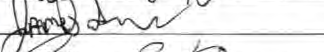
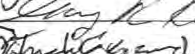
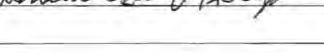
ACV 0061852

Constitutional amendment to: require citizenship verification for all voters through statewide program, document submission, or provisional voting; require removing noncitizens after notice and 45-day rebuttal; require proof of citizenship by showing birth certificate, passport, and/or other documents; track separate federal and state/local election eligibility requirements; beginning 11/2/2027, prohibit counting ballots from voters with unverified citizenship unless documents shown to election administrator within 6 days post-election; eliminate affidavit alternative for voters without photo-ID; require photo-ID, or driver's license or partial social security number to vote absentee; require state-funded hardship program for obtaining required documents; subject violators to \$1,000 fine and/or up to 5 years imprisonment.

The full text of the proposal to amend Article 2, Section 1 and Article 2, Section 4 of the constitution appears on the reverse side of this petition, along with provisions of the existing constitution which would be altered or abrogated if the proposal is adopted.

We, the undersigned qualified and registered electors, residents in the county of Kent, state of Michigan, respectively petition for amendment to constitution.

WARNING - A person who knowingly signs this petition more than once, signs a name other than his or her own, signs when not a qualified and registered elector, or sets opposite his or her signature on a petition, a date other than the actual date the signature was affixed, is violating the provisions of the Michigan election law.

	SIGNATURE	PRINTED NAME	STREET ADDRESS OR RURAL ROUTE	CITY OR TOWNSHIP	ZIP CODE	DATE OF SIGNING		
						MO	DAY	YEAR
1		Wayne Dean Andrus	2568 Taft Ave SW	Wyoming	49519	2	26	26
2		Dallas Rimmer	3718 Grape Ave	Grand Rapids	49525	2	24	26
3		Dave Weber	5564 Haughway Ave SW	Wyoming	49548	2	24	26
4		William D. Norton	901 Summit CTRW	Grand Rapids	49504	2	24	26
5		JAMES DANIELSON	1304 Lancaster Avenue NW	Grand Rapids	49304	2	24	26
6		GARY R. HARRISON	4388 Thum Lane	Grand Rapids	49534	2	24	26
7		PATRICK GERARD HODYAN	475 FAIRFIELD NW	Grand Rapids	49534	2	24	26
8								
9								
10								

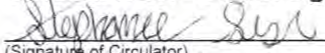
CERTIFICATE OF CIRCULATOR

The undersigned circulator of the above petition asserts that he or she is 18 years of age or older and a United States citizen; that each signature on the petition was signed in his or her presence; that he or she has neither caused nor permitted a person to sign the petition more than once and has no knowledge of a person signing the petition more than once; and that, to his or her best knowledge and belief, each signature is the genuine signature of the person purporting to sign the petition, the person signing the petition was at the time of signing a registered elector of the city or township indicated preceding the signature, and the elector was qualified to sign the petition.

☒ If the circulator is not a resident of Michigan, the circulator shall make a cross or check mark in the box provided, otherwise each signature on this petition sheet is invalid and the signatures will not be counted by a filing official. By making a cross or check mark in the box provided, the undersigned circulator asserts that he or she is not a resident of Michigan and agrees to accept the jurisdiction of this state for the purpose of any legal proceeding or hearing that concerns a petition sheet executed by the circulator and agrees that legal process served on the Secretary of State or a designated agent of the Secretary of State has the same effect as if personally served on the circulator.

WARNING-A circulator knowingly making a false statement in the above certificate, a person not a circulator who signs as a circulator, or a person who signs a name other than his or her own as circulator is guilty of a misdemeanor.

CIRCULATOR - Do not sign or date certificate until after circulating petition.


(Signature of Circulator) 2/24/26
(Date)

Stephanie Sisk
(Printed Name of Circulator)

38 Michigan Ln
(Complete Residence Address (Street and Number or Rural Route)) Do not enter a post office box

Sliva, NC, 28779
(City or Township, State, Zip Code)

Sackson
(County of Registration, if Registered to Vote, of a Circulator who is not a Resident of Michigan)

Paid for with regulated funds by: Americans for Citizen Voting - Michigan 1254 Woodbridge, St. Clair Shores, MI 48082

MICOV-250394312

**STATE OF MICHIGAN
MICHIGAN BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS**

In Re Petition sponsored by Americans for
Citizen Voting - Michigan

AFFIDAVIT OF

STATE OF Michigan)
) ss.
COUNTY OF Kent)

James Davielski, being first sworn, states:

1. My name is James Davielski. I am over 18 years of age and competent to make this Affidavit. I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth in this Affidavit and, if called to testify, could and would testify about the matters described.

2. I make this affidavit for the purpose of supporting the validity of my petition signature in connection with the Americans for Citizens Voting - Michigan petition, and to assist in defending my First Amendment rights against any challenge or opposition that may be raised regarding my signature on this petition.

3. I have reviewed petition number 0061852, line 5. The signature that appears next to my name is my true and genuine signature. I signed this petition.

4. I swear under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

FURTHER AFFIANT SAYETH NOT.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 20th day of August 2026

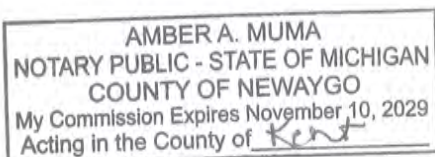
Signed

Amber Muma
Notary Public

Newaygo County, State of Michigan

My commission expires:

Acting in the County of Kent, State of Michigan



The circulator of the petition is a (mark one): ☒ paid signature gatherer ☐ volunteer signature gatherer.

If the petition circulator does not comply with all of the requirements of the Michigan election law for petition circulators, any signature obtained by that petition circulator on that petition is invalid and will not be counted.

INITIATIVE PETITION AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION

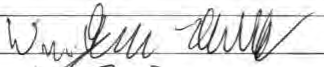
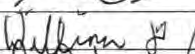
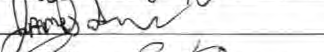
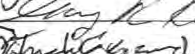
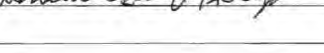
ACV 0061852

Constitutional amendment to: require citizenship verification for all voters through statewide program, document submission, or provisional voting; require removing noncitizens after notice and 45-day rebuttal; require proof of citizenship by showing birth certificate, passport, and/or other documents; track separate federal and state/local election eligibility requirements; beginning 11/2/2027, prohibit counting ballots from voters with unverified citizenship unless documents shown to election administrator within 6 days post-election; eliminate affidavit alternative for voters without photo-ID; require photo-ID, or driver's license or partial social security number to vote absentee; require state-funded hardship program for obtaining required documents; subject violators to \$1,000 fine and/or up to 5 years imprisonment.

The full text of the proposal to amend Article 2, Section 1 and Article 2, Section 4 of the constitution appears on the reverse side of this petition, along with provisions of the existing constitution which would be altered or abrogated if the proposal is adopted.

We, the undersigned qualified and registered electors, residents in the county of Kent, state of Michigan, respectively petition for amendment to constitution.

WARNING - A person who knowingly signs this petition more than once, signs a name other than his or her own, signs when not a qualified and registered elector, or sets opposite his or her signature on a petition, a date other than the actual date the signature was affixed, is violating the provisions of the Michigan election law.

	SIGNATURE	PRINTED NAME	STREET ADDRESS OR RURAL ROUTE	CITY OR TOWNSHIP	ZIP CODE	DATE OF SIGNING		
						MO	DAY	YEAR
1		Wayne Dean Andrus	2568 Taft Ave SW	Wyoming	49519	2	26	26
2		Dallas Rimmer	3718 Grape Ave	Grand Rapids	49525	2	24	26
3		Dave Weber	5564 Haughway Ave SW	Wyoming	49548	2	24	26
4		William D. Norton	901 Summit CTRW	Grand Rapids	49504	2	24	26
5		JAMES DANIELSON	1304 Lancaster Avenue NW	Grand Rapids	49304	2	24	26
6		GARY R. HARRISON	4388 THORN LANE	GRAND RAPIDS	49534	2	24	26
7		PATRICK GERARD HODGSON	475 FAIRFIELD NW	GRAND RAPIDS	49534	2	24	26
8								
9								
10								

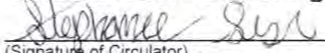
CERTIFICATE OF CIRCULATOR

The undersigned circulator of the above petition asserts that he or she is 18 years of age or older and a United States citizen; that each signature on the petition was signed in his or her presence; that he or she has neither caused nor permitted a person to sign the petition more than once and has no knowledge of a person signing the petition more than once; and that, to his or her best knowledge and belief, each signature is the genuine signature of the person purporting to sign the petition, the person signing the petition was at the time of signing a registered elector of the city or township indicated preceding the signature, and the elector was qualified to sign the petition.

☒ If the circulator is not a resident of Michigan, the circulator shall make a cross or check mark in the box provided, otherwise each signature on this petition sheet is invalid and the signatures will not be counted by a filing official. By making a cross or check mark in the box provided, the undersigned circulator asserts that he or she is not a resident of Michigan and agrees to accept the jurisdiction of this state for the purpose of any legal proceeding or hearing that concerns a petition sheet executed by the circulator and agrees that legal process served on the Secretary of State or a designated agent of the Secretary of State has the same effect as if personally served on the circulator.

WARNING-A circulator knowingly making a false statement in the above certificate, a person not a circulator who signs as a circulator, or a person who signs a name other than his or her own as circulator is guilty of a misdemeanor.

CIRCULATOR - Do not sign or date certificate until after circulating petition.


(Signature of Circulator) 2/24/26
(Date)

Stephanie Sisk
(Printed Name of Circulator)

38 Michigan Ln
(Complete Residence Address (Street and Number or Rural Route)) Do not enter a post office box

Sliva, NC, 28779
(City or Township, State, Zip Code)

Sackson
(County of Registration, if Registered to Vote, of a Circulator who is not a Resident of Michigan)

Paid for with regulated funds by: Americans for Citizen Voting - Michigan 1254 Woodbridge, St. Clair Shores, MI 48082

MI COV-250394312

STATE OF MICHIGAN
MICHIGAN BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS

In Re Petition sponsored by Americans for
Citizen Voting - Michigan

AFFIDAVIT OF _____

STATE OF Michigan)
COUNTY OF Kent) ss.

Joe Gallapoo, being first sworn, states:

1. My name is Joe Gallapoo. I am over 18 years of age and competent to make this Affidavit. I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth in this Affidavit and, if called to testify, could and would testify about the matters described.
2. I make this affidavit for the purpose of supporting the validity of my petition signature in connection with the Americans for Citizens Voting – Michigan petition, and to assist in defending my First Amendment rights against any challenge or opposition that may be raised regarding my signature on this petition.
3. I have reviewed petition number 101433, line 2. The printed name that appears next to my name is my true and genuine signature. I signed this petition by printing my name.
4. Although I am unclear which signature the State has on file for me in the QVF, I note that I customarily use my printed name as my signature in everyday applications, including on legal, financial, and other official documents. Consistent with these general practices, I signed the petition in the same manner that I regularly sign such important documents.
5. I swear under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Joe Gallapoo

Signature

JOSEPH L G9119POO

Printed Name

8-20-26

Date: 8-20-26

FURTHER AFFIANT SAYETH NOT.

Joe Malpers

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 20th day of August, 2026

Signed *Amber A. Muma*

Notary Public

Newaygo County, State of *Michigan*

My commission expires:

Acting in the County of *Kent*, State of *Michigan*

AMBER A. MUMA
NOTARY PUBLIC - STATE OF MICHIGAN
COUNTY OF NEWAYGO
My Commission Expires November 10, 2029
Acting in the County of *Kent*

The circulator of the petition is a (mark one): ☒ paid signature gatherer ☐ volunteer signature gatherer.

If the petition circulator does not comply with all of the requirements of the Michigan election law for petition circulators, any signature obtained by that petition circulator on that petition is invalid and will not be counted.

INITIATIVE PETITION AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION

ACV 101433

Constitutional amendment to: require citizenship verification for all voters through statewide program, document submission, or provisional voting; require removing noncitizens after notice and 45-day rebuttal; require proof of citizenship by showing birth certificate, passport, and/or other documents; track separate federal and state/local election eligibility requirements; beginning 11/2/2027, prohibit counting ballots from voters with unverified citizenship unless documents shown to election administrator within 6 days post-election; eliminate affidavit alternative for voters without photo-ID; require photo-ID, or driver's license or partial social security number to vote absentee; require state-funded hardship program for obtaining required documents; subject violators to \$1,000 fine and/or up to 5 years imprisonment.

The full text of the proposal to amend Article 2, Section 1 and Article 2, Section 4 of the constitution appears on the reverse side of this petition, along with provisions of the existing constitution which would be altered or abrogated if the proposal is adopted.

We, the undersigned qualified and registered electors, residents in the county of Macatawa, state of Michigan, respectively petition for amendment to constitution.

WARNING - A person who knowingly signs this petition more than once, signs a name other than his or her own, signs when not a qualified and registered elector, or sets opposite his or her signature on a petition, a date other than the actual date the signature was affixed, is violating the provisions of the Michigan election law.

SIGNATURE	PRINTED NAME	STREET ADDRESS OR RURAL ROUTE	CITY OR TOWNSHIP	ZIP CODE	DATE OF SIGNING		
					MO	DAY	YEAR
1 <i>Chad White</i>	Chad White	2583 Hargrave Dr	Wyoming	49577	2	24	76
2 <i>Joe Gallagher</i>	Joe Gallagher	2016 May 26 Ave	Wyoming	49519	2	24	26
3 <i>Adrienne Smith</i>	Adrienne Smith	18883 3rd St	Wyoming	49579	2	24	26
4 <i>Yvonne Lawrence</i>	Yvonne Lawrence	3564 Michael Sw	Wyoming	49509	02	24	26
5 <i>James Smith</i>	James Smith	1241 L. Fayette Ave	Grand Rapids	49507	02	24	26
6 <i>Leah Torres</i>	Leah Torres	4363 Westmountain Dr	Grand Rapids	49508	02	24	26
7 <i>Leah Torres</i>	Leah Torres	1844 30th SW	Wyoming	49519	02	24	26
8 <i>Robert Bailey</i>	Robert Bailey	2127 30th SW	Wyoming	49519	02	24	26
9 <i>Alfredo Diaz</i>	Alfredo Diaz	265 N Kenbrow St SE	Wyoming	49543	02	24	26

CERTIFICATE OF CIRCULATOR

The undersigned circulator of the above petition asserts that he or she is 18 years of age or older and a United States citizen; that each signature on the petition was signed in his or her presence; that he or she has neither caused nor permitted a person to sign the petition more than once and has no knowledge of a person signing the petition more than once; and that, to his or her best knowledge and belief, each signature is the genuine signature of the person purporting to sign the petition, the person signing the petition was at the time of signing a registered elector of the city or township indicated preceding the signature, and the elector was qualified to sign the petition.

☐ If the circulator is not a resident of Michigan, the circulator shall make a cross or check mark in the box provided, otherwise each signature on this petition sheet is invalid and the signatures will not be counted by a filing official. By making a cross or check mark in the box provided, the undersigned circulator asserts that he or she is not a resident of Michigan and agrees to accept the jurisdiction of this state for the purpose of any legal proceeding or hearing that concerns a petition sheet executed by the circulator and agrees that legal process served on the Secretary of State or a designated agent of the Secretary of State has the same effect as if personally served on the circulator.

WARNING-A circulator knowingly making a false statement in the above certificate, a person not a circulator who signs as a circulator, or a person who signs a name other than his or her own as circulator is guilty of a misdemeanor.

CIRCULATOR - Do not sign or date certificate until after circulating petition.

Quatrell Hastings
(Signature of Circulator)

21 28 2026
(Date)

Quatrell Hastings
(Printed Name of Circulator)

3005 Buchanan Ave SW

(Complete Residence Address (Street and Number or Rural Route)) Do not enter a post office box

Wyoming MI 49548

(City or Township, State, Zip Code)

(County of Registration, if Registered to Vote, of a Circulator who is not a Resident of Michigan)

Paid for with regulated funds by: Americans for Citizen Voting - Michigan 1254 Woodbridge, St. Clair Shores, MI 48082

MICOV-250300279

STATE OF MICHIGAN
MICHIGAN BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS

In Re Petition sponsored by Americans for
Citizen Voting - Michigan

AFFIDAVIT OF

STATE OF Michigan)
) ss.
COUNTY OF Kent)

Jayde Graves, being first sworn, states:

1. My name is Jayde Graves. I am over 18 years of age and competent to make this Affidavit. I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth in this Affidavit and, if called to testify, could and would testify about the matters described.

2. I make this affidavit for the purpose of supporting the validity of my petition signature in connection with the Americans for Citizens Voting - Michigan petition, and to assist in defending my First Amendment rights against any challenge or opposition that may be raised regarding my signature on this petition.

3. I have reviewed petition number 052012, line 9. The signature that appears next to my name is my true and genuine signature. I signed this petition.

4. I swear under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

FURTHER AFFIANT SAYETH NOT.

Jayde Graves

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 20th day of August 2026

Signed

Amber A. Muma
Notary Public

Newaygo County, State of Michigan

My commission expires:

Acting in the County of Kent, State of Michigan

AMBER A. MUMA
NOTARY PUBLIC - STATE OF MICHIGAN
COUNTY OF NEWAYGO
My Commission Expires November 10, 2029
Acting in the County of Kent

The circulator of the petition is a (mark one): ☒ paid signature gatherer ☐ volunteer signature gatherer.

If the petition circulator does not comply with all of the requirements of the Michigan election law for petition circulators, any signature obtained by that petition circulator on that petition is invalid and will not be counted.

INITIATIVE PETITION AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION

ACV 052012

Constitutional amendment to: require citizenship verification for all voters through statewide program, document submission, or provisional voting; require removing noncitizens after notice and 45-day rebuttal; require proof of citizenship by showing birth certificate, passport, and/or other documents; track separate federal and state/local election eligibility requirements; beginning 11/2/2027, prohibit counting ballots from voters with unverified citizenship unless documents shown to election administrator within 6 days post-election; eliminate affidavit alternative for voters without photo-ID; require photo-ID, or driver's license or partial social security number to vote absentee; require state-funded hardship program for obtaining required documents; subject violators to \$1,000 fine and/or up to 5 years imprisonment.

The full text of the proposal to amend Article 2, Section 1 and Article 2, Section 4 of the constitution appears on the reverse side of this petition, along with provisions of the existing constitution which would be altered or abrogated if the proposal is adopted.

We, the undersigned qualified and registered electors, residents in the county of Kent, state of Michigan, respectively petition for amendment to constitution.

WARNING - A person who knowingly signs this petition more than once, signs a name other than his or her own, signs when not a qualified and registered elector, or sets opposite his or her signature on a petition, a date other than the actual date the signature was affixed, is violating the provisions of the Michigan election law.

	SIGNATURE	PRINTED NAME	STREET ADDRESS OR RURAL ROUTE	CITY OR TOWNSHIP	ZIP CODE	DATE OF SIGNING		
						MO	DAY	YEAR
1		Sharon Bell	1111 Fuller Ave SE	Grand Rapids	49506	11	25	25
2		Derrick L. Gannon	1108 Jefferson Ave SE	Grand Rapids	49507	11	25	25
3		Joseph Arlup	652 - Act 101	Grand Rapids	49507	11	25	25
4		Xiomara Flores	3142 Copley Dr SW	Grand Rapids	49509	11	25	25
5		Jayde Graves	60 Thurston SW	Grand Rapids	49548	11	25	25
6		Louise Mitchell	3710 Wentworth SW	Wyoming	49519	11	25	25
7		[Redacted]	[Redacted]	[Redacted]	[Redacted]	[Redacted]	[Redacted]	[Redacted]
8		[Redacted]	[Redacted]	[Redacted]	[Redacted]	[Redacted]	[Redacted]	[Redacted]
9		[Redacted]	[Redacted]	[Redacted]	[Redacted]	[Redacted]	[Redacted]	[Redacted]
10		[Redacted]	[Redacted]	[Redacted]	[Redacted]	[Redacted]	[Redacted]	[Redacted]

CERTIFICATE OF CIRCULATOR

The undersigned circulator of the above petition asserts that he or she is 18 years of age or older and a United States citizen; that each signature on the petition was signed in his or her presence; that he or she has neither caused nor permitted a person to sign the petition more than once and has no knowledge of a person signing the petition more than once; and that, to his or her best knowledge and belief, each signature is the genuine signature of the person purporting to sign the petition, the person signing the petition was at the time of signing a registered elector of the city or township indicated preceding the signature, and the elector was qualified to sign the petition.

☐ If the circulator is not a resident of Michigan, the circulator shall make a cross or check mark in the box provided, otherwise each signature on this petition sheet is invalid and the signatures will not be counted by a filing official. By making a cross or check mark in the box provided, the undersigned circulator asserts that he or she is not a resident of Michigan and agrees to accept the jurisdiction of this state for the purpose of any legal proceeding or hearing that concerns a petition sheet executed by the circulator and agrees that legal process served on the Secretary of State or a designated agent of the Secretary of State has the same effect as if personally served on the circulator.

WARNING-A circulator knowingly making a false statement in the above certificate, a person not a circulator who signs as a circulator, or a person who signs a name other than his or her own as circulator is guilty of a misdemeanor.

CIRCULATOR - Do not sign or date certificate until after circulating petition.

(Signature of Circulator) 12 / 2 / 2025
(Date)

Kevin J. Reed
(Printed Name of Circulator)

5840 Christie Ave SE
(Complete Residence Address (Street and Number or Rural Route)) Do not enter a post office box

Kentwood, MI 49509
(City or Township, State, Zip Code)

(County of Registration, if Registered to Vote, of a Circulator who is not a Resident of Michigan)

Paid for with regulated funds by: Americans for Citizen Voting - Michigan 1254 Woodbridge, St. Clair Shores, MI 48082

MI COV-250215263

STATE OF MICHIGAN
MICHIGAN BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS

In Re Petition sponsored by Americans for
Citizen Voting - Michigan

AFFIDAVIT OF SIGNATURE VERIFICATION

STATE OF Michigan)
) ss.
COUNTY OF Kent)

Robert Johnson, being first sworn, states:

1. My name is Robert Johnson. I am over 18 years of age and competent to make this Affidavit. I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth in this Affidavit and, if called to testify, could and would testify about the matters described.

2. I make this affidavit for the purpose of supporting the validity of my petition signature in connection with the Americans for Citizens Voting - Michigan petition, and to assist in defending my First Amendment rights against any challenge or opposition that may be raised regarding my signature on this petition.

3. I have reviewed petition number 074422 line 1. The signature that appears next to my name is my true and genuine signature. I signed this petition.

4. I swear under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

FURTHER AFFIANT SAYETH NOT.

Robert Johnson

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 20th day of August 2026

Signed Amber A. Muma
Notary Public

Newaygo County, State of Michigan

My commission expires: November 10, 2029

Acting in the County of Newaygo, State of Michigan

AMBER A. MUMA
NOTARY PUBLIC - STATE OF MICHIGAN
COUNTY OF NEWAYGO
My Commission Expires November 10, 2029
Acting in the County of Kent

The circulator of the petition is a (mark one): ☒ paid signature gatherer ☐ volunteer signature gatherer.

If the petition circulator does not comply with all of the requirements of the Michigan election law for petition circulators, any signature obtained by that petition circulator on that petition is invalid and will not be counted.

INITIATIVE PETITION AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION

Kent

ACV 074422

Constitutional amendment to: require citizenship verification for all voters through statewide program, document submission, or provisional voting; require removing noncitizens after notice and 45-day rebuttal; require proof of citizenship by showing birth certificate, passport, and/or other documents; track separate federal and state/local election eligibility requirements; beginning 11/2/2027, prohibit counting ballots from voters with unverified citizenship unless documents shown to election administrator within 6 days post-election; eliminate affidavit alternative for voters without photo-ID; require photo-ID, or driver's license or partial social security number to vote absentee; require state-funded hardship program for obtaining required documents; subject violators to \$1,000 fine and/or up to 5 years imprisonment.

The full text of the proposal to amend Article 2, Section 1 and Article 2, Section 4 of the constitution appears on the reverse side of this petition, along with provisions of the existing constitution which would be altered or abrogated if the proposal is adopted.

We, the undersigned qualified and registered electors, residents in the county of Kent, state of Michigan, respectively petition for amendment to constitution.

WARNING - A person who knowingly signs this petition more than once, signs a name other than his or her own, signs when not a qualified and registered elector, or sets opposite his or her signature on a petition, a date other than the actual date the signature was affixed, is violating the provisions of the Michigan election law.

	SIGNATURE	PRINTED NAME	STREET ADDRESS OR RURAL ROUTE	CITY OR TOWNSHIP	ZIP CODE	DATE OF SIGNING		
						MO	DAY	YEAR
1		Richard Johnson	635 Jessie St	Grand Rapids	49505	2	13	26
2		ROCK BADGEROW	940 MORRIS AVE NW 49503	GRAND RAPIDS	49503	2	13	26
3. [Signature] [Name] [Address] [City] [Zip] [Date]								
4		C. S. Thompson	518 E. ECKERT ST	G.R.	49503	2	13	26
5		Joel DeYries	784A Cidermill	G.R.	49508	2	13	26
6. [Signature] [Name] [Address] [City] [Zip] [Date]								
7		Gordon Van der Horst	1536 Oakhill Wood run	GR	49504	2	13	26
8		DAVID PEREZ	780 Alpine	GR	49504	2	13	26
9		Maurice Wade	1208 prospect st.	GR	49507	2	13	26
10		Tara Anderson	310 Gold Ave N.W. Apt 4	G.R.	49504	2	13	26

CERTIFICATE OF CIRCULATOR

The undersigned circulator of the above petition asserts that he or she is 18 years of age or older and a United States citizen; that each signature on the petition was signed in his or her presence; that he or she has neither caused nor permitted a person to sign the petition more than once and has no knowledge of a person signing the petition more than once; and that, to his or her best knowledge and belief, each signature is the genuine signature of the person purporting to sign the petition, the person signing the petition was at the time of signing a registered elector of the city or township indicated preceding the signature, and the elector was qualified to sign the petition.

☐ If the circulator is not a resident of Michigan, the circulator shall make a cross or check mark in the box provided, otherwise each signature on this petition sheet is invalid and the signatures will not be counted by a filing official. By making a cross or check mark in the box provided, the undersigned circulator asserts that he or she is not a resident of Michigan and agrees to accept the jurisdiction of this state for the purpose of any legal proceeding or hearing that concerns a petition sheet executed by the circulator and agrees that legal process served on the Secretary of State or a designated agent of the Secretary of State has the same effect as if personally served on the circulator.

WARNING-A circulator knowingly making a false statement in the above certificate, a person not a circulator who signs as a circulator, or a person who signs a name other than his or her own as circulator is guilty of a misdemeanor.

CIRCULATOR - Do not sign or date certificate until after circulating petition.

(Signature of Circulator)

02/13/26

(Date)

Quarterm Camp

(Printed Name of Circulator)

2100 E Wyndham Hill Dr N.E Apt 102

(Complete Residence Address (Street and Number or Rural Route)) Do not enter a post office box

Grand Rapids, MI 49505

(City or Township, State, Zip Code)

(County of Registration, if Registered to Vote, of a Circulator who is not a Resident of Michigan)

Paid for with regulated funds by: Americans for Citizen Voting - Michigan 1254 Woodbridge, St. Clair Shores, MI 48082

MICOV-250188123

STATE OF MICHIGAN
MICHIGAN BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS

In Re Petition sponsored by Americans for
Citizen Voting - Michigan

AFFIDAVIT OF

STATE OF Michigan)
) ss.
COUNTY OF Kent)

Stacy Stewart, being first sworn, states:

1. My name is Stacy Stewart. I am over 18 years of age and competent to make this Affidavit. I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth in this Affidavit and, if called to testify, could and would testify about the matters described.

2. I make this affidavit for the purpose of supporting the validity of my petition signature in connection with the Americans for Citizens Voting - Michigan petition, and to assist in defending my First Amendment rights against any challenge or opposition that may be raised regarding my signature on this petition.

3. I have reviewed petition number 091108, line 9. The signature that appears next to my name is my true and genuine signature. I signed this petition.

4. I swear under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

FURTHER AFFIANT SAYETH NOT.

Stacy Stewart

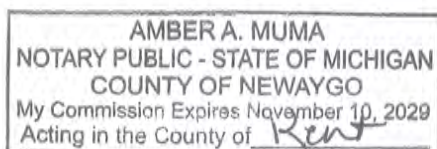
Subscribed and sworn to before me this 20th day of August 2026

Signed Amber A. Muma
Notary Public

Newaygo County, State of Michigan

My commission expires: November 10, 2029

Acting in the County of Kent, State of Michigan



The circulator of the petition is a (mark one): ☒ paid signature gatherer ☐ volunteer signature gatherer.

If the petition circulator does not comply with all of the requirements of the Michigan election law for petition circulators, any signature obtained by that petition circulator on that petition is invalid and will not be counted.

INITIATIVE PETITION AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION

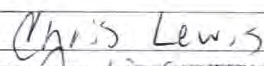
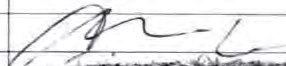
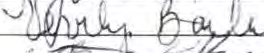
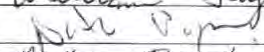
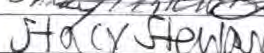
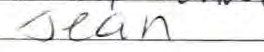
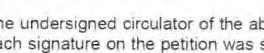
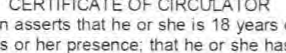
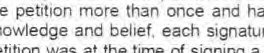
ACV 091108

Constitutional amendment to: require citizenship verification for all voters through statewide program, document submission, or provisional voting; require removing noncitizens after notice and 45-day rebuttal; require proof of citizenship by showing birth certificate, passport, and/or other documents; track separate federal and state/local election eligibility requirements; beginning 11/2/2027, prohibit counting ballots from voters with unverified citizenship unless documents shown to election administrator within 6 days post-election; eliminate affidavit alternative for voters without photo-ID; require photo-ID, or driver's license or partial social security number to vote absentee; require state-funded hardship program for obtaining required documents; subject violators to \$1,000 fine and/or up to 5 years imprisonment.

The full text of the proposal to amend Article 2, Section 1 and Article 2, Section 4 of the constitution appears on the reverse side of this petition, along with provisions of the existing constitution which would be altered or abrogated if the proposal is adopted.

We, the undersigned qualified and registered electors, residents in the county of Kent, state of Michigan, respectively petition for amendment to constitution.

WARNING - A person who knowingly signs this petition more than once, signs a name other than his or her own, signs when not a qualified and registered elector, or sets opposite his or her signature on a petition, a date other than the actual date the signature was affixed, is violating the provisions of the Michigan election law.

SIGNATURE	PRINTED NAME	STREET ADDRESS OR RURAL ROUTE	CITY OR TOWNSHIP	ZIP CODE	DATE OF SIGNING		
					MO	DAY	YEAR
1 		1530 Madison	Grand Rapids	49507	2	19	1981
2 	[redacted]	121 [redacted]	Grand Rapids	49503	2	19	1981
3 	Verily J. Bailey	1125 Sagsbee St	Grand Rapids	49506	2	20	26
4 	Ethan Krupp	25 Jefferson Ave Apt 20	Grand Rapids	49503	2	20	26
5 	William Taylor	1014 Cass S.E	Grand Rapids	49507	2	20	26
6 	Dore Vign	1875 Filph Av	Grand Rapids	49507	2	20	26
7 	Nikki Bookins	546 Umatilla St SE	Grand Rapids	49507	2	20	26
8 	[redacted]	4846 Green Oak Lane	Kentwood	49548	2	20	26
9 		1725 Eastern Ave SE	Grand Rapids	49507	2	20	26
10 	Sean	2123 Sandy Shore	Grand Rapids	49508	2	20	26

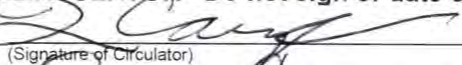
CERTIFICATE OF CIRCULATOR

The undersigned circulator of the above petition asserts that he or she is 18 years of age or older and a United States citizen; that each signature on the petition was signed in his or her presence; that he or she has neither caused nor permitted a person to sign the petition more than once and has no knowledge of a person signing the petition more than once; and that, to his or her best knowledge and belief, each signature is the genuine signature of the person purporting to sign the petition, the person signing the petition was at the time of signing a registered elector of the city or township indicated preceding the signature, and the elector was qualified to sign the petition.

☐ If the circulator is not a resident of Michigan, the circulator shall make a cross or check mark in the box provided, otherwise each signature on this petition sheet is invalid and the signatures will not be counted by a filing official. By making a cross or check mark in the box provided, the undersigned circulator asserts that he or she is not a resident of Michigan and agrees to accept the jurisdiction of this state for the purpose of any legal proceeding or hearing that concerns a petition sheet executed by the circulator and agrees that legal process served on the Secretary of State or a designated agent of the Secretary of State has the same effect as if personally served on the circulator.

WARNING-A circulator knowingly making a false statement in the above certificate, a person not a circulator who signs as a circulator, or a person who signs a name other than his or her own as circulator is guilty of a misdemeanor.

CIRCULATOR - Do not sign or date certificate until after circulating petition.


(Signature of Circulator) 02, 20, 26
(Date)


(Printed Name of Circulator)

2100 E Wyndham Hill Dr NE Apt 102
(Complete Residence Address (Street and Number or Rural Route)) Do not enter a post office box

Grand Rapids, MI 49505
(City or Township, State, Zip Code)

(County of Registration, if Registered to Vote, of a Circulator who is not a Resident of Michigan)

Paid for with regulated funds by: Americans for Citizen Voting - Michigan 1254 Woodbridge, St. Clair Shores, MI 48082

**STATE OF MICHIGAN
MICHIGAN BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS**

In Re Petition sponsored by Americans for
Citizen Voting - Michigan

AFFIDAVIT OF

STATE OF Michigan)
) ss.
COUNTY OF Kent)

Les Vanderhaar, being first sworn, states:

1. My name is Les Vanderhaar. I am over 18 years of age and competent to make this Affidavit. I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth in this Affidavit and, if called to testify, could and would testify about the matters described.

2. I make this affidavit for the purpose of supporting the validity of my petition signature in connection with the Americans for Citizens Voting - Michigan petition, and to assist in defending my First Amendment rights against any challenge or opposition that may be raised regarding my signature on this petition.

3. I have reviewed petition number 0043632, line 3. The signature that appears next to my name is my true and genuine signature. I signed this petition.

4. I swear under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

FURTHER AFFIANT SAYETH NOT.

Les Vanderhaar

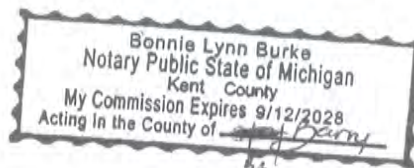
Subscribed and sworn to before me this 19 day of August 2026

Signed Bonnie Lynn Burke
Notary Public

Kent County, State of Michigan

My commission expires: 9-12-2028

Acting in the County of Barry, State of Michigan



The circulator of the petition is a (mark one): ☒ paid signature gatherer ☐ volunteer signature gatherer.

If the petition circulator does not comply with all of the requirements of the Michigan election law for petition circulators, any signature obtained by that petition circulator on that petition is invalid and will not be counted.

ACV 00 43632

INITIATIVE PETITION AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION

Constitutional amendment to: require citizenship verification for all voters through statewide program, document submission, or provisional voting; require removing noncitizens after notice and 45-day rebuttal; require proof of citizenship by showing birth certificate, passport, and/or other documents; track separate federal and state/local election eligibility requirements; beginning 11/2/2027, prohibit counting ballots from voters with unverified citizenship unless documents shown to election administrator within 6 days post-election; eliminate affidavit alternative for voters without photo-ID; require photo-ID, or driver's license or partial social security number to vote absentee; require state-funded hardship program for obtaining required documents; subject violators to \$1,000 fine and/or up to 5 years imprisonment.

The full text of the proposal to amend Article 2, Section 1 and Article 2, Section 4 of the constitution appears on the reverse side of this petition, along with provisions of the existing constitution which would be altered or abrogated if the proposal is adopted.

We, the undersigned qualified and registered electors, residents in the county of Barny, state of Michigan, respectively petition for amendment to constitution.

WARNING - A person who knowingly signs this petition more than once, signs a name other than his or her own, signs when not a qualified and registered elector, or sets opposite his or her signature on a petition, a date other than the actual date the signature was affixed, is violating the provisions of the Michigan election law.

	SIGNATURE	PRINTED NAME	STREET ADDRESS OR RURAL ROUTE	CITY OR TOWNSHIP	ZIP CODE	DATE OF SIGNING		
						MO	DAY	YEAR
1		Alex Johnson	11745 Rosemary Ln	Middleville	49333	2	28	26
2		Jessica Pranger	10448 Cottonwood Ct	Middleville	49333	2	28	26
3		Lesa VanderMeer	7477 Noffke Dr	Caledonia Michigan	49316	2	28	26
4		Ashley Buning	10524 Finkbeiner Rd	Middleville	49333	2	28	26
5		Theodore J DeJong	6844 Hubert Rd	Middleville	49333	2	28	26
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								

CERTIFICATE OF CIRCULATOR

The undersigned circulator of the above petition asserts that he or she is 18 years of age or older and a United States citizen; that each signature on the petition was signed in his or her presence; that he or she has neither caused nor permitted a person to sign the petition more than once and has no knowledge of a person signing the petition more than once; and that, to his or her best knowledge and belief, each signature is the genuine signature of the person purporting to sign the petition, the person signing the petition was at the time of signing a registered elector of the city or township indicated preceding the signature, and the elector was qualified to sign the petition.

☒ If the circulator is not a resident of Michigan, the circulator shall make a cross or check mark in the box provided, otherwise each signature on this petition sheet is invalid and the signatures will not be counted by a filing official. By making a cross or check mark in the box provided, the undersigned circulator asserts that he or she is not a resident of Michigan and agrees to accept the jurisdiction of this state for the purpose of any legal proceeding or hearing that concerns a petition sheet executed by the circulator and agrees that legal process served on the Secretary of State or a designated agent of the Secretary of State has the same effect as if personally served on the circulator.

WARNING-A circulator knowingly making a false statement in the above certificate, a person not a circulator who signs as a circulator, or a person who signs a name other than his or her own as circulator is guilty of a misdemeanor.

CIRCULATOR - Do not sign or date certificate until after circulating petition.

(Signature of Circulator) 3, 1, 26
(Date)

Palmer Ristoph
(Printed Name of Circulator)

205 Chatham Rd
(Complete Residence Address (Street and Number or Rural Route)) Do not enter a post office box

Augusta GA 30907
(City or Township, State, Zip Code)

Richmond
(County of Registration, if Registered to Vote, of a Circulator who is not a Resident of Michigan)

Paid for with regulated funds by: Americans for Citizen Voting - Michigan 1254 Woodbridge, St. Clair Shores, MI 48082

**STATE OF MICHIGAN
MICHIGAN BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS**

In Re Petition sponsored by Americans for
Citizen Voting - Michigan

AFFIDAVIT OF JOEL LONG

STATE OF Michigan)
COUNTY OF Kalkaska) ss.

Joel Long, being first sworn, states:

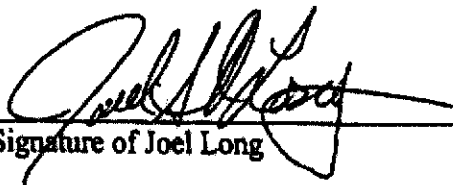
1. My name is Joel Long. I am over 18 years of age and competent to make this Affidavit. I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth in this Affidavit and, if called to testify, could and would testify about the matters described.

2. I make this affidavit for the purpose of supporting the validity of my petition signature in connection with the Americans for Citizens Voting - Michigan petition, and to assist in defending my First Amendment rights against any challenge or opposition that may be raised regarding my signature on this petition.

3. I have reviewed petition number ACV0041031, line 4. The signature that appears next to my name is my true and genuine signature. I signed this petition.

4. I swear under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

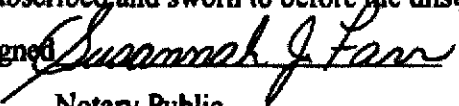
FURTHER AFFIANT SAYETH NOT.



Signature of Joel Long

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 20 day of August, 2026

Signed


Notary Public

Kalkaska County, State of Michigan

My commission expires:

Acting in the County of Kalkaska, State of Michigan

SUSANNAH J. FARR
NOTARY PUBLIC, STATE OF MI
COUNTY OF KALKASKA
MY COMMISSION EXPIRES APRIL 18, 2022
ACTING IN THE COUNTY OF Kalkaska

The circulator of the petition is a (mark one): ☒ paid signature gatherer ☐ volunteer signature gatherer.

If the petition circulator does not comply with all of the requirements of the Michigan election law for petition circulators, any signature obtained by that petition circulator on that petition is invalid and will not be counted.

INITIATIVE PETITION AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION

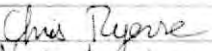
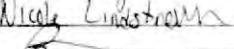
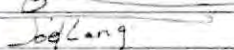
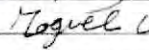
ACV 0041031

Constitutional amendment to: require citizenship verification for all voters through statewide program, document submission, or provisional voting; require removing noncitizens after notice and 45-day rebuttal; require proof of citizenship by showing birth certificate, passport, and/or other documents; track separate federal and state/local election eligibility requirements; beginning 11/2/2027, prohibit counting ballots from voters with unverified citizenship unless documents shown to election administrator within 6 days post-election; eliminate affidavit alternative for voters without photo-ID; require photo-ID, or driver's license or partial social security number to vote absentee; require state-funded hardship program for obtaining required documents; subject violators to \$1,000 fine and/or up to 5 years imprisonment.

The full text of the proposal to amend Article 2, Section 1 and Article 2, Section 4 of the constitution appears on the reverse side of this petition, along with provisions of the existing constitution which would be altered or abrogated if the proposal is adopted.

We, the undersigned qualified and registered electors, residents in the county of Kalamazoo, state of Michigan, respectively petition for amendment to constitution

WARNING - A person who knowingly signs this petition more than once, signs a name other than his or her own, signs when not a qualified and registered elector, or sets opposite his or her signature on a petition, a date other than the actual date the signature was affixed, is violating the provisions of the Michigan election law.

	SIGNATURE	PRINTED NAME	STREET ADDRESS OR RURAL ROUTE	CITY OR TOWNSHIP	ZIP CODE	DATE OF SIGNING		
						MO	DAY	YEAR
1		Chris Ryerse	2572 Ingersoll RD SW	Five Lake	49633	Feb	9	2026
2		Nicole Lindstrom	2572 Ingersoll Rd SW	Five Lake	49633	Feb	9	2026
3		Patricia Embrough	508 WEST ST	Kalamazoo	49006	Feb	9	2026
4		Joel Long	402 N Birch St	Kalamazoo	49006	Feb	9	2026
5		Raquel Long	11	11	11	02	9	26
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								

CERTIFICATE OF CIRCULATOR

The undersigned circulator of the above petition asserts that he or she is 18 years of age or older and a United States citizen; that each signature on this petition was signed in his or her presence; that he or she has neither caused nor permitted a person to sign the petition more than once and has no knowledge of a person signing the petition more than once; and that, to his or her best knowledge and belief, each signature is the genuine signature of the person purporting to sign the petition, the person signing the petition was at the time of signing a registered elector of the city or township indicated preceding the signature, and the elector was qualified to sign the petition.

If the circulator is not a resident of Michigan, the circulator shall make a cross or check mark in the box provided; otherwise each signature on this petition sheet is invalid and the signatures will not be counted by a filing official. By making a cross or check mark in the box provided, the undersigned circulator asserts that he or she is not a resident of Michigan and agrees to accept the jurisdiction of this state for the purpose of any legal proceeding or hearing that concerns a petition sheet executed by the circulator and agrees that legal process served on the Secretary of State or a designated agent of the Secretary of State has the same effect as if personally served on the circulator.

WARNING-A circulator knowingly making a false statement in the above certificate, a person not a circulator who signs as a circulator, or a person who signs a name other than his or her own as circulator is guilty of a misdemeanor.

CIRCULATOR - Do not sign or date certificate until after circulating petition.

(Signature of Circulator) Joel (Date) 2 10 26

(Printed Name of Circulator) Joel Brown

(Complete Residence Address (Street and Number or Rural Route)) Do not enter a post office box
1084 County Rd 177

(City or Township, State, Zip Code)
Bonsky FL 32425

(County of Registration, if Registered to Vote, of a Circulator who is not a Resident of Michigan)
Holmes

Paid for with regulated funds by: Americans for Citizen Voting - Michigan 1254 Woodbridge St. Clair Shores, MI 48082

MICOV 250215599

STATE OF MICHIGAN
MICHIGAN BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS

In Re Petition sponsored by Americans for
Citizen Voting - Michigan

AFFIDAVIT OF Gretchen Cramer

STATE OF Michigan)
) ss.
COUNTY OF Clinton)

Gretchen Cramer, being first sworn, states:

1. My name is Gretchen Cramer. I am over 18 years of age and competent to make this Affidavit. I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth in this Affidavit and, if called to testify, could and would testify about the matters described.

2. I make this affidavit for the purpose of supporting the validity of my petition signature in connection with the Americans for Citizens Voting - Michigan petition, and to assist in defending my First Amendment rights against any challenge or opposition that may be raised regarding my signature on this petition.

3. I have reviewed petition number 103527, line 10. The signature that appears next to my name is my true and genuine signature. I signed this petition.

4. I swear under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

FURTHER AFFIANT SAYETH NOT.



Subscribed and sworn to before me this 20 day of August 2026

Signed [Signature]
Notary Public

Ingham County, State of MI

My commission expires: 7/16/2029

Acting in the County of Clinton, State of MI

JOSH GOMEZ
NOTARY PUBLIC - STATE OF MICHIGAN
COUNTY OF INGHAM
My Commission Expires July 16, 2029
Acting in the County of Clinton

The circulator of the petition is a (mark one) ☒ paid signature gatherer ☐ volunteer signature gatherer.

If the petition circulator does not comply with all of the requirements of the Michigan election law for petition circulators, any signature obtained by that petition circulator on that petition is invalid and will not be counted.

INITIATIVE PETITION AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION

ACV 103527

Constitutional amendment to: require citizenship verification for all voters through statewide program, document submission, or provisional voting; require removing noncitizens after notice and 45-day rebuttal; require proof of citizenship by showing birth certificate, passport, and/or other documents; track separate federal and state/local election eligibility requirements; beginning 11/2/2027, prohibit counting ballots from voters with unverified citizenship unless documents shown to election administrator within 6 days post-election; eliminate affidavit alternative for voters without photo-ID; require photo-ID, or driver's license or partial social security number to vote absentee; require state-funded hardship program for obtaining required documents; subject violators to \$1,000 fine and/or up to 5 years imprisonment.

The full text of the proposal to amend Article 2, Section 1 and Article 2, Section 4 of the constitution appears on the reverse side of this petition, along with provisions of the existing constitution which would be altered or abrogated if the proposal is adopted.

We, the undersigned qualified and registered electors, residents in the county of CLINTON, state of Michigan, respectively petition for amendment to constitution.

WARNING - A person who knowingly signs this petition more than once, signs a name other than his or her own, signs when not a qualified and registered elector, or sets opposite his or her signature on a petition, a date other than the actual date the signature was affixed, is violating the provisions of the Michigan election law.

	SIGNATURE	PRINTED NAME	STREET ADDRESS OR RURAL ROUTE	CITY OR TOWNSHIP	ZIP CODE	DATE OF SIGNING		
						MO	DAY	YEAR
1		James Lee Wilkin	11643 S US Hwy 422	DeWitt	48820	11	2	25
2		Dwayne Gaille	8248 County Farm	Laingburg (MI)	48824	11	2	25
3		Dennis Lee Spencer	8950 Shepardsville Rd.	Victor	48848	11	2	25
4		Karla La Ferat	2342 W. Clark St	DeWitt	48826	11	2	25
5		Joseph Burdick	2265 W. Park Rd	St Johns / Bath	48819	11	2	25
6		Danielle Speedbrecker	8801 S Gravel	DeWitt / Riley	48820	11	2	25
7		Theodore Mitchell	117 S. Scott St	DeWitt / Bath	48820	11	2	25
8		Valerie Jankul-Shirley	10505 Upton Rd	Victor, Bath	48808	11	2	25
9		Patricia Cuccin	6800 English Oak Dr.	Bath	48823	11	2	25
10		Gretchen Cramer	4440 Sleight Rd	Bath	48808	11	2	25

CERTIFICATE OF CIRCULATOR

The undersigned circulator of the above petition asserts that he or she is 18 years of age or older and a United States citizen; that each signature on the petition was signed in his or her presence; that he or she has neither caused nor permitted a person to sign the petition more than once and has no knowledge of a person signing the petition more than once; and that, to his or her best knowledge and belief, each signature is the genuine signature of the person purporting to sign the petition; the person signing the petition was at the time of signing a registered elector of the city or township indicated preceding the signature; and the elector was qualified to sign the petition.

☒ If the circulator is not a resident of Michigan, the circulator shall make a cross or check mark in the box provided; otherwise each signature on this petition sheet is invalid and the signatures will not be counted by a filing official. By making a cross or check mark in the box provided, the undersigned circulator asserts that he or she is not a resident of Michigan and agrees to accept the jurisdiction of this state for the purpose of any legal proceeding or hearing that concerns a petition sheet executed by the circulator and agrees that legal process served on the Secretary of State or a designated agent of the Secretary of State has the same effect as if personally served on the circulator.

WARNING-A circulator knowingly making a false statement in the above certificate, a person not a circulator who signs as a circulator, or a person who signs a name other than his or her own as circulator is guilty of a misdemeanor.

CIRCULATOR - Do not sign or date certificate until after circulating petition.

(Signature of Circulator)

11 2 2025

(Date)

Roshuana Simms

(Printed Name of Circulator)

309 Freeman St

(Complete Residence Address (Street and Number or Rural Route)) Do not enter a post office box.

Wilson NC 27893

(City or Township, State, Zip Code)

Wilson County

(County of Registration, if Registered to Vote, of a Circulator who is not a Resident of Michigan)

Paid for with regulated funds by: Americans for Citizen Voting - Michigan 1254 Woodbridge, St. Clair Shores, MI 48082

1004103527

STATE OF MICHIGAN
MICHIGAN BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS

In Re Petition sponsored by Americans for
Citizen Voting - Michigan

AFFIDAVIT OF Garvin Mace
STATE OF Michigan)
COUNTY OF Ingham) ss.

Garvin Mace, being first sworn, states:

1. My name is Garvin Mace. I am over 18 years of age and competent to make this Affidavit. I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth in this Affidavit and, if called to testify, could and would testify about the matters described.

2. I make this affidavit for the purpose of supporting the validity of my petition signature in connection with the Americans for Citizens Voting - Michigan petition, and to assist in defending my First Amendment rights against any challenge or opposition that may be raised regarding my signature on this petition.

3. I have reviewed petition number 0058300 line 6. The signature that appears next to my name is my true and genuine signature. I signed this petition.

4. I swear under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

FURTHER AFFIANT SAYETH NOT.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 20th day of August 2026

Signed [Signature]
Notary Public

Livingston County, State of Michigan

My commission expires:

Acting in the County of Ingham, State of Michigan

The circulator of the petition is a (mark one): ☒ paid signature gatherer ☐ volunteer signature gatherer.

If the petition circulator does not comply with all of the requirements of the Michigan election law for petition circulators, any signature obtained by that petition circulator on that petition is invalid and will not be counted.

INITIATIVE PETITION AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION

ACV 0056300

Constitutional amendment to: require citizenship verification for all voters through statewide program, document submission, or provisional voting; require removing noncitizens after notice and 45-day rebuttal; require proof of citizenship by showing birth certificate, passport, and/or other documents; track separate federal and state/local election eligibility requirements; beginning 11/2/2027, prohibit counting ballots from voters with unverified citizenship unless documents shown to election administrator within 6 days post-election; eliminate affidavit alternative for voters without photo-ID; require photo-ID, or driver's license or partial social security number to vote absentee; require state-funded hardship program for obtaining required documents; subject violators to \$1,000 fine and/or up to 5 years imprisonment.

The full text of the proposal to amend Article 2, Section 1 and Article 2, Section 4 of the constitution appears on the reverse side of this petition, along with provisions of the existing constitution which would be altered or abrogated if the proposal is adopted.

We, the undersigned qualified and registered electors, residents in the county of Macomb state of Michigan, respectively petition for amendment to constitution.

WARNING - A person who knowingly signs this petition more than once, signs a name other than his or her own, signs when not a qualified and registered elector, or sets opposite his or her signature on a petition, a date other than the actual date the signature was affixed, is violating the provisions of the Michigan election law.

	SIGNATURE	PRINTED NAME	STREET ADDRESS OR RURAL ROUTE	CITY OR TOWNSHIP	ZIP CODE	DATE OF SIGNING		
						MO	DAY	YEAR
1		Sameeksha Sharma	4130 Jefferson Pr	Stearling Heights	48310	9	19	25
2		Jamathan Robin	21504 John Dr	Macomb	48044	9	19	25
3		Alexander Thomas	22013 Sturgeon River Dr	Macomb Twp	48042	9	19	25
4		Gabriella Santavica	67719 Woodysend Ct	Washington Township	48045	9	19	25
5		Jack Shatto	37842 Fraser Rd	Macomb Twp	48312	9	19	25
6		Granville Allen	59645 Baroque Blvd	Macomb Township	48038	9	19	25
7								
8								
9								
10								

CERTIFICATE OF CIRCULATOR

The undersigned circulator of the above petition asserts that he or she is 18 years of age or older and a United States citizen; that each signature on the petition was signed in his or her presence; that he or she has neither caused nor permitted a person to sign the petition more than once and has no knowledge of a person signing the petition more than once; and that, to his or her best knowledge and belief, each signature is the genuine signature of the person purporting to sign the petition; the person signing the petition was at the time of signing a registered elector of the city or township indicated preceding the signature, and the elector was qualified to sign the petition.

If the circulator is not a resident of Michigan, the circulator shall make a cross or check mark in the box provided; otherwise each signature on this petition sheet is invalid and the signatures will not be counted by a filing official. By making a cross or check mark in the box provided, the undersigned circulator asserts that he or she is not a resident of Michigan and agrees to accept the jurisdiction of this state for the purpose of any legal proceeding or hearing that concerns a petition sheet executed by the circulator and agrees that legal process served on the Secretary of State or a designated agent of the Secretary of State has the same effect as if personally served on the circulator.

WARNING-A circulator knowingly making a false statement in the above certificate, a person not a circulator who signs as a circulator, or a person who signs a name other than his or her own as circulator is guilty of a misdemeanor.

CIRCULATOR - Do not sign or date certificate until after circulating petition.

9 19 25
(Signature of Circulator) (Date)

Cameron McCallister
(Printed Name of Circulator)

1155 horsemans Ln
(Complete Residence Address (Street and Number or Rural Route)) Do not enter a post office box

Lexington KY 40504
(City or Township, State, Zip Code)

Fayette
(County of Registration, if Registered to Vote, of a Circulator who is not a Resident of Michigan)

Paid for with regulated funds by: Americans for Citizen Voting - Michigan 1254 Woodbridge St Clair Shores MI 48062

MI-CV-25000263F

STATE OF MICHIGAN
MICHIGAN BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS

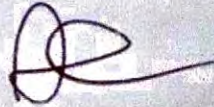
In Re Petition sponsored by Americans for
Citizen Voting - Michigan

STATE OF Florida AFFIDAVIT OF Andres Canada
COUNTY OF Pinellas)
) ss.

Andres Canada, being first sworn, states:

1. My name is Andres Canada. I am over 18 years of age and competent to make this Affidavit. I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth in this Affidavit and, if called to testify, could and would testify about the matters described.
2. I make this affidavit for the purpose of supporting the validity of my petition signature in connection with the Americans for Citizens Voting - Michigan petition, and to assist in defending my First Amendment rights against any challenge or opposition that may be raised regarding my signature on this petition.
3. I have reviewed petition number 0028161, line 2. The signature that appears next to my name is my true and genuine signature. I signed this petition.
4. I swear under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

FURTHER AFFIANT SAYETH NOT.



Subscribed and sworn to before me this 20th day of August, 2026

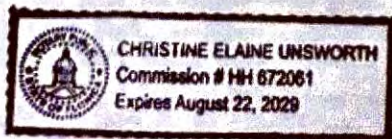
Signed Christine Elaine Unsworth

Notary Public

Pinellas County, State of Florida

My commission expires:

Acting in the County of Pinellas, State of Florida



The circulator of the petition is a (mark one): ☒ paid signature gatherer ☐ volunteer signature gatherer.

If the petition circulator does not comply with all of the requirements of the Michigan election law for petition circulators, any signature obtained by that petition circulator on that petition is invalid and will not be counted.

INITIATIVE PETITION AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION

ACV 0028161

Constitutional amendment to: require citizenship verification for all voters through statewide program, document submission, or provisional voting; require removing noncitizens after notice and 45-day rebuttal; require proof of citizenship by showing birth certificate, passport, and/or other documents; track separate federal and state/local election eligibility requirements; beginning 11/2/2027, prohibit counting ballots from voters with unverified citizenship unless documents shown to election administrator within 6 days post-election; eliminate affidavit alternative for voters without photo-ID; require photo-ID, or driver's license or partial social security number to vote absentee; require state-funded hardship program for obtaining required documents; subject violators to \$1,000 fine and/or up to 5 years imprisonment.

The full text of the proposal to amend Article 2, Section 1 and Article 2, Section 4 of the constitution appears on the reverse side of this petition, along with provisions of the existing constitution which would be altered or abrogated if the proposal is adopted.

We, the undersigned qualified and registered electors, residents in the county of Macomb, state of Michigan, respectively petition for amendment to constitution.

WARNING - A person who knowingly signs this petition more than once, signs a name other than his or her own, signs when not a qualified and registered elector, or sets opposite his or her signature on a petition, a date other than the actual date the signature was affixed, is violating the provisions of the Michigan election law.

	SIGNATURE	PRINTED NAME	STREET ADDRESS OR RURAL ROUTE	CITY OR TOWNSHIP	ZIP CODE	DATE OF SIGNING		
						MO	DAY	YEAR
1		Evan Dwyer	72940 Ford St	Clinton Twp	48035	2	15	26
2		Andrew Gaudin	44592 Bayview Ave	Clinton Twp	48038	2	15	26
3		Jeremy Schaefer	3115 1st Apt 23	Bay	48608	2	15	26
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								

CERTIFICATE OF CIRCULATOR

The undersigned circulator of the above petition asserts that he or she is 18 years of age or older and a United States citizen; that each signature on the petition was signed in his or her presence; that he or she has neither caused nor permitted a person to sign the petition more than once and has no knowledge of a person signing the petition more than once; and that, to his or her best knowledge and belief, each signature is the genuine signature of the person purporting to sign the petition, the person signing the petition was at the time of signing a registered elector of the city or township indicated preceding the signature, and the elector was qualified to sign the petition.

☒ If the circulator is not a resident of Michigan, the circulator shall make a cross or check mark in the box provided, otherwise each signature on this petition sheet is invalid and the signatures will not be counted by a filing official. By making a cross or check mark in the box provided, the undersigned circulator asserts that he or she is not a resident of Michigan and agrees to accept the jurisdiction of this state for the purpose of any legal proceeding or hearing that concerns a petition sheet executed by the circulator and agrees that legal process served on the Secretary of State or a designated agent of the Secretary of State has the same effect as if personally served on the circulator.

WARNING-A circulator knowingly making a false statement in the above certificate, a person not a circulator who signs as a circulator, or a person who signs a name other than his or her own as circulator is guilty of a misdemeanor.

CIRCULATOR - Do not sign or date certificate until after circulating petition.

2 Henders 2 17 26
(Signature of Circulator) (Date)

Timothy Henders
(Printed Name of Circulator)

2609 Naylor Road SE apt 131
(Complete Residence Address (Street and Number or Rural Route)) Do not enter a post office box

Washington DC 20020
(City or Township, State, Zip Code)

District of Columbia
(County of Registration, if Registered to Vote, of a Circulator who is not a Resident of Michigan)

Paid for with regulated funds by: Americans for Citizen Voting - Michigan, 1254 Woodbridge, St. Clair Shores, MI 48082

MI-COV-2562386386

STATE OF MICHIGAN
MICHIGAN BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS

In Re Petition sponsored by Americans for
Citizen Voting - Michigan

AFFIDAVIT OF Ayan Sennis

STATE OF Michigan)
COUNTY OF Oakland) ss.

Ayan Sennis, being first sworn, states:

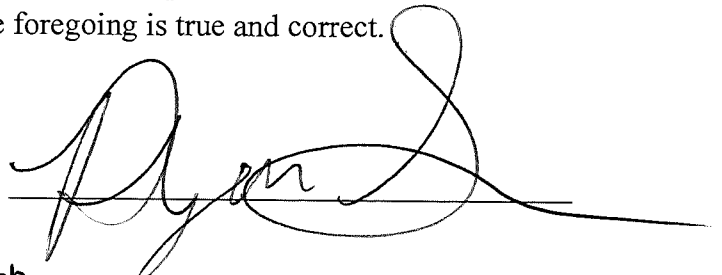
1. My name is Ayan Sennis. I am over 18 years of age and competent to make this Affidavit. I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth in this Affidavit and, if called to testify, could and would testify about the matters described.

2. I make this affidavit for the purpose of supporting the validity of my petition signature in connection with the Americans for Citizens Voting - Michigan petition, and to assist in defending my First Amendment rights against any challenge or opposition that may be raised regarding my signature on this petition.

3. I have reviewed petition number 0048837, line 1. The signature that appears next to my name is my true and genuine signature. I signed this petition.

4. I swear under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

FURTHER AFFIANT SAYETH NOT.



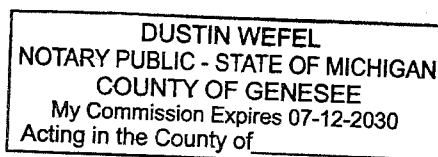
Subscribed and sworn to before me this 20th day of August, 2026
Signed [Signature]

Notary Public

Genesee County, State of Michigan

My commission expires:

Acting in the County of Oakland, State of Michigan



The circulator of the petition is a (mark one): ☒ paid signature gatherer ☐ volunteer signature gatherer.

If the petition circulator does not comply with all of the requirements of the Michigan election law for petition circulators, any signature obtained by that petition circulator on that petition is invalid and will not be counted.

INITIATIVE PETITION AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION

ACV 0048837

Constitutional amendment to: require citizenship verification for all voters through statewide program, document submission, or provisional voting; require removing noncitizens after notice and 45-day rebuttal; require proof of citizenship by showing birth certificate, passport, and/or other documents; track separate federal and state/local election eligibility requirements; beginning 11/2/2027, prohibit counting ballots from voters with unverified citizenship unless documents shown to election administrator within 6 days post-election; eliminate affidavit alternative for voters without photo-ID; require photo-ID, or driver's license or partial social security number to vote absentee; require state-funded hardship program for obtaining required documents; subject violators to \$1,000 fine and/or up to 5 years imprisonment.

The full text of the proposal to amend Article 2, Section 1 and Article 2, Section 4 of the constitution appears on the reverse side of this petition, along with provisions of the existing constitution which would be altered or abrogated if the proposal is adopted

We, the undersigned qualified and registered electors, residents in the county of Wayne, state of Michigan, respectively petition for amendment to constitution.

WARNING - A person who knowingly signs this petition more than once, signs a name other than his or her own, signs when not a qualified and registered elector, or sets opposite his or her signature on a petition, a date other than the actual date the signature was affixed, is violating the provisions of the Michigan election law.

	SIGNATURE	PRINTED NAME	STREET ADDRESS OR RURAL ROUTE	CITY OR TOWNSHIP	ZIP CODE	DATE OF SIGNING		
						MO	DAY	YEAR
1		Ayun Stennis	20931 Kenmore Ave	Harperwood	48225	09	19	25
2		Kisha Cassiter	16542 Tracey St	Detroit	48235	9	19	25
3		John Clark	15364 Proquest St	Detroit	48227	9	19	25
4		John Clark	15364 Proquest St	Detroit	48227	9	19	25
5		John Clark	15364 Proquest St	Detroit	48227	9	19	25
6		John Clark	15364 Proquest St	Detroit	48227	9	19	25
7		John Clark	15364 Proquest St	Detroit	48227	9	19	25
8		John Clark	15364 Proquest St	Detroit	48227	9	19	25
9		Marilyn Williams	17375 Fenlon St	Detroit	48219	9	19	25
10		Edna Tillman	3836 SCOTT PLACE	DET	48206	9	19	25

CERTIFICATE OF CIRCULATOR

The undersigned circulator of the above petition asserts that he or she is 18 years of age or older and a United States citizen, that each signature on the petition was signed in his or her presence; that he or she has neither caused nor permitted a person to sign the petition more than once and has no knowledge of a person signing the petition more than once; and that, to his or her best knowledge and belief, each signature is the genuine signature of the person purporting to sign the petition, the person signing the petition was at the time of signing a registered elector of the city or township indicated preceding the signature, and the elector was qualified to sign the petition.

☐ If the circulator is not a resident of Michigan, the circulator shall make a cross or check mark in the box provided, otherwise each signature on this petition sheet is invalid and the signatures will not be counted by a filing official. By making a cross or check mark in the box provided, the undersigned circulator asserts that he or she is not a resident of Michigan and agrees to accept the jurisdiction of this state for the purpose of any legal proceeding or hearing that concerns a petition sheet executed by the circulator and agrees that legal process served on the Secretary of State or a designated agent of the Secretary of State has the same effect as if personally served on the circulator.

WARNING-A circulator knowingly making a false statement in the above certificate, a person not a circulator who signs as a circulator, or a person who signs a name other than his or her own as circulator is guilty of a misdemeanor.

CIRCULATOR - Do not sign or date certificate until after circulating petition.

(Signature of Circulator) L. Farley (Date) 9/19/25

(Printed Name of Circulator) Lawrence Gooden

(Complete Residence Address (Street and Number or Rural Route)) 192 Puritan Ave
Do not enter a post office box

(City or Township, State, Zip Code) Highland MI 48203

(County of Registration, if Registered to Vote, of a Circulator who is not a Resident of Michigan)

Paid for with regulated funds by: Americans for Citizen Voting - Michigan 1254 Woodbridge, St. Clair Shores, MI 48082

MICOV-2500084831

**STATE OF MICHIGAN
MICHIGAN BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS**

In Re Petition sponsored by Americans for
Citizen Voting - Michigan

AFFIDAVIT OF SIGNATURE VERIFICATION

STATE OF Michigan)
) ss.
COUNTY OF Oakland)

Dustin Herr, being first sworn, states:

1. My name is Dustin Herr. I am over 18 years of age and competent to make this Affidavit. I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth in this Affidavit and, if called to testify, could and would testify about the matters described.
2. I make this affidavit for the purpose of supporting the validity of my petition signature in connection with the Americans for Citizens Voting - Michigan petition, and to assist in defending my First Amendment rights against any challenge or opposition that may be raised regarding my signature on this petition.
3. I have reviewed petition number 100822, line 2. The signature that appears next to my name is my true and genuine signature. I signed this petition.
4. I swear under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

FURTHER AFFIANT SAYETH NOT.



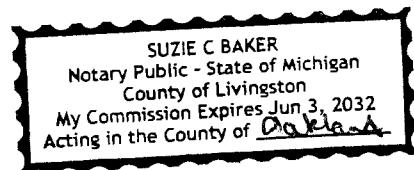
Subscribed and sworn to before me this 19 day of August 2026

Signed Suzie C Baker
Notary Public

Livingston County, State of MI SB

My commission expires: 6-3-32

Acting in the County of Oakland, State of MI



The circulator of the petition is a (mark one): ☒ paid signature gatherer ☐ volunteer signature gatherer.

If the petition circulator does not comply with all of the requirements of the Michigan election law for petition circulators, any signature obtained by that petition circulator on that petition is invalid and will not be counted.

INITIATIVE PETITION AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION

ACV 100822

Constitutional amendment to: require citizenship verification for all voters through statewide program, document submission, or provisional voting; require removing noncitizens after notice and 45-day rebuttal; require proof of citizenship by showing birth certificate, passport, and/or other documents; track separate federal and state/local election eligibility requirements; beginning 11/2/2027, prohibit counting ballots from voters with unverified citizenship unless documents shown to election administrator within 6 days post-election; eliminate affidavit alternative for voters without photo-ID; require photo-ID, or driver's license or partial social security number to vote absentee; require state-funded hardship program for obtaining required documents; subject violators to \$1,000 fine and/or up to 5 years imprisonment.

The full text of the proposal to amend Article 2, Section 1 and Article 2, Section 4 of the constitution appears on the reverse side of this petition, along with provisions of the existing constitution which would be altered or abrogated if the proposal is adopted.

We, the undersigned qualified and registered electors, residents in the county of Oakland, state of Michigan, respectfully petition for amendment to constitution.

WARNING - A person who knowingly signs this petition more than once, signs a name other than his or her own, signs when not a qualified and registered elector, or sets opposite his or her signature on a petition, a date other than the actual date the signature was affixed, is violating the provisions of the Michigan election law.

	SIGNATURE	PRINTED NAME	STREET ADDRESS OR RURAL ROUTE	CITY OR TOWNSHIP	ZIP CODE	DATE OF SIGNING		
						MO	DAY	YEAR
1		ARTHUR HESS	2953 S. HELL RD	MILFORD	48381	01	21	2026
2		DUSTIN WEST	1040 W Valley	South Lyon	48178	1	21	2026
3		RICHARD CAMERON	387 Wm Campbell Ave	Milford	48381	1	21	2026
4		Dale Harrison	791 Glen Meadows	South Lyon	48178	1	21	26
5		Richard Martin	530 LAMIER ST	South Lyon	48178	1	21	26
6		Jason Duda	9440 LANSING	Commerce Twp	48390	1	21	26
7		PATRICK BARILY	29986 BRADFORD DR	LYON TWP	48105	1	21	26
8		Mike Swagerty	26117 Stoneroot Dr	South Lyon	48178	1	21	26
10		Steve Burger	2634 Pine Bluffs Ct.	Highland	48357	01	21	26

CERTIFICATE OF CIRCULATOR

The undersigned circulator of the above petition asserts that he or she is 18 years of age or older and a United States citizen; that each signature on the petition was signed in his or her presence; that he or she has neither caused nor permitted a person to sign the petition more than once and has no knowledge of a person signing the petition more than once; and that, to his or her best knowledge and belief, each signature is the genuine signature of the person purporting to sign the petition, the person signing the petition was at the time of signing a registered elector of the city or township indicated preceding the signature, and the elector was qualified to sign the petition.

☐ If the circulator is not a resident of Michigan, the circulator shall make a cross or check mark in the box provided, otherwise each signature on this petition sheet is invalid and the signatures will not be counted by a filing official. By making a cross or check mark in the box provided, the undersigned circulator asserts that he or she is not a resident of Michigan and agrees to accept the jurisdiction of this state for the purpose of any legal proceeding or hearing that concerns a petition sheet executed by the circulator and agrees that legal process served on the Secretary of State or a designated agent of the Secretary of State has the same effect as if personally served on the circulator.

WARNING-A circulator knowingly making a false statement in the above certificate, a person not a circulator who signs as a circulator, or a person who signs a name other than his or her own as circulator is guilty of a misdemeanor.

CIRCULATOR - Do not sign or date certificate until after circulating petition.

Alex Espinoza 1, 21, 26
(Signature of Circulator) (Date)

Alex Espinoza
(Printed Name of Circulator)

3083 Roselane St.
(Complete Residence Address (Street and Number or Rural Route)) Do not enter a post office box

Commerce Twp, MI 48390
(City or Township, State, Zip Code)

(County of Registration, if Registered to Vote, of a Circulator who is not a Resident of Michigan)

Paid for with regulated funds by: Americans for Citizen Voting - Michigan 1254 Woodbridge, St. Clair Shores, MI 48082

MI-COV-250168681

STATE OF MICHIGAN
MICHIGAN BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS

In Re Petition sponsored by Americans for
Citizen Voting - Michigan

AFFIDAVIT OF Davion Spitzley

STATE OF Michigan)
) ss.
COUNTY OF Ingham)

Davion Spitzley, being first sworn, states:

1. My name is Davion Spitzley. I am over 18 years of age and competent to make this Affidavit. I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth in this Affidavit and, if called to testify, could and would testify about the matters described.

2. I make this affidavit for the purpose of supporting the validity of my petition signature in connection with the Americans for Citizens Voting - Michigan petition, and to assist in defending my First Amendment rights against any challenge or opposition that may be raised regarding my signature on this petition.

3. I have reviewed petition number 075156, line 1. The signature that appears next to my name is my true and genuine signature. I signed this petition.

4. I swear under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

FURTHER AFFIANT SAYETH NOT.

Davion Spitzley

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 20th day of August 2026

Signed Clark Stetson
Notary Public

Livingstone County, State of Michigan

My commission expires:

Acting in the County of Ingham, State of Michigan



If the petition circulator does not comply with all of the requirements of the Michigan election law for petition circulators, any signature obtained by that petition circulator on that petition is invalid and will not be counted.

ACV 075156

The full text of the proposal to amend Article 2, Section 1 and Article 2, Section 4 of the constitution appears on the reverse side of this petition, along with provisions of the existing constitution which would be altered or abrogated if the proposal is adopted.

We, the undersigned qualified and registered electors, residents in the county of Logan, state of Michigan, respectively petition for amendment to constitution

	SIGNATURE	PRINTED NAME	STREET ADDRESS OR RURAL ROUTE	CITY OR TOWNSHIP	ZIP CODE	DATE OF SIGNING		
						MO	DAY	YEAR
1		David D. Gidycz	313 Genssee	Lansing	48911	12	30	25
2		Charles Roper	524 Laie	Lansing	48912	12	30	25
3		Sarah Dunn	2000 Boston Blvd Apt B10	Lansing	48910	10	30	25
4		Danielle Castillo	1404 Glen Rose	Lansing	48919	10	30	25
5		John Drew	545 Edgewood	Lansing	48911	10	30	25
6		Derrick Jones	545 Edgewood	Lansing	48911	10	30	25
7		Charles Burnette Jr.	3700 Risdale Ave	Lansing	48911	10	30	25

☐ If the circulator is not a resident of Michigan, the circulator shall make a cross or check mark in the box provided, otherwise each signature on this petition sheet is invalid and the signatures will not be counted by a filing official. By making a cross or check mark in the box provided, the undersigned circulator asserts that he or she is not a resident of Michigan and agrees to accept the jurisdiction of this state for the purpose of any legal proceeding or hearing that concerns a petition sheet executed by the circulator and agrees that legal process served on the Secretary of State or a designated agent of the Secretary of State has the same effect as if personally served on the circulator.

CIRCULATOR - Do not sign or date certificate until after circulating petition.

(Signature of Circulator) Paul 10, 30, 25
(Date)

(Printed Name of Circulator) Samuel Powell

1912 Greenwood Ave
(Complete Residence Address (Street and Number or Rural Route)) Do not enter a post office box.

(City or Township, State, Zip Code)

(County of Registration, if Registered to Vote, of a Circulator who is not a Resident of Michigan)

Paid for with regulated funds by: Americans for Citizen Voting – Michigan 1254 Woodbridge, St. Clair Shores, MI 48082
MICOV-25001

STATE OF MICHIGAN
MICHIGAN BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS

In Re Petition sponsored by Americans for
Citizen Voting - Michigan

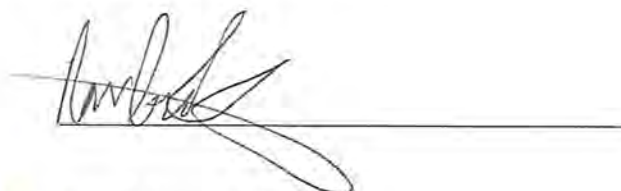
AFFIDAVIT OF Aaron Guita

STATE OF Michigan)
) ss.
COUNTY OF Alpena)

Aaron Guita, being first sworn, states:

1. My name is Aaron Guita. I am over 18 years of age and competent to make this Affidavit. I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth in this Affidavit and, if called to testify, could and would testify about the matters described.
2. I make this affidavit for the purpose of supporting the validity of my petition signature in connection with the Americans for Citizens Voting - Michigan petition, and to assist in defending my First Amendment rights against any challenge or opposition that may be raised regarding my signature on this petition.
3. I have reviewed petition number 080912, line 4. The signature that appears next to my name is my true and genuine signature. I signed this petition.
4. I swear under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

FURTHER AFFIANT SAYETH NOT.



Subscribed and sworn to before me this 19 day of August, 2026

Signed [Signature]
Notary Public

Alpena County, State of Michigan

My commission expires: 01/05/2033

Acting in the County of Alpena, State of Michigan

ANGELA RUBY
NOTARY PUBLIC - STATE OF MICHIGAN
COUNTY OF ALPENA
My Commission Expires 01/05/2033
Acting in the County of Alpena

Alpena

The circulator of the petition is a (mark one): ☒ paid signature gatherer ☐ volunteer signature gatherer.

If the petition circulator does not comply with all of the requirements of the Michigan election law for petition circulators, any signature obtained by that petition circulator on that petition is invalid and will not be counted.

INITIATIVE PETITION AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION

ACV 080912

Constitutional amendment to: require citizenship verification for all voters through statewide program, document submission, or provisional voting; require removing noncitizens after notice and 45-day rebuttal; require proof of citizenship by showing birth certificate, passport, and/or other documents; track separate federal and state/local election eligibility requirements; beginning 11/2/2027, prohibit counting ballots from voters with unverified citizenship unless documents shown to election administrator within 6 days post-election; eliminate affidavit alternative for voters without photo-ID; require photo-ID, or driver's license or partial social security number to vote absentee; require state-funded hardship program for obtaining required documents; subject violators to \$1,000 fine and/or up to 5 years imprisonment.

The full text of the proposal to amend Article 2, Section 1 and Article 2, Section 4 of the constitution appears on the reverse side of this petition, along with provisions of the existing constitution which would be altered or abrogated if the proposal is adopted.

We, the undersigned qualified and registered electors, residents in the county of Macomb state of Michigan, respectively petition for amendment to constitution.

WARNING - A person who knowingly signs this petition more than once, signs a name other than his or her own, signs when not a qualified and registered elector, or sets opposite his or her signature on a petition, a date other than the actual date the signature was affixed, is violating the provisions of the Michigan election law.

	SIGNATURE	PRINTED NAME	STREET ADDRESS OR RURAL ROUTE	CITY OR TOWNSHIP	ZIP CODE	DATE OF SIGNING		
						MO	DAY	YEAR
1		Joshua Guitar	45079 Vanther Ave	Utica	48347	07	05	2026
2		Danielle Guitar	45079 Vanker Ave.	Utica	48317	FEB	05	2026
3		Daniel Guitar	45079 Vanker Ave	Utica	48317	02	05	2026
4		AARON Guitar	45079 Vanker Ave.	Utica	48317	2	5	2026
5		MYA UIEWICZ	14230 Redwood Dr	Shelby TWP.	48315	2	5	2026
6		Gavin Barthelme	48744 Golden Oak Ln.	Shelby Twp.	48317	02	05	2026
7		Joseph Desjardins	5310 Kedgewood Drive	Chesefield	48051	2	6	2026
8								
9								
10								

CERTIFICATE OF CIRCULATOR

The undersigned circulator of the above petition asserts that he or she is 18 years of age or older and a United States citizen; that each signature on the petition was signed in his or her presence; that he or she has neither caused nor permitted a person to sign the petition more than once and has no knowledge of a person signing the petition more than once; and that, to his or her best knowledge and belief, each signature is the genuine signature of the person purporting to sign the petition, the person signing the petition was at the time of signing a registered elector of the city or township indicated preceding the signature, and the elector was qualified to sign the petition.

☐ If the circulator is not a resident of Michigan, the circulator shall make a cross or check mark in the box provided, otherwise each signature on this petition sheet is invalid and the signatures will not be counted by a filing official. By making a cross or check mark in the box provided, the undersigned circulator asserts that he or she is not a resident of Michigan and agrees to accept the jurisdiction of this state for the purpose of any legal proceeding or hearing that concerns a petition sheet executed by the circulator and agrees that legal process served on the Secretary of State or a designated agent of the Secretary of State has the same effect as if personally served on the circulator.

WARNING-A circulator knowingly making a false statement in the above certificate, a person not a circulator who signs as a circulator, or a person who signs a name other than his or her own as circulator is guilty of a misdemeanor.

CIRCULATOR - Do not sign or date certificate until after circulating petition.

(Signature of Circulator) 2, 6, 2026
(Date)

Danielle Guitar
(Printed Name of Circulator)

45079 Vanker Ave. Utica MI
(Complete Residence Address (Street and Number or Rural Route)) Do not enter a post office box

48317
(City or Township, State, Zip Code)

Macomb
(County of Registration, if Registered to Vote, of a Circulator who is not a Resident of Michigan)

Paid for with regulated funds by: Americans for Citizen Voting - Michigan 1254 Woodbridge, St. Clair Shores, MI 48082

MICOV-2600000002

STATE OF MICHIGAN
MICHIGAN BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS

In Re Petition sponsored by Americans for
Citizen Voting - Michigan

AFFIDAVIT OF McKinnon Main

STATE OF Michigan

COUNTY OF Washtenaw ss.

McKinnon Main, being first sworn, states:

1. My name is McKinnon Main. I am over 18 years of age and competent to make this Affidavit. I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth in this Affidavit and, if called to testify, could and would testify about the matters described.
2. I make this affidavit for the purpose of supporting the validity of my petition signature in connection with the Americans for Citizens Voting - Michigan petition, and to assist in defending my First Amendment rights against any challenge or opposition that may be raised regarding my signature on this petition.
3. I have reviewed petition number 099503, line 7. The printed name that appears next to my name is my true and genuine signature. I signed this petition by printing my name.
4. Although I am unclear which signature the State has on file for me in the QVF, I note that I customarily use my printed name as my signature in everyday applications, including on legal, financial, and other official documents. Consistent with these general practices, I signed the petition in the same manner that I regularly sign such important documents.
5. I swear under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.



Signature

McKinnon Main

Printed Name