

POLITICAL APPOINTMENTS MEMO

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#16 - DATA AS OF JULY 21 OF EACH PRESIDENT'S SECOND YEAR

Background: [Article II](#) of the Constitution gives the President authority to nominate and, with Senate consent, to appoint "Officers of the United States." The [Plum Book](#), published shortly after each presidential election, lists the positions requiring presidential nomination and Senate confirmation. The number of these positions has varied little over the period covered by the graph below.

Confirmation Norms: The Senate traditionally confirmed the vast majority of executive branch nominees without either a cloture vote or a time-consuming recorded vote. Democrats began rejecting those norms during President Donald Trump's first term, Republicans made it a trend under President Joe Biden, and Democrats have taken it even further in Trump's second term.

