



The British Blockchain Association

Advocating Evidence Based Blockchain

## BBA April 2025 Highlights



### PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE

Another very busy month at the BBA.

The 15th issue of the Journal of the British Blockchain Association (JBBA) has now been published. Copies are being distributed globally to our members and partners, as well as policymakers, regulators and blockchain and digital asset think-tanks in 120+ countries. The BBA [Universities](#) network remains the world's largest blockchain academic network. You can read my Editorial [HERE](#).

Next week, I will be [speaking](#) at the Financial Times Summit on the panel, "How to build world-class Blockchain and Digital Assets Ecosystems". Earlier this month, I also gave a Keynote address at the Bitcoin Summit. Watch the full video [HERE](#).

I was pleased to note the progress on the UK's Cryptoasset regulatory regime, with the recent announcement of the draft Bill from HM Treasury. The BBA has been working [closely](#) with legislators to ensure that the UK puts forward policies and regulations that are evidence-based and for for purpose.

The Blockchain Associations Forum 5th Annual [Summit](#) will take place on 15 October, bringing blockchain and cryptoasset associations from 52 countries, offering a unique platform for global collaboration, knowledge exchange, an policy dialogue. Please mark the dates in your diary.

If you'd like to contribute to the BBA's work or are interested to [join](#) us as a Member, please reach out to our Head of Partnerships, Deborah Cleary, at [secretary@britishblockchainassociation.org](mailto:secretary@britishblockchainassociation.org).

Until next time,

**Professor Dr Naseem Naqvi MBE**

[President, The BBA](#)

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[What is the BBA?](#)

[BBA Policy Advocacy and Working Domains](#)

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 **JBBA Issue 15 Now Live!**

## DECENTRALISED GOVERNANCE FRAMEWORKS FOR BLOCKCHAIN-BASED TOKEN ECONOMIES



### FEATURED ARTICLES

A Constitutional Framework for DAOs  
Blockchain for Decentralised Governance in Football  
Designing Community Governance - Learnings from DAOs  
The Value in Web3: A Dynamic Token Taxonomy Framework  
Blockchain-based Vendor Managed Inventory in Supply Chains

5<sup>TH</sup> BLOCKCHAIN ASSOCIATIONS FORUM (BAF) ANNUAL MEMBER SUMMIT | 15 OCTOBER 2025

Proceedings of 7th Blockchain International Scientific Conference #ISC2025

PUBLISHED BY

**CEBB** Centre for  
Evidence-Based Blockchain

The **\*15th\*** issue of The Journal of The British Blockchain Association (JBBA) is here!

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**Submit to 16th issue of The JBBA Issue by 27 June**



Volume 6 - Issue 2  
November 2023



Volume 7 - Issue 1  
May 2024



Volume 7 - Issue 2  
November 2024



Volume 5 - Issue 1  
May 2022



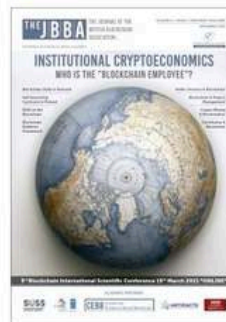
Volume 5 - Issue 2  
November 2022



Volume 6 - Issue 1  
May 2023



Volume 3 - Issue 1  
May 2020



Volume 3 - Issue 2  
November 2020



Volume 4 - Issue 1  
May 2021



Volume 4 - Issue 2  
November 2021



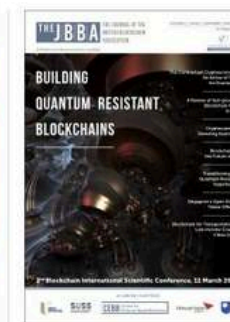
Volume 1 - Issue 1  
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Volume 1 - Issue 2  
December 2018



Volume 2 - Issue 1  
May 2019



Volume 2 - Issue 2  
October 2019

## THE JOURNAL OF THE BRITISH BLOCKCHAIN ASSOCIATION (THE JBBA)

The **deadline for submission of papers** for the **\*16th\*** print issue of the JBBA is **27 June 2025**. The journal is on track for publication in **October 2025**.

**Submit your papers now**

# Become a PATRON of The JBBA



THE JOURNAL OF THE  
BRITISH BLOCKCHAIN  
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VOLUME 6 | ISSUE 2 | ISSN PRINT: 2516-3949

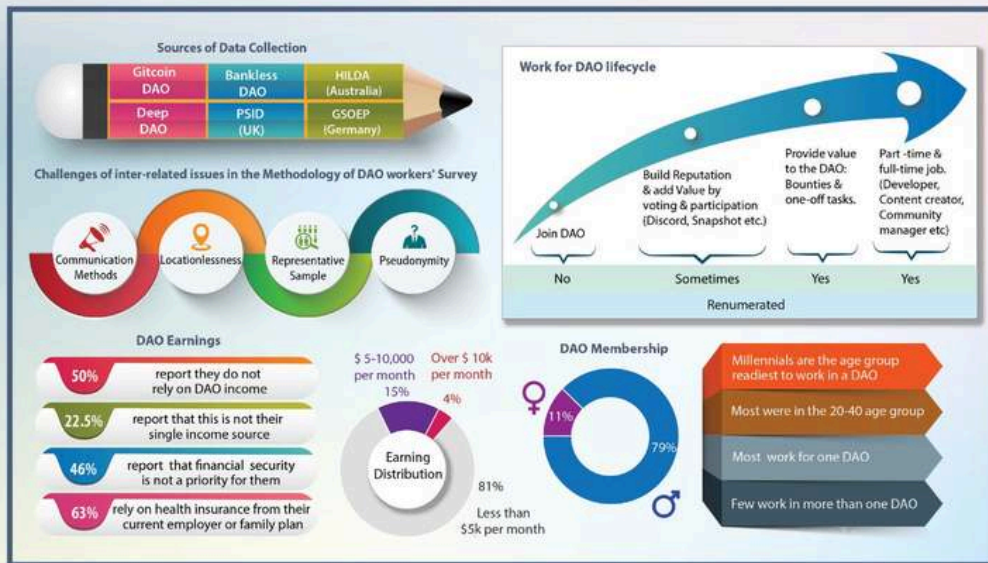
NOVEMBER 2023

[britishblockchainassociation.org/jbba](https://britishblockchainassociation.org/jbba)

WORLD'S FIRST PEER-REVIEWED BLOCKCHAIN JOURNAL AVAILABLE IN PRINT & ONLINE



## DECENTRALISED AUTONOMOUS ORGANISATIONS: Labour Economics of Web3's Distributed Digital Workforce



### FEATURED ARTICLES

Compensation in DAOs: A Proposal

The Tokenomics Audit Checklist: An Audit of DeFi projects, Terra/Luna and Ethereum 2.0

Rewarding Honesty: Incentive Mechanisms to Promote Trust in Blockchain-Based E-commerce

Decentralised Autonomous Organisation: Labour Economics & Decentralised Digital Workforce

DAO Treasuries and Native Governance Token Reporting Practices

Web2 V Web3 Paths to the Metaverse: An Analytical Essay

Proceedings of 3rd Annual BAF Summit on Promise of Web3: Innovation & Sensible Policymaking

6th Blockchain International Scientific Conference ISC2024, 19 April 2024, Singapore

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[editorial@thejbba.com](mailto:editorial@thejbba.com)

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Join us as a PATRON for The JBBA. Your support is vital for the dissemination of knowledge, research and best practices in the field of Web3, Crypto, and Blockchain.

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# WHY PUBLISH IN THE JBBA?

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- » We publish in real-time, online, as well as in **PRINT - THE HARD COPIES ARE DISTRIBUTED WORLDWIDE**
  - » Print copies are available at some of the largest libraries in the world including **BRITISH LIBRARY** and over **500+** more **AROUND THE GLOBE**
  - » Our authors and readers rate the JBBA as **OUTSTANDING**
  - » We create **INFOGRAPHICS** of published research papers
  - » We are in the **METaverse**
  - » We offer **LANGUAGE EDITING AND TRANSLATION** Services to non-native English speaking authors
  - » We publish **VIDEO ABSTRACTS** of research papers
  - » We are **ON THE BLOCKCHAIN** - ARTiFACTS Blockchain Portal
  - » We are **PERMANENTLY ARCHIVED** at PORTICO
  - » We are **ON PUBLONS** supporting Authors, Reviewers and Editors
  - » We are **INDEXED IN DOAJ** and **WEB of SCIENCE** (Master Journal List)
  - » We have a **JBBA YOUTUBE CHANNEL**
  - » JBBA papers are quoted by Government Officials, Policymakers, Regulators and High Profile Organisations - **CREATING A GLOBAL IMPACT**
- 



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NO other journal in the world ticks all 13 boxes.

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## BBA Partners with FT Digital Summit



BBA will be at the [Financial Times](#) Digital Asset Summit in London on **6 May!**

Our president [Prof. Dr Naseem Naqvi MBE FBBA](#) will be speaking on this panel, alongside [Daniela Barbosa](#) (LF Decentralized Trust), [Arthur Breitman](#) (Tezos), [Frederik Gregaard](#) of Cardano.

**BBA Members will Save 20% with code BBA:**

[Register here](#)

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## BAF Summit Returns This October

The poster features a dark blue background. In the top left, there is a logo consisting of a globe with a blue arc and the text 'BLOCKCHAIN ASSOCIATIONS FORUM' in white. To the right of this, the text 'Hosted by the British Blockchain Association' is written in a smaller white font. Below the logo is a circular graphic composed of many small national flags arranged in concentric rings, with the BAF logo in the center. On the right side of the poster, the text 'BAF 5<sup>th</sup> Annual' is displayed in a large white font, followed by 'MEMBER SUMMIT' in a slightly smaller white font. A horizontal white line separates this from the date '15 October 2025' and the hashtag '#BAF2025', both in white font.

**BLOCKCHAIN ASSOCIATIONS FORUM**

Hosted by the British Blockchain Association

**BAF 5<sup>th</sup> Annual**

**MEMBER SUMMIT**

**15 October 2025**

**#BAF2025**

Blockchain Associations Forum (BAF) \*5th\* Annual Summit will be held on **15 October**.

Members of the UK Parliament, SEC Commissioners, CFTC Chairs, experts from FCA, HM Treasury, European Commission and United Nations, and Governors of Central Banks have spoken at previous editions of the Summit.

[Read more](#)

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**ISC2025: 7 Years Strong!**



For the **7th** consecutive year in a row, we *hosted* another HUGELY successful Blockchain International Conference in London!

A BIG thank you to everyone who *participated* in the conference from all around the globe!

Photos, content, conference proceedings, and full papers are now available on The JBBA and BBA socials—check them out!



Blockchain for securing Energy Grids:

**Eva Jovanova** from Scotland received the **Best Abstract Award** at the BBA's 7th Annual Blockchain International Scientific Conference (ISC2025).



**Dino Cataldo Dell'Accio** of the United Nations received the **Second Prize** for the **Best Abstract Award** at the BBA's 7th Annual Blockchain International Scientific Conference (ISC2025).



### Community Governance of DAOs:

**Dr Florian Spychiger** of ZHAW Zurich University of Applied Sciences received **3rd Prize** for the **Best Abstract Award** at the BBA's 7th Blockchain International Scientific Conference ISC2025.



**Dr. Sara Hourani** of Middlesex University received the **3rd Prize** for the **Best Abstract Award** at the BBA's 7th Annual Blockchain International Scientific Conference (ISC2025).



Former Chair of the APPG on Blockchain Technologies and former The Labour Party MP, **Natalie Elphicke Ross OBE** was officially inducted to the BBA Fellowship (FBBA) at the BBA's 7th Blockchain International Scientific Conference ISC2025.



**Professor Claudio J. Tessone** FBBA of the University of Zurich was officially inducted into the BBA Fellowship at the BBA's 7th Blockchain International Scientific Conference ISC2025.

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## HM Treasury writes to The BBA



HM Treasury, 1 Horse Guards Road, London, SW1A 2HQ

Professor Dr Naseem Naqvi MBE  
President  
The British Blockchain Association

By email

11 March 2025

Dear Naseem,

Thank you for your email of 2 February and for your interest in the Public Bill Committee debate concerning the Cryptoasset Reporting Framework (CARF).

I am grateful for your thoughts on the distinctions between various types of cryptoassets.

Whilst developing the CARF, HM Treasury has worked closely with industry and international partners at the OECD to develop a framework which considers the various uses of cryptoassets. I expect that you are familiar with the OECD's publication of the CARF, which includes commentary on what a cryptoasset is for the purposes of the CARF, as well as amendments to the Common Reporting Standard. Further information about the OECD's publication of the CARF can be found at: [www.oecd.org/en/publications/international-standards-for-automatic-exchange-of-information-in-tax-matters\\_896d79d1-en/full-report.html](https://www.oecd.org/en/publications/international-standards-for-automatic-exchange-of-information-in-tax-matters_896d79d1-en/full-report.html).

To progress the implementation of the CARF in the UK, HMRC have established a CARF working group which you may find of interest. The group provides a space for discussion with businesses, advisers, and representatives on a range of topics relating to the implementation of CARF in the UK. If you wish to join the CARF working group, you can request an invitation by emailing [eo.policy@hmrc.gov.uk](mailto:eo.policy@hmrc.gov.uk).

Thank you for taking the trouble to share your thoughts.

Yours sincerely,

EMMA REYNOLDS MP  
ECONOMIC SECRETARY TO THE TREASURY

We extend our thanks to the **Treasury Minister** for her thoughtful letter, further to our correspondence with the Parliamentary Committee to gain clarity on His Majesty's Government's approach to classifying and treating various digital assets under the Cryptoasset Reporting Framework.

[Read more](#)



The British Blockchain Association  
Advocating Evidence Based Blockchain

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*I attended all sessions of the Masterclass. They helped me to understand what is a complex, and sometimes intangible area, but one which will play a bigger part in our lives in the future. It is essential that policymakers have an understanding of the opportunities and the possible risks. Thank you to the British Blockchain Association for organising this excellent Masterclass.*

”



**The Baroness Vere of Norbiton**

Member of the UK House of Lords

UK Parliament

Member, APPG on Blockchain Technologies



BLOCKCHAIN TECHNOLOGIES  
All-Party Parliamentary Group



HOUSE OF  
LORDS

As the Secretariat of the **APPG on Blockchain Technologies**, BBA recently delivered a high-level Blockchain & Crypto Masterclass for UK legislators—and the feedback was outstanding.

[Read more](#)

### Tokenised Real Estate: \$14T By 2035

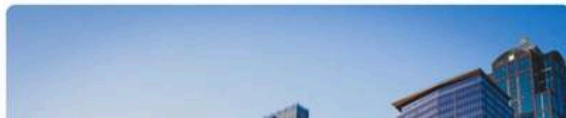
## Global Tokenized Real Estate Market Could Explode to \$4T by 2035, Deloitte Forecasts

Moving loans, funds and land ownership on-chain could reshape private real estate markets, the report said.

BY KRISZTIAN SANDOR | EDITED BY CHEYENNE LIGON

Updated Apr 24, 2025 at 9:48 p.m.

Published Apr 24, 2025 at 9:16 p.m.



## Bitcoin-Friendly El Salvador Pitches Tokenized Real Estate 'Sandbox' to Trump's SEC

The prospect was raised during a meeting between the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission's Crypto Task Force and El Salvador regulators.



By André Beganski

Apr 24, 2025

4 min read



The global Blockchain-based Tokenized Real Estate market could surge to \$4 Trillion by 2035.

Reach out to our members [Priscilla Sinder](#) of [Property Conveyancing Consultancy](#) and [Xapo Bank](#) to learn more about Bitcoin, and Tokenised Real Estate.

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### New JBBA Citation

## The use of blockchain in European-listed companies: A content analysis of corporate reports

**Michaela Bednárová.** Universidad Pablo de Olavide, Spain, mbed@upo.es

**Enrique Bonsón.** Universidad de Huelva, Spain, bonson@uhu.es

**David Perea-Khalifi.** Universidad de Málaga, Spain, david.perea@uma.es

Leeper, T. J. (2018). tabulizer: Bindings for Tabula PDF Table Extractor Library. *R Package Version 0.2.2*. <https://cran.rstudio.com/web/packages/tabulizer/>

Lim, C., Wang, Y., Ren, J., & Lo, S.-W. (2019). A Review of fast-growing Blockchain Hubs in Asia. *The Journal of The British Blockchain Association*, 2(2), 1–16. [https://doi.org/10.31585/JBBA-2-2-\(5\)2019](https://doi.org/10.31585/JBBA-2-2-(5)2019)

Link, A. R. (1988). *The Positive Sum Strategy: Harnessing Technology for Economic Growth*. <https://www.proquest.com/docview/1301551168?pq-origsite=gscholar&fromopenview=true&imgSeq=1> Accessed 3 May 2022.

New JBBA citation from **Universidad de Málaga** and **Universidad Pablo de Olavide**, Spain

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4 ARTICLE

**EDITORIAL, 14th Issue of the JBBA, Nov 2024**

The British Blockchain Association  
Journal of The British Blockchain Association, 2024-10, Vol.7 (2); The British Blockchain Association

“ EDITORIAL, 14th Issue of the JBBA, Nov 2024.”

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## Blockchain & DAOs In Football Governance Debate

# Parliamentary Bills

 House of Commons

[UK Parliament](#) > [Business](#) > [Legislation](#) > [Parliamentary Bills](#)

 [Bill feed](#)

## Football Governance Bill [HL]

### Government Bill

Originated in the House of Lords, Session 2024-25

Last updated: 23 April 2025 at 13:44

The House of Commons UK Parliament is debating how Football should be governed and managed in the UK.

[Read more](#)

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**UK School Accepts Bitcoin Fees**



# Scottish boarding school to accept fees in Bitcoin

4 hours ago

**Paul O'Hare**

BBC Scotland News

Share Save



Lomond School in Helensburgh accepts pupils from nursery to 18 years old

A Scottish boarding school has announced it will accept payments of school fees in the cryptocurrency Bitcoin.

Lomond School becomes the first school in the United Kingdom to accept School fee payments in Bitcoin.

The school said adopting Bitcoin aligned with its "ethos of independent thinking and innovation". No other cryptocurrencies will be accepted.

[Read more](#)

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## U.S. Developing National Blockchain Roadmap

# U.S. House Panel Advances Bill to Elevate Blockchain Strategy

Commerce Department poised to lead national blockchain policy



by Kelly Cromley — Apr 9, 2025

Reading Time: 2 mins read



A bipartisan legislative effort aimed at strengthening the United States' leadership in blockchain technology has taken a significant step forward. On Tuesday, the House Energy and Commerce Committee approved the Deploying American Blockchains Act of 2025, which proposes placing the U.S. Department of Commerce at the center of national blockchain

Currently, **14 countries** in the world have an **NBR**.

[Read more](#)

# Countries with a National Blockchain Roadmap:

(as of April 2025)



Image source: The British Blockchain Association, 2025

## U.S. New Bill Proposes Blockchain E-Voting

# New York Bill Proposes Using Blockchain to Safeguard Election Results

Assemblyman Clyde Vanel's new proposal would evaluate how blockchain can secure voter records and election results.



By Vismaya V

📅 Apr 9, 2025

🕒 2 min read

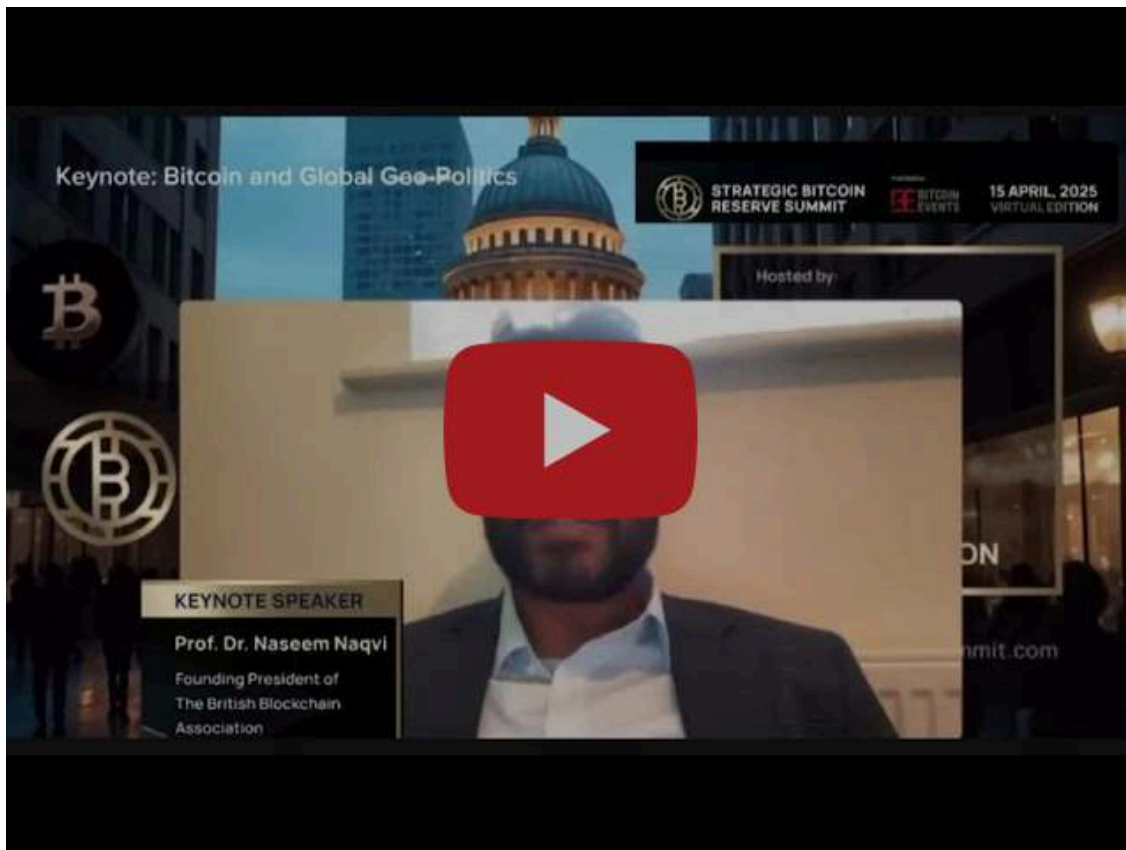


New York has some of the strictest crypto regulations in the country. Image: Shutterstock

In 2018, BBA Fellow Prof. Kevin Curran authored one of the world's first peer-reviewed papers on the topic of E-voting on the Blockchain, published in The JBBA.

[Read more](#)

## From Gold to Code: Trust in the Digital Economy



This month, BBA President Prof. Dr Naseem Naqvi MBE FBBA delivered an insightful keynote at the **Bitcoin Events** Strategic Reserve Global Summit.

[Full keynote speech](#)

## BBA President Named UK Fintech Top 100 Voice



**Prof. Dr. Naseem Naqvi MBE**  
Blockchain Pioneer and President of the British...

**145#** Fintech & Crypto United Kingdom

**2256#** LinkedIn United Kingdom

**Top 100 most influential Voices in Fintech on LinkedIn-  
(UK)**  
**Favikon**

April 26, 2025

Our President **Prof. Dr Naseem Naqvi MBE FBBA** has been named in the Top 100 most influential voices in the UK Fintech by **Favikon**.

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## Tokens, Innovations & SDGs

## NFTs at the Nexus of Innovation and Sustainability: A Framework Aligning NFT Affordances with the Sustainable Development Goals

Kristi Yuthas

*The School of Business, Portland State University, Portland Oregon, USA*

Correspondence: [yuthask@pdx.edu](mailto:yuthask@pdx.edu)

Received: 28 Feb 2024 Accepted: 15 Aug 2024 Published: 28 Sep 2024

### Abstract

The United Nations' Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) are goals associated with the most significant global issues, which include climate, health, security, and poverty. The goals are part of an agenda for making progress on environmental, social, and economic issues while ensuring peace and leaving no one behind. Meeting these goals requires effort and innovation on all fronts, including technology. Information and communication technologies have long contributed to these efforts, and more recently, blockchain for good projects have begun to bear fruit. Non-fungible tokens (NFTs), which are, in essence, certificates of ownership stored on a blockchain, can also contribute to sustainable development. However, to this point, they have been underutilised. NFTs have inherent capabilities that can make them ideally suited to contribute towards the SDGs. Their unique capacity to validate ownership, identity, claims, and history of events makes them valuable for a variety of purposes. To date, NFTs have been employed primarily for trading digital assets such as collectibles, in-game items, digital art, and event tickets. However, their affordances—the actionable properties NFTs offer to users—make them suitable for use in ways that can significantly affect the health and well-being of humans and the planet. This article provides a framework for linking NFT affordances with the SDGs and examples of how NFT use cases are addressing, or could address, these urgent global needs.

**Keywords:** *Digital Assets, Non-Fungible Tokens, NFTs, Affordances, Sustainable Development Goals, SDGs, Sustainability*

**JEL Classifications:** *I.31, I.86, O14, O19, O33, O34, Q01, Q55*

### 1. Introduction

In 2015, all 193 member-states of the United Nations developed and agreed to 17 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) that address the world's most important and challenging problems. The SDGs set out specific targets for global progress in climate, health, security, poverty, and other critical areas of development, to be achieved by 2030. The world is not on track to meet these targets. Experts argue that there is a need for far-reaching efforts to achieve these goals [1]. Collaboration and innovation on approaches and solutions are urgently needed.

Blockchain and distributed ledger technologies (hereafter "blockchain") have been employed for a variety of use cases targeting social impact. The World Food Programme, for example, has used blockchain for cash transfers and access to food assistance [2]. Non-Fungible Tokens (NFTs), however, have received little attention in this realm, and yet they offer vast, untapped potential. This article addresses the research question: Can NFTs provide utility in achieving the SDGs?

To answer the question, I begin by exploring academic and professional literature for consensus on the inherent qualities

of NFTs. Building on these qualities, I define four affordances, or functionalities, that NFTs can offer. They can signify identity, establish ownership, institute claims, and convey history. These affordances imbue NFTs with the potential to promote the SDGs in ways that cannot be replicated using other technologies. I build a framework intersecting these affordances with the development goals and then explore numerous current and potential use cases that demonstrate how the affordances can be realised within each of the SDG categories. The framework presented in this article provides a starting point for using NFTs for social change.

Comprehensive studies provide taxonomies that purport to define the full range of potential uses for NFTs (e.g. [3, 4–6]). Such taxonomies have largely ignored or overlooked the potential for NFTs to contribute to social impact. The studies tend to examine extant and adjacent use cases, usually with an eye towards commercial and investment potential. Although some use cases address important social impacts, such as privacy of medical records and rights to intellectual property, sustainable development has not been a focus. While taxonomies can contribute significantly towards understanding the potential of this technology, I do not review them here. Instead, I explore how NFTs can be used in a much broader range of contexts and for social and environmental purposes.

Can United Nations SDGs align with an Innovative and Affordable Token Framework?

Research From BBA Fellow, Prof Kristi Yuthas FBBA of Portland State University, USA

Read more

## Decentralised Governance in Football: Feasibility of DAO Implementation

Jean-Michel Gerding<sup>1</sup>, Marco Henriques Pereira<sup>2,3</sup>, Helmut Dietl<sup>1,2,3</sup>

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<sup>2</sup>Center for Research in Sports Administration, University of Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland

<sup>3</sup>UZH Blockchain Center, University of Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland

Correspondence: marco.pereira@business.uzh.ch

Received: 5 August 2024 Accepted: 7 October 2024 Published: 5 November 2024

### Abstract

Football clubs' increasing commercialisation and privatisation have created a significant gap between clubs and supporters, necessitating innovative solutions to reconnect clubs with their fans. Thus, this article examines the feasibility and implications of implementing Decentralised Autonomous Organisations (DAOs) in the governance of football clubs. Utilising blockchain technology, DAOs offer a novel governance model that enhances transparency, accountability, and fan engagement. Through a qualitative research design, this study explores the potential benefits and challenges of DAO adoption in football clubs. Key findings highlight the potential for increased financial resources through decentralised fundraising, democratised decision-making, and improved operational efficiency via automated smart contracts. However, significant challenges remain, including legal uncertainties, technical vulnerabilities, financial risks, and governance complexities. To address these challenges, we suggest hybrid governance models that integrate traditional structures with DAO elements, phased implementation through pilot projects, and robust stakeholder engagement strategies. The findings provide valuable implications for football clubs and other organisations contemplating the adoption of decentralised governance models.

**Keywords:** Decentralised Autonomous Organisations, DAO, Governance, Football, Soccer

**JEL Classifications:** C34, L83, O33, Z28

### 1. Introduction

Blockchain technology has shifted paradigms in numerous domains, fundamentally transforming our conceptualisation of data security, transparency, and decentralised operations [1–3]. One particularly intriguing application is the concept of Decentralised Autonomous Organisations (DAOs). DAOs employ blockchain technology to facilitate decentralised decision-making processes, thereby introducing a novel paradigm for organisational governance [4–6].

But what exactly are DAOs, and where can they be applied? A DAO is an organisation governed by a blockchain-based smart contract, enabling stakeholders to participate in decision-making processes without needing a centralised authority [5, 7]. Such organisations may be applied in various sectors, including finance and supply chain management, as well as in community-driven initiatives.

This article examines the potential applications of DAOs in the governance of football clubs. This is particularly relevant given that football, often referred to as the “people’s game,” has increasingly distanced itself from its supporters as a result of commercialisation and privatisation [8–10]. Implementing DAOs in football clubs may facilitate a reconnection between fans and their teams, promoting transparency, accountability, and greater fan engagement. To analyse this potential, we

employ a qualitative research approach, conducting semi-structured interviews with DAO experts and industry professionals. This methodology allows us to gather in-depth insights into the feasibility and practical implications of DAO governance in football clubs, focusing on the benefits and challenges associated with such a transformation.

The findings of this study indicate the existence of several potential avenues for improvement, including the possibility of fostering more active engagement among fans, the generation of new sources of revenue, and the enhancement of transparency and accountability. However, challenges include inefficient decision-making processes, legal uncertainties, and the volatility of cryptocurrency markets. These insights provide a nuanced understanding of the potential for DAOs in football governance and identify areas that require careful consideration.

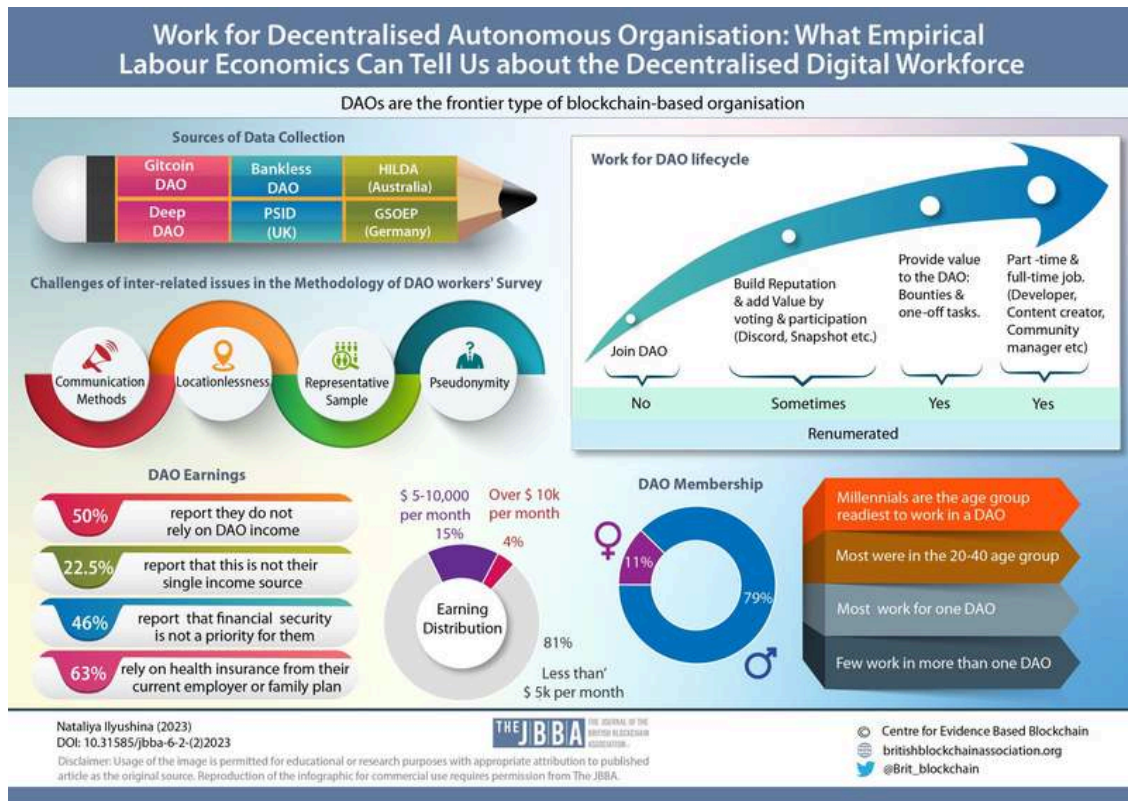
In conclusion, while DAOs present promising opportunities for democratising football governance and reconnecting with supporters, it is imperative to address significant challenges to ensure successful implementation. Further research should concentrate on creating hybrid models that integrate traditional governance structures with DAO characteristics. Additionally, investigating potential regulatory frameworks to facilitate DAO implementation would be beneficial.

Global Football Clubs industry is valued at USD 50 billion. There are 3.5 billion football fans around the world.

What if Football was governed via a DAO on a Blockchain?

[Read more](#)

## How Much Do DAOs Pay?



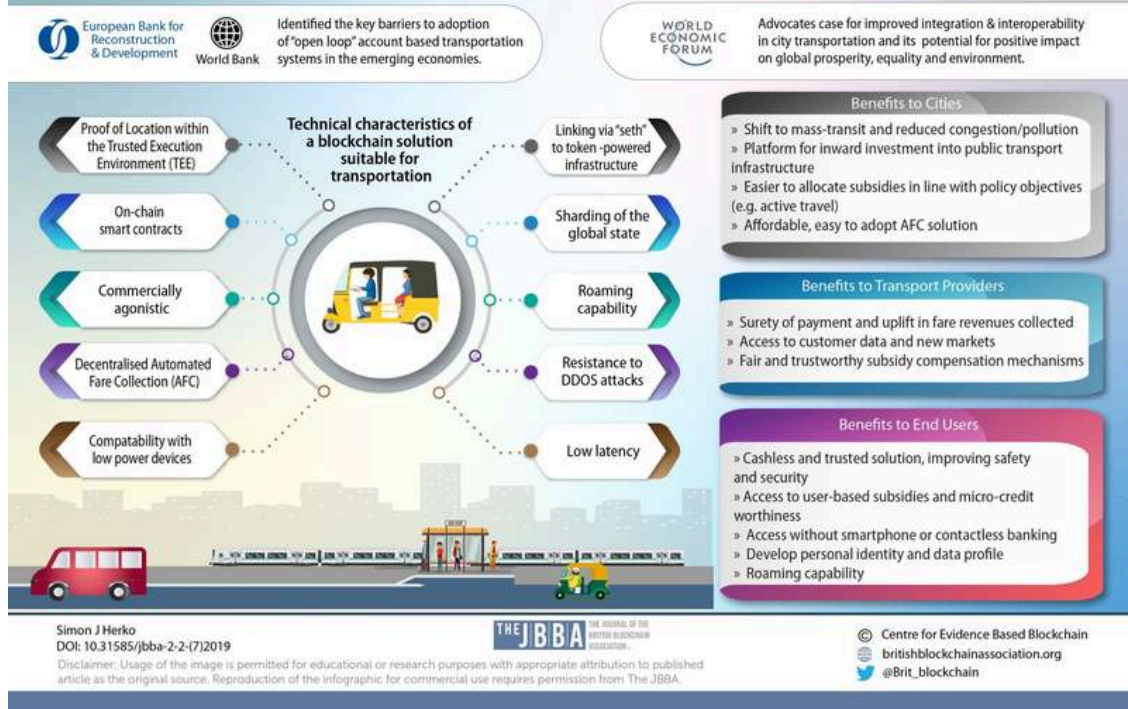
In the Labour Market, how much can you earn working for a DAO?

What does data from UK (PSID), Australia (HILDA), Germany (GSOEP), and Bankless and Gitcoin tells us about Labour Economics of DAOs?

[Read more](#)

## Blockchains Powering Global Transport

## A Blockchain Infrastructure for Transportation in Low Income Country Cities



Which Blockchains are being used to build the global Transportation infrastructures?

If you had the option pay for transportation in any Crypto token, which would you chose?

### 3 New National Blockchain Roadmaps in Progress



At least three **3** more countries are currently drafting their National Blockchain Roadmaps (NBR).

If countries get it wrong, they risk a decade of missed opportunities, regulatory chaos, and losing the global innovation race.

[Read more](#)

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## Role Of Blockchain Roadmaps In Economics Growth

# UK NATIONAL BLOCKCHAIN ROADMAP (NBR) (VISION 2030)

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## AN EXCELLENCE STANDARDS FRAMEWORK

JULY 2021



The British Blockchain Association  
Advocating Evidence Based Blockchain

RECOMMENDATIONS BY  
THE CENTRE FOR EVIDENCE-BASED BLOCKCHAIN



[www.britishblockchainassociation.org](http://www.britishblockchainassociation.org)

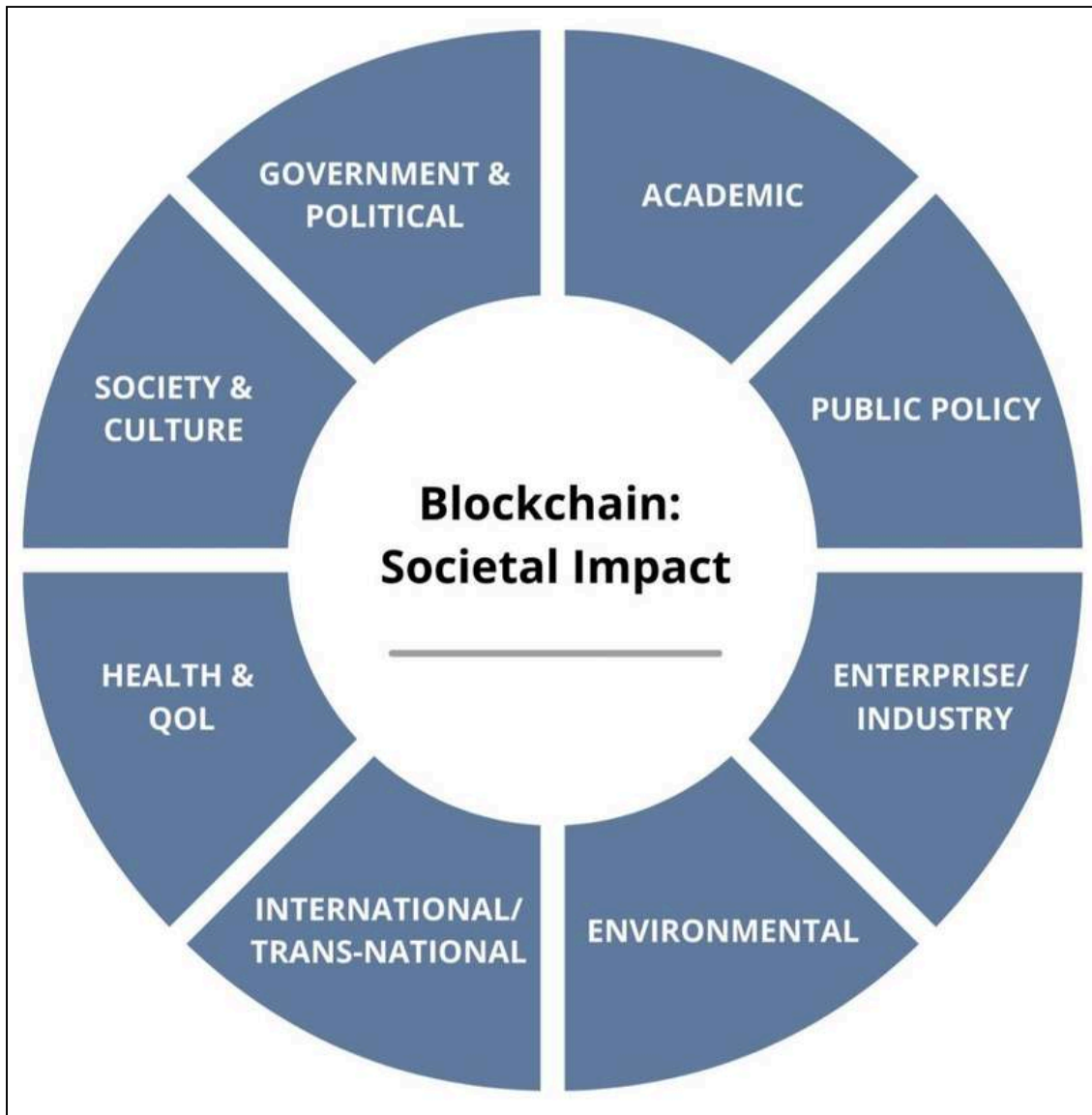
What is the role of National Blockchain Roadmaps in growing a country's economy?

How do we foster evidence-informed policymaking?

How do we create Sustainable Societal Impact by supporting high-quality Blockchain programmes?

[Read more](#)

## Contribute to the UK National Blockchain Roadmap (NBR)



- 👉 How do you know you are making an Impact in Web3?
- 👉 Are you measuring the Impact of your services, product or company?
- 👉 Are you connected with the other 3 components of Blockchain Quadruple Helix?

BBA would like to hear from you on how you are making a difference in Web3 by advancing one or more recommendations of the **UK National Blockchain Roadmap**.

Share with us your success story at [info@britishblockchainassociation.org](mailto:info@britishblockchainassociation.org)

## BBA's Policy Advocacy Domains



The British Blockchain Association

Advocating Evidence Based Blockchain

# Policy Advocacy Domains & Working Groups

2025

[www.britishblockchainassociation.org](http://www.britishblockchainassociation.org)

We have been working closely with policymakers and industry stakeholders toward the evidence-based advancement of Web3 technologies.

To contribute to or lead one of the working domains, contact us at:

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# BBA ECOSYSTEM

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The British Blockchain Association

Advocating Evidence Based Blockchain

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**Established in 2017**, The British Blockchain Association has been at the forefront of blockchain innovation, policy, and research, bringing together a global network of leaders, institutions, and pioneers driving real-world impact.

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